



AZURE COSMOD DB



What is Azure?

Azure Intro

- ▶ Why Cloud Computing?
- ▶ What is Cloud Computing?
- ▶ What is Azure?
- ▶ Azure Services
- ▶ Uses of Azure



What is Cloud Computing?

ASSUME YOU HAVE AN IDEA FOR AN AMAZING APPLICATION



What is Cloud Computing?

FOR IT TO BE SUCCESSFUL, YOU'LL HAVE TO RELEASE IT ON THE INTERNET



What is Cloud Computing?

FOR THIS YOU'LL NEED...



Servers



Storage



Developers



Dedicated Network



Application Security

What is Cloud Computing?



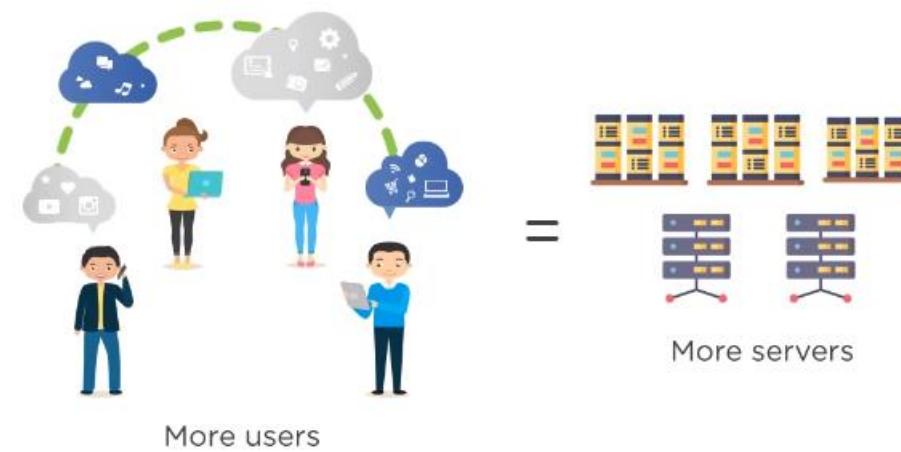
But, there are 2 major disadvantages
to this approach

What is Cloud Computing?

Initial setup is very expensive and risky



If the number of users increase,
you will have to buy more
servers to keep up with demand

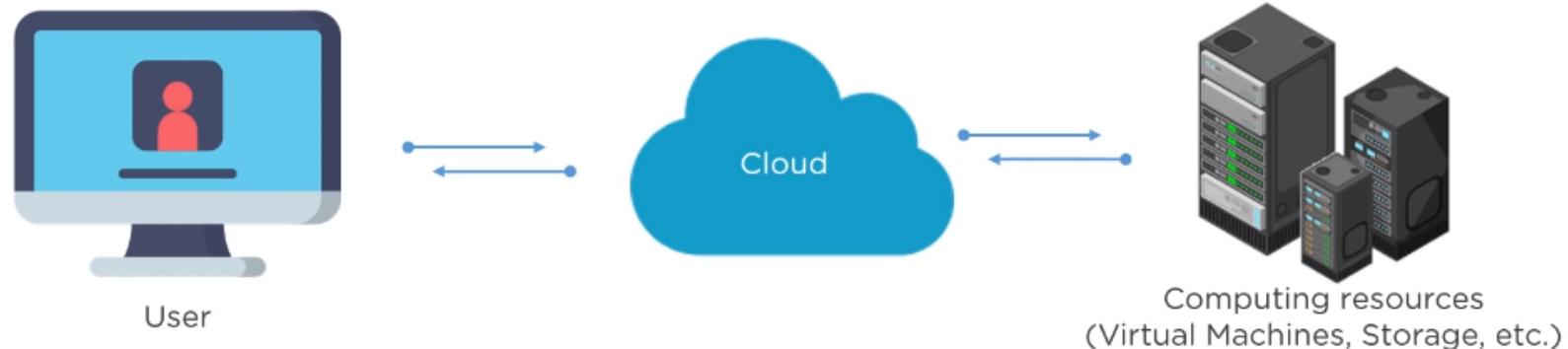


What is Cloud Computing?



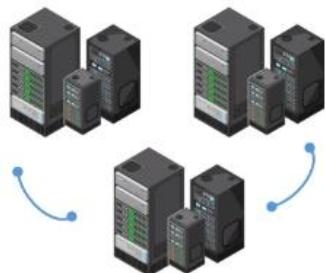
What is Cloud Computing?

Cloud computing is a platform that provides access to computing resources over the internet



What is Cloud Computing?

Cloud computing is a platform that provides access to computing resources over the internet



Cloud providers own massive datacenters which have hundreds of servers, storage systems and components critical to the organization's working



Users can access any service based on their requirement



Users only pay for the services they use and nothing else

What is Cloud Computing?

Cloud Computing is used for the following types of services



Machine learning
and data analysis



Data storage
and backup



Streaming media
content



Creating and
testing applications

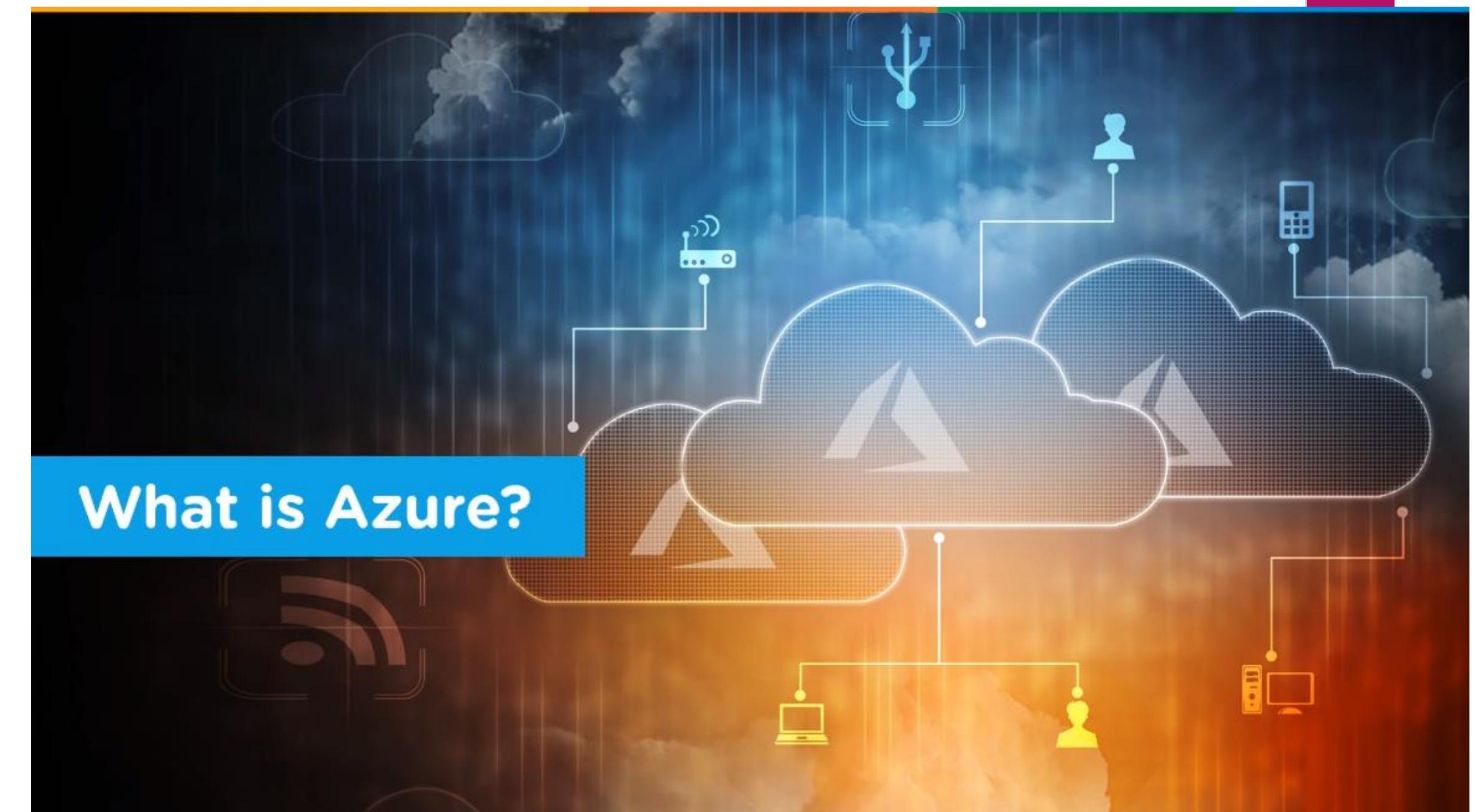


Automating
software delivery



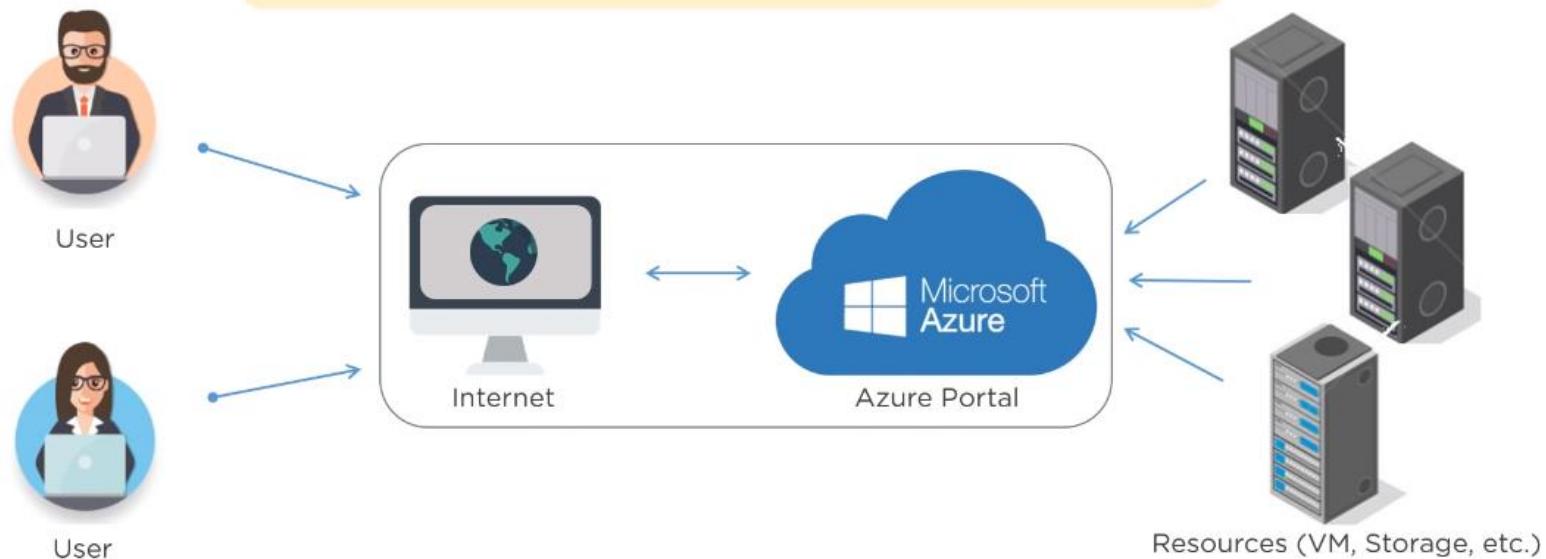
Hosting blogs and
applications

What is Azure?

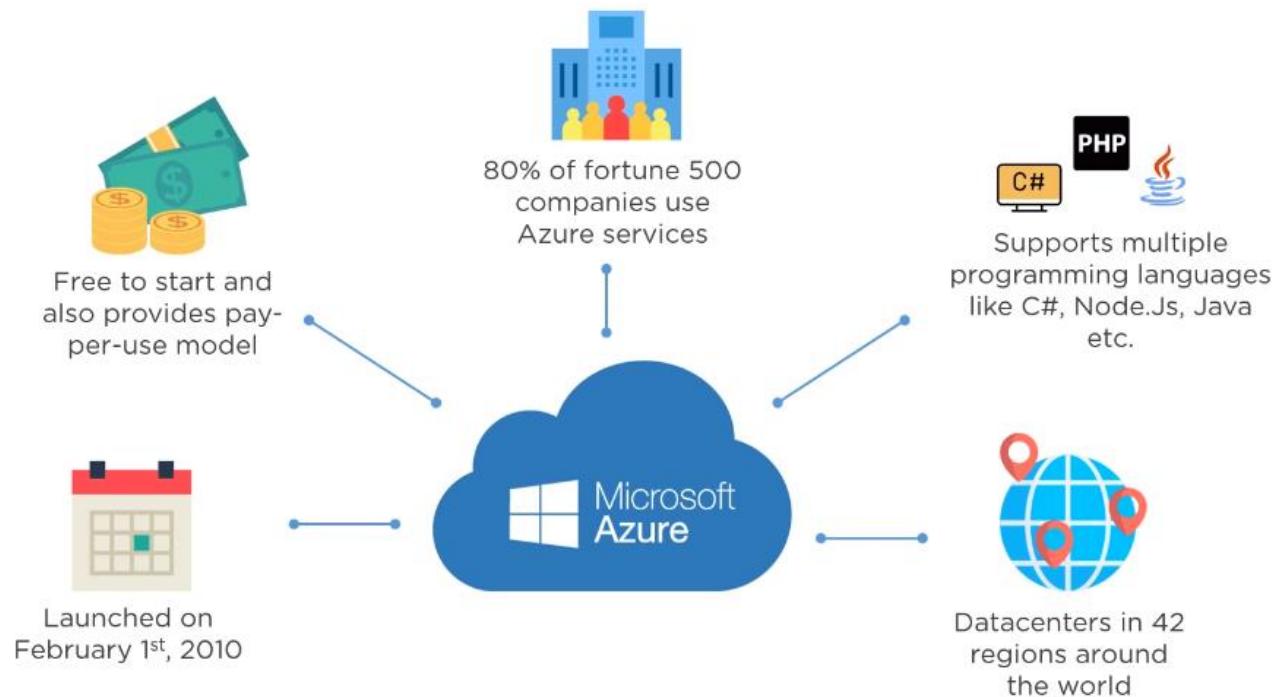


What is Azure?

Azure is a cloud computing platform and an online portal to access and manage resources and services provided by Microsoft

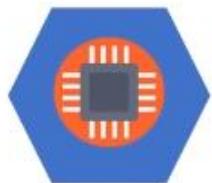


What is Azure?



Azure Services

Azure services are divided into 18 categories and contains more than 200 services



Compute



Networking



Storage



IoT



Migration



Mobile



Analytics



Containers



AI + Machine Learning



Integration



Management Tools



Developer Tools



Security



Databases



DevOps



Media

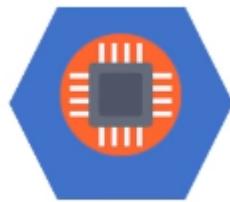


Identity



Web

Azure Services : Computing



Compute



Virtual Machine



Functions



App Service



Virtual Machine
Scale Sets

Virtual Machine:

Create Windows/Linux virtual machines of any configuration in a matter of seconds

Cloud Service:

Users Can create scalable applications with in the cloud using the Virtual machine whose provisioning, load balancing and health monitoring are handled by Azure Post-deployment

Service: Fabric:

Fabric simplifies microservices development and application lifecycle management

Functions:

Easily build applications using serverless functions in any programming language of the user's choice

Azure Services : Networking



Networking

Azure CDN services are used for delivering high bandwidth content to users worldwide



Azure CDN



Express route

Express route lets on-premise networks into Microsoft cloud through a private connection



Virtual Network enables Azure resources to securely communicate with each other



Azure DNS

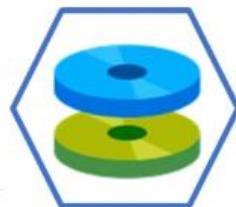
Azure DNS is a hosting service that allows the user to host their DNS domains in Azure

Azure Services : Storage



Storage

Provides cost-effective HDD/ SSD options which can be used with Azure Virtual Machines



Disk Storage



Blob Storage

Blob storage is optimized for storing massive amounts of unstructured data, such as text or binary data



File Storage

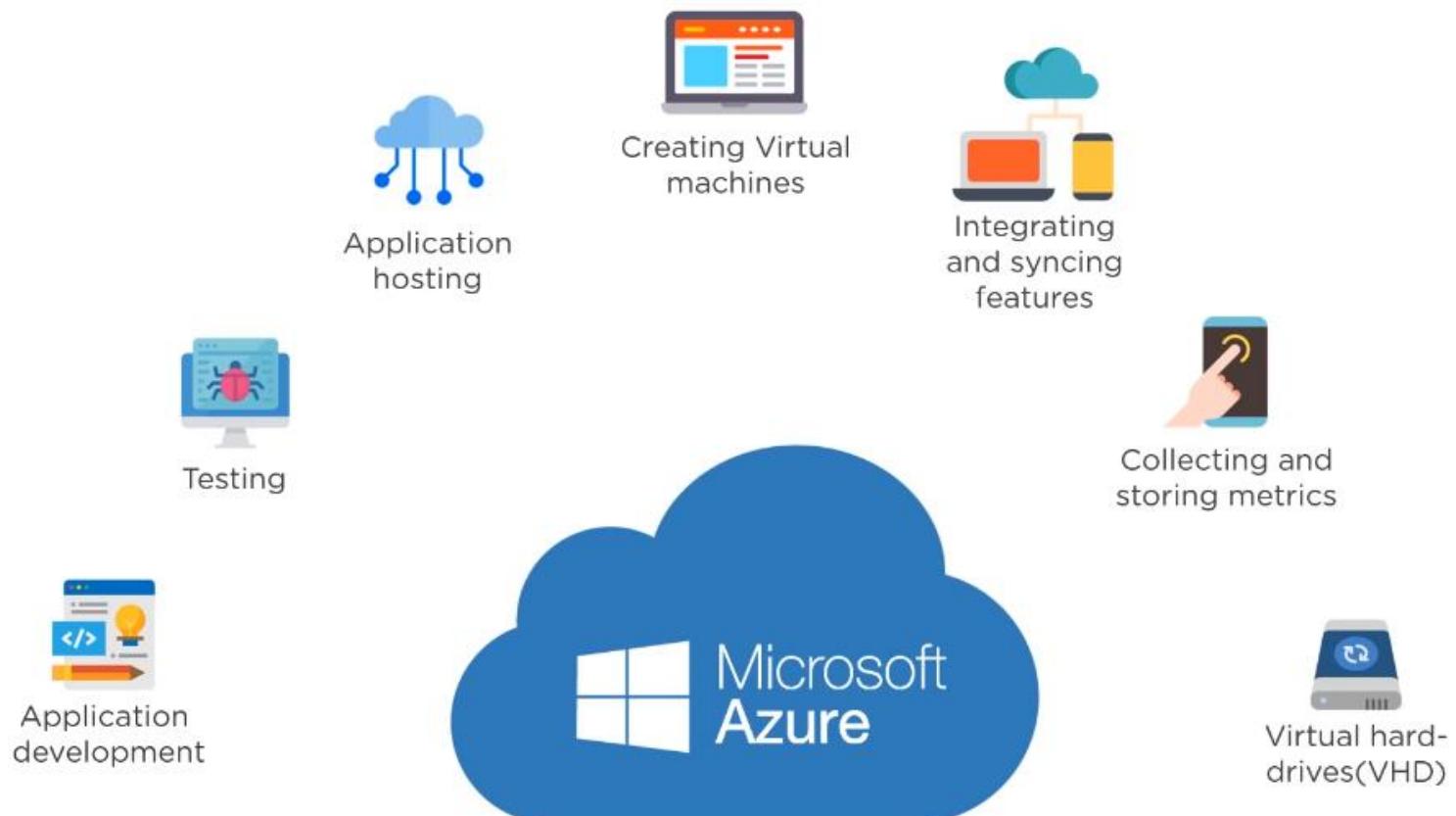


Queue Storage

Managed file storage in the cloud that are accessible via industry standard server message block (SMB) protocol

Queue storage provides durable message queuing for large workloads and can be accessed from anywhere in the world

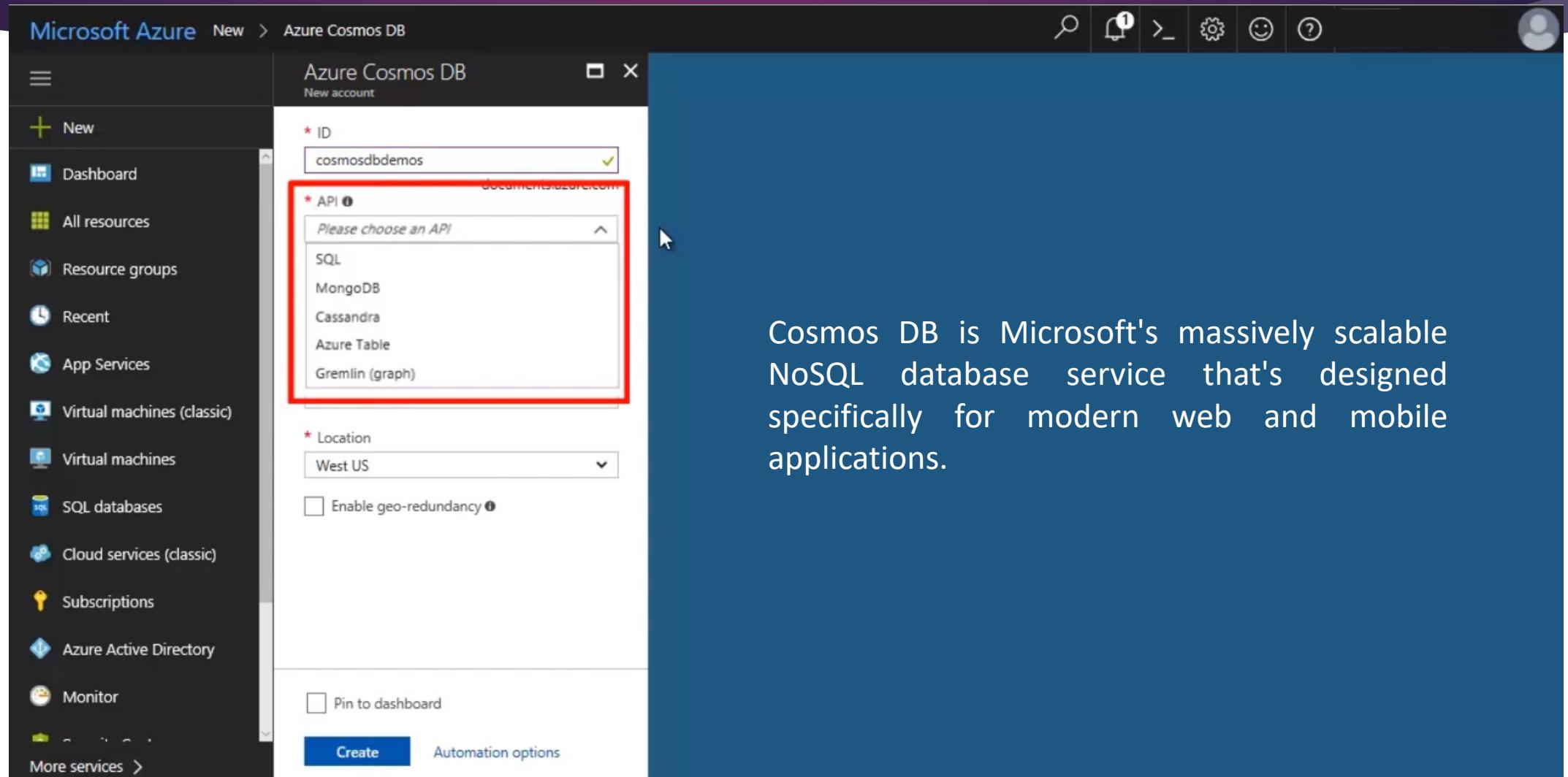
Use of Azure



Overview



Overview



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various services: New, Dashboard, All resources, Resource groups, Recent, App Services, Virtual machines (classic), Virtual machines, SQL databases, Cloud services (classic), Subscriptions, Azure Active Directory, Monitor, and More services. A modal window titled "Azure Cosmos DB" is open, prompting for a "New account". The "ID" field contains "cosmosdbdemos". The "API" dropdown is highlighted with a red box and contains the instruction "Please choose an API" and a list of options: SQL, MongoDB, Cassandra, Azure Table, and Gremlin (graph). The "Location" dropdown is set to "West US", and there is an unchecked checkbox for "Enable geo-redundancy". At the bottom of the modal are "Create" and "Automation options" buttons.

Cosmos DB is Microsoft's massively scalable NoSQL database service that's designed specifically for modern web and mobile applications.

