Stack Implementation:

```
import java.util.*;
public class Experiment_01_Stack {
```

```
//Stack Class
public static class Stack {
  static final int MAX = 10;
  int top = -1;
  int st[] = new int[MAX];
  boolean isEmpty(){
     if(top==-1) return true;
     else return false;
  }
  int size(){
     return top+1;
  }
  int top(){
     if(top==-1){
       System.out.println("Stack is Empty!");
       return 0;
     }
     else{
       return st[top];
  }
  void push(int n){
```

```
if(top>=MAX-1){
    System.out.println("Stack Overflow!");
  }
  else{
    top++;
    st[top] = n;
  }
}
void pop(){
  if(top==-1){
    System.out.println("Stack Underflow!");
  }
  else{
    System.out.println(st[top--] + " Popped!");
  }
}
void display(){
  if(top==-1){
    System.out.println("Stack is Empty!");
  }
  else{
    System.out.println("Stack is : ");
    for(int i=top;i>=0;i--){
       System.out.println(st[i]);
     }
```

}

```
System.out.println("\n**** Stack Implementation ****\n");
System.out.println("Enter your choice from (1 - 7): ");
System.out.println("1. Push");
System.out.println("2. Pop");
System.out.println("3. Top");
System.out.println("4. Display");
System.out.println("5. isEmpty");
System.out.println("6. Size");
System.out.println("7. Exit");
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
Stack s = new Stack();
int option = 0;
while(option!=7){
  System.out.print("\nEnter your choice: ");
  option = sc.nextInt();
  switch(option){
    case 1:
       System.out.print("Enter the number to be pushed: ");
       int n = sc.nextInt();
       s.push(n);
       break;
    case 2:
       s.pop();
       break;
    case 3:
       System.out.println("Top element is: "+s.top());
       break;
```

```
case 4:
            s.display();
            break;
         case 5:
            System.out.println("isEmpty: "+s.isEmpty());
            break;
         case 6:
            System.out.println("Size: "+s.size());
            break;
         case 7:
            System.out.println("Exited!");
            break;
         default:
            System.out.println("Invalid Choice!");
       }
     }
    sc.close();
  }
}
Queue Implementation:
import java.util.*;
public class Experiment_01_Queue {
  public static class Queue{
     static final int MAX = 10;
     int front = -1;
```

```
int rear = -1;
int q[] = new int[MAX];
boolean isEmpty(){
  if(front==-1 && rear==-1) return true;
  else return false;
}
int size(){
  return rear-front+1;
}
int front(){
  if(front==-1){
     System.out.println("Queue is Empty!");
    return 0;
  }
  else{
    return q[front];
  }
int rear(){
  if(rear==-1){
    System.out.println("Queue is Empty!");
    return 0;
  }
  else{
    return q[rear];
}
```

```
void enqueue(int n){
  if(rear >= MAX-1){
    System.out.println("Queue Overflow!");
  }
  else{
    if(front==-1) front++;
    rear++;
    q[rear] = n;
}
void dequeue(){
  if(front==-1){
    System.out.println("Queue Underflow!");
  }
  else{
    System.out.println(q[front++] + " Dequeued!");
    if(front>rear){
       front = -1;
       rear = -1;
}
void display(){
  if(front==-1){
    System.out.println("Queue is Empty!");
  }
  else{
    for(int i=front;i<=rear;i++){</pre>
       System.out.print(q[i] + " ");
     }
```

```
System.out.println();
     }
}
public static void main(String[] args){
  System.out.println("\n***** Queue Implementation *****\n");
  System.out.println("Enter your choice from (1 - 7): ");
  System.out.println("1. Enqueue: ");
  System.out.println("2. Dequeue: ");
  System.out.println("3. Front: ");
  System.out.println("4. Rear: ");
  System.out.println("5. Display");
  System.out.println("6. isEmpty");
  System.out.println("7. Size");
  System.out.println("8. Exit");
  Queue q = new Queue();
  Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
  int option = 0;
  while(option!=8){
     System.out.print("\nEnter your choice: ");
     option = sc.nextInt();
     switch(option) {
       case 1:
          System.out.print("Enter the element to be enqueued: ");
          int n = sc.nextInt();
          q.enqueue(n);
          break;
```

```
case 2:
  q.dequeue();
  break;
case 3:
  System.out.println("Front: " + q.front());
  break;
case 4:
  System.out.println("Rear: " + q.rear());
  break;
case 5:
  q.display();
  break;
case 6:
  System.out.println("isEmpty: " + q.isEmpty());
  break;
case 7:
  System.out.println("Size: " + q.size());
  break;
case 8:
  System.out.println("Exited!");
  break;
default:
  System.out.println("Invalid Choice!");
```

