

# Object Detection in Images using Tensorflow Object Detection API

## Import Useful Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import os
import six.moves.urllib as urllib
import tarfile
import tensorflow as tf

from collections import defaultdict
from io import StringIO

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image

from object_detection.utils import label_map_util
from object_detection.utils import ops as utils_ops
from object_detection.utils import visualization_utils as vis_util
```

## Model Preparation

```
In [2]: # # Any model exported using the `export_inference_graph.py` tool can be loaded here simply by changing `PATH_TO_FROZEN_GRAPH`
# # to point to a new .pb file. By default we use an "SSD with Mobilenet" model here.

# # See https://github.com/tensorflow/models/blob/master/research/object_detection/g3doc/tf1_detection_zoo.md for a list of
# # other models that can be run out-of-the-box with varying speeds and accuracies.

# # What model to download.
# MODEL_NAME = 'ssd_mobilenet_v1_coco_2017_11_17'
# MODEL_FILE = MODEL_NAME + '.tar.gz'
# DOWNLOAD_BASE = 'http://download.tensorflow.org/models/object_detection/'

# # Path to frozen detection graph. This is the actual model that is used for the object detection.
# PATH_TO_FROZEN_GRAPH = MODEL_NAME + '/frozen_inference_graph.pb'

# # List of the strings that is used to add correct label for each box.
# PATH_TO_LABELS = os.path.join('data', 'mscoco_label_map.pbtxt')

# # Download Model
# opener = urllib.request.URLopener()
# opener.retrieve(DOWNLOAD_BASE + MODEL_FILE, MODEL_FILE)
# tar_file = tarfile.open(MODEL_FILE)
# for file in tar_file.getmembers():
#     file_name = os.path.basename(file.name)
#     if 'frozen_inference_graph.pb' in file_name:
#         tar_file.extract(file, os.getcwd())
```

## Load a (frozen) Tensorflow model into memory

```
In [3]: PATH_TO_LABELS = "C:/Users/HP/AppData/Roaming/Python/Python37/site-packages/object_detection/data/mscoco_label_map.pbtxt"
PATH_TO_FROZEN_GRAPH = "E:/SOFTWARES/Object Detection/ssd_mobilenet_v1_coco_2017_11_17/frozen_inference_graph.pb"

detection_graph = tf.Graph()
with detection_graph.as_default():
    od_graph_def = tf.GraphDef()
    with tf.gfile.GFile(PATH_TO_FROZEN_GRAPH, 'rb') as fid:
        serialized_graph = fid.read()
        od_graph_def.ParseFromString(serialized_graph)
        tf.import_graph_def(od_graph_def, name='')
```

## Loading label map

Label maps map indices to category names, so that when our convolution network predicts 5, we know that this corresponds to airplane. Here we use internal utility functions, but anything that returns a dictionary mapping integers to appropriate string labels would be fine.

```
In [4]: NUM_CLASSES = 90

label_map = label_map_util.load_labelmap(PATH_TO_LABELS)
categories = label_map_util.convert_label_map_to_categories(label_map, max_num_classes=NUM_CLASSES, use_display_name=True)
category_index = label_map_util.create_category_index(categories)
```

## Helper Code

```
In [5]: def load_image_into_numpy_array(image):
    (im_width, im_height) = image.size
    return np.array(image.getdata()).reshape((im_height, im_width, 3)).astype(np.int64)
```

## Detection

```
In [6]: # For the sake of simplicity we will test on 3 images.
TEST_IMAGE_PATHS = ["E:\SOFTWARES\Object Detection\image1.jpg", "E:\SOFTWARES\Object Detection\image2.jpg",
                    "E:\SOFTWARES\Object Detection\image3.jpg"]

def run_inference_for_single_image(image, graph):
    with graph.as_default():
        with tf.Session() as sess:
            # Get handles to input and output tensors
            ops = tf.get_default_graph().get_operations()
            all_tensor_names = {output.name for op in ops for output in op.outputs}
            tensor_dict = {}
            for key in ['num_detections', 'detection_boxes', 'detection_scores', 'detection_classes', 'detection_masks']:
                tensor_name = key + ':0'
                if tensor_name in all_tensor_names:
                    tensor_dict[key] = tf.get_default_graph().get_tensor_by_name(tensor_name)
            if 'detection_masks' in tensor_dict:
                # The following processing is only for single image
                detection_boxes = tf.squeeze(tensor_dict['detection_boxes'], [0])
                detection_masks = tf.squeeze(tensor_dict['detection_masks'], [0])
                # Reframe is required to translate mask from box coordinates to image coordinates and fit the image size.
                real_num_detection = tf.cast(tensor_dict['num_detections'][0], tf.int32)
                detection_boxes = tf.slice(detection_boxes, [0, 0], [real_num_detection, -1])
                detection_masks = tf.slice(detection_masks, [0, 0, 0], [real_num_detection, -1, -1])
                detection_masks_reframed = utils_ops.reframe_box_masks_to_image_masks(detection_masks, detection_boxes,
                                                                                    image.shape[0], image.shape[1])
                detection_masks_reframed = tf.cast(tf.greater(detection_masks_reframed, 0.5), tf.uint8)
                # Follow the convention by adding back the batch dimension
                tensor_dict['detection_masks'] = tf.expand_dims(detection_masks_reframed, 0)

            image_tensor = tf.get_default_graph().get_tensor_by_name('image_tensor:0')

            # Run inference
            output_dict = sess.run(tensor_dict, feed_dict={image_tensor: np.expand_dims(image, 0)})

            # All outputs are float32 numpy arrays, so convert types as appropriate
            output_dict['num_detections'] = int(output_dict['num_detections'][0])
            output_dict['detection_classes'] = output_dict['detection_classes'][0].astype(np.int64)
            output_dict['detection_boxes'] = output_dict['detection_boxes'][0]
            output_dict['detection_scores'] = output_dict['detection_scores'][0]
            if 'detection_masks' in output_dict:
                output_dict['detection_masks'] = output_dict['detection_masks'][0]
    return output_dict
```

## To Save & Display Images

In [7]: # This is needed to display the images

```
%matplotlib inline

for image_path in TEST_IMAGE_PATHS:
    image = Image.open(image_path)
    # the array based representation of the image will be used later in order to prepare the result image with
    # boxes and labels on it.
    image_np = load_image_into_numpy_array(image)
    # Expand dimensions since the model expects images to have shape: [1, None, None, 3]
    image_np_expanded = np.expand_dims(image_np, axis=0)
    # Actual detection.
    output_dict = run_inference_for_single_image(image_np, detection_graph)
    # Visualization of the results of a detection.
    vis_util.visualize_boxes_and_labels_on_image_array(image_np, output_dict['detection_boxes'],
                                                       output_dict['detection_classes'], output_dict['detection_scores'],
                                                       category_index, instance_masks=output_dict.get('detection_masks'),
                                                       use_normalized_coordinates=True, line_thickness=8)

plt.figure(figsize=(48, 32))
plt.imshow(image_np)
plt.savefig("Image_{}.png".format(TEST_IMAGE_PATHS.index(image_path)+1))
```