Multiple API'S [5] and Data Models

Document



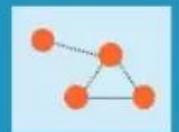
SQL API (JSON)
MongoDB API (BSON)

Key-Value



Table API
(replaces Azure Table Storage)

Graph



Gremlin API
(graph traversal language)

Columnar

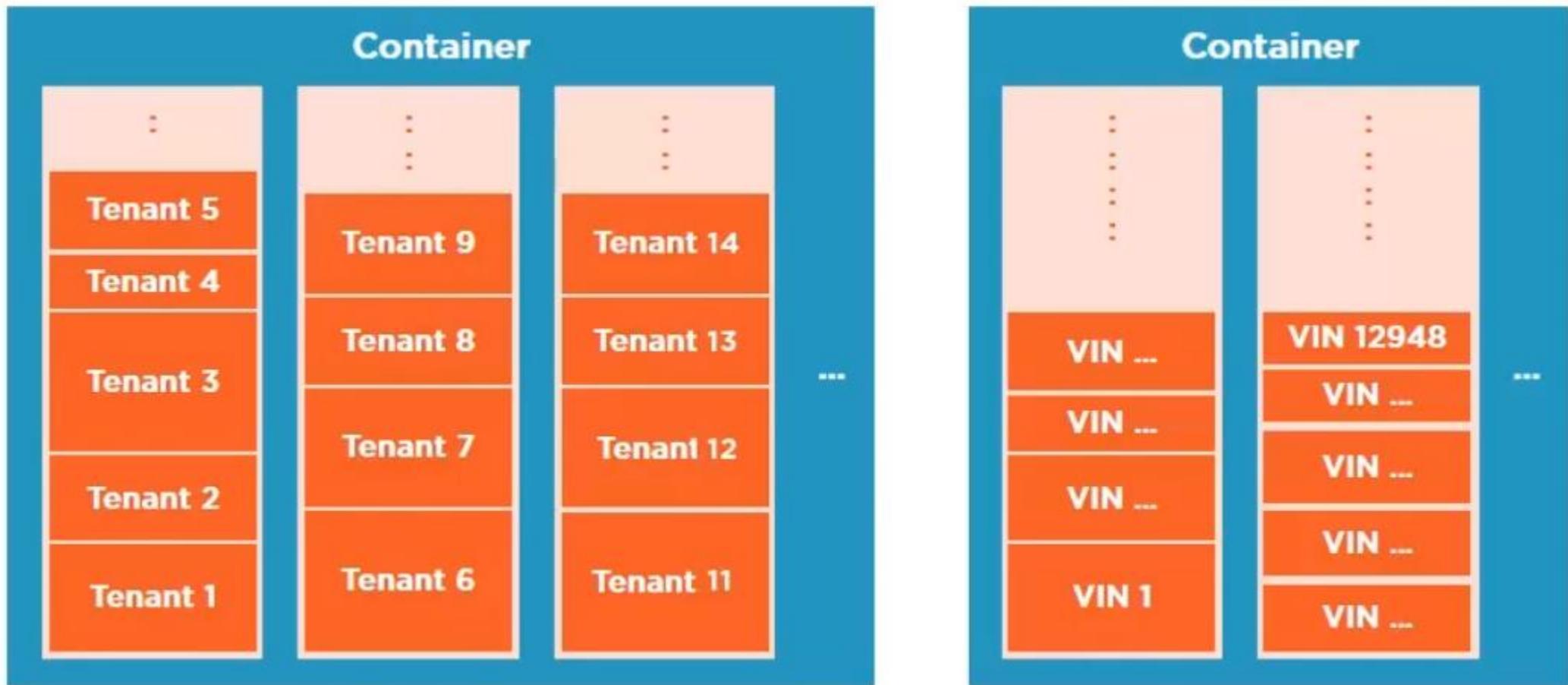


Cassandra API

Overview

	 Java	 .NET	 Node.js	 Python	 Gremlin	 Go	 Xamarin
SQL API	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗			🔗
Azure Cosmos DB's API for MongoDB	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗		🔗	🔗
Gremlin API	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗		
Table API	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗			
Cassandra API	🔗	🔗	🔗	🔗			

Containers





Global distribution
Horizontal partitioning
Provisioning throughput
Multiple APIs and data models

“ You will know everything you need to
know to start building with COSMOS DB
applications”



Prerequisites?

No Prior knowledge required...!

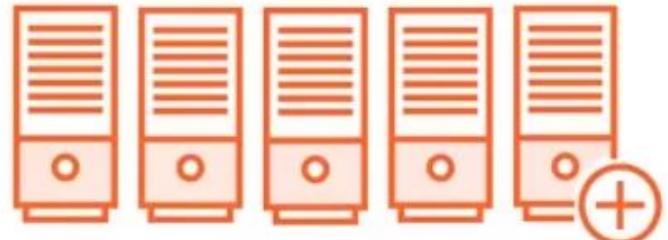
What Is NoSQL?



Cosmos DB
Microsoft



3Vs



Oracle, MySQL,
PgSQL ...

Every 60 seconds

- 98,000+** tweets
- 695,000** status updates
- 11million** instant messages
- 698,445** Google searches
- 168 million+** emails sent
- 1,820TB** of data created
- 217** new mobile web users

Volume
Variety
Velocity



Low Latency
High Reliability
Consistency

What is NoSQL Database?

Distributed

Replicas ensure high throughput/availability, and low latency

Scale-out

Horizontal partitioning enables virtually limitless storage and throughput

Schema-free

Document, table, graph, and columnar data models

What is COSMOS DB?

Evolution of DocumentDB

Scalable NoSQL document database
Low latency (single-digit millisecond)

Virtually unlimited scale

Scale storage with server-side partitioning
Scale throughput with variable request units

Turnkey global distribution

Point-and-click control over where
your data gets geo-replicated

Multi-model / Multi-API

No longer exclusively a document database
Also supports tables, graph, and columnar

History of Cosmos DB?

2010 - 2014

Office, OneNote, Xbox

Internal Microsoft
DocumentDB service

Public preview

2015

Azure DocumentDB
General Availability
(GA)

2017 - present

Azure Cosmos DB

Global distribution
Horizontal partitioning
99.999% SLAs

SLA: Service Level Agreement

Getting Started



Getting Started

30-day Free Trial

<http://azure.microsoft.com/try/cosmosdb>

Microsoft Account
<http://signup.live.com>

Azure Portal

<http://portal.azure.com>

Azure Subscription
<http://azure.microsoft.com>

Local Emulator

<http://aka.ms/cosmosdb-emulator>

<https://signup.live.com/?lic=1>

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/try/cosmosdb/>

<https://aka.ms/cosmosdb-emulator>

Azure Free Subscription What if I exceed my \$200 limit?

- ▶ Email message is sent to subscription owner.
- ▶ Deployed resources are disabled until next billing cycle.
- ▶ Database and storage account become read only.
- ▶ Subscription can be upgraded to Pay-as-you-go

Create an Account



<https://portal.azure.com>

Creating a Cosmos DB account

Create Cosmos DB

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Welcome to Azure!

Don't have a subscription? Check out the following options.



Start with an Azure free trial

Get \$200 free credit toward Azure products and services, plus 12 months of popular [free services](#).

[Start](#) [Learn more](#)



Manage Azure Active Directory

Manage access, set smart policies, and enhance security with Azure Active Directory.

[View](#) [Learn more](#)



Access student benefits

Get free software, Azure credit, or access Azure Dev Tools for Teaching after you verify your academic status.

[Explore](#) [Learn more](#)

Azure services



[Create a resource](#)



Virtual machines



App Services



Storage accounts



SQL databases



Azure Database for PostgreSQL



Azure Cosmos DB



Kubernetes services



Function App



More services

Subscriptions

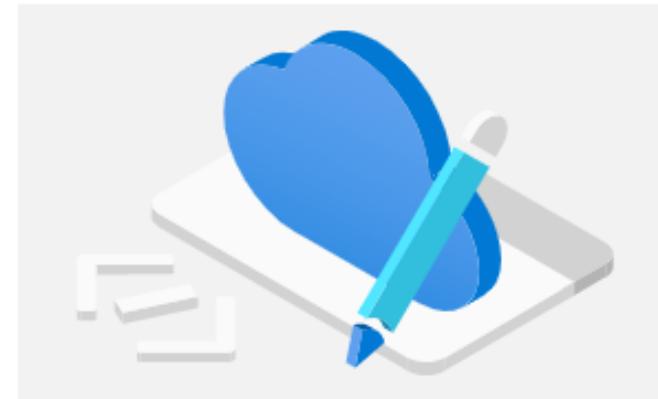
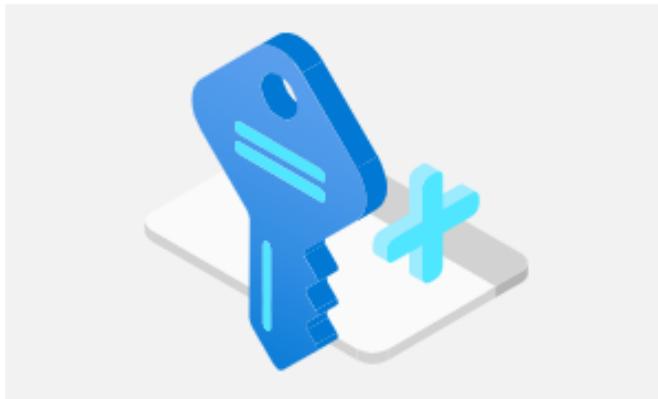
Resource groups

All resources

Dashboard

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[Start](#)[Learn more ↗](#)

Manage Azure Active Directory

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[View](#)[Learn more ↗](#)

Access student benefits

Get free software, Azure credit, or access Azure Dev Tools for Teaching after you verify your academic status.

[Explore](#)[Learn more ↗](#)

1 Your profile



Country/Region

India

Choose the location that matches your billing address. **You cannot change this selection later.** If your country is not listed, the offer is not available in your region.
[Learn More](#)

First name

venkat

Last name

boggarapu

Email address

bvsrao91@gmail.com

Phone

90353-51965

Organization

Trial

PAN ID

Optional

What's included



12 months of free products

Get free access to popular products like *virtual machines, storage, and databases* in your first 30 days, and for 12 months after you upgrade your account to pay-as-you-go pricing.



₹13,300 credit

Use your ₹13,300 credit to experiment with any Azure service in your first 30 days—beyond the free product amounts.



25+ always-free products

Take advantage of more than 25 products, including *serverless, containers, and artificial intelligence*, that are always free. Get these in your first 30 days, and always—once you choose to upgrade.



No automatic charges

You won't be charged unless you choose to upgrade. Before the end of your first 30 days, you'll be notified and have the chance to upgrade and start paying only for the resources you use beyond the free amounts.

Next

Try Azure for free

Follow these steps to get started. We ask for these details to protect your account and information. There are no upfront charges or fees.



1 Your profile

2 Identity verification by phone

A text or phone call helps us make sure this is you.

Country code

India (+91)

Phone number

90353-51965

[Text me](#)

[Call me](#)

We delivered a code to your phone.

Verification code

167725

[Verify code](#)

[I did not receive a code](#)

What's included



12 months of free products

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No automatic charges

You won't be charged unless you choose to upgrade. Before the end

3 Identity verification by card



We'll make a temporary authorization on this card, but **you won't be charged unless you upgrade.**

We accept the following cards:



Cardholder Name

Card number

Expires

MM YY

CVV

[What is a CVV?](#)

Address line 1

Address line 2 (Optional)

Address line 3 (Optional)

City

State

--Select--

Postal Code

Country/Region

India

your account to pay-as-you-go pricing.



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1 Identity verification by card

2 Agreement

- I agree to the [subscription agreement](#), [offer details](#), and [privacy statement](#).

I will receive information, tips, and offers about Azure, including Azure Newsletter, Pricing updates, and other Microsoft products and services.

- I would like Microsoft to share my information with select partners so I can receive relevant information about their products and services.

Sign up

What's included

- 12 months of free products**
Get free access to popular products like *virtual machines*, *storage*, and *databases* in your first 30 days, and for 12 months after you upgrade your account to pay-as-you-go pricing.

- ₹13,300 credit**
Use your ₹13,300 credit to experiment with any Azure service in your first 30 days—beyond the free product amounts.

- 25+ always-free products**
Take advantage of more than 25 products, including *serverless*, *containers*, and *artificial intelligence*, that are always free. Get these in your first 30 days, and always—once you choose to upgrade.

- No automatic charges**
You won't be charged unless you choose to upgrade. Before the end of your first 30 days, you'll be notified and have the chance to upgrade and start paying only for the resources you use beyond the free amounts.

Try Azure for free

Follow these steps to get started. We ask for these details to protect your account and information. There are no upfront charges or fees.



Confirming your information...

Are you satisfied with your signup experience?

X



Anything else you'd like to let us know?

Please do not share any personally identifying information such as name, phone number, address, e-mail address or credit card number

Providing your feedback is optional. If you choose to do so, it will be used for product improvement purposes.

By clicking Submit, you authorize Microsoft to optionally contact you via e-mail if we have any additional questions regarding your feedback.

Submit

Home

Quickstart Center



[Get started](#) [Take an online course](#)

Start a project

Learn about popular Azure services and create your first Azure project. If you're already familiar with Azure, try a new service below. [Otherwise, see All services.](#)

 Create a web app Build and deploy web apps that can scale Start >	 Deploy a virtual machine Run your workloads in the cloud and reduce the redundancy and maintenance of physical hardware Start >	 Deploy and run a container-based app Build and run your container-based applications Start >	 Set up a database Explore options for managing relational or nonrelational databases in the cloud Start >	 Start a data analytics project Put machine learning and artificial intelligence to work on your apps Start >	 Store, back up, or archive data Extend data storage to the cloud and leverage it for disaster recovery Start >
 Build, deploy, and operate a serverless app Focus on coding within an event-driven architecture, while Azure handles infrastructure-related requirements Start >					

Setup guides

Our guides walk you through deployment scenarios to help you set up, manage, and secure your Azure environment.

 Azure setup guide Step-by-step guidance to help admins plan, set up, and secure Azure for your organization Open >	 Azure migration guide Step-by-step guidance to help assess your current environment, prepare for migration, and make the shift to Azure Open >	 Azure innovation guide Step-by-step guidance to help build innovative solutions leveraging Azure platform capabilities Open >
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Azure Portal

- ▶ Azure Portal is primary graphical user interface (GUI) for controlling Microsoft Azure.
- ▶ Alternatively you can do everything using command line tool
- ▶ Azure portal is designed in a way to provide continuous availability.
- ▶ When you open portal, it get loads from closest location
- ▶ Portal continuously maintain behind scene and requires no downtime

Azure services



Create a
resource



All resources



Azure Cosmos
DB



Virtual
machines



App Services



Storage
accounts



SQL databases



Azure Database
for PostgreSQL



Kubernetes
services



More services

Navigate



Subscriptions



Resource groups



All resources



Dashboard

Tools



Microsoft Learn

Learn Azure with free online
training from Microsoft



Azure Monitor

Monitor your apps and
infrastructure



Security Center

Secure your apps and
infrastructure



Cost Management

Analyze and optimize your
cloud spend for free

Useful links

Technical Documentation
Azure Migration Tools

Azure Services
Find an Azure expert

Recent Azure Updates
Quickstart Center

Azure mobile app

Download on the
App Store

GET IT ON
Google Play

My Dashboard ▾

Private dashboard

[New dashboard](#) ▾ [Refresh](#) [Full screen](#) [Edit](#) [Share](#) [Download](#) [Clone](#) [Assign tags](#) [Delete](#)Auto refresh : **Off**

All resources

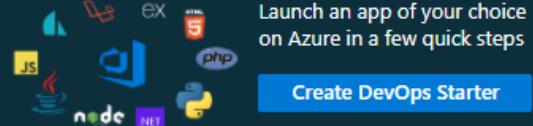
All subscriptions



No resources to display

Try changing your filters if you don't see what you're looking for. [Learn more](#)[Create resources](#)

Azure getting started made easy!

Launch an app of your choice
on Azure in a few quick steps[Create DevOps Starter](#)

Quickstarts + tutorials

 [Windows Virtual Machines](#) Provision Windows Server, SQL Server, SharePoint VMs [Linux Virtual Machines](#) Provision Ubuntu, Red Hat, CentOS, SUSE, CoreOS VMs [App Service](#) Create Web Apps using .NET, Java, Node.js, Python, PHP [Functions](#) Process events with a serverless code architecture [SQL Database](#) Managed relational SQL Database as a Service

Marketplace

CUSTOMISE DASHBOARD

Microsoft Azure [Upgrade](#) [Search resources, services, and docs \(G+\)](#)

My Dashboard ▾
Private dashboard

+ New dashboard Refresh Full screen Edit Share Download Clone Assign tags Delete Feedback

Auto refresh : Off

Windows Virtual Machines Provision Windows Server, SQL Server, SharePoint VMs

Linux Virtual Machines Provision Ubuntu, Red Hat, CentOS, SUSE, CoreOS VMs

App Service Create Web Apps using .NET, Java, Node.js, Python, PHP

Functions Process events with a serverless code architecture

SQL Database Managed relational SQL Database as a Service

Resource groups
All subscriptions

No resource groups to display

Try changing your filters if you don't see what you're looking for. [Learn more](#)

[Create resource groups](#)

Sharing + access control

This dashboard is currently private.

To share this dashboard, publish it as an Azure resource. Azure Role Based Access Control will determine who has access to the dashboard.

Access to individual tiles can differ from access to the dashboard itself.

[Learn more about sharing and access](#)

Dashboard name *

Subscription Name *

Publish to the 'dashboards' resource group.

Location *

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface. At the top, there's a blue header bar with the 'Upgrade' button, a search bar ('Search resources, services, and docs (G+)'), and a red exit button. On the left, a sidebar contains navigation links: 'Create a resource', 'Home', 'Dashboard', 'All services' (which is highlighted with a red box), and 'FAVORITES'. The main content area is titled 'Services provided by Azure and Third Party Services'. It features two sections: 'Popular' and 'Commonly Used Services'. The 'Popular' section includes icons and names for Windows Server 2016 Datacenter, Ubuntu Server 18.04 LTS, Web App, SQL Database, and Function App. The 'Commonly Used Services' section includes icons and names for Azure Cosmos DB, Kubernetes Service, and DevOps Starter. A large red arrow points from the 'All services' link in the sidebar to the 'Popular' section.

Services provided by Azure and Third Party Services

All services

Popular

- Windows Server 2016 Datacenter
Quickstarts + tutorials
- Ubuntu Server 18.04 LTS
Learn more
- Web App
Quickstarts + tutorials
- SQL Database
Quickstarts + tutorials
- Function App
Quickstarts + tutorials

Commonly Used Services

- Azure Cosmos DB
Quickstarts + tutorials
- Kubernetes Service
Quickstarts + tutorials
- DevOps Starter
Quickstarts + tutorials

All services > Resource groups >

Resource groups

ITGURUKUL

+ Add Manage view ...

Filter by name... Name ↑

Test

Resource group

Search (Ctrl+ /)

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags

Settings Quickstart Deployments Policies Properties Locks

Cost Management Cost analysis Cost alerts (preview) Budgets Advisor recommendations

Monitoring Insights (preview) Alerts

Add Edit columns Delete resource group Refresh Export to

Essentials

Subscription (change) : Free Trial
Subscription ID : 498af6ce-8830-4403-a33b-38be1bb47fdb
Tags (change) : Click here to add tags

Filter by name... Type == all Location == all Add filter

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 records. Show hidden types

Name ↑

No resources found

The resources are currently filtered and not all available.

Try changing your filters if you want to see more results.

Create resources

Are you sure you want to delete "Test"?

Warning! Deleting the "Test" resource group is irreversible. The action you're about to take can't be undone. Going further will delete this resource group and all the resources in it permanently.

TYPE THE RESOURCE GROUP NAME:

! AFFECTED RESOURCES

There are 0 resources in this resource group that will be deleted.

Name	Type	Location
------	------	----------

Cost Management: Contoso (Demo) - Cost analysis

Search (Ctrl+Shift+F)

- Overview
- Go to billing account
- Access control
- Diagnose and solve problems

Cost Management

- Cost analysis
- Cost alerts
- Budgets
- Advisor recommendations
- Cloudyn

Settings

- Exports
- Cloud connectors (Preview)

Support + troubleshooting

New support request

Save Save as Delete view Share Refresh Export Settings

How satisfied are you with cost analysis? →

Scope: Contoso (Demo)

Accumulated costs

Oct 2019

Add filter

ACTUAL COST (USD)

\$54,015.90

FORECAST: CHART VIEW ON

\$80,301.76

BUDGET: AAA

▲ \$10 /mo

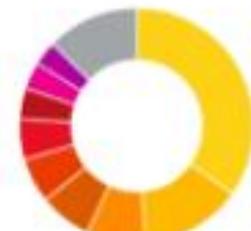
Group by: None

Granularity: Accumulated

Area



Service name



virtual machines	\$18,816.75
azure stack	\$7,546.35
expressroute	\$4,406.20
storage	\$3,896.52
insights	\$3,346.15
azure app service	\$1,120.00

Location



fr south	\$11,643.78
azure stack	\$7,546.35
us west	\$7,291.11
eu west	\$5,720.54
us central	\$4,743.78
eu central	\$2,513.45

Enrollment account name



aim team	\$32,882.75
azure slack team	\$7,639.90
vsts	\$4,623.20
m2-asset	\$2,513.45
auresos admin	\$2,012.38
towboat team	\$1,120.00

Pay-As-You-Go | Create budget

Subscription

 Search (Ctrl+ /)



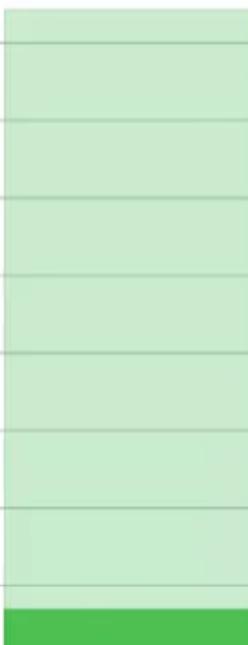
LAST YEAR

\$69

NEXT YEAR FORECASTED AVERAGE

\$842

1,000
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0



FORECAST
ACTUAL
BUDGET

 Overview

 Activity log

 Access control (IAM)

 Tags

 Diagnose and solve problems

 Security

 Events

Cost Management

 Cost analysis

 Budgets

 Advisor recommendations

Billing

 Invoices



Pay-As-You-Go | Create budget

Subscription

Search (Ctrl+ /)

- Overview
- Activity log
- Access control (IAM)
- Tags
- Diagnose and solve problems
- Security
- Events
- Cost Management**
- Cost analysis
- Budgets**
- Advisor recommendations
- Billing**
- Invoices
- External services
- Payment methods
- Partner information
- Settings**
- Programmatic deployment

VIEW OF ANNUALLY COST DATA

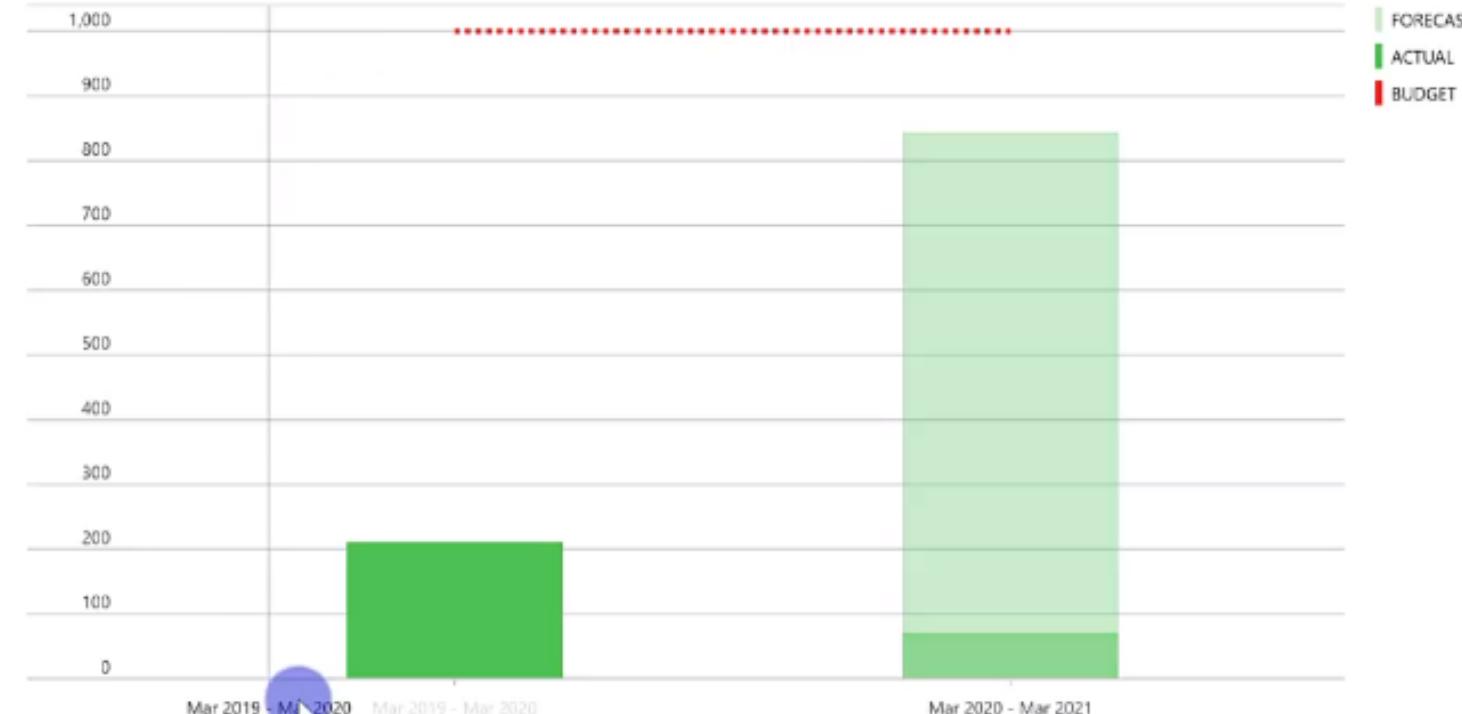
Mar 2019 - Mar 2020

LAST YEAR

\$69

NEXT YEAR FORECASTED AVERAGE

\$842



Previous

Next >



Set Budget Alert

Home > Cost Management + Billing | Overview > Pay-As-You-Go | Budgets > Create budget

Pay-As-You-Go | Create budget

Subscription

Search (Ctrl +/)

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Security

Events

Cost Management

Cost analysis

Budgets

Advisor recommendations

Billing

Invoices

External services

Payment methods

Partner information

Settings

Programmatic deployment

Create budget

✓ Create a budget ② Set alerts

Configure alert conditions and send email notifications based on your spend.