}

```
}
sc.close();
}
```

```
***** Stack Implementation *****
Enter your choice:
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Top
4. Display
5. isEmpty
6. Size
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the number to be pushed: 10
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the number to be pushed: 20
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the number to be pushed: 30
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the number to be pushed: 40
Enter your choice: 4
Stack is:
40
30
20
Enter your choice: 6
Size: 4
Enter your choice: 5
isEmpty: false
Enter your choice: 2
40 Popped!
Enter your choice: 2
30 Popped!
Enter your choice: 2
20 Popped!
Enter your choice: 2
10 Popped!
Enter your choice: 2
Stack Underflow!
Enter your choice: 5
isEmpty: true
Enter your choice: 7
Exited!
```

```
***** Queue Implementation *****
Enter your choice from (1 - 7):
1. Enqueue:
2. Dequeue:
3. Front:
4. Rear:
5. Display
6. isEmpty
7. Size
8. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the element to be enqueued: 10
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the element to be enqueued: 20
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the element to be enqueued: 30
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the element to be enqueued: 40
Enter your choice: 5
10 20 30 40
Enter your choice: 3
Front: 10
Enter your choice: 4
Rear: 40
Enter your choice: 6
isEmpty: false
Enter your choice: 7
Size: 4
Enter your choice: 2
10 Dequeued!
Enter your choice: 2
20 Dequeued!
Enter your choice: 2
30 Dequeued!
Enter your choice: 2
40 Dequeued!
Enter your choice: 2
Queue Underflow!
Enter your choice: 8
Exited!
```

Dynamic Polymorphism in Java:

```
import java.lang.*;
class Animal{
  void eat(){
     System.out.println("Animal eating...! \n");
  }
class Dog extends Animal{
  void eat(){
     System.out.println("Dog eating Bread...! \n");
  }
class Cat extends Animal{
  void eat(){
     System.out.println("Cat eating Rat...! \n");
  }
class Lion extends Animal{
  void eat(){
     System.out.println("Lion eating Meat...! \n");
  }
```

public class Experiment_02_Polymorphism{

```
public static void main(String[] args){
```

System.out.println("Demonstrating Concept of Polymorphism in Java!\n");

```
Animal a = new Animal();
Animal b = new Dog();
Animal c = new Cat();
Animal d = new Lion();

a.eat();
b.eat();
c.eat();
d.eat();
}
```

Interfaces in Java:

// Class Cat

```
import java.lang.*;
// Interface
interface Animal{
    void sound();
}

// Class Dog
class Dog implements Animal{
    public void sound(){
        System.out.println("Dog: Bark...!\n");
    }
}
```

```
class Cat implements Animal{
  public void sound(){
     System.out.println("Cat: Meow...!\n");
   }
}
// Class Lion
class Lion implements Animal {
  public void sound(){
     System.out.println("Lion: Roar...!\n");
   }
}
// Main Class
public class Experiment_02_Interfaces{
  public static void main(String[] args){
     System.out.println("Demonstrating Concept of Interfaces in Java!\n");
     Animal a = new Dog();
     Animal b = new Cat();
     Animal c = new Lion();
     a.sound();
     b.sound();
     c.sound();
   }
}
```

```
Demonstrating Concept of Polymorphism in Java!

Animal eating...!

Dog eating Bread...!

Cat eating Rat...!

Lion eating Meat...!
```

```
Demonstrating Concept of Interfaces in Java!

Dog: Bark...!

Cat: Meow...!

Lion: Roar...!
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Q {
  int n;
  boolean signal = false;
  synchronized int consume() {
     while (!signal)
       try {
         System.out.println("Consumer thread sleeps");
         wait();
       } catch (InterruptedException e) {
         System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
       }
     System.out.println("Consumer thread awakes");
     System.out.println("Consumed: " + n);
    signal = false;
    notify();
    return n;
  }
  synchronized void produce(int n) {
     while (signal)
       try {
         System.out.println("Producer thread sleeps");
         wait();
       } catch (InterruptedException e) {
         System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
       }
     this.n = n;
     System.out.println("Producer thread awakes");
```

```
signal = true;
     System.out.println("Produced: " + n);
     notify();
  }
}
class Producer implements Runnable {
  Qq;
  int n;
  Producer(Q q, int n) {
     this.n = n;
     this.q = q;
    new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
  }
  public void run() {
     System.out.println("Producer thread created");
    int i = 0;
     while (i < n) {
       q.produce(++i);
     }
    System.out.println("Producer thread sleeps");
  }
}
class Consumer implements Runnable {
  Qq;
  int n;
  Consumer(Q q, int n) {
     this.q = q;
```

```
this.n = n;
    new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
  }
  public void run() {
     System.out.println("Consumer thread created");
     while (true) {
       q.consume();
     }
  }
}
public class Experiment_03 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     int n;
     System.out.println("Enter the production limit");
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     n = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("The production limit is " + n);
     Q q = new Q();
    new Producer(q, n);
     new Consumer(q, n);
     sc.close();
  }
}
```

