

Name : Javeria Rizwan

Stu ID : F2021266098

Section : Compiler Construction - V₄

Home Work 02 :

Syntax Analyzer

Recursive descent Parser : To implement a syntax Analyzer we use 'recursive descent parser'. It is a kind of Top-down parser i.e., it builds the parse tree from top to bottom.

- We can implement this parser by carefully writing a grammar means eliminating left recursion and left factoring from it.
- No left recursion in given cfg.

Left factoring

Program \rightarrow void main () { StmtSet }

StmtSet \rightarrow Stmt S

S \rightarrow StmtSet | ϵ

Stmt \rightarrow DeclStmt | AssignStmt

DeclStmt \rightarrow Type idlist ;

Type \rightarrow int | float

idlist \rightarrow idL

L \rightarrow , idlist | ϵ

AssignStmt \rightarrow id = EXP ;

EXP \rightarrow OPR OP OPR

OP \rightarrow + | * | /

OPR \rightarrow id | num

- Recursive descent parsing uses a set of mutually recursive functions to process the input based on grammar.

Parse tree:

Input string :

```
void main() {
    int id, id;
    id = id + num;
}
```