* Alert conditions

% Of budget	Amount	Action group	Action group type
Enter % <input type="text" value="1"/>	-	None	

Manage action group ⓘ

* Alert recipients (email)

Alert recipients (email)

example@email.com

It is recommended to add azure-noreply@microsoft.com to your email white list to ensure alert mails do not go to your spam folder.

VIEW OF ANNUALLY COST DATA
Mar 2019 - Mar 2020

Previous Create

Budgets List

Home > Cost Management + Billing | Overview > Pay-As-You-Go | Budgets

Pay-As-You-Go | Budgets

Subscription

Search (Ctrl+/) <> + Add ⏪ Refresh ? Help ▾

How satisfied are you with budgets? →

Scope : Pay-As-You-Go Search by name All periods

Budget evaluations now include reserved instance and purchase charges. To learn more, visit the budgets documentation. X

Name	Scope	Reset period	Start date	End date	Budget	Current spend
Monthly	a6e4c932-d64f-48b7... BillingMonth	3/22/2020	3/21/2022	\$50.00	\$2.20	
yearlybudget	a6e4c932-d64f-48b7... BillingAnnual	3/22/2020	3/21/2022	\$1,000.00	\$2.20	

Cost Management

- Cost analysis
- Budgets**
- Advisor recommendations

Billing

- Invoices
- External services
- Payment methods
- Partner information

Settings

- Programmatic deployment

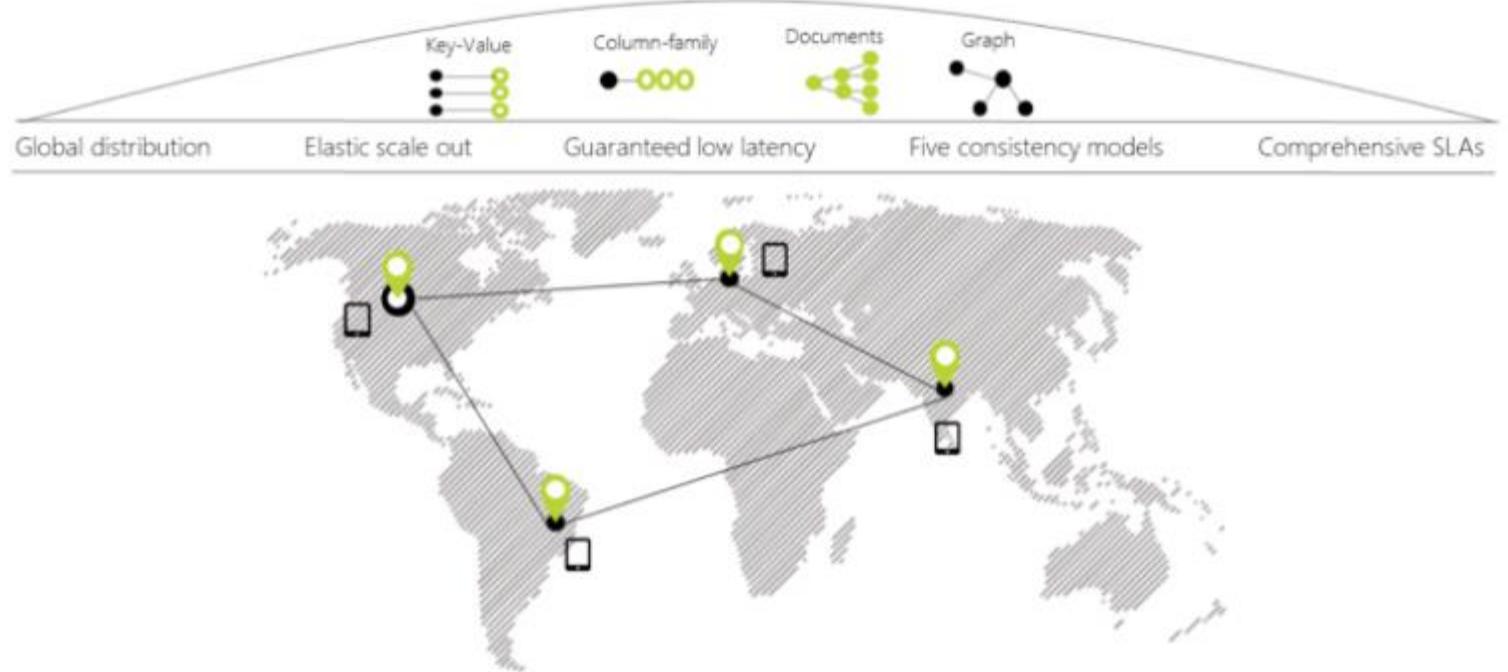
Problem Statement

Why Cosmos DB?



Challenges with Globally Distributed Databases?

- ▶ Long time
- ▶ Lot of effort
- ▶ Need own infrastructure
 - ▶ Teams
 - ▶ Data centers etc.



Features of Cosmos DB

FULLY MANAGED

- Database as a service (DaaS)
 - Serverless architecture
 - No operational overhead
- No schema or index management

GLOBALLY DISTRIBUTED

- Turnkey global distribution



MULTIMODEL & MULTI-LANGUAGE

- Supports Jason documents, table graph and columnar data models
 - Java, .NET, Python, Node.js, JavaScript, etc.

CONSISTENCY CHOICES

- Azure Cosmos DB's support for consistency levels like strong, eventual, consistent prefix, session, and bounded-staleness.

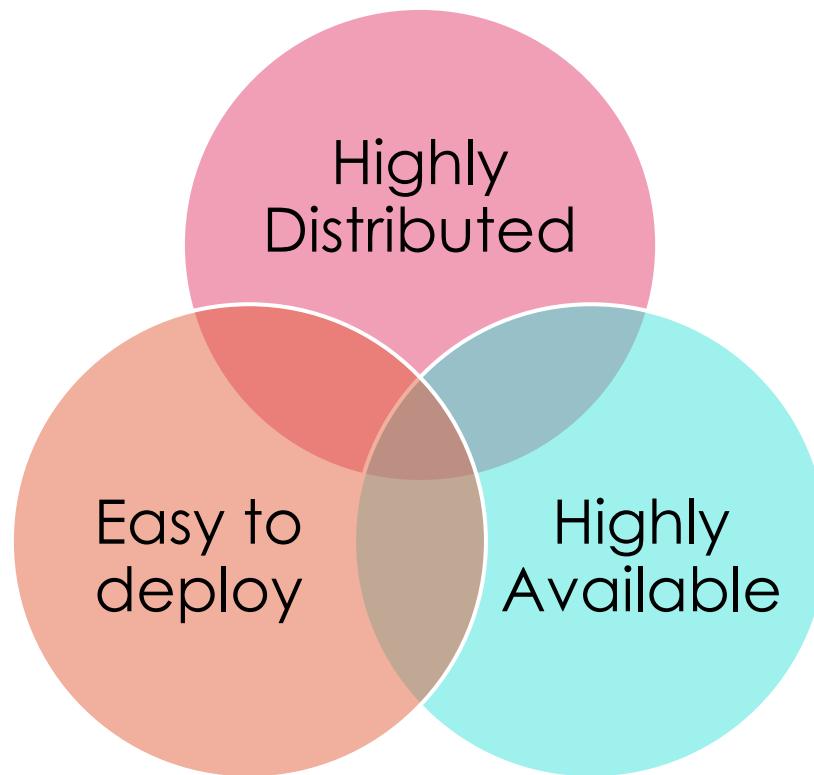
SCALABLE

- Unlimited scale for both storage and throughput.

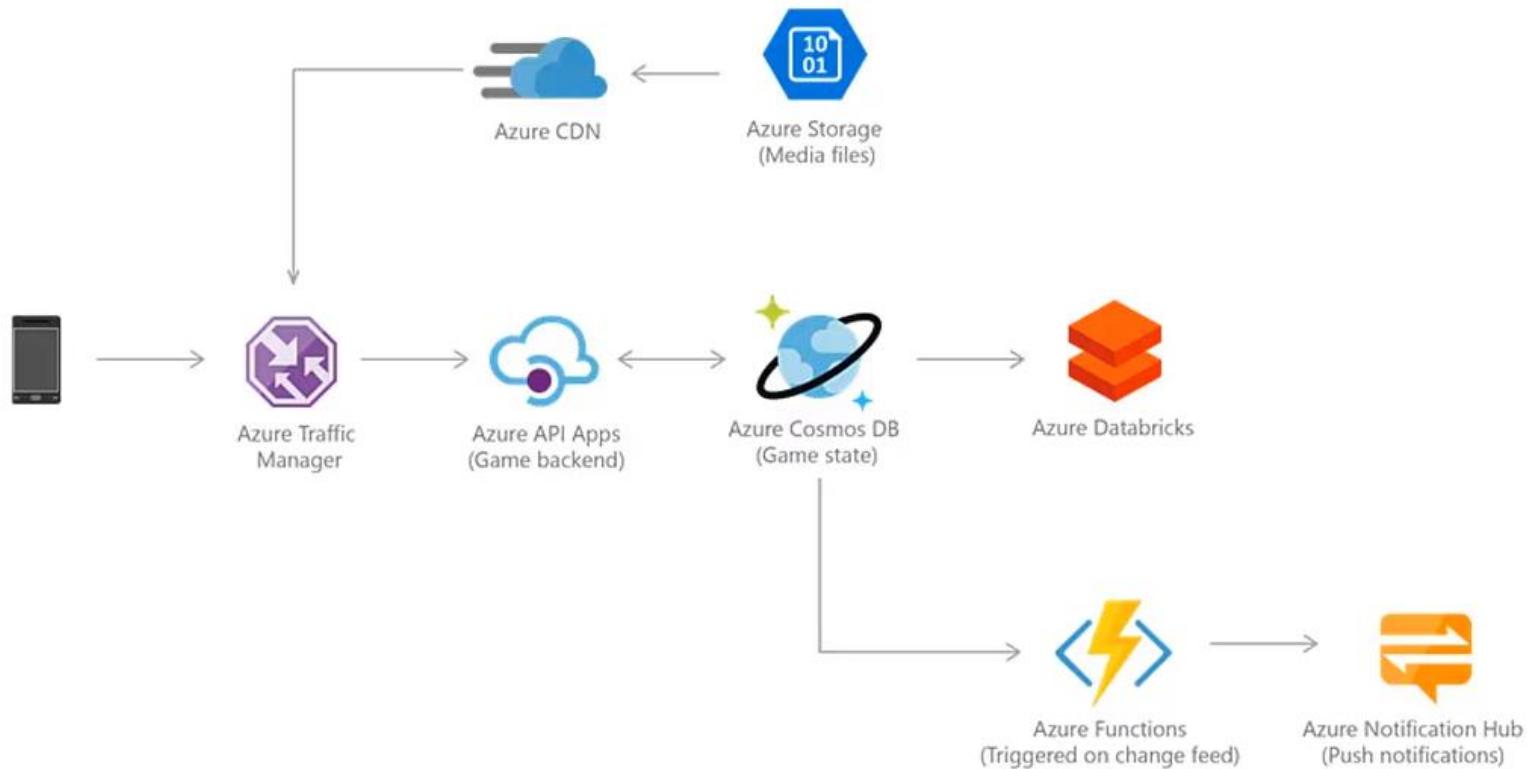
HIGHLY AVAILABLE, RELIABLE & SECURE

- Always on
- 99.999% SLA
- < 10ms latency

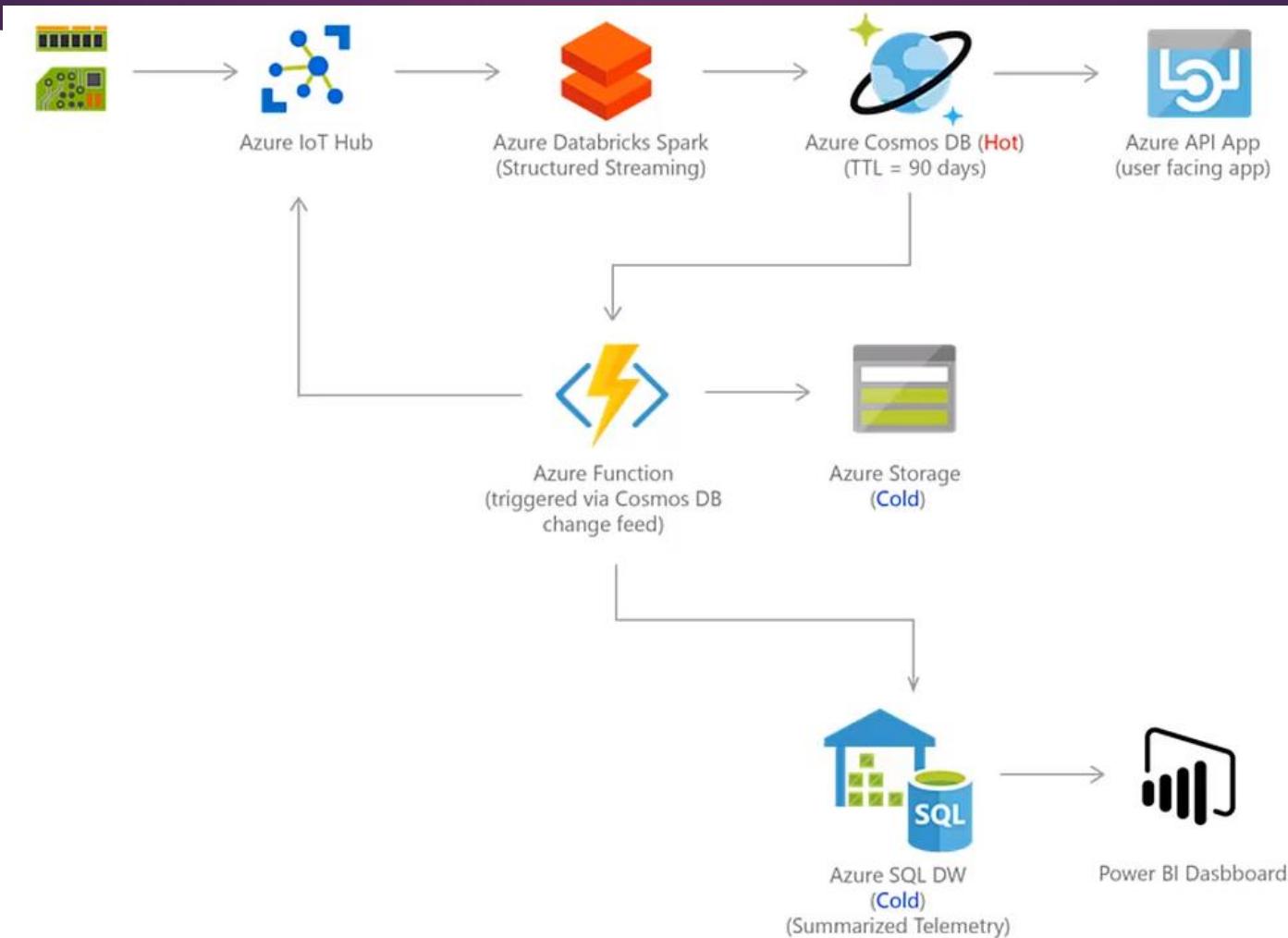
Cosmos DB – Use case scenarios



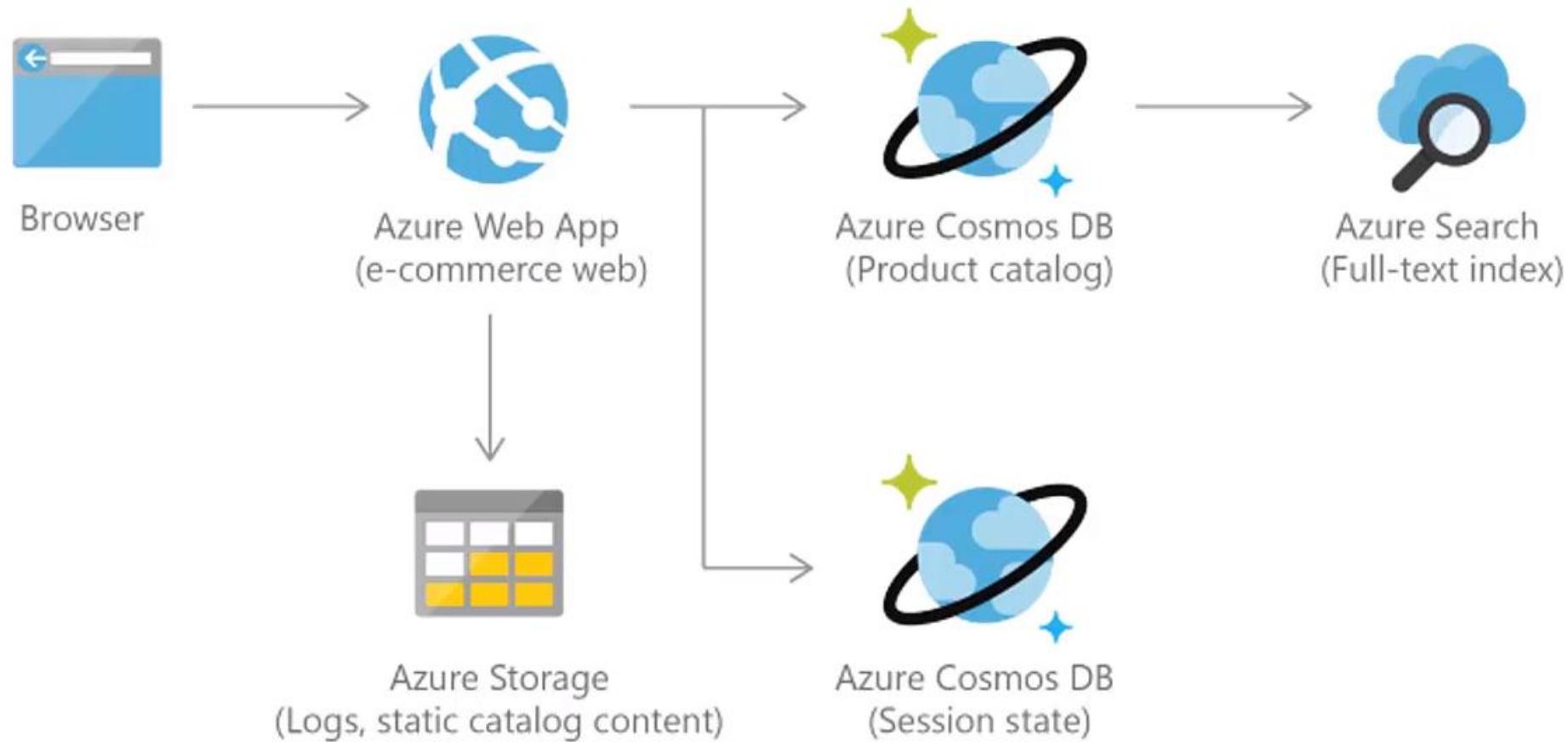
Use case - Gaming



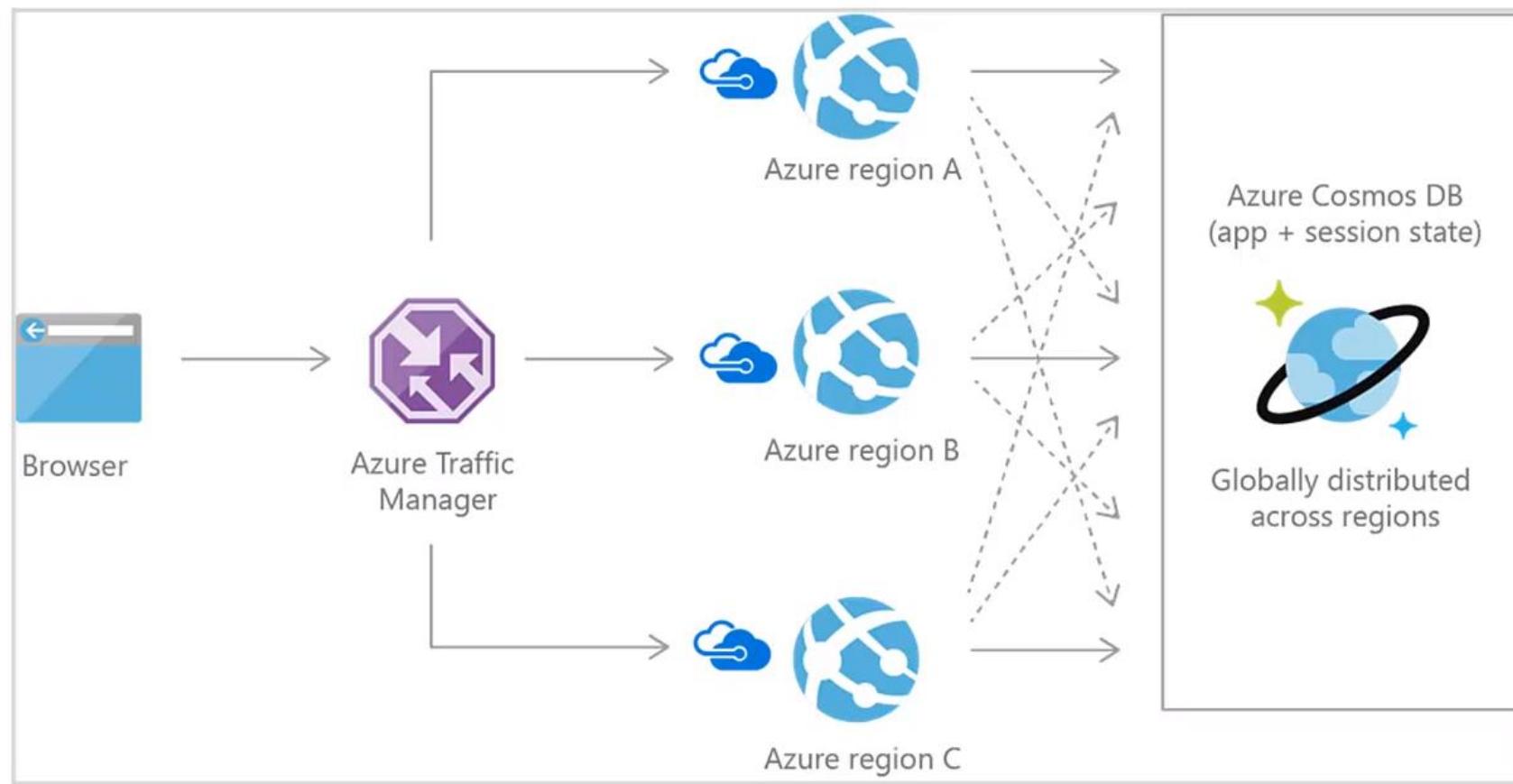
Use case IoT



Use Case Retail Marketing



Use Case Web & Mobile



Multiple APIs and Data Models

SQL API	MongoDB API	Table API	Gremlin API	Cassandra API
JSON Document SQL queries	BSON Document MongoDB queries	Key-Value Azure Table Storage	Graph Vertices and Edges	Columnar Schema

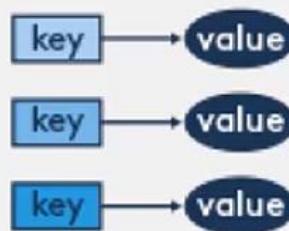
Global distribution / Provisioned throughput / Horizontal Partitioning / Indexing

NoSQL

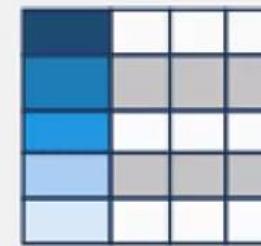


Table

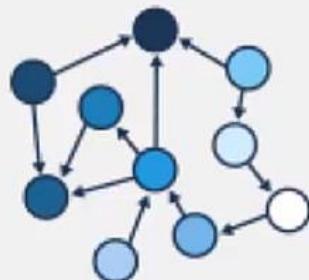
Key-Value



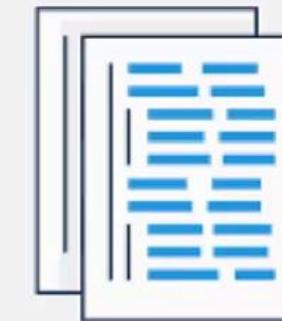
Column-Family



Graph



Document



SQL(CORE) API

JSON Documents

Microsoft original Document DB platform
Supports server side programming model

**You can use SQL like language to query
JSON documents.**

MongoDB API

BSON Documents

Implement Wire protocol

Fully compatible with Mongo DB application code

**Migrate existing Cosmos DB without much
change of logic**

Use SQL(CORE) API for new development

BSON is a computer data interchange format. The name "BSON" is based on the term JSON and stands for "Binary JSON". It is a binary form for representing simple or complex data structures including associative arrays, integer indexed arrays, and a suite of fundamental scalar types. BSON originated in 2009 at MongoDB.