| Enter the production limit | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 5 | |
| The production limit is 5 | |
| Producer thread created | |
| Producer thread awakes | |
| Consumer thread created | |
| Produced: 1 | |
| Producer thread sleeps | |
| Consumer thread awakes | |
| Consumed: 1 | |
| Consumer thread sleeps | |
| Producer thread awakes | |
| Produced: 2 | |
| Producer thread sleeps | |
| Consumer thread awakes | |
| Consumed: 2 | |
| Consumer thread sleeps | |
| Producer thread awakes | |
| Produced: 3 | |
| Producer thread sleeps | |
| Consumer thread awakes | |
| Consumed: 3 | |
| Consumer thread sleeps | |
| Producer thread awakes | |
| Produced: 4 | |
| Producer thread sleeps | |
| Consumer thread awakes | |
| Consumed: 4 | |
| Consumer thread sleeps | |
| Producer thread awakes | |
| Produced: 5 | |
| Consumer thread awakes | |
| Producer thread sleeps Consumed: 5 | |
| | |
| Consumer thread sleeps | |

```
import java.lang.*;
```

```
public class Experiment_04{
  static void divide(int a, int b) throws ArithmeticException{
    if(b = 0)
       throw new ArithmeticException("Divide by zero error! ");
     }
    else{
       System.out.println("Result: " + a/b);
     }
  }
  public static void main(String[] args){
    //Try and Catch and Finally Keywords -----
    try{
       int a = 10;
       int b = 0;
       int c = a/b;
       System.out.println(c);
     }catch (ArithmeticException e){
       System.out.println(e);
     }finally{
       System.out.println("\nFinally Block Always Executed!\n");
     }
```

//Throw Keyword -----

```
int num = -5;
if (num < 1) {
    throw new ArithmeticException("\nNumber is negative, cannot calculate square root! \n");
}
else {
    System.out.println("\nSquare root of " + num + " is: " + Math.sqrt(num));
}

//Throws Keyword------
int n = 10;
int m = 0;
divide(n,m);
}</pre>
```

}

```
java.lang.ArithmeticException: / by zero
Finally Block Always Executed!

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.ArithmeticException:
Number is negative, cannot calculate square root!

at Experiment_04.main(Experiment_04.java:41)

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.ArithmeticException: Divide by zero error!

at Experiment_04.divide(Experiment_04.java:9)
at Experiment_04.main(Experiment_04.java:52)
```

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
public class Experiment_05{
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     try{
       File file = new File("file.txt");
       Scanner sc = new Scanner(file);
       String str = "";
       while(sc.hasNextLine()){
         str += sc.nextLine();
         str += '\n';
       System.out.println("\nFile Before Converting: \n\ + str);
       str = str.toUpperCase();
       System.out.println("\nFile After Converting: \n\n" + str);
       FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(file);
       fw.write(str);
       fw.close();
       sc.close();
     }catch(FileNotFoundException e){
       System.out.println("File not found");
```

```
catch(IOException e){
    System.out.println("Error");
}
}
```

```
File Before Converting:

name : rahul kumar

roll no : 10714802720

batch : 5c6

File After Converting:

NAME : RAHUL KUMAR

ROLL NO : 10714802720

BATCH : 5C6
```

```
file.txt  

file.txt  

name : rahul kumar  

roll no : 10714802720  

batch : 5c6  

file.txt  

file.txt  

file.txt  

Experiment_05.java  

file.txt  

NAME : RAHUL KUMAR  

ROLL NO : 10714802720  

BATCH : 5c6  

A
```

```
import java.applet.Applet;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.util.Calendar;
public class Clock extends Applet {
  //override init
  public void init() {
     //set background
     setBackground(new Color(0, 0, 0));
  }
  public void start() {
     new Thread() {
       public void run() {
          while (true) {
            try {
               Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
            repaint();
          }
     }.start();
  }
//override paint
  public void paint(Graphics g) {
     //declare variables
     double angle;
```

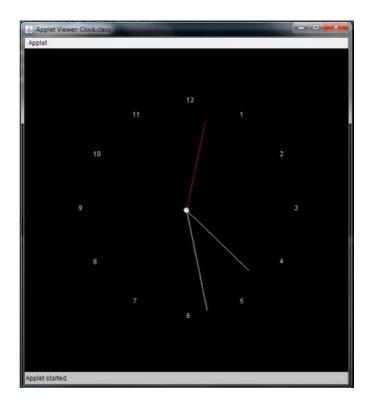
```
//draw numbers
g.setColor(new Color(255, 255, 255));
for (int i = 1; i \le 12; i++) {
  angle = i * Math.PI / 6;
  x = (int) (200 * Math.sin(angle));
  y = (int) (200 * Math.cos(angle));
  g.drawString(Integer.toString(i), 300 + x, 300 - y);
}
g.fillOval(295, 295, 10, 10);
//get calendar instance
Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
int hour = cal.get(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY);
int min = cal.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
int sec = cal.get(Calendar.SECOND);
hour = hour \% 12;
//draw hour hand
angle = (hour * Math.PI / 6)
    + (min * Math.PI / (6 * 60))
    + (sec * Math.PI / (360 * 60));
x = (int) (160 * Math.sin(angle));
y = (int) (160 * Math.cos(angle));
g.drawLine(300, 300, 300 + x, 300 - y);
//draw minute hand
angle = (min * Math.PI / 30)
    + (sec * Math.PI / (30 * 60));
x = (int) (190 * Math.sin(angle));
y = (int) (190 * Math.cos(angle));
```

int x, y;

```
g.drawLine(300, 300, 300 + x, 300 - y);

g.setColor(new Color(255, 0, 0));
angle = (sec * Math.PI / (30));
x = (int) (190 * Math.sin(angle));
y = (int) (190 * Math.cos(angle));
g.drawLine(300, 300, 300 + x, 300 - y);
}

/*
applet code to view applet
<applet code="Clock.class" width=600 height=600>
</applet>
*/
```



```
package javaexperiment;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
class calculator extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
       static JFrame f;
       static JTextField 1;
       String s0, s1, s2;
       calculator(){
              s0 = s1 = s2 = "";
       }
       public static void main(String args[])
       {
              f = new JFrame("RAHUL 107(C6)");
              try {
              UIManager.setLookAndFeel(UIManager.getSystemLookAndFeelClassName());\\
              catch (Exception e) {
                      System.err.println(e.getMessage());
               }
              calculator c = new calculator();
              l = new JTextField(16);
              l.setEditable(false);
```

```
JButton b0, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, b7, b8, b9, ba, bs, bd, bm, be, beq, beq1;
b0 = new JButton("0");
b1 = new JButton("1");
b2 = new JButton("2");
b3 = new JButton("3");
b4 = new JButton("4");
b5 = new JButton("5");
b6 = new JButton("6");
b7 = new JButton("7");
b8 = new JButton("8");
b9 = new JButton("9");
beq1 = new JButton("=");
ba = new JButton("+");
bs = new JButton("-");
bd = new JButton("/");
bm = new JButton("*");
beq = new JButton("C");
be = new JButton(".");
JPanel p = new JPanel();
bm.addActionListener(c);
bd.addActionListener(c);
bs.addActionListener(c);
ba.addActionListener(c);
b9.addActionListener(c);
b8.addActionListener(c);
```

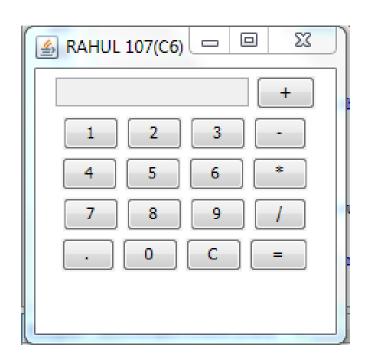
```
b7.addActionListener(c);
b6.addActionListener(c);
b5.addActionListener(c);
b4.addActionListener(c);
b3.addActionListener(c);
b2.addActionListener(c);
b1.addActionListener(c);
b0.addActionListener(c);
be.addActionListener(c);
beq.addActionListener(c);
beq1.addActionListener(c);
p.add(l);
p.add(ba);
p.add(b1);
p.add(b2);
p.add(b3);
p.add(bs);
p.add(b4);
p.add(b5);
p.add(b6);
p.add(bm);
p.add(b7);
p.add(b8);
p.add(b9);
```

