

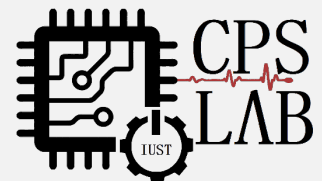
# Computer Architecture Laboratory

## Digital Timer Implementation using 7 Segment Displays

Lecturer: Ali Javadi

[Javadi\\_ali@comp.iust.ac.ir](mailto:Javadi_ali@comp.iust.ac.ir)

3<sup>rd</sup> session



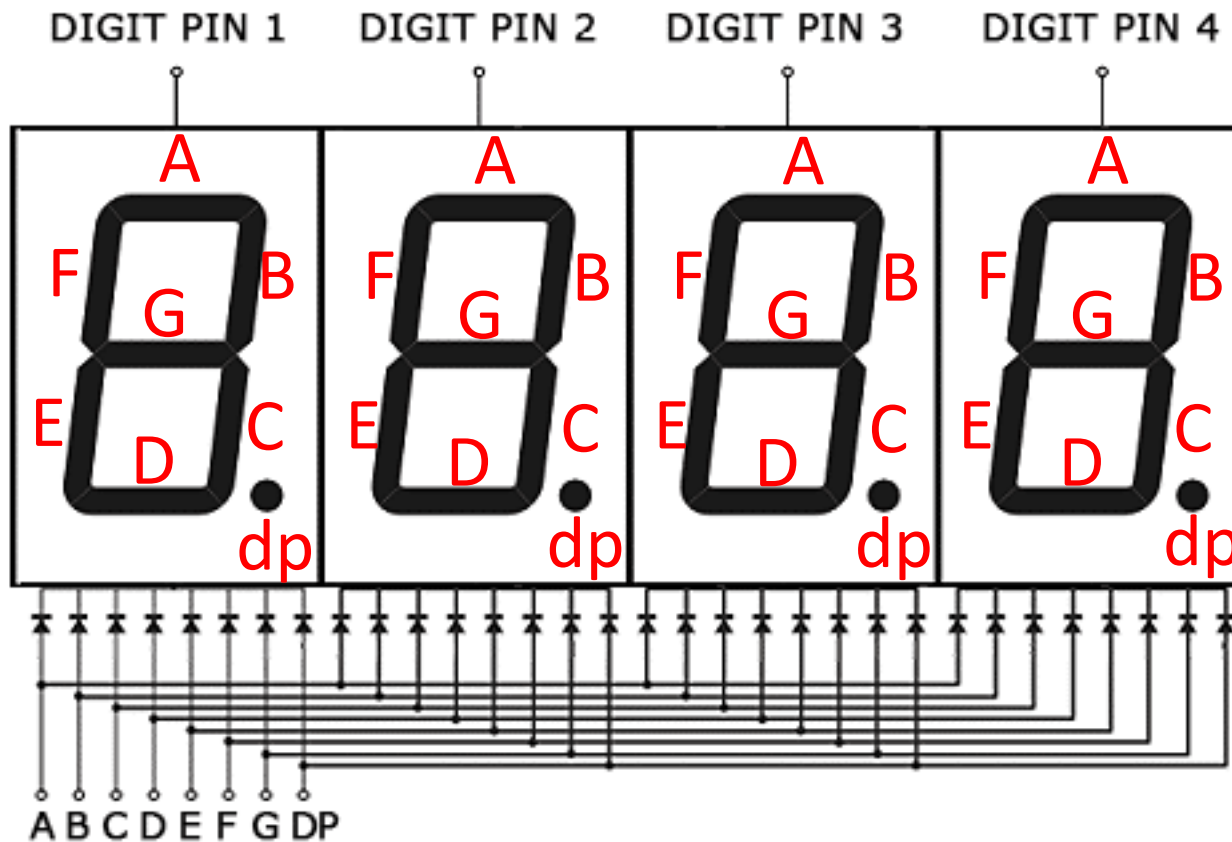
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# Overview

- Parts and Wiring
- How to Set up a 7-Segment Display (Refreshing)
- How to Synthesize the Required Delay?
- Experiment

# 7-Segment Parts and Wiring



# How to Set up a 7-Segment Display (Refreshing)

```
process(CLK10MS)
variable RefreshSEG : integer range 0 to 4 :=0;

begin
    if (rising_edge(CLK10MS)) then
        if RefreshSEG < 4 then
            RefreshSEG := RefreshSEG + 1 ;
        else RefreshSEG := 0;
        end if;
        case RefreshSEG is
            when 0 =>
                SEG_SEL(4) <= '0';
                SEG_SEL(0) <= '1';
                SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg1;
            when 1 =>
```



# How to Set up a 7-Segment Display (Refreshing)

```
when 1 =>  
    SEG_SEL(0) <= '0';  
    SEG_SEL(1) <= '1';  
    SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg2;  
when 2 =>  
    SEG_SEL(1) <= '0';  
    SEG_SEL(2) <= '1';  
    SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg3;  
when 3 =>  
    SEG_SEL(2) <= '0';  
    SEG_SEL(3) <= '1';  
    SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg4;  
when 4 =>  
    SEG_SEL(3) <= '0';  
    SEG_SEL(4) <= '1';
```

# How to Set up a 7-Segment Display (Refreshing)

```

SEG_SEL(2) <= '1';
SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg3;
when 3 =>
    SEG_SEL(2) <= '0';
    SEG_SEL(3) <= '1';
    SEG_DATA <= SEG_DATA_reg4;
when 4 =>
    SEG_SEL(3) <= '0';
    SEG_SEL(4) <= '1';
    SEG_DATA <= "0000000";
when others => null;
end case;
end if;
end process;

```

# How to Synthesize Required Delay

```
process(GCLK)
variable count_div : integer range 0 to 100000 := 0;
begin
    if (rising_edge(GCLK)) then
        if count_div < 80000 then
            count_div := count_div + 1 ;
        else
            count_div := 0;
            CLK10MS <= not CLK10MS;
        end if;
    end if;
end process;
```

# Experiment

## 7-Segment Timer





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# THANK YOU

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[cps.iust.ac.ir](http://cps.iust.ac.ir)



+98 (21) 73225350



[Javadi\\_ali@comp.iust.ac.ir](mailto:Javadi_ali@comp.iust.ac.ir)



Room 120, Department of Computer Engineering, Iran University of Science and Technology, University Road, Hengam Street, Resalat Square, Narmak, Tehran, IRAN 16846-13114.