JSON

document
array
null
string
boolean
number

BSON

document
array
null
string
boolean
int32
int64
float64 (double)
decimal128
binary (blob)
datetime
regular expression
javascript code
javascript code with data
"object id"
"minimum key"
"maximum key"
"timestamp"
(3 deprecated types)

JSON

schema-less
key-value pairs
text
6 types
unordered

BSON

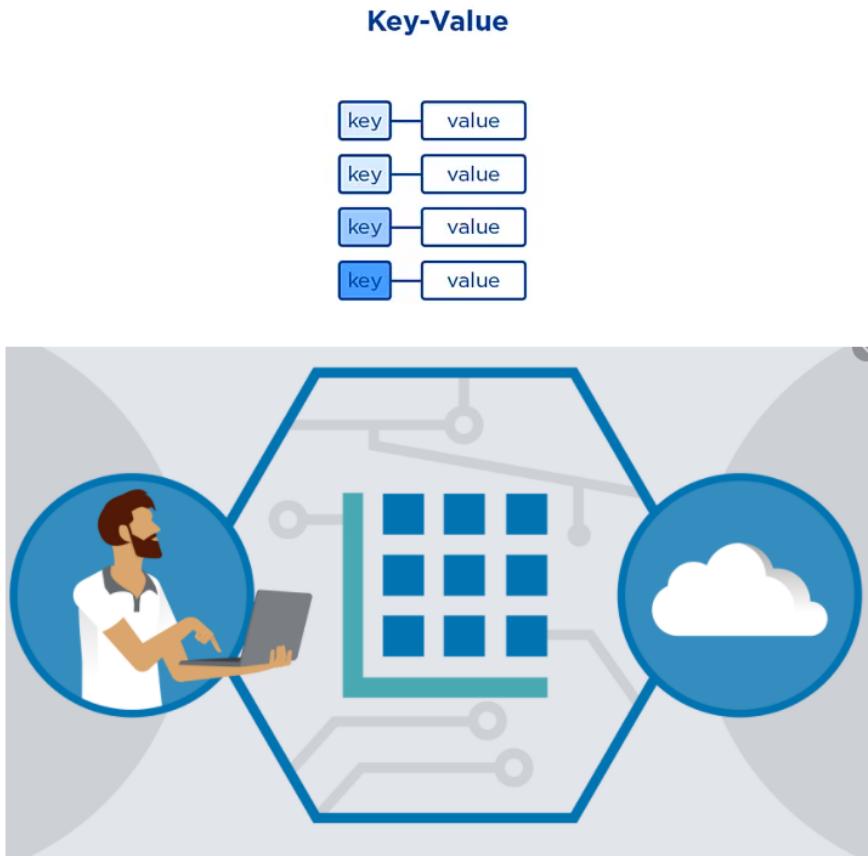
schema-less
key-value pairs
binary
21 types
ordered

JSON & BSON Data Example

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "Foo",  
  "price": 123,  
  "tags": [  
    "Bar",  
    "Eek"  
,  
  "stock": {  
    "warehouse": 300,  
    "retail": 20  
  }  
}
```