```
p.add(bd);
       p.add(be);
       p.add(b0);
       p.add(beq);
       p.add(beq1);
       p.setBackground(Color.white);
       f.add(p);
       f.setSize(200, 220);
       f.show();
}
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e){
       String s = e.getActionCommand();
       if ((s.charAt(0) \ge '0' \&\& s.charAt(0) \le '9') || s.charAt(0) == '.') {
               if (!s1.equals(""))
                       s2 = s2 + s;
               else
                       s0 = s0 + s;
               1.setText(s0 + s1 + s2);
        }
       else if (s.charAt(0) == 'C'){
               s0 = s1 = s2 = "";
               1.setText(s0 + s1 + s2);
        }
       else if (s.charAt(0) == '=') {
```

```
double te;
       if (s1.equals("+"))
               te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) + Double.parseDouble(s2));
       else if (s1.equals("-"))
               te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) - Double.parseDouble(s2));
       else if (s1.equals("/"))
              te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) / Double.parseDouble(s2));
       else
               te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) * Double.parseDouble(s2));
       1.setText(s0 + s1 + s2 + "=" + te);
       s0 = Double.toString(te);
       s1 = s2 = "";
}
else {
       if (s1.equals("") || s2.equals(""))
              s1 = s;
       else {
               double te;
              if (s1.equals("+"))
                      te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) + Double.parseDouble(s2));
              else if (s1.equals("-"))
                      te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) - Double.parseDouble(s2));
              else if (s1.equals("/"))
                      te = (Double.parseDouble(s0) / Double.parseDouble(s2));
```

```
else te = (Double.parseDouble(s0)*Double.parseDouble(s2)); s0 = Double.toString(te); s1 = s; s2 = ""; } l.setText(s0 + s1 + s2); }
```

OUTPUT:



```
package javaexperiment;
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.plaf.metal.*;
import javax.swing.text.*;
class editor extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
  JTextArea t;
  JFrame f;
  editor() {
    f = new JFrame("editor");
    try {
       UIManager.setLookAndFeel("javax.swing.plaf.metal.MetalLookAndFeel");
       MetalLookAndFeel.setCurrentTheme(new OceanTheme());
    } catch (Exception e) {
    t = new JTextArea();
    JMenuBar mb = new JMenuBar();
    JMenu m1 = new JMenu("File");
    JMenuItem mi1 = new JMenuItem("New");
    JMenuItem mi2 = new JMenuItem("Open");
    JMenuItem mi3 = new JMenuItem("Save");
```