```
▼ Record1 : {MAP}  
  name : {STRING}  "sue"  
  _id : {STRING}  "583e184585e157f1da87162f"  
  lastModified : {DATETIME}  Nov 29, 2016 4:08:03 PM  🗓  
  ▼ cancellation : {MAP}  
    date : {STRING}  "Timestamp{inc=1, time=Tue Nov 29 16:08:03 PST 2016}"  
    reason : {STRING}  "user request"  
    age : {DOUBLE}  19.0  
    status : {STRING}  "D"
```

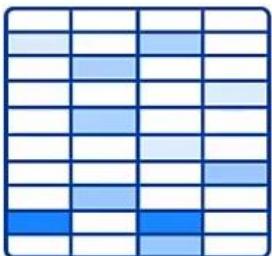
Table API



- Key-Value store
- Premium offering for Azure Table Storage
- Existing Table Storage customers will migrate to Cosmos DB Table API
- Row value can be simple like number or string
- Row cannot store object

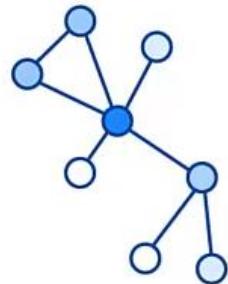
Cosmos DB Cassandra API

Wide-column



- ▶ Wide column No SQL Database
- ▶ Name and format of column can vary from row to row.
- ▶ Simple migrate your Cassandra application to Cosmos Cassandra API and change connection string.
- ▶ Interact
 - ▶ Cassandra based tools
 - ▶ Data Explorer
 - ▶ Programmatically, using SDK (CassandraCSharpdriver)

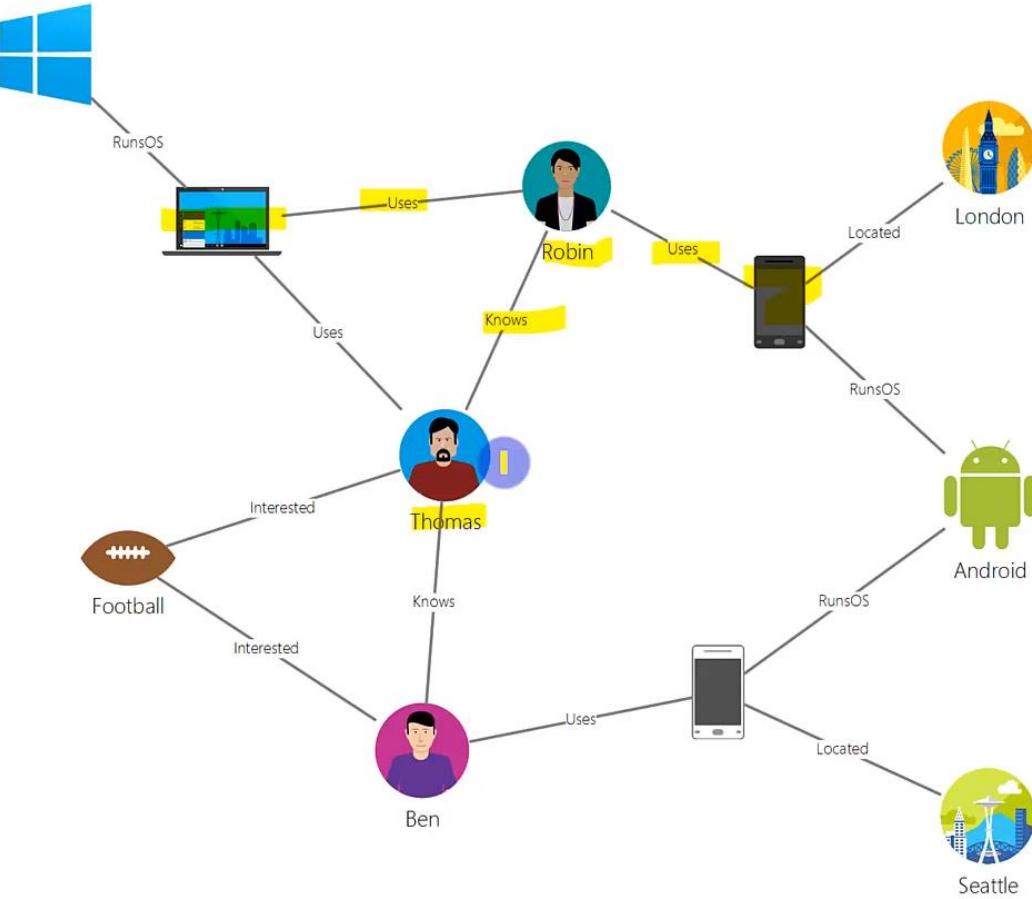
Graph

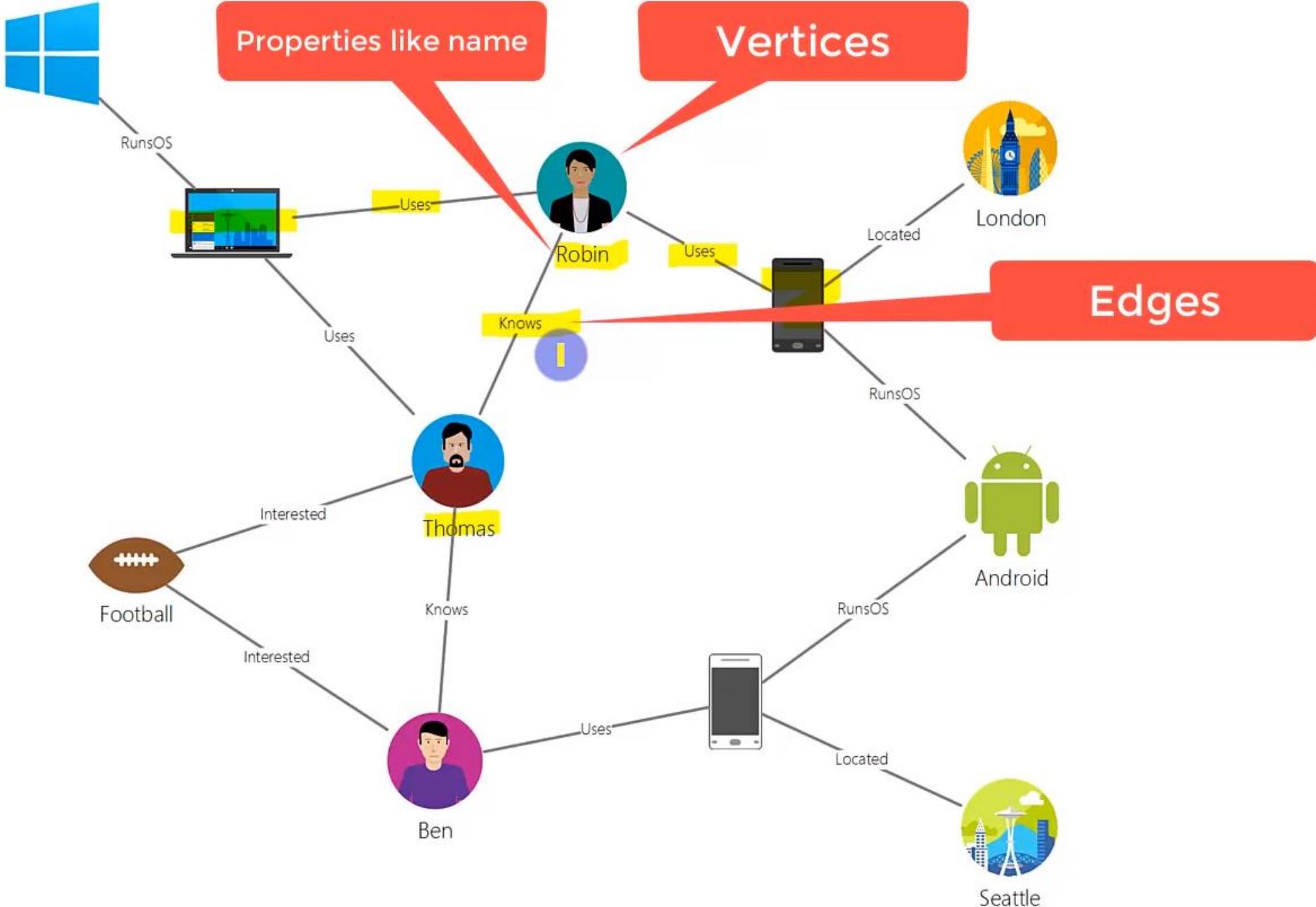


- ▶ Graph Data Model
- ▶ Real world data connected with each other
- ▶ Graph database can persist relationships in the storage layer



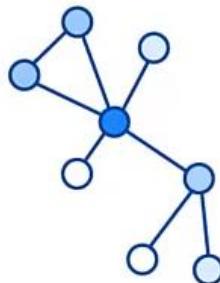
Graph Model





Cosmos DB Gremlin API

Graph



- ▶ Graph Data Model
- ▶ Real world data connected with each other
- ▶ Graph database can persist relationships in the storage layer
- ▶ Use cases
 - ▶ Social networks
 - ▶ Recommendation engines
 - ▶ Geospatial
 - ▶ Internet of things
- ▶ Migrate existing apps to Cosmos DB Gremlin API
- ▶ Graph traverse a language



Analyse the decision criteria

	Core (SQL)	MongoDB	Cassandra	Azure Table	Gremlin
New projects being created from scratch	✓				
Existing MongoDB, Cassandra, Azure Table, or Gremlin data		✓	✓	✓	✓
Analysis of the relationships between data					✓
All other scenarios	✓				

Azure table storage vs Cosmos DB API

Cosmos DB Table API is a prime version of Table storage

Azure Table storage

- Geo replication is restricted
 - 1 additional pair region
- Support for primary key lookups only
- Lower performance
 - Throughput is capped
 - Latency is higher
- No consistency options

Cosmos DB Table API

- Geo replication across your choice of any number of regions
- Secondary index support for lookups across multiple dimensions
- Better performance
 - Unlimited and predictable throughput
 - latency is lower
- 5 consistency options

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account



For a limited time, create a new Azure Cosmos DB account with multi-region writes in any region, and receive up to 33% off for the life of your account. Restrictions apply.*

[Basics](#) [Networking](#) [Backup Policy](#) [Encryption](#) [Tags](#) [Review + create](#)

Azure Cosmos DB is a globally distributed, multi-model, fully managed database service. [Try it for free](#), for 30 days with unlimited renewals. Go to production starting at \$24/month per database, multiple containers included. [Learn more](#)

Project Details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription *

Free Trial

Resource Group *

Test

[Create new](#)

Instance Details

Account Name *

cosmos108

API *

Core (SQL)

Notebooks (Preview)

[On](#) [Off](#)

Location *

(Asia Pacific) Central India

Capacity mode

[Provisioned throughput](#) [Serverless \(preview\)](#)

[Learn more about capacity mode](#)

With Azure Cosmos DB free tier, you will get 400 RU/s and 5 GB of storage for free in an account. You can enable free tier on up to one account per subscription. Estimated \$24/month discount per account.

Apply Free Tier Discount

[Apply](#) [Do Not Apply](#)

Account Type

[Production](#) [Non-Production](#)

Geo-Redundancy

[Enable](#) [Disable](#)

[Review + create](#)

[Previous](#)

[Next: Networking](#)

[All services](#) > [Azure Cosmos DB](#) >

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account

 For a limited time, create a new Azure Cosmos DB account with multi-region writes in any region, and receive up to 33% off for the life of your account. Restrictions apply.*

[Basics](#) [Networking](#) [Backup Policy](#) [Encryption](#) [Tags](#) [Review + create](#)

Network connectivity

You can connect to your Cosmos DB account either publically, via public IP addresses or service endpoints, or privately, using a private endpoint.

Connectivity method *

- All networks
- Public endpoint (selected networks)
- Private endpoint

All networks will be able to access this CosmosDB account. [Learn More](#)

All services > Azure Cosmos DB >

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account

 For a limited time, create a new Azure Cosmos DB account with multi-region writes in any region, and receive up to 33% off for the life of your account. Restrictions apply.*

Basics Networking **Backup Policy** Encryption Tags Review + create

Azure Cosmos DB provides two different backup policies. You will not be able to switch between backup policies after the account has been created.

Backup policy 

[Sign up for enabling continuous backup policy](#)

Backup interval 

240 
60-1440

Backup retention 

8 
8-720

Copies of data retained

2

[For additional pricing details, please check here](#)

[All services](#) > [Azure Cosmos DB](#) >

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account

For a limited time, create a new Azure Cosmos DB account with multi-region writes in any region, and receive up to 33% off for the life of your account. [Restrictions apply.*](#)

[Basics](#) [Networking](#) [Backup Policy](#) [Encryption](#) [Tags](#) [Review + create](#)

Data Encryption

Azure Cosmos DB encryption protects your data at rest by seamlessly encrypting your data as it's written in our datacenters, and automatically decrypting it for you as you access it.

By default your Azure Cosmos DB account is encrypted at rest using service-managed keys. At the moment, you will not be able to switch back to service-managed key after opting into using custom-managed key while creating your account. [Learn More](#)

Data Encryption

Service-managed key

Customer-managed key (Enter key URI)

[All services >](#) [Azure Cosmos DB >](#)

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account

 For a limited time, create a new Azure Cosmos DB account with multi-region writes in any region, and receive up to 33% off for the life of your account. Restrictions apply.*

[Basics](#) [Networking](#) [Backup Policy](#) [Encryption](#) **Tags** [Review + create](#)

Tags are name/value pairs that enable you to categorize resources and view consolidated billing by applying the same tag to multiple resources and resource groups. [learn more](#)

Note that if you create tags and then change resource settings on other tabs, your tags will be automatically updated.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Key	Value	Resource Type	
			Azure Cosmos DB account	

All services > Azure Cosmos DB >

Create Azure Cosmos DB Account

Validation Success

Basics Networking Backup Policy Encryption Tags Review + create

Creation Time

Estimated Account Creation Time (in minutes) 9

The estimated creation time is calculated based on the location you have selected

Basics

Subscription	Free Trial
Resource Group	Test
Location	Central India
Account Name	(new) cosmos108
API	Core (SQL)
Capacity mode	Provisioned throughput
Account Type	Non-Production
Geo-Redundancy	Disable
Multi-region Writes	Disable

Backup Policy

Backup policy	Periodic
---------------	----------

Networking

Connectivity method	Public endpoint (selected networks)
---------------------	-------------------------------------

Create **Previous** **Next** Download a template for automation

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

All services >

Microsoft.Azure.CosmosDB-20201018210205 | Overview

Deployment

Search (Ctrl+ /) Delete Cancel Redeploy Refresh

We'd love your feedback! →

Deployment is in progress

Deployment name: Microsoft.Azure.CosmosDB-20201018210205
Subscription: Free Trial
Resource group: Test

Start time: 10/18/2020, 9:15:08 PM
Correlation ID: 9bd798a3-35c7-4b60-b1c9-98a0ffb89b63

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
No results.			

Deployment in progress...
Deployment to resource group 'Test' is in progress.
9:15 PM

 Security Center
Secure your apps and infrastructure
[Go to Azure security center >](#)

 Free Microsoft tutorials
[Start learning today >](#)

 Work with an expert
Azure experts are service provider partners
who can help manage your assets on Azure
and be your first line of support.
[Find an Azure expert >](#)

cosmos108 | Keys

Azure Cosmos DB account

 Search (Ctrl+ /)

«

 Overview

 Activity log

 Access control (IAM)

 Tags

 Diagnose and solve problems

 Quick start

 Notifications

 Data Explorer

Settings

 Features

 Replicate data globally

 Default consistency

 Backup & Restore

 Firewall and virtual networks

 Private Endpoint Connections

 CORS

 Keys

 Add Azure Cognitive Search

 Add Azure Function

 Advanced security (preview)

 Locks

Read-write Keys

Read-only Keys

URI

`https://cosmos108.documents.azure.com:443/`



PRIMARY KEY

`Csqpqfc6jXtiAUIU0NCvuNQEMyH2V3KrToZZRg0LTSlsCdUMaoirW3OnSDOEmelMmHfEjtG9gnrOjP4k7xIAA==`



...

SECONDARY KEY

`IHIkDi5IceFTNeyXNci3H1linbHQMetAUK8BOZ4OwNWjLFufHcCmYnTGMBTFpqEVEGIRLQ8DE7JYOfFBiaJd6Q==`



...

PRIMARY CONNECTION STRING

`AccountEndpoint=https://cosmos108.documents.azure.com:443/;AccountKey=Csqpqfc6jXtiAUIU0NCvuNQEMyH2V3KrToZZRg0LTSlsCdUMaoirW3OnSDOEmelMmHfEjtG9gnrOjP4k7xIAA==;`

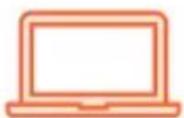


SECONDARY CONNECTION STRING

`AccountEndpoint=https://cosmos108.documents.azure.com:443/;AccountKey=IHIkDi5IceFTNeyXNci3H1linbHQMetAUK8BOZ4OwNWjLFufHcCmYnTGMBTFpqEVEGIRLQ8DE7JYOfFBiaJd6Q==;`



Introducing the Local Emulator



- Emulate Cosmos DB in a local development environment
 - Supports identical functionality as Azure Cosmos DB in the cloud
- No need for:
 - Azure subscription
 - Cosmos DB account
 - Internet connection
- Develop and test locally
 - Incur no costs
 - Deploy to the cloud when ready



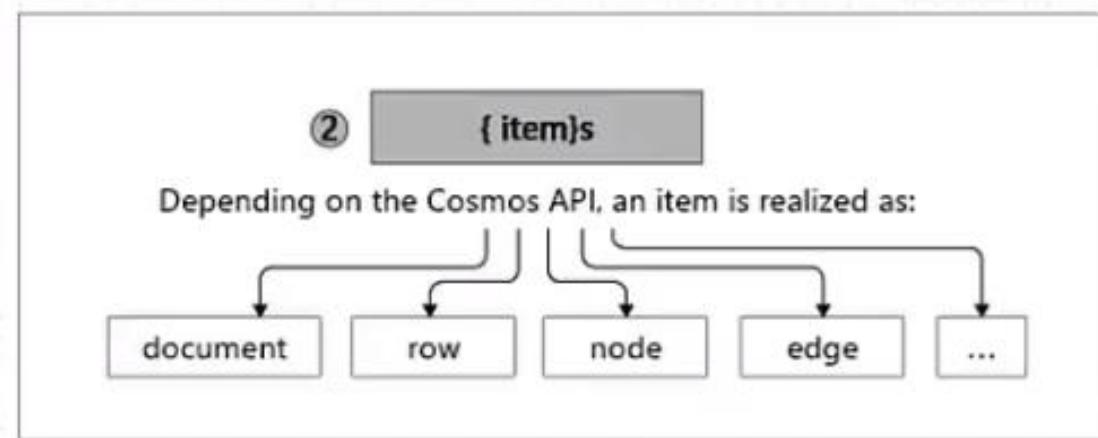
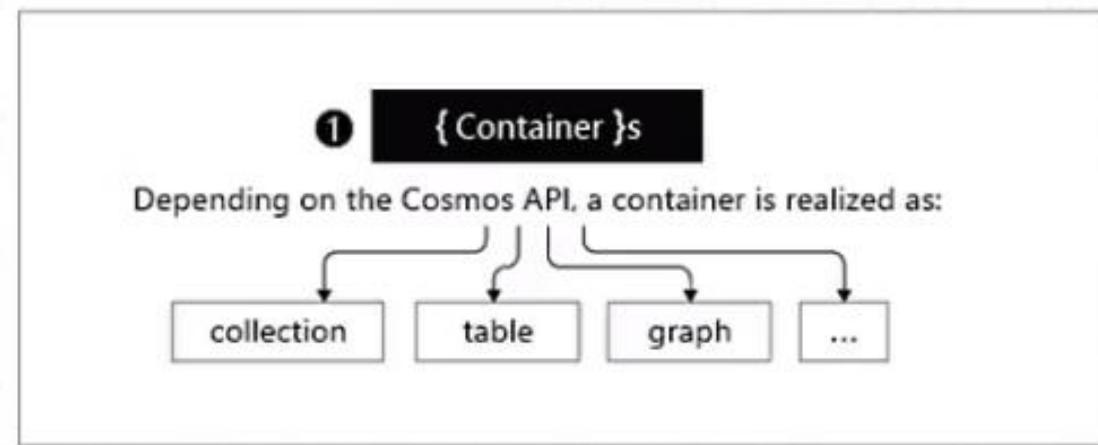
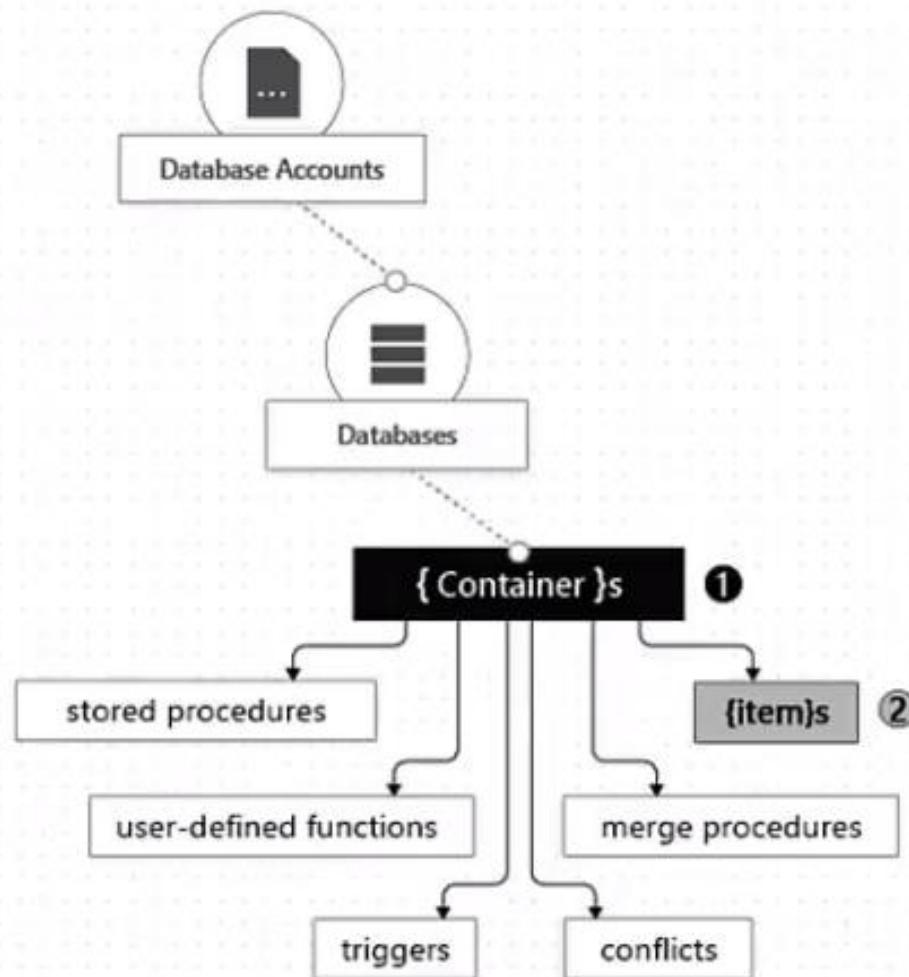
Install emulator

- ▶ <https://aka.ms/cosmosdb-emulator>

“

COSMOS DB INTERNALS & PARTITIONING

”



Azure Cosmos entity	SQL API	Cassandra API	MongoDB API	Gremlin API	Table API
Azure Cosmos database	Database	Keyspace	Database	Database	NA
Azure Cosmos container	Container	Table	Collection	Graph	Table
Azure Cosmos item	Document	Row	Document	Node or edge	Item

Measure Performance

Latency

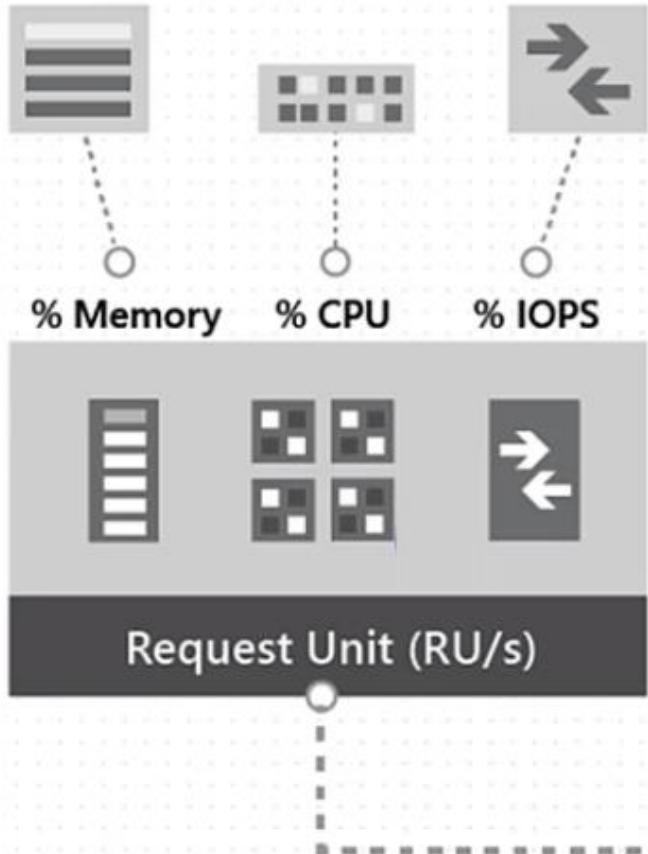
- How Fast is the response for a given request?

Throughput

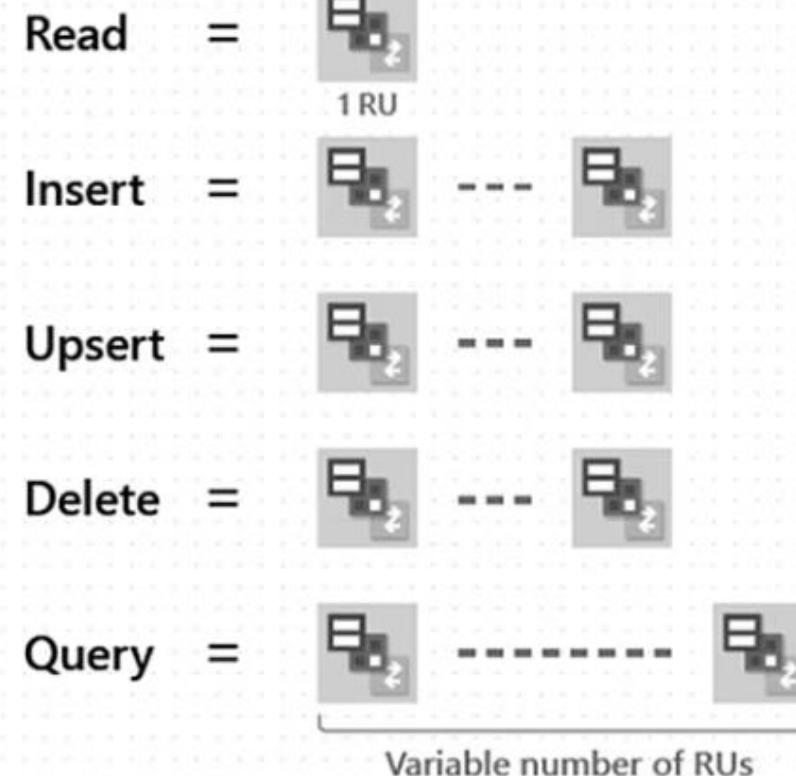
- How many request can be served within a specific period of time?

Introducing Request Units

Usage is expressed in Request Units



Database operations consume
a variable number of RUs



IOPS: input output processing per second

Introducing Request Units

The screenshot shows the Azure SQL API interface. On the left, the navigation pane displays a database named 'flights' with a collection 'departuredelays' selected. The main area is a query editor titled 'Query 1'. A red box highlights the 'New SQL Query' button in the top bar. Another red box highlights the 'Execute Query' button in the toolbar. A third red box highlights the 'Query Stats' tab in the results section. The query itself is:

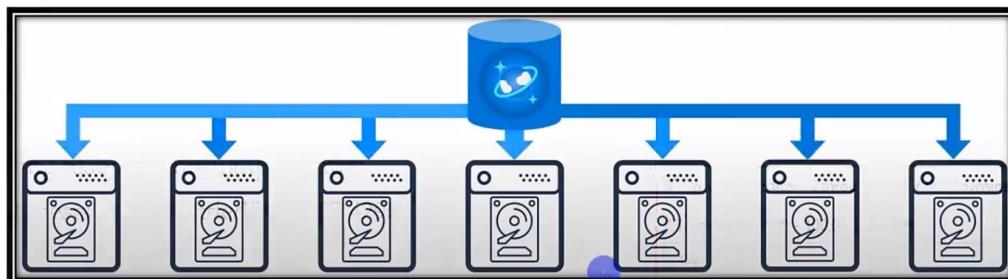
```
1  SELECT * FROM d WHERE d.origin = 'ABE'
```

The 'Query Stats' section shows the following metrics:

METRIC	VALUE
Request Charge	46.18000000000001 RUs
Showing Results	1 - 100
Round Trips	1

Reserving Request Units

- Provision Request units per second (RU/s)
 - How many request units (not requests) per second are available to your application
- Exceeding reserved throughput limits
 - Requests are “throttled” (HTTP 429)



* Container id

* Partition key

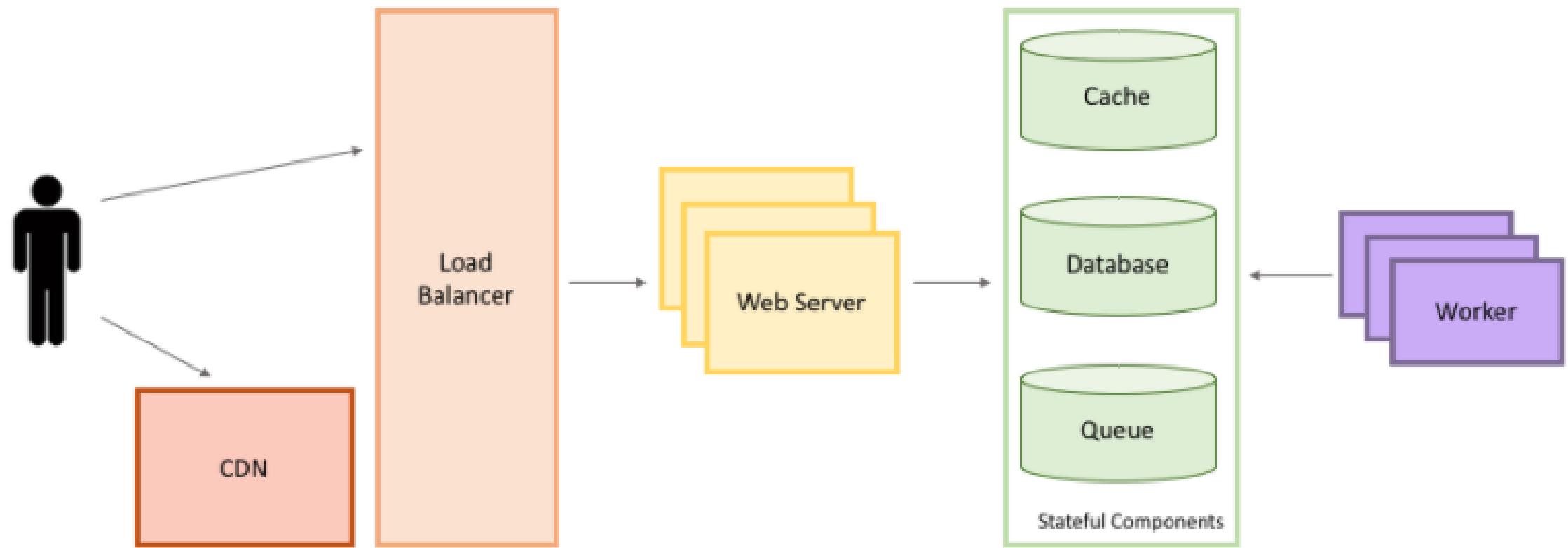
My partition key is larger than 100 bytes

Provision dedicated throughput for this container

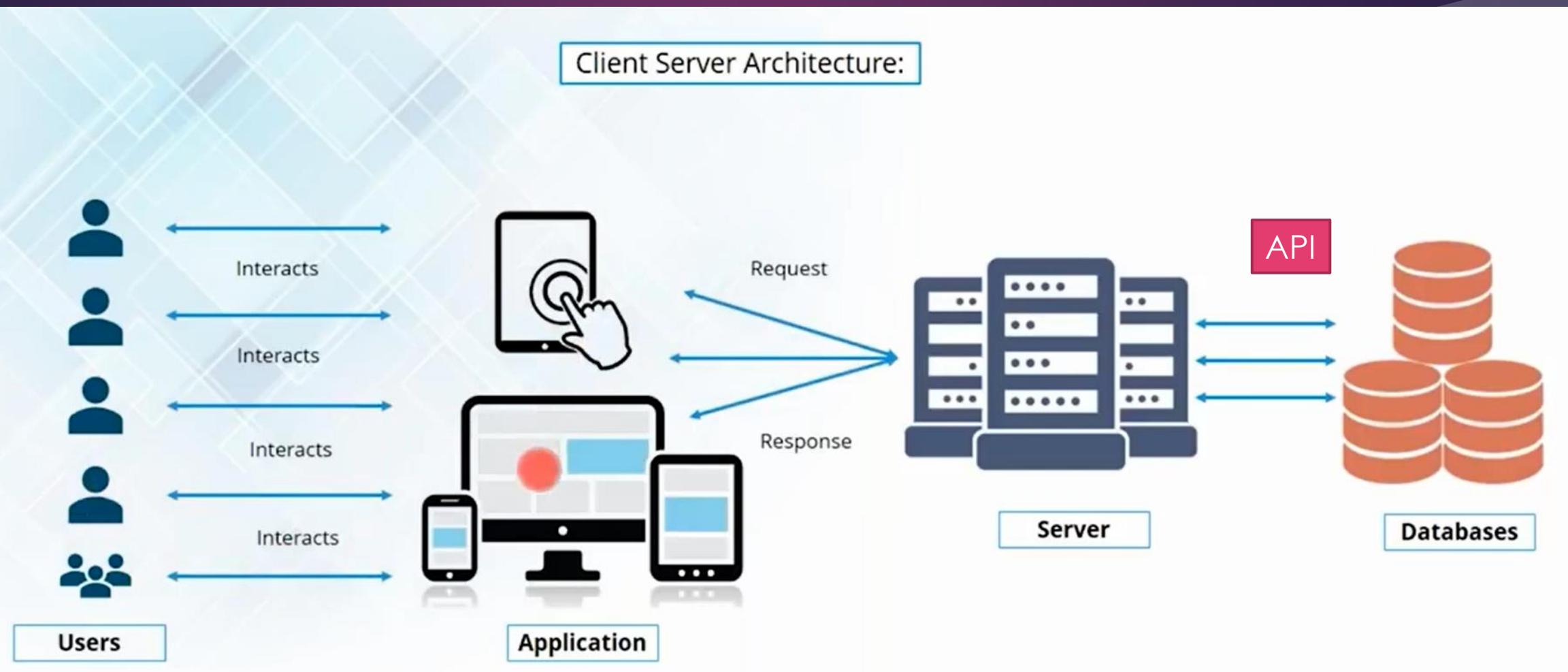
* Throughput (400 - 100,000 RU/s) - +

Estimated spend (USD): \$0.58 hourly / \$13.82 daily (8 regions, 400RU/s, \$0.00016/RU)

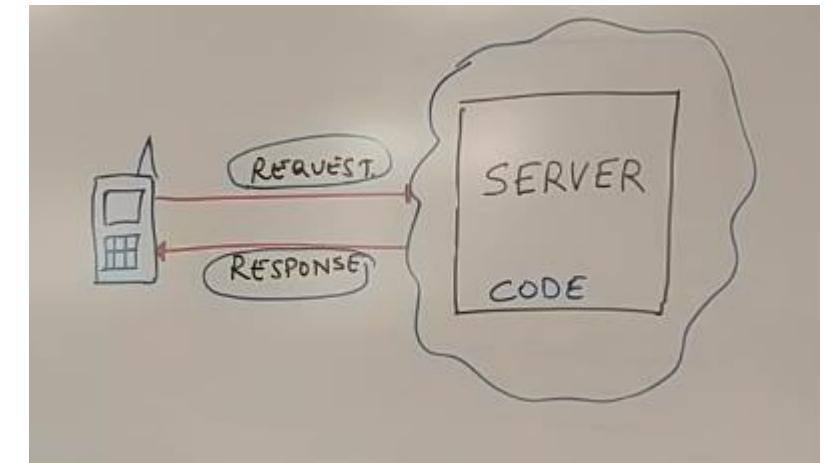
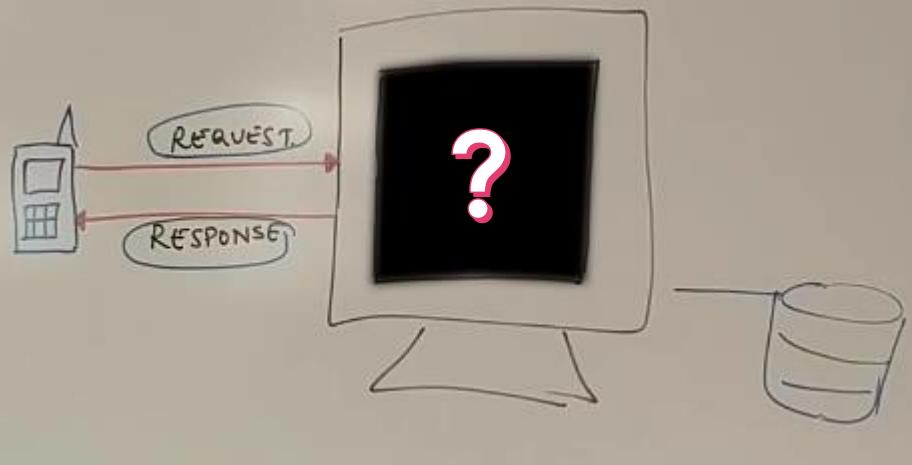
System Design?



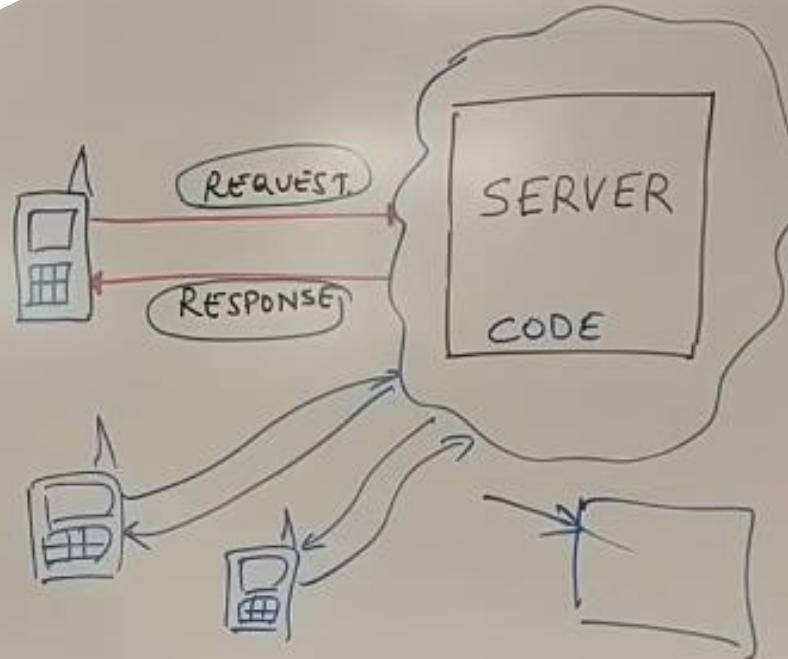
Basic Application Architecture



System Design?

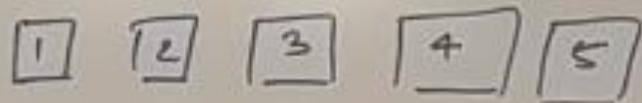


What is Scaling?



- ① BUY BIGGER MACHINE -
- ② BUY MORE MACHINES

HORIZONTAL



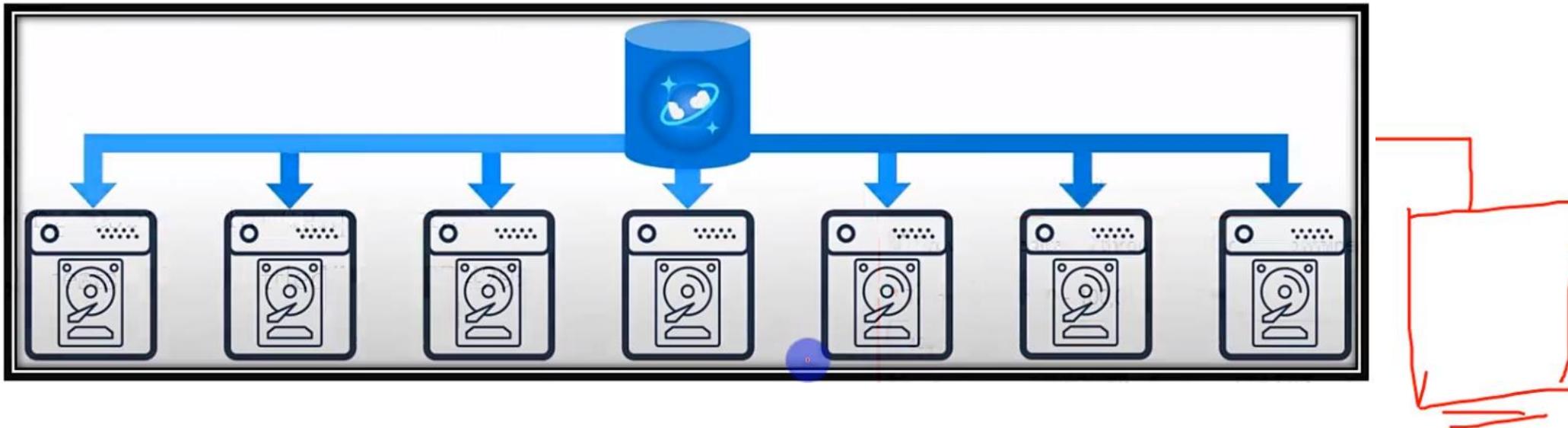
VERTICAL

HUGE
BOX.

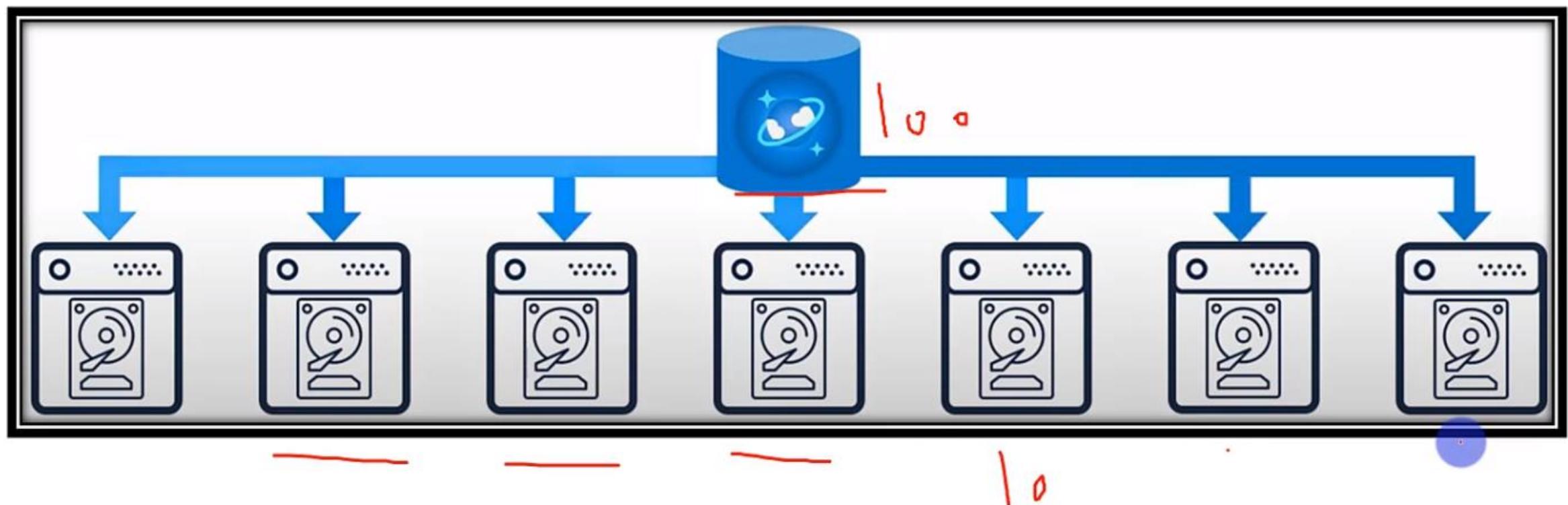
- ① LOAD BALANCING REQUIRED
- ② RESILIENT
- ③ Network calls. (RPC)
- ④ DATA INCONSISTENCY.
- ⑤ SCALES WELL.
AS USERS INCREASE

- ① N/A.
- ② Single point of failure.
- ③ Inter process Communication.
- ④ Consistent
- ⑤ Hardware limit.

Horizontally Scalable



Partitioning



Assume there are 100 Documents.

How Cosmos DB decides which document will go into which Machine

Partitioning

Partitioning

The items in a container are divided into distinct subsets called logical partitions.

Partition key

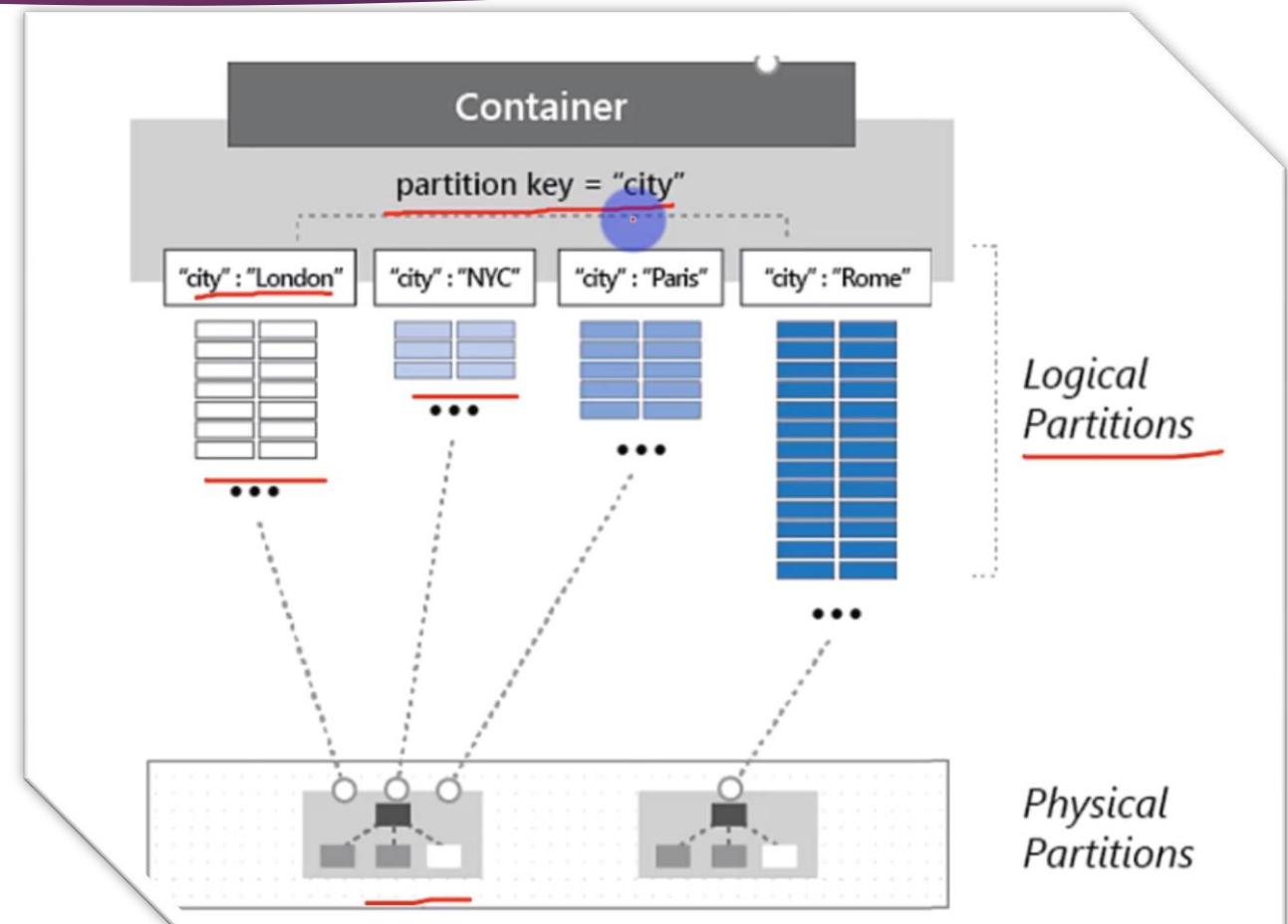
It is the value by which Azure organizes your data into logical divisions.

Logical partitions

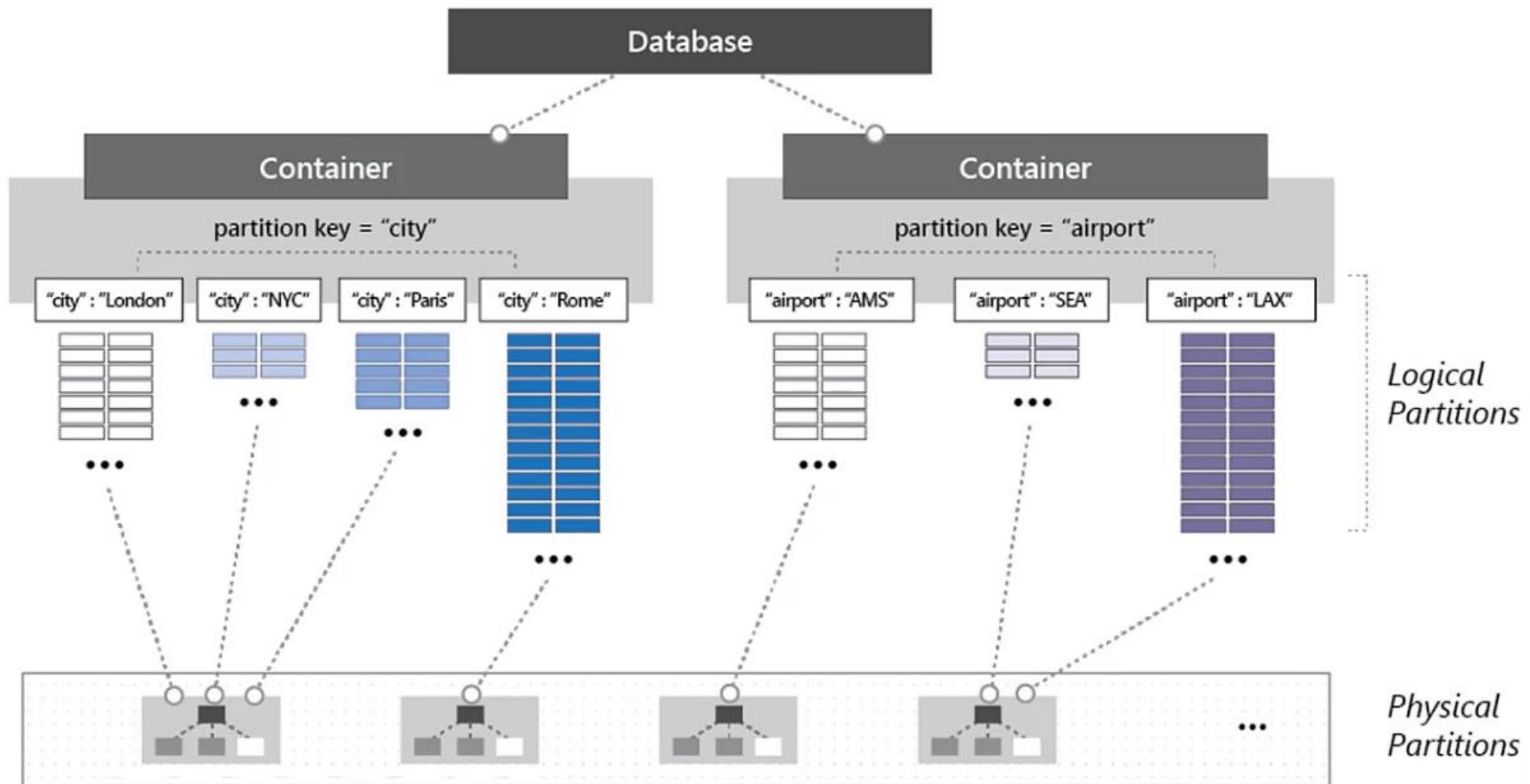
These are formed based on the value of a partition key that is associated with each item in a container.

Physical partitions

Internally, one or more logical partitions are mapped to a single physical partition.



Partitioning



Create Container

Home > cosmos108

cosmos108 | Data Explorer Azure Cosmos DB account

Search resources, services, and docs (G+ /)

New Container Enable Azure Synapse Link (Preview) Enable Notebooks (Preview)

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags Diagnose and solve problems Quick start Notifications Data Explorer

Add Container

With free tier discount, you'll get the first 400 RU/s and 5 GB of storage in this account for free. Charges will apply if your resource throughput exceeds 400 RU/s. [Learn more](#)

* Database id Create new Use existing Type a new database id Provision database throughput

* Container id e.g., Container1

* Partition key e.g., /address/zipCode My partition key is larger than 100 bytes

* Throughput (400 - 100,000 RU/s) Autoscale Manual 400 Estimated cost (USD): \$0.032 hourly / \$0.77 daily / \$23.36 monthly (1 region, 400RU/s, \$0.00008/RU)

* Analytical store On Off

OK

Welcome to CosmosDB

Globally distributed, multi-model database service

Start with Sample Get started with a sample provided by Cosmos DB

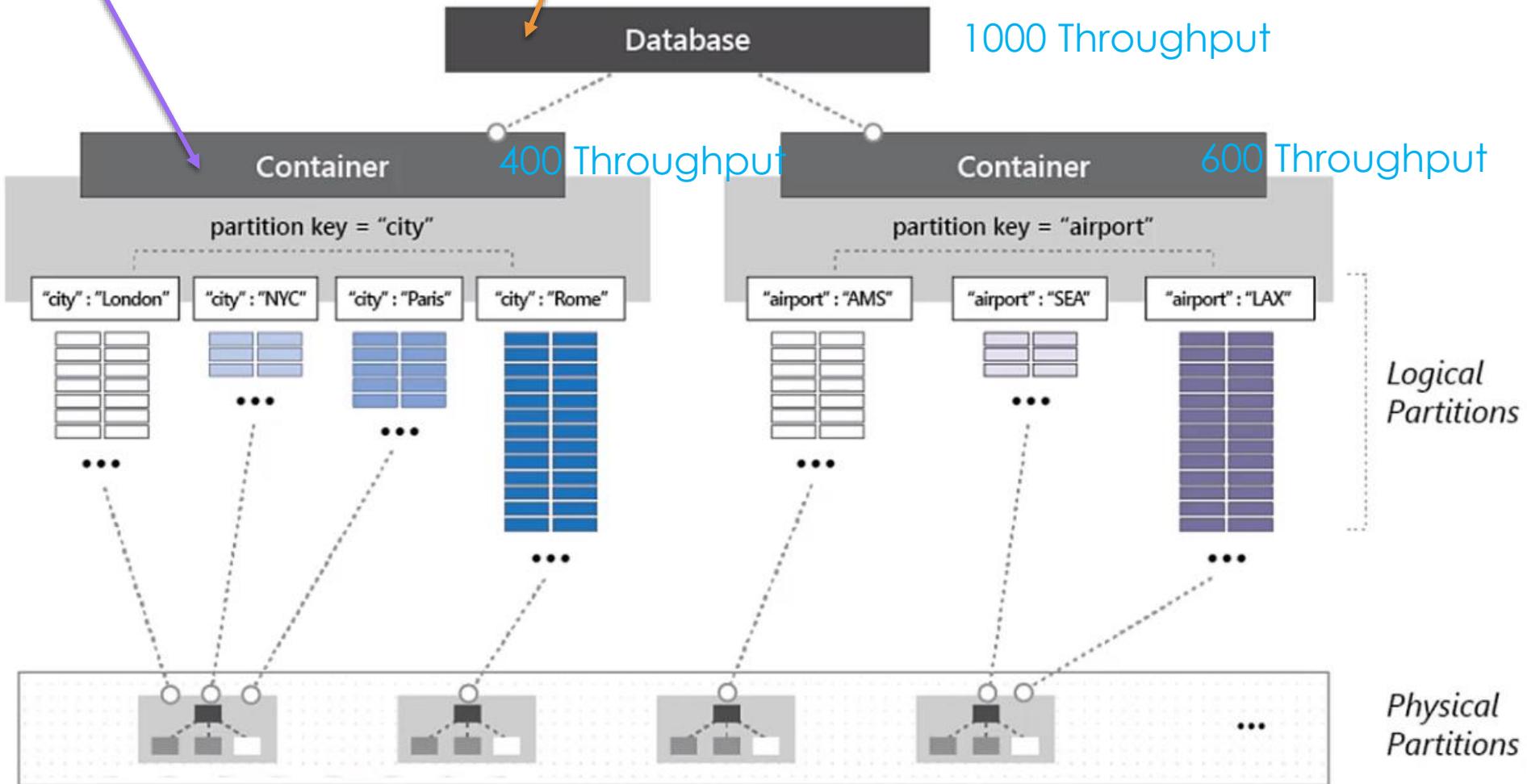
New Database Create a new database

Common Tasks New Database

Recents

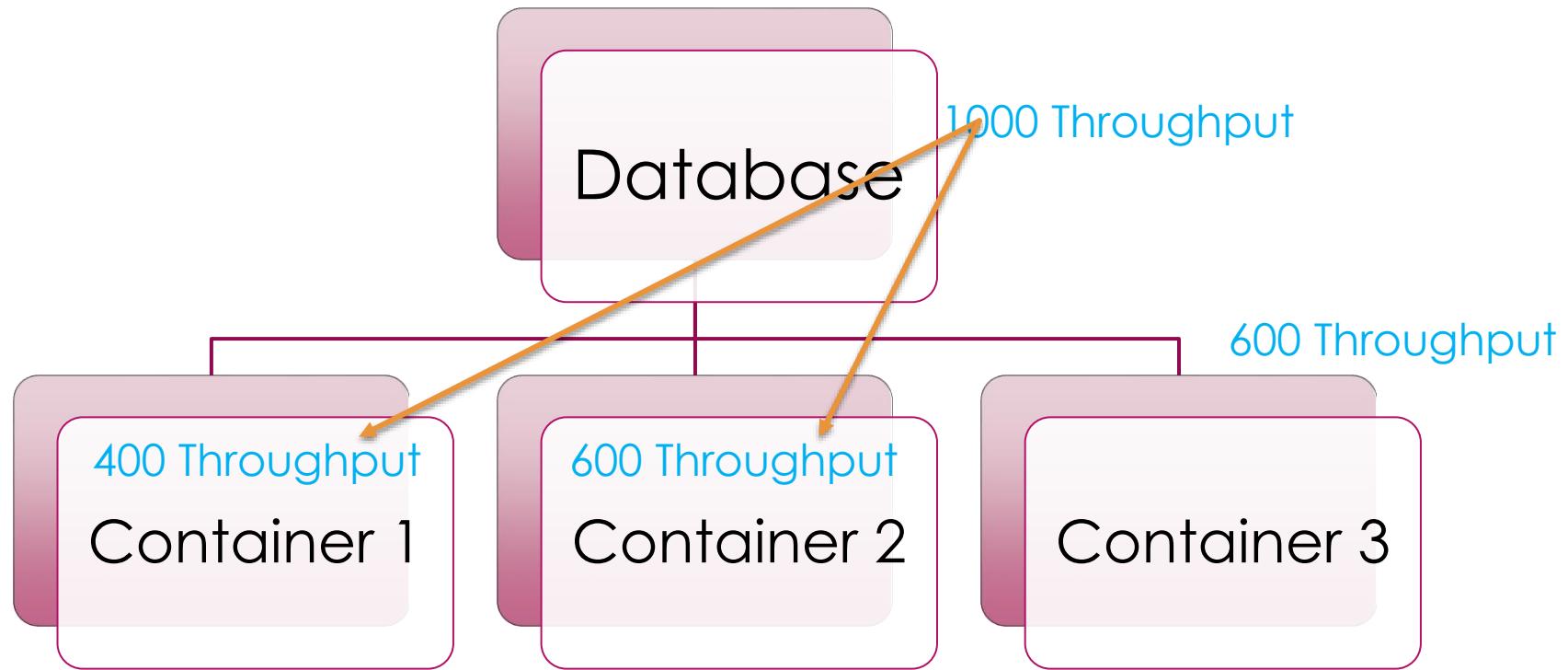
Containers 0 0 0 0

Dedicated vs Shared Throughput



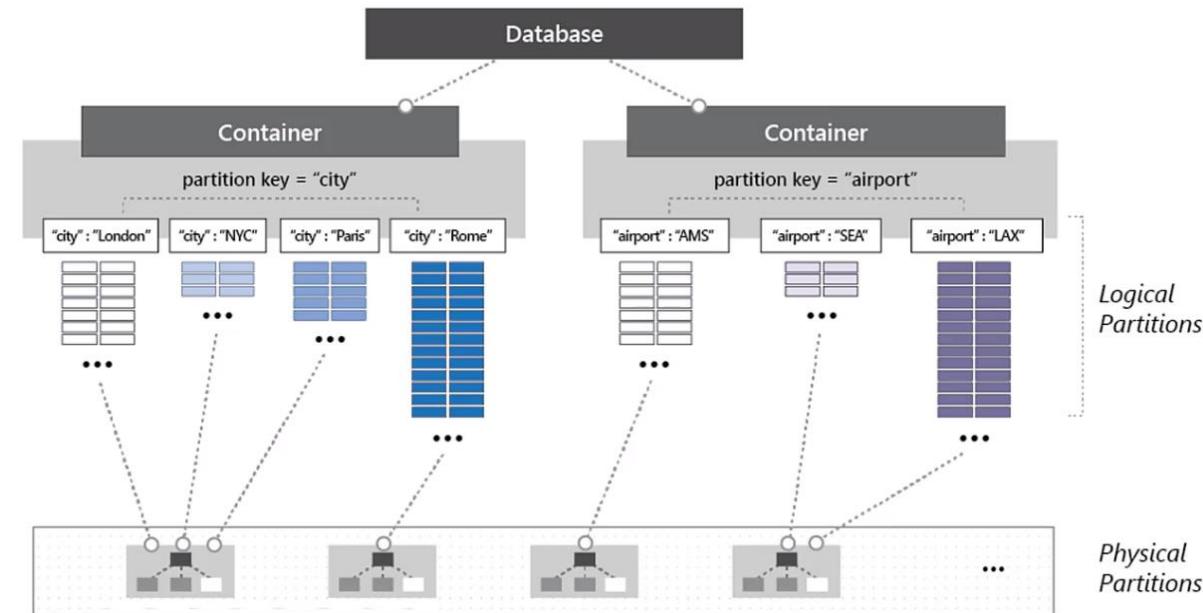
Based on work load, what kind of logical partition

Dedicated vs Shared Throughput

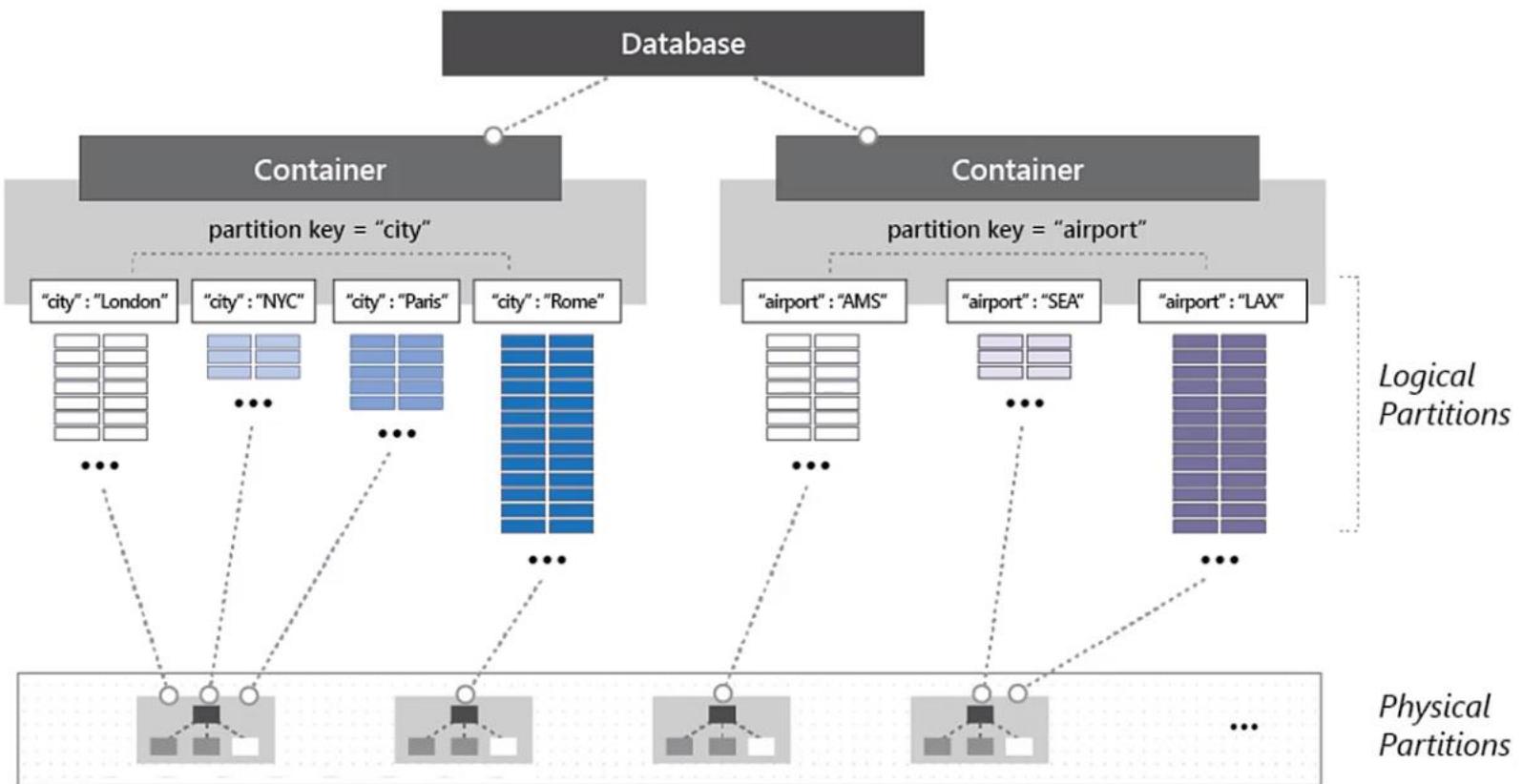


Dedicated vs Shared Throughput

- ▶ You can set throughput at:
 - ▶ Database level – Shared throughput
 - ▶ Container level – Dedicated throughput
 - ▶ It is recommended to set throughput at container level.
- ▶ Rate-Limited
- ▶ Choose at the time of creation



Avoiding hot partition



Avoiding hot partition

Logical
Partition 1
(2500 RUs)

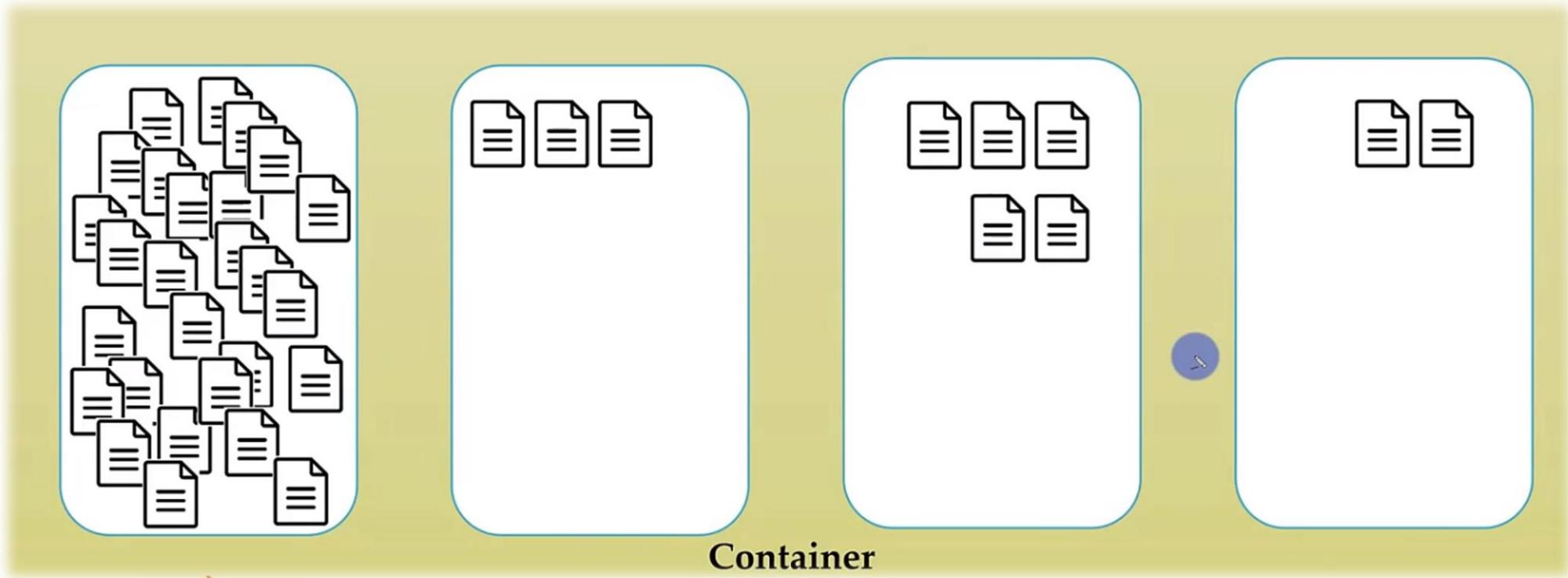
Logical
Partition 2
(2500 RUs)

Logical
Partition 3
(2500 RUs)

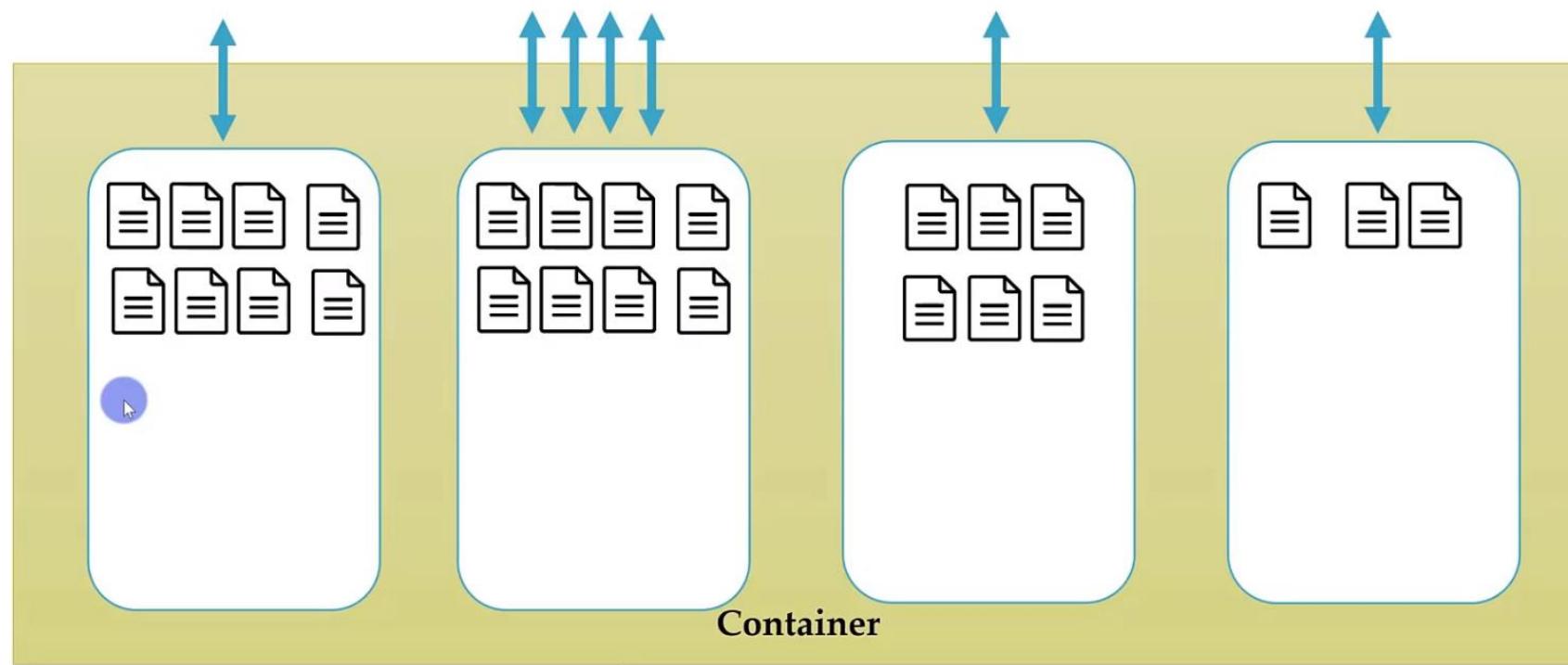
Logical
Partition 4
(2500 RUs)

Container (10,000 RUs)

Avoiding hot partition



Avoiding hot partition on throughput



- **Partition key Bad choice:** Current time
- **Partition key Good choices:** User ID, Product ID

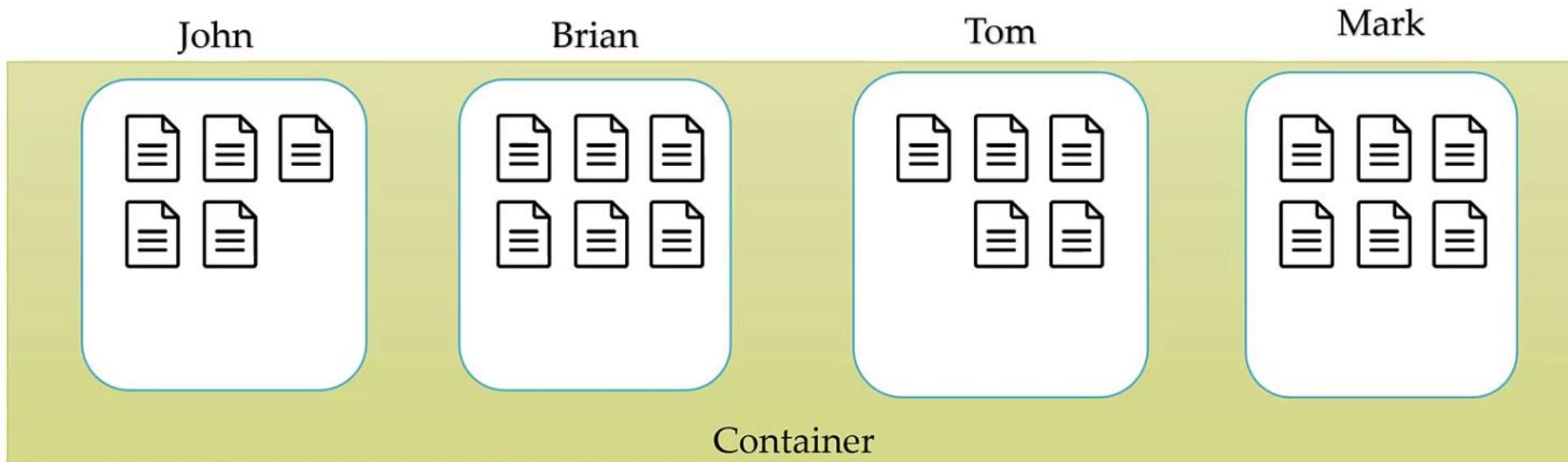
“

Single Partition vs Cross Partition Query

”

Single Partition Query

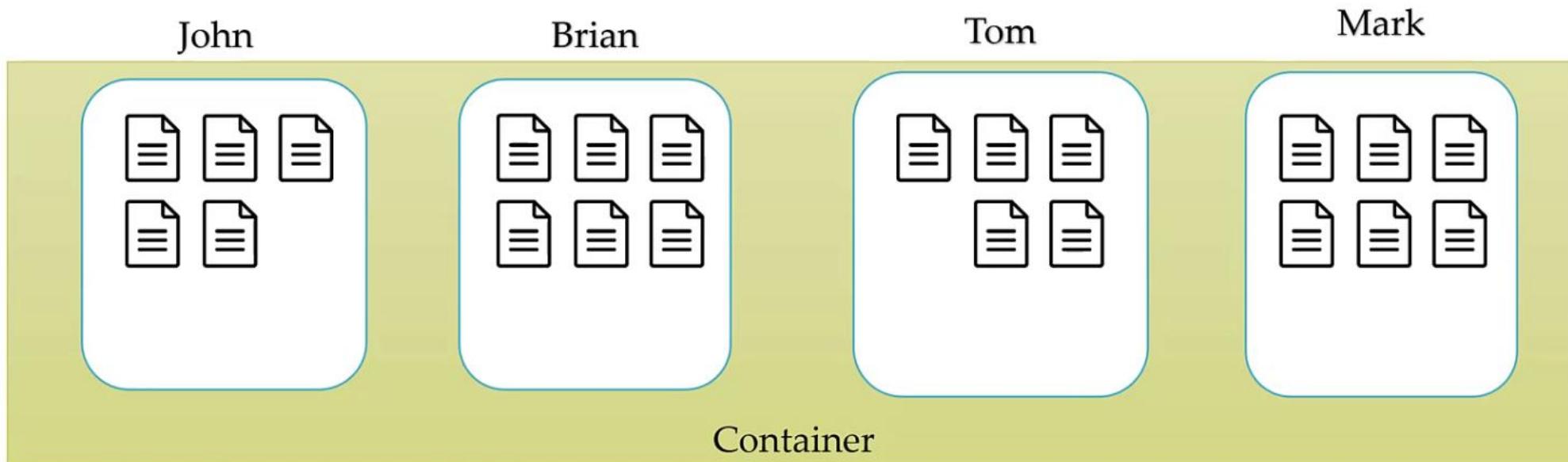
```
SELECT * FROM c WHERE c.username = 'Brain'
```



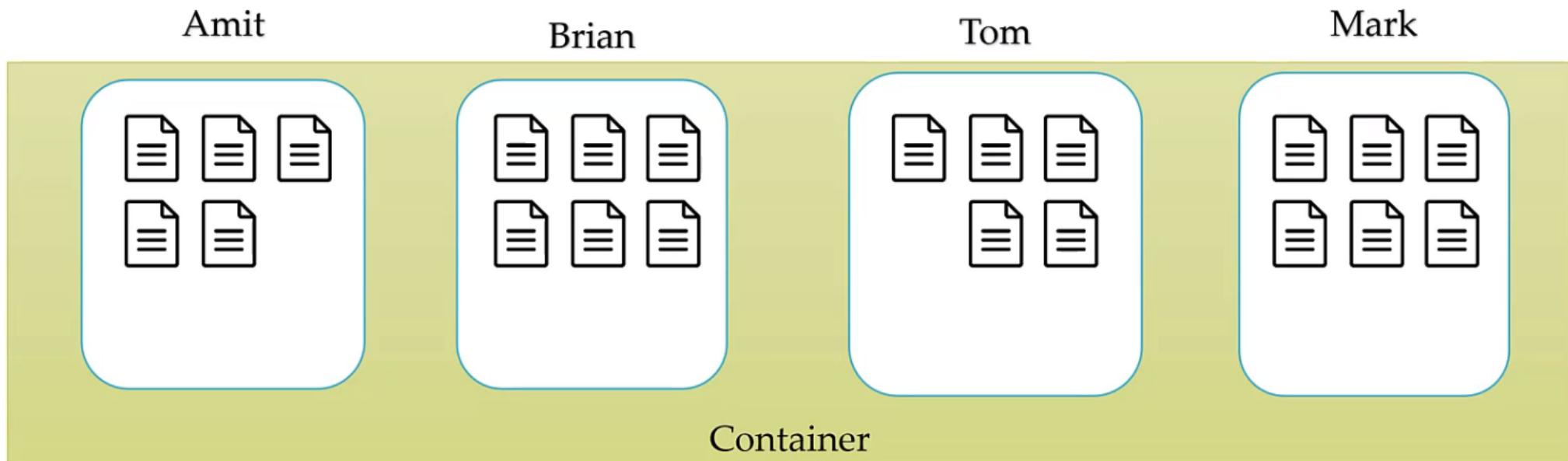
In the last lesson we learnt , user id and product id is a partition key

Cross Partition Queries (fan out queries)

```
SELECT * FROM c WHERE c.favoritecar = 'BMW'
```



Composite Key



Restrictions in Cosmos DB

1. Each Document can't exceed 2mega bytes of data
2. Every Logical Partition Can't exceed 20 giga bytes of data

Choosing a Partition key

- ▶ Evenly distribute storage
 - ▶ Make sure you pick your partition key that doesn't result in hot spots within your applications
 - ▶ Have a high cardinality
 - ▶ Don't be afraid of choosing a partition key that has a large number of values
 - ▶ Example User Id & Product Id
- ▶ Evenly distribute requests.
 - ▶ RUs evenly distribute across all partitions.
 - ▶ Review where clause of top queries
- ▶ Consider document and partition limit while designing partition key.
 - ▶ Max document size – 2 MB
 - ▶ Max logical partition size – 20 GB

Choosing a Partition key

Question: Your organization is planning to use Azure Cosmos DB to store vehicle telemetry data generated from millions of vehicles every second. Which of the following options for your Partition Key will optimize storage distribution?

Answer choices:

1. Vehicle model
2. Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) which looks like WDDEJ9EB6DA032037

Choosing a Partition key

Question: Your organization is planning to use Azure Cosmos DB to store vehicle telemetry data generated from millions of vehicles every second. Which of the following options for your Partition Key will optimize storage distribution?

Answer choices:



1. Vehicle model

Most auto manufacturers only have a couple dozen models. This option is potentially the least granular, will create a fixed number of logical partitions, and may not distribute data evenly across all physical partitions.

2. Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) which looks like **WDDEJ9EB6DA032037**

Auto manufacturers have transactions occurring throughout the year. This option will create a more balanced distribution of storage across partition key values

Full Screen Mode

Microsoft Azure | Cosmos DB > cosmos108

New Container | Enable Azure Synapse Link (Preview) | Enable Notebooks (Preview)

SQL API

Welcome to Cosmos DB

Globally distributed, multi-model database service for any scale

 Start with Sample
Get started with a sample provided by Cosmos DB

 New Container
Create a new container for storage and throughput

Common Tasks

 New Database

Recents

Tips

Data Modeling
[Learn more about modeling](#)

Cost & Throughput Calculation
[Learn more about cost calculation](#)

Configure automatic failover
[Learn more about Cosmos DB high-availability](#)

[See more Cosmos DB documentation](#)

Practical Create Container

Enable Notebooks (Preview)

Welcome to Cosmos DB

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Get started with a sample provided by Cosmos DB

 New Container
Create a new container for storage and throughput

Common Tasks

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Recents

Tips

- Data Modeling Learn more about model
- Cost & Throughput Learn more about cost calculator
- Configure automatic Learn more about Cosmos

See more Cosmos DB

Add Container

Start at \$24/mo per database, multiple containers included
[More details](#)

* Database id Create new Use existing
Type a new database id

Provision database throughput Throughput (400 - 1,000,000 RU/s) Autoscale Manual
400

Estimated cost (USD): **\$0.032 hourly / \$0.77 daily / \$23.36 monthly** (1 region, 400RU/s, \$0.00008/RU)

* Container id e.g., Container1

* Partition key e.g., /address/zipCode

My partition key is larger than 100 bytes

* Analytical store On Off
Azure Synapse Link is required for creating an analytical store container. Enable Synapse Link for this Cosmos DB account. [Learn more](#)

Unique keys Add unique key

Practical Create Container

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for creating a new container in a database. A modal dialog box titled "Data Explorer Access" is displayed, instructing the user to update their firewall settings to allow access from their current IP address. The main page background shows the "Welcome to Cosmos DB" screen with a "Create Database" button.

Data Explorer Access

The way Data Explorer accesses your databases and containers has changed and you need to update your Firewall settings to add your current IP address to the firewall rules. Please open Firewall blade in Azure portal, click "Add my IP address" and click 'Save'.

OK **Cancel**

Common Tasks

- New Database

Welcome to Cosmos DB

Globally distributed, multi-model database service for any scale

Create Database

Container

Container for storage and

Tips

- Data Modeling**
- Cost & Throughput**
- Configure automatic**

See more Cosmos DB

Container id Employees

Partition key /address/zipCode

My partition key is larger than 100 bytes

Throughput (400 - 1,000,000 RU/s) Manual

400

Estimated cost (USD): \$0.032 hourly / \$0.77 daily / \$23.36 monthly (1 region, 400RU/s, \$0.00008/RU)

Autoscale

OK

Update Firewall Settings

Home | cosmos108

cosmos108 | Firewall and virtual networks
Azure Cosmos DB account

Search (Ctrl+ /) Updating Firewall configuration

Allow access from
 All networks Selected networks

All networks, including the internet, can access this Azure Cosmos DB account. [Learn more.](#)

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags Diagnose and solve problems Quick start Notifications Data Explorer

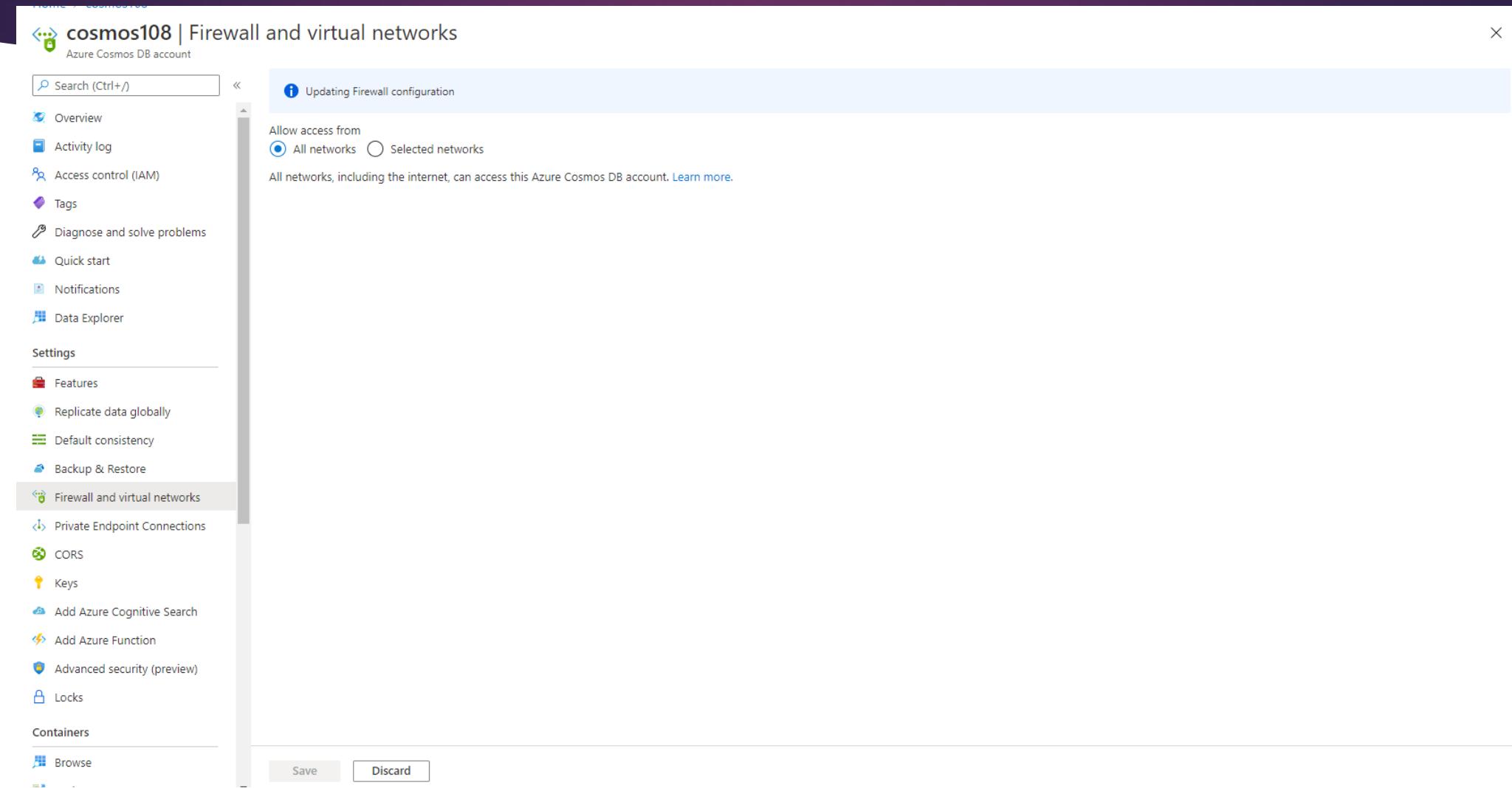
Settings

Features Replicate data globally Default consistency Backup & Restore Firewall and virtual networks

Private Endpoint Connections CORS Keys Add Azure Cognitive Search Add Azure Function Advanced security (preview) Locks

Browse

Save Discard



Create Documents

Microsoft Azure | Cosmos DB > cosmos108

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface for a Cosmos DB account named 'cosmos108'. The left sidebar lists database resources: 'Employees' (selected), 'Stored Procedures', 'User Defined Functions', and 'Triggers'. The main area displays the 'SQL API' interface for the 'Employees' collection. A dropdown menu shows 'Items' is selected. Below it, a query builder interface shows the query: 'SELECT * FROM c'. The results table has columns 'id' and '/address/zipCode'. A large, semi-transparent document icon is overlaid on the bottom right of the interface.

Items

Employees

Employees

Items

id /address/zipCode

Load more

New Item Upload Item

Items

SELECT * FROM c Edit Filter

id /address/zipCode

Load more

Scale & Settings

Stored Procedures

User Defined Functions

Triggers

Create new or work with existing document(s).

Practical Create Documents

Microsoft Azure | Cosmos DB > cosmos108

New Item Update Discard Delete Upload Item

SQL API

- Employees
- Employees
- Items
- Scale & Settings
- Stored Procedures
- User Defined Functions
- Triggers

Items

SELECT * FROM c

Edit Filter

id	/address/zipCo...
054b9f6d-6827-4399... 60601	Load more