```
JMenuItem mi9 = new JMenuItem("Print");
mi1.addActionListener(this);
mi2.addActionListener(this);
mi3.addActionListener(this);
mi9.addActionListener(this);
m1.add(mi1);
m1.add(mi2);
m1.add(mi3);
m1.add(mi9);
JMenu m2 = new JMenu("Edit");
JMenuItem mi4 = new JMenuItem("cut");
JMenuItem mi5 = new JMenuItem("copy");
JMenuItem mi6 = new JMenuItem("paste");
mi4.addActionListener(this);
mi5.addActionListener(this);
mi6.addActionListener(this);
m2.add(mi4);
m2.add(mi5);
m2.add(mi6);
JMenuItem mc = new JMenuItem("close");
mc.addActionListener(this);
mb.add(m1);
```

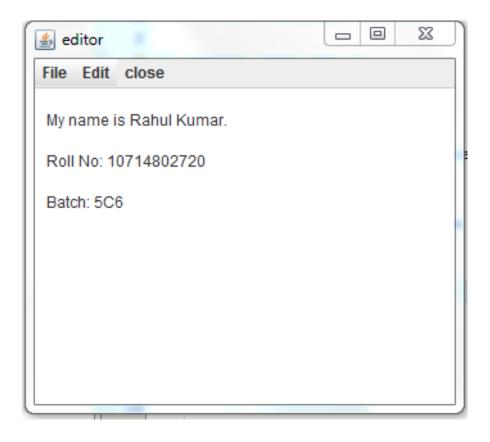
```
mb.add(m2);
  mb.add(mc);
  f.setJMenuBar(mb);
  f.add(t);
  f.setSize(500, 500);
  f.show();
}
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
  String s = e.getActionCommand();
  if (s.equals("cut")) {
     t.cut();
  } else if (s.equals("copy")) {
     t.copy();
  } else if (s.equals("paste")) {
     t.paste();
  } else if (s.equals("Save")) {
    // Create an object of JFileChooser class
    JFileChooser j = new JFileChooser("f:");
    int r = j.showSaveDialog(null);
    if (r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
       File fi = new File(j.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath());
       try {
```

```
FileWriter wr = new FileWriter(fi, false);
       BufferedWriter w = new BufferedWriter(wr);
       w.write(t.getText());
       w.flush();
       w.close();
    } catch (Exception evt) {
      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f, evt.getMessage());
    }
  }
  else {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f, "the user cancelled the operation");
  }
} else if (s.equals("Print")) {
  try {
    t.print();
  } catch (Exception evt) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f, evt.getMessage());
  }
} else if (s.equals("Open")) {
  JFileChooser j = new JFileChooser("f:");
  int r = j.showOpenDialog(null);
  if (r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
    File fi = new File(j.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath());
    try {
      String s1 = "", sl = "";
```

```
BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fr);
            sl = br.readLine();
            while ((s1 = br.readLine()) != null) {
              sl = sl + "\n" + s1;
            }
            t.setText(sl);
          } catch (Exception evt) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f, evt.getMessage());
          }
       }
       else {
         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(f, "the user cancelled the operation");
       }
     } else if (s.equals("New")) {
       t.setText("");
    } else if (s.equals("close")) {
       f.setVisible(false);
     }
  }
  public static void main(String args[]) {
    editor e = new editor();
}
```

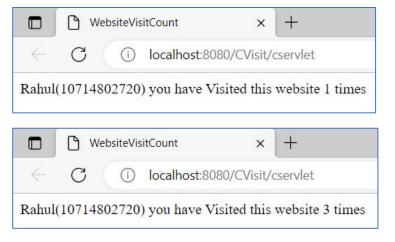
FileReader fr = new FileReader(fi);

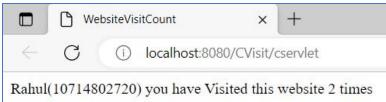
OUTPUT:



```
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class Visit extends HttpServlet {
  static int i = 0;
  @Override
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
     out.println("<title>WebsiteVisitCount</title>");
     String name = "Rahul(10714802720)";
     Cookie c = new Cookie("visit", String.valueOf(i));
     response.addCookie(c);
     int j = Integer.parseInt(c.getValue());
     if (j == 0) {
       out.println("Welcome " + name);
     } else {
       out.println(name + " you have Visited this website " + j + " times");
    i++;
```

OUTPUT:





```
import java.beans.*;
public class BoundBeans {
  private String name;
  private int age;
  private PropertyChangeSupport pcs = new PropertyChangeSupport(this);
  private VetoableChangeSupport vcs = new VetoableChangeSupport(this);
  public BoundBeans() {
  public String getName() {
    return name;
  }
  public void setName(String name) throws PropertyVetoException {
    String oldName = this.name;
    vcs.fireVetoableChange("name", oldName, name);
    this.name = name;
    pcs.firePropertyChange("name", oldName, name);
  }
  public int getAge() {
    return age;
  }
  public void setAge(int age) throws PropertyVetoException {
    int oldAge = this.age;
    vcs.fireVetoableChange("age", oldAge, age);
    this.age = age;
    pcs.firePropertyChange("age", oldAge, age);
  }
  public void addPropertyChangeListener(PropertyChangeListener listener) {
    pcs.addPropertyChangeListener(listener);
  }
```