```
1  {
2    "familyName": "Smith",
3    "address": {
4      "addressLine": "123 Main Street",
5      "city": "Chicago",
6      "state": "IL",
7      "zipCode": "60601"
8    },
9    "parents": [
10      "Peter",
11      "Alice"
12    ],
13    "kids": [
14      "Adam",
15      "Jacqueline",
16      "Joshua"
17    ],
18    "id": "054b9f6d-6827-4399-ad0e-5eedb659f239",
19    "_rid": "4toWAJpXmw8BAAAAAAA==",
20    "_self": "dbs/4toWA==/colls/4toWAJpXmw8=/docs/4toWAJpXmw8BAAAAAAA==/",
21    "_etag": "\\"00003f53-0000-2000-0000-5f8cd6840000\\",
22    "_attachments": "attachments/",
23    "_ts": 1603065476
24 }
```

Query Database

Microsoft Azure | Cosmos DB > cosmos108

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB SQL API query editor. The left sidebar shows a tree view of the database structure under the 'Employees' collection. The 'Employees' node is selected and expanded, showing its sub-nodes: 'Items', 'Scale & Settings', 'Stored Procedures', 'User Defined Functions', and 'Triggers'. The main area contains a query editor window titled 'Query 1'. The query is:

```
1 SELECT * FROM c
2 WHERE c.address.city = "Chicago"
```

Below the query editor is a results pane with tabs for 'Results' and 'Query Stats'. The 'Results' tab shows the first two results, which are JSON documents representing employee records. One record is partially visible:

```
{
    "familyName": "Smith",
    "address": {
        "addressLine": "123 Main Street",
        "city": "Chicago",
        "state": "IL",
        "zipCode": "60601"
    },
    "parents": [
        "Peter",
        "Alice"
    ],
    "kids": [
        "Adam",
        "Jacqueline",
        "Joshua"
    ]
},
```

Few Queries

```
SELECT * FROM c  
WHERE c.address.city = "Chicago"
```

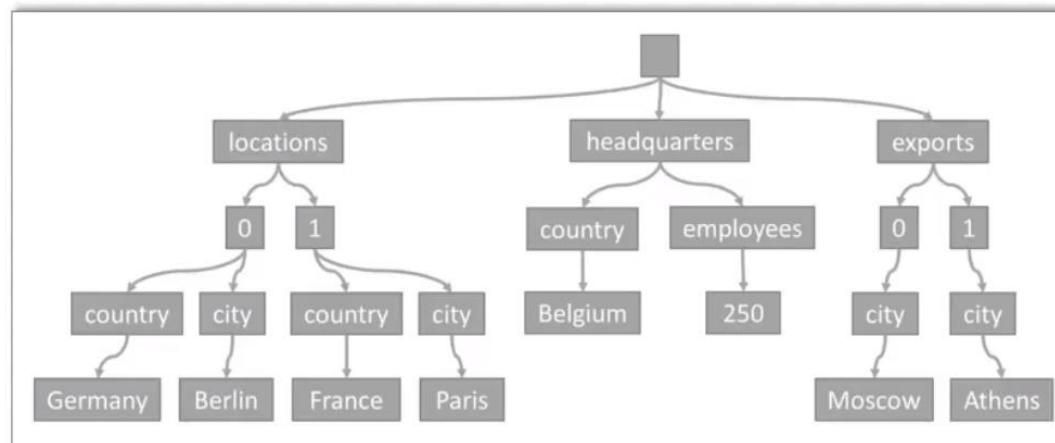
```
SELECT * FROM c  
WHERE c.address.zipCode = "60603"
```

```
SELECT * FROM c  
WHERE IS-DEFINED(c.pets)
```

```
SELECT * FROM c  
WHERE ARRAY_LENGTH(c.kids) > 2
```

Automatic Indexing

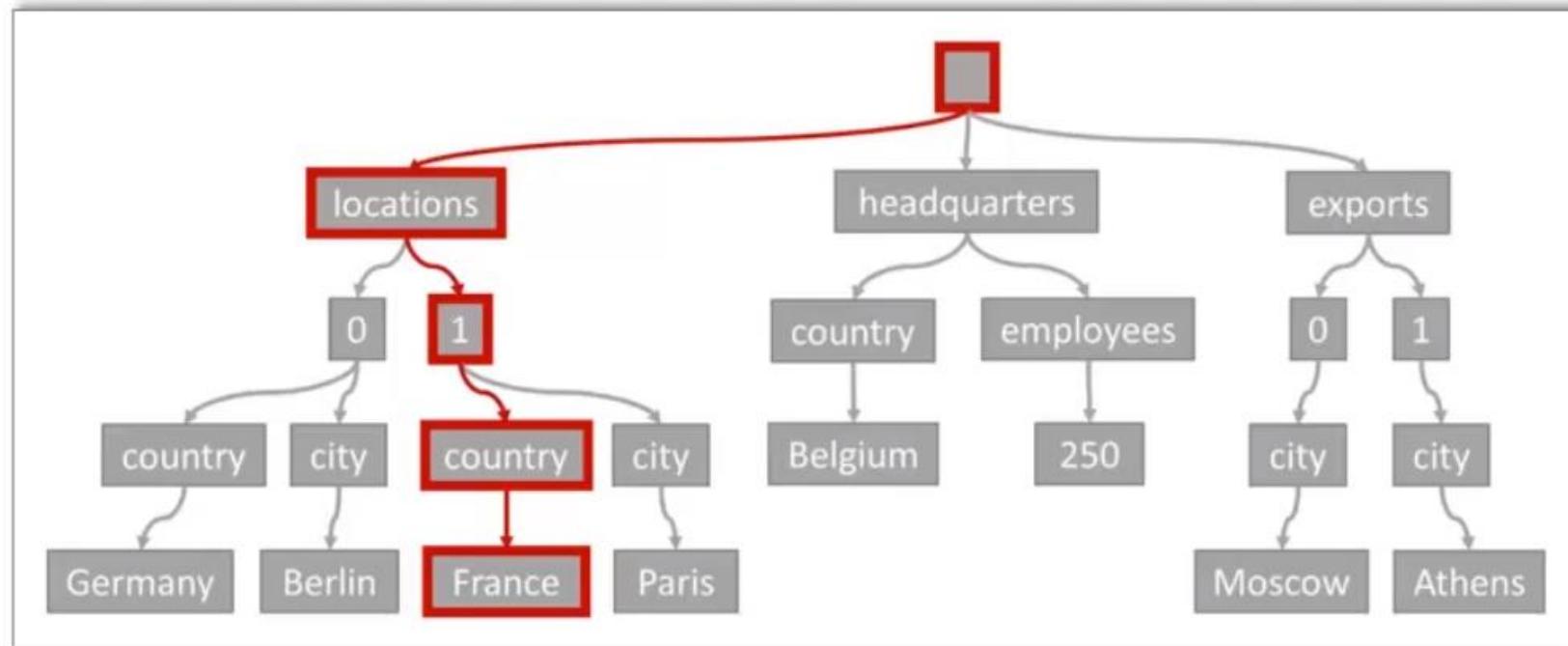
```
{  
  "locations": [  
    { "country": "Germany", "city": "Berlin" },  
    { "country": "France", "city": "Paris" }  
  ],  
  "headquarters": { "country": "Belgium", "employees": 250 },  
  "exports": [  
    { "city": "Moscow" },  
    { "city": "Athens" }  
  ]  
}
```



```
/locations/0/country: "Germany"  
/locations/0/city: "Berlin"  
/locations/1/country: "France"  
/locations/1/city: "Paris"  
/headquarters/country: "Belgium"  
/headquarters/employees: 250  
/exports/0/city: "Moscow"  
/exports/1/city: "Athens"
```

```
{  
  "locations": [  
    { "country": "Germany", "city": "Berlin" },  
    { "country": "France", "city": "Paris" }  
  ],  
  "headquarters": { "country": "Belgium", "employees": 250 },  
  "exports": [  
    { "city": "Moscow" },  
    { "city": "Athens" }  
  ]  
}
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM l IN c.locations  
WHERE l.country = 'France'
```



```
/locations/0/country: "Germany"  
/locations/0/city: "Berlin"  
/locations/1/country: "France"  
/locations/1/city: "Paris"  
/headquarters/country: "Belgium"  
/headquarters/employees: 250  
/exports/0/city: "Moscow"  
/exports/1/city: "Athens"
```

Summary



Introduction to NoSQL

Introduction to Cosmos DB

Getting started

Local emulator

Creating a container

Creating and querying documents

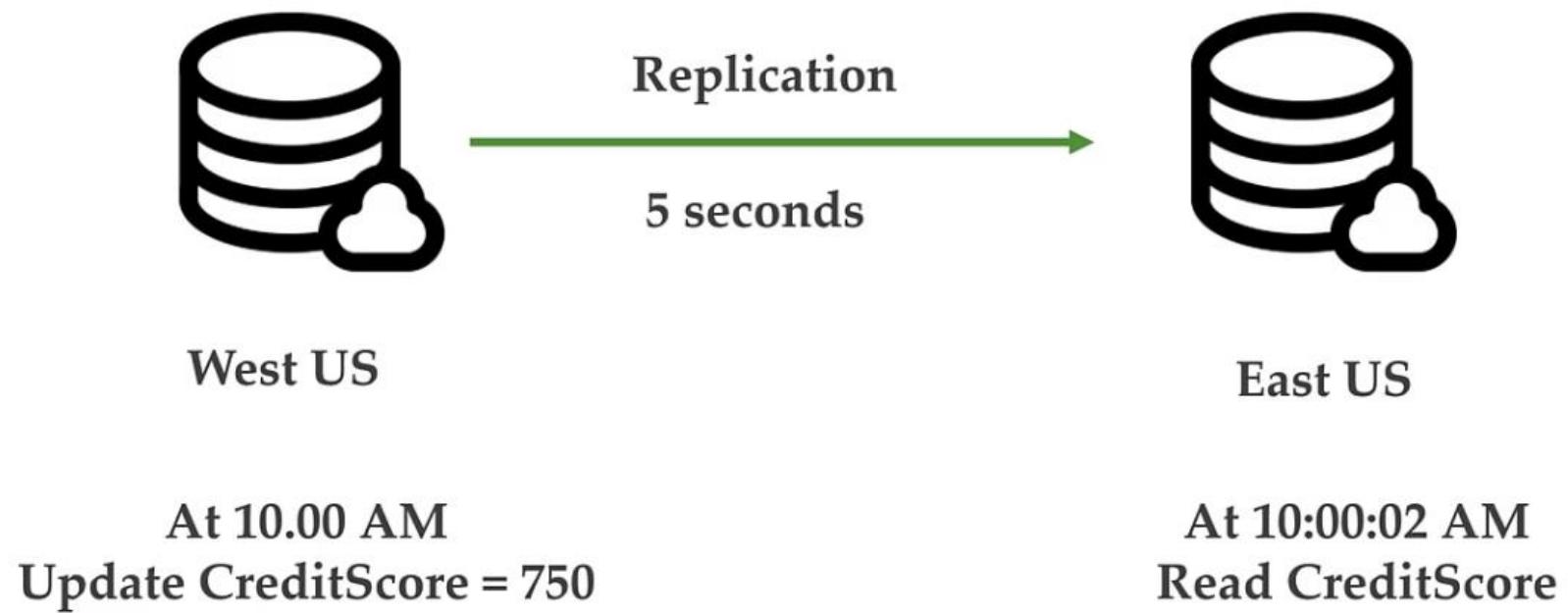
Multi-model APIs

Automatic indexing

Other Imp Features

- ✓ AUTOMATIC INDEXING
- ✓ INSERT AND QUERY DATA
- ✓ TIME TO LIVE FEATURE
- ✓ GLOBALLY DISTRIBUTION FEATURE
- ✓ MULTI MASTER FEATURE ?
- ✓ MANUAL VS AUTOMATIC FAILOVER
- ✓ CONSISTENT LEVELS
- ✓ AZURE CLI
- ✓ PRICING

Consistent Levels



5 Consistent Levels

 Save  Discard

STRONG BOUNDED STALENESS SESSION CONSISTENT PREFIX EVENTUAL

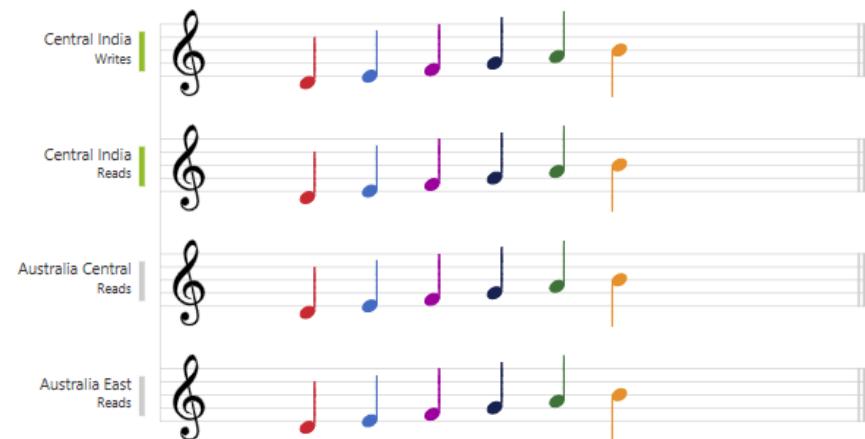


Strong consistency provides the most predictable and intuitive programming model. When you configure your account with strong consistency level, Azure Cosmos DB provides linearizability guarantee.



Understand Strong consistency

This means that reads are guaranteed to see the most recent write.



Five Consistency Levels



Strong: No dirty reads, high latency, cost highest, closest to RDBMS

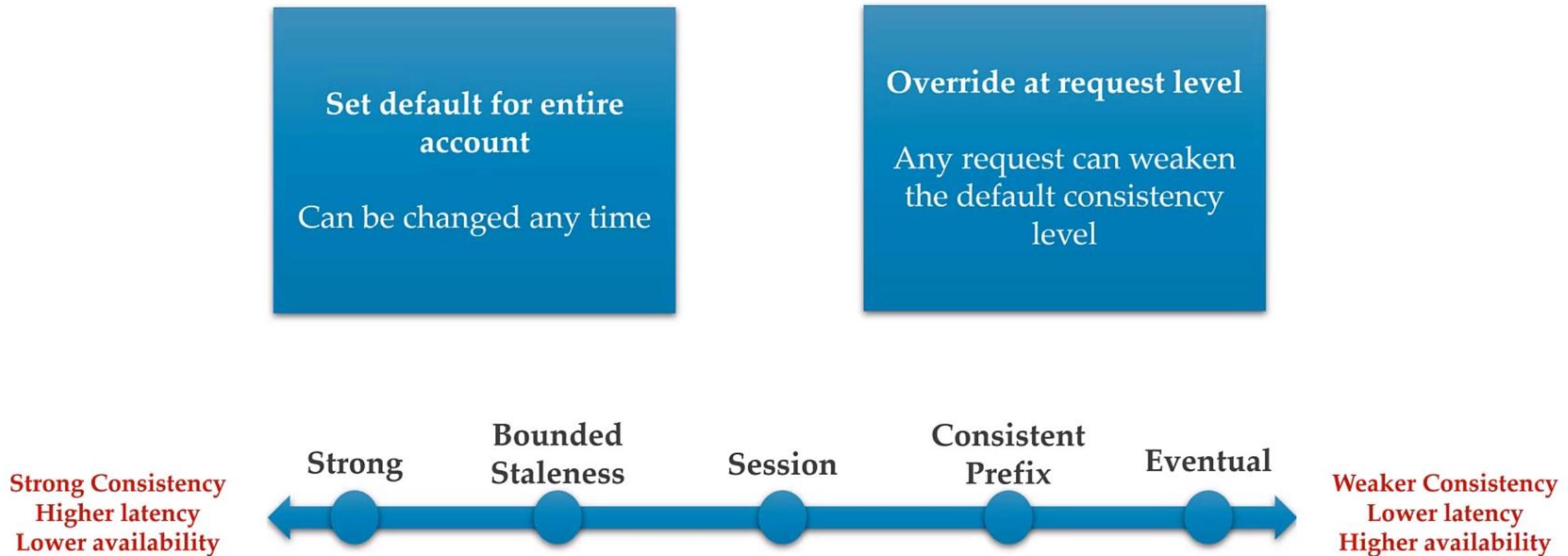
Bounded staleness: Dirty reads possible, bounded by time and updates

Session: No dirty reads for writers (within same session), dirty read possible for other users

Consistency prefix: Dirty reads possible but sequence maintain, reads never see out-of-order writes

Eventual: No guaranteed order, but eventually everything gets in order

Setting the Consistency Level



Azure CLI

```
az cosmosdb create --name
    --resource-group
    [--capabilities]
    [--default-consistency-level {BoundedStaleness, ConsistentPrefix, Eventual, Session, Strong}]
    [--enable-automatic-failover {false, true}]
    [--enable-multiple-write-locations {false, true}]
    [--enable-virtual-network {false, true}]
    [--ip-range-filter]
    [--kind {GlobalDocumentDB, MongoDB, Parse}]
    [--locations]
    [--max-interval]
    [--max-staleness-prefix]
    [--subscription]
    [--tags]
    [--virtual-network-rules]
```

```
Create a SQL API database and container

# Generate a unique 10 character alphanumeric string to ensure unique resource names
uniqueId=$(env LC_CTYPE=C tr -dc 'a-z0-9' < /dev/urandom | fold -w 10 | head -n 1)

# Variables for SQL API resources
resourceGroupName="Group-$uniqueId"
location='westus2'
accountName="cosmos-$uniqueId" #needs to be lower case
databaseName='database1'
containerName='container1'

# Create a resource group
az group create -n $resourceGroupName -l $location

# Create a Cosmos account for SQL API
az cosmosdb create \
    -n $accountName \
    -g $resourceGroupName \
    --default-consistency-level Eventual \
    --locations regionName='West US 2' failoverPriority=0 isZoneRedundant=False \
    --locations regionName='East US 2' failoverPriority=1 isZoneRedundant=False

# Create a SQL API database
az cosmosdb sql database create \
    -a $accountName \
    -g $resourceGroupName \
    -n $databaseName
```

Azure CLI – Example Question

You are a data engineer for your company. You use the following Azure CLI commands to create an Azure Cosmos DB account. You plan to use this account to store sales data.

```
az cosmosdb create --resource-group 'sales-rg' --name 'sales' --kind GlobalDocumentDB \
--locations regionName="South Central US" failoverPriority=0 \
--locations regionName="North Central US" failoverPriority=1 \
--default-consistency-level "Strong" --enable-multiple-write-locations true
```

You need to answer questions regarding sales data queries and updates.

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No.

Azure CLI – Example Question

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--default-consistency-level "Strong" --enable-multiple-write-locations true
```

You need to answer questions regarding sales data queries and updates.

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No.

Statement
You can query data by using Gremlin API.
A client can see partial writes of a sales data record by default.
A client can set the consistency level to Eventual Consistency at connection time.
A client can set a different consistency level during each request to sales data.

Azure CLI – Example Question

You are a data engineer for your company. You use the following Azure CLI commands to create an Azure Cosmos DB account. You plan to use this account to store sales data.

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--locations regionName="North Central US" failoverPriority=1 \
--default-consistency-level "Strong" --enable-multiple-write-locations true
```

You need to answer questions regarding sales data queries and updates.

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No.

Statement
<input checked="" type="radio"/> You can query data by using Gremlin API.
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A client can see partial writes of a sales data record by default.
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A client can set the consistency level to Eventual Consistency at connection time.
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A client can set a different consistency level during each request to sales data.

“

Cosmos DB Pricing

”

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/pricing/details/cosmos-db/>

“

Cosmos DB Monitoring

”



- **Cosmos DB was build as a Cloud Database – Highly Managed**
- **What we can monitor?**
 - Monitor Partitions and Partitioning key performance
 - Monitor RU's consumption
- **Azure Monitor Service**
 - Insights
 - Metrics
- **Monitoring from Cosmos DB Account**
 - Metrics
 - Alerts
 - Diagnostic Settings
 - Logs

<

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Monitor | Overview

Microsoft

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Insights

[Applications](#)[Virtual Machines](#)[Storage accounts](#)[Containers](#)[Networks \(preview\)](#)[Azure Cosmos DB](#)[Key Vaults](#)[Azure Cache for Redis](#)[... Insights Hub](#)

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Monitor your applications and infrastructure

Get full stack visibility, find and fix problems, optimize your performance, and understand customer behavior all in one place. [Learn more](#)



Monitor & Visualize Metrics

Metrics are numerical values available from Azure Resources helping you understand the health, operation & performance of your systems.

[Explore Metr...](#)

Query & Analyze Logs

Logs are activity logs, diagnostic logs and telemetry from monitoring solutions; Analytics queries help with troubleshooting & visualizations.

[Search Logs](#)

Setup Alert & Actions

Alerts notify you of critical conditions and potentially take corrective automated actions based on triggers from metrics or logs.

[Create Alert](#)

Monitor | Azure Cosmos DB



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- [Activity log](#)
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[Workbooks](#) [Customize](#)

Subscriptions [?](#)

Free Trial

Azure Cosmos DB

cosmos109

Time Range

Last 4 hours

1 / 1

Azure Cosmos DB accounts

[Overview](#) [Failures](#) [Capacity](#) [Operations](#)



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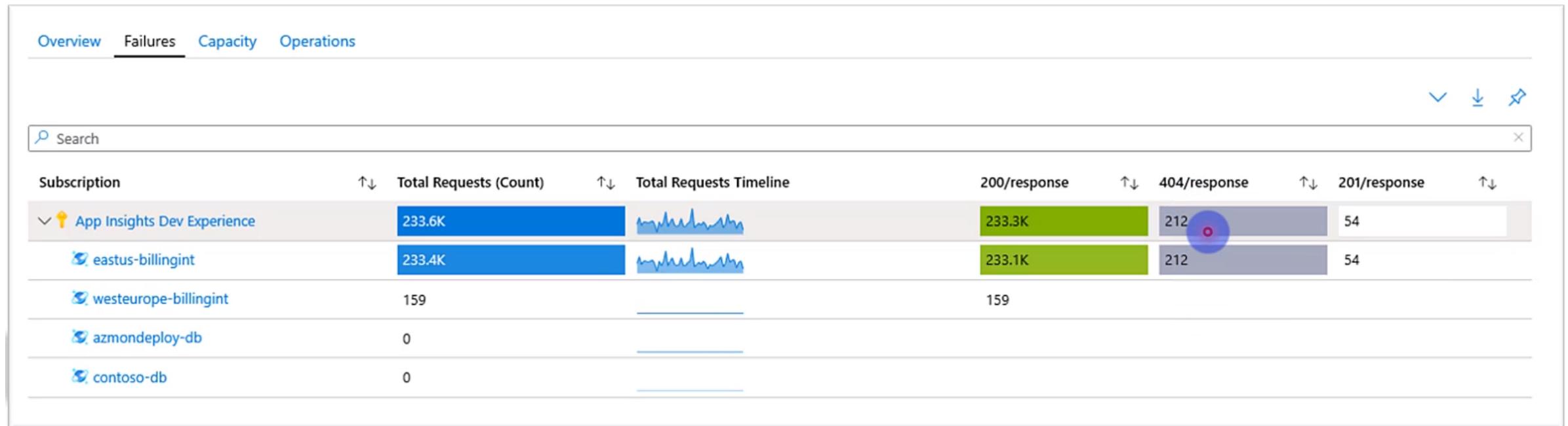
Subscription	↑↓ Requests	↑↓ Requests Timeline	↑↓ Documents	↑↓ Data Usage	↑↓ Provisioned thr...
▼ Free Trial (1)	9		3	0B	400
> cosmos109 (1)	9		3	0B	400



Search

Subscription	↑↓ Requests	↑↓ Requests Timeline	Documents	↑↓ Data Usage	↑↓ Provisioned thr...
✓ App Insights Dev Experience	231.4K		1.6M	2.7GiB	44.7K
eastus-billingint	231.3K		1.6M	2.7GiB	13.8K
current2	231.3K		497.9K	781.5MiB	5K
history2	25		981.8K	1.6GiB	2.1K
History			96.2K	164MiB	1.7K
Current			65.9K	100.1MiB	5K
> westeurope-billingint	81		1.2K	5.5MiB	27.3K
> azmondeploy-db			20	288KiB	1.6K
> contoso-db			4	0B	2K

Failures



Capacity

Overview Failures Capacity Operations

Search ▼ ▾ ⌂

Subscription	↑↓ Documents	↑↓ Documents Timeline	↑↓ Data Usage	↑↓ Index Usage	↑↓ Available Storage
✓ App Insights Dev Experience	1.7M		2.7GiB	221.1MiB	876.7GiB
> eastus-billingint	1.7M		2.7GiB	220.9MiB	316.9GiB
> westeurope-billingint	1.2K		5.6MiB	164KiB	259.8GiB
> azmondeploy-db	20		288KiB	14KiB	200GiB
> contoso-db	4		0B	0B	100GiB

Capacity

Overview Failures Capacity Operations

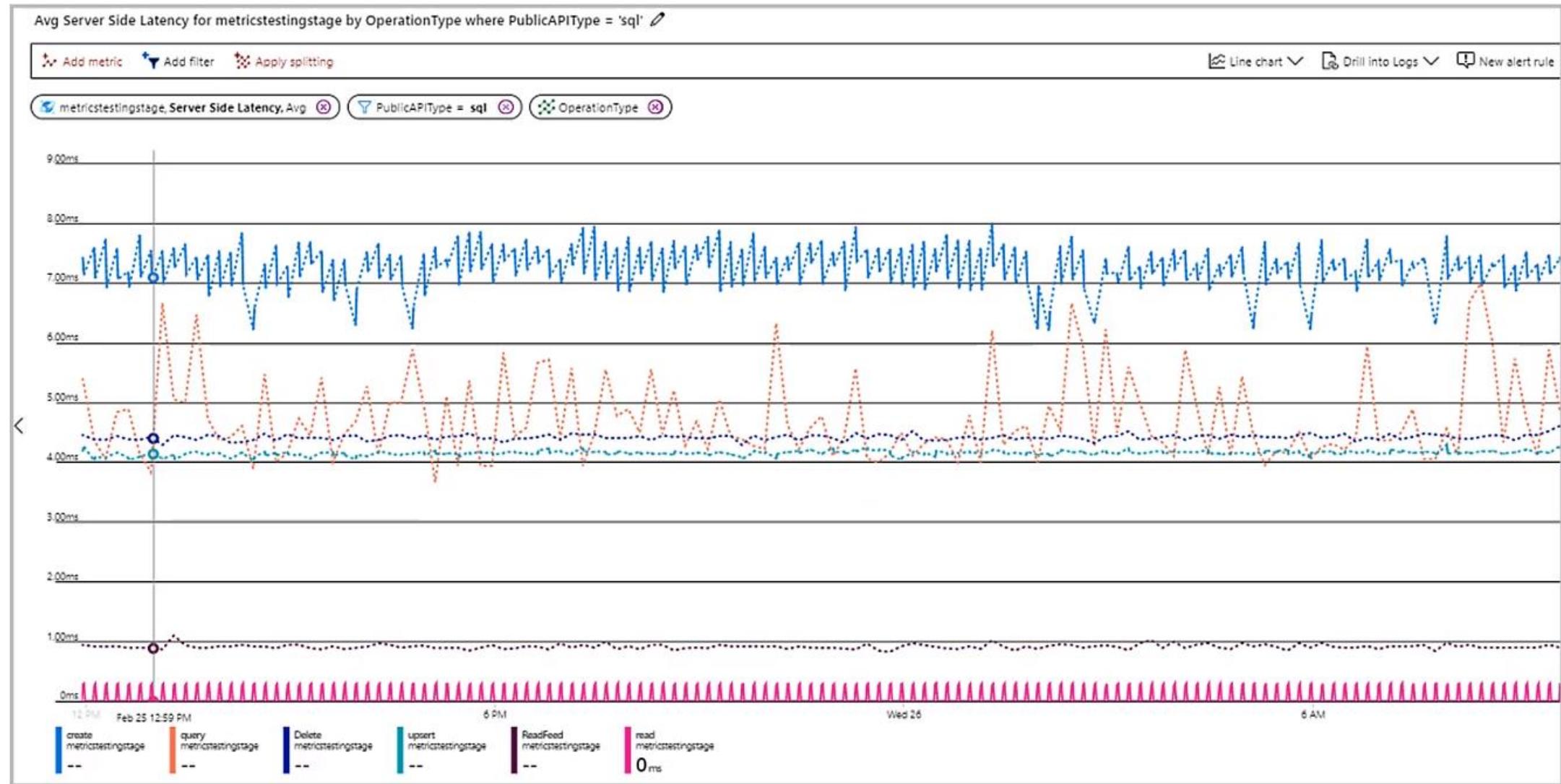
Search ▼ ▾ ⌂

Subscription	↑↓ Documents	↑↓ Documents Timeline	↑↓ Data Usage	↑↓ Index Usage	↑↓ Available Storage
✓ App Insights Dev Experience	1.7M		2.7GiB	221.1MiB	876.7GiB
> eastus-billingint	1.7M		2.7GiB	220.9MiB	316.9GiB
> westeurope-billingint	1.2K		5.6MiB	164KiB	259.8GiB
> azmondeploy-db	20		288KiB	14KiB	200GiB
> contoso-db	4		0B	0B	100GiB

Operations

Subscription	↑↓	Reque...↑↓	Requests Timeline	read/operation ↑↓	upsert/operation ↑↓	create/operation ↑↓	Other/operation ↑↓
▼ App Insights Dev Experience	251.5K		251.3K	105	105	0	
eastus-billingint	251.2K		251K	105	105	0	
westeurope-billingint	335		335			0	
azmondeploy-db	0						

Cosmos DB – Monitor Service Metrics



“

Monitoring Through Control Panel

”

cosmos109 | Metrics

Azure Cosmos DB account

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Support + troubleshooting

 [New support request](#)

Overview

Throughput

Storage

Availability

Latency

Consistency

System

Database(s)

Container(s)

Region(s)

Show data for last



Avg Throughput /s*

0 RU/s

Avg Requests /s*

0

Data Size

0 B

Index Size

1.02 kB

* Statistics averaged over the last minute.

WRITES

READS

TRAFFIC IN THIS REGION IS RATE LIMITED

Data and Index storage consumed ⓘ

Number of requests (aggregated over 1 minute interval) ⓘ

Logs

AzureActivity

Entries from the Azure Activity log that provides insight into any subscription-level or management group level events that have occurred in Azure. [Learn more](#)

Resource Type: Azure Cosmos DB Category: Azure Resources Category: Audit Category: Security Solution: LogManagement

Preview Data

OperationName	OperationNameValue	Level	ActivityStatus	ActivityStatusValue	ActivitySubstatus	ActivitySubstatusValue
	MICROSOFT.DOCUMENTDB/DATABASEACCOUNTS/BACKUP/ACTI...			Start		
List keys	Microsoft.DocumentDb/databaseAccounts/listKeys/action	Informa...	Started	Started		
	MICROSOFT.DOCUMENTDB/DATABASEACCOUNTS/LISTKEYS/ACTI...			Start		
Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts/backup/a...	Microsoft.DocumentDb/databaseAccounts/backup/action	Informa...	Started	Started		
Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts/backup/a...	Microsoft.DocumentDb/databaseAccounts/backup/action	Informa...	Succeeded	Succeeded	OK (HTTP Status Code...	OK
	MICROSOFT.DOCUMENTDB/DATABASEACCOUNTS/BACKUP/ACTI...			Success		OK
List keys	Microsoft.DocumentDb/databaseAccounts/listKeys/action	Informa...	Succeeded	Succeeded	OK (HTTP Status Code...	OK
	MICROSOFT.DOCUMENTDB/DATABASEACCOUNTS/LISTKEYS/ACTI...			Success		OK
	MICROSOFT.DOCUMENTDB/DATABASEACCOUNTS/READONLYKE...			Start		
Read database account readonly keys	Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts/readonlykeys/action	Informa...	Started	Started		

THANK YOU