```
public void removePropertyChangeListener(PropertyChangeListener listener) {
     pcs.removePropertyChangeListener(listener);
  }
  public void addVetoableChangeListener(VetoableChangeListener listener) {
     vcs.addVetoableChangeListener(listener);
  }
  public void removeVetoableChangeListener(VetoableChangeListener listener) {
     vcs.removeVetoableChangeListener(listener);
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) throws PropertyVetoException {
     BoundBeans bean = new BoundBeans();
     bean.addVetoableChangeListener(new VetoableChangeListener() {
       @Override
       public void vetoableChange(PropertyChangeEvent evt) throws PropertyVetoException {
         if (evt.getNewValue().equals("Invalid name")) {
            throw new PropertyVetoException("Invalid name", evt);
         }
       }
     });
    bean.addPropertyChangeListener(new PropertyChangeListener() {
       @Override
       public void propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent evt) {
         System.out.println("\n" + evt.getPropertyName() + " Changed From " +
evt.getOldValue() + " To " + evt.getNewValue());
       }
     });
    bean.setName("Rahul Kumar");
    bean.setAge(20);
    try {
       bean.setName("Invalid Name \n");
     } catch (PropertyVetoException e) {
       System.out.println(e.getMessage());
```

OUTPUT:

name changed from null to Rahul Kumar age changed from 0 to 20 Invalid name

```
package JAVA;
import java.util.*;
public class Merge {
  public static void Merge_Sort(int[] Arr, int Begin, int End) {
     if (Begin < End) {
       int Mid = (Begin + End) / 2;
       Merge_Sort(Arr, Begin, Mid);
       Merge_Sort(Arr, Mid + 1, End);
       merge(Arr, Begin, Mid, End);
     }
  }
  public static void merge(int[] Arr, int Begin, int Mid, int End) {
     int n1 = Mid - Begin + 1;
     int n2 = End - Mid;
     int[] L = new int[n1];
     int[] R = new int[n2];
     for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
       L[i] = Arr[Begin + i];
     for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) {
       R[j] = Arr[Mid + 1 + j];
     }
     int i = 0, j = 0;
     int k = Begin;
     while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2) {
       if (L[i] \le R[j]) {
          Arr[k] = L[i];
          i++;
        } else {
          Arr[k] = R[j];
          j++;
       }
       k++;
```

```
while (i < n1) {
     Arr[k] = L[i];
    i++;
     k++;
  while (j < n2) {
     Arr[k] = R[j];
    j++;
    k++;
}
public static void main(String args[]) {
  Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
  System.out.print("\n Enter the size of the array: ");
  int n = sc.nextInt();
  int[] Arr = new int[n];
  System.out.print(" Enter the Elements of the array: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     Arr[i] = sc.nextInt();
  }
  Merge\_Sort(Arr, 0, n - 1);
  System.out.print("\n The Sorted array is: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     System.out.print(Arr[i] + " ");
  sc.close();
}
```

OUTPUT:

}

```
Enter the size of the array: 10

Enter the elements of the array: 9 10 5 2 3 4 1 6 8 7

The sorted array is: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
```

```
package JAVA;
import java.util.*;
interface Enter_Number{
  int Enter_Num();
}
interface CalculatePrime{
  boolean isPrime(int n);
  void Print_Prime(int n);
}
class Print_Prime_Num implements Enter_Number, CalculatePrime{
  public int Enter_Num()
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.print("\nEnter the value of n: ");
     int n = sc.nextInt();
     sc.close();
     return n;
  public boolean isPrime(int n)
     for (int i = 2; i \le n / 2; i++) {
       if (n \% i == 0) {
          return false;
       }
     return true;
  }
```

```
public void Print_Prime(int n) {
     int count = 0;
     int i = 2;
     while (count < n) {
       if\ (isPrime(i))\ \{
          System.out.println(i);
          count++;
       }
       i++;
  }
}
public class Experiment_12{
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Print_Prime_Num Obj = new Print_Prime_Num();
     int n = Obj.Enter_Num();
     System.out.println("First" + n + " prime numbers are: ");
     Obj.Print_Prime(n);
  }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the value of n: 10

First 10 prime numbers are:

1 : 2
2 : 3
3 : 5
4 : 7
5 : 11
6 : 13
7 : 17
8 : 19
9 : 23
10 : 29
```