Machine Learning para el tratamiento de datos y la detección de exoplanetas mediante el método de tránsito





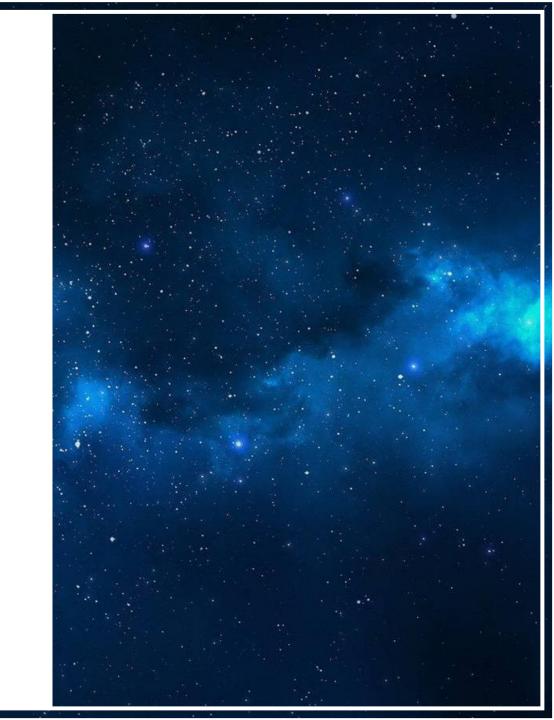


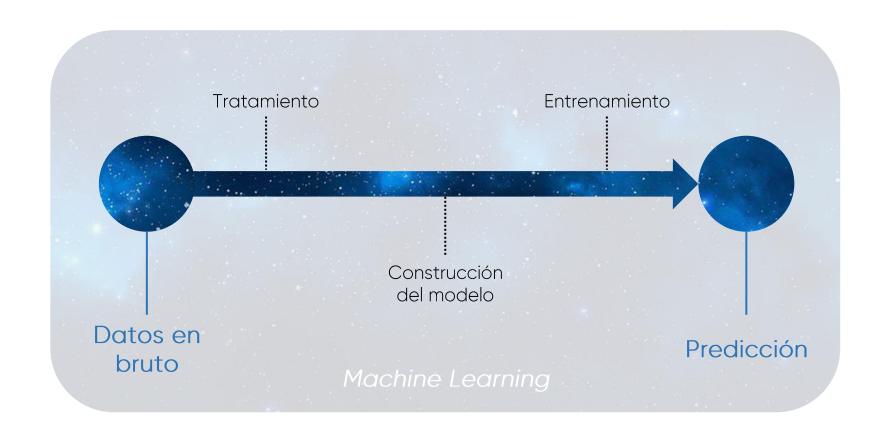
Autor José Javier Gómez de Diego Tutor

Fernando Ortega Requena



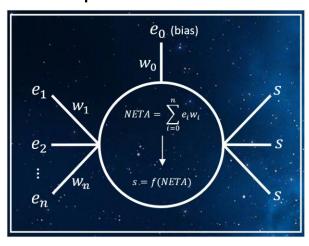
- Introducción
- Machine Learning
- Exoplanetas
- Datos
- Tratamiento
- Modelo
- Conclusiones



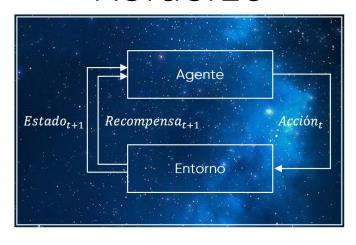


# **Aprendizaje**

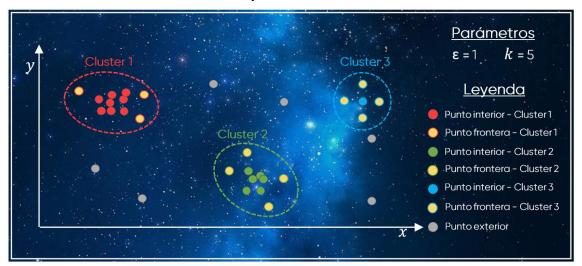
### Supervisado



### Refuerzo



### No supervisado



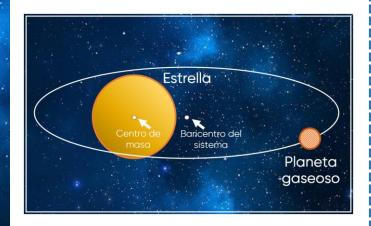


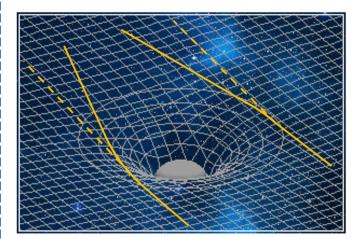
# Métodos de detección

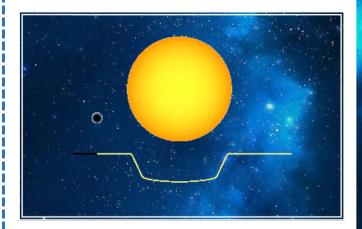
Velocidades radiales

Microlente

Tránsito



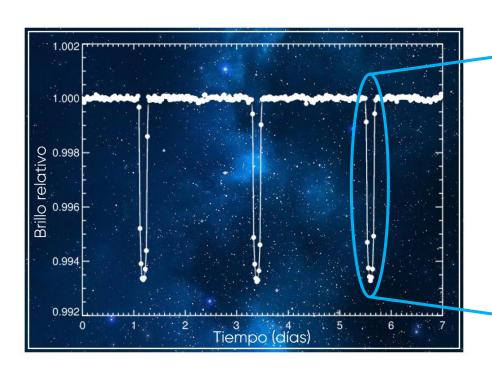


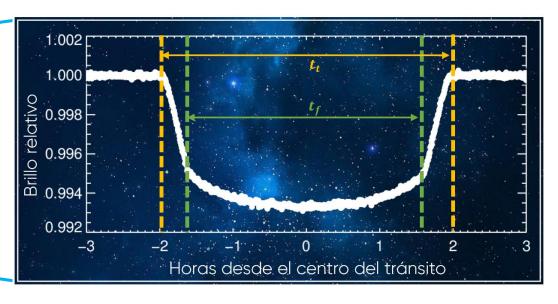




# Método de tránsito

Curvas de luz







### En bruto

# <u>Ejemplo</u>

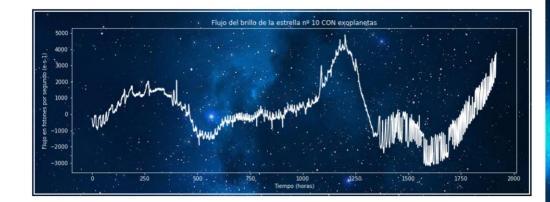
Entrenamiento

	LABEL	FLUX.1	FLUX,2	FLUX.3		FLUX.3196	FLUX.3197
0	. 2	93.85	83.81	20.10		5.08	-39.54
1	2	-38.88	-33.83	-58.54		16.00	19.93
2	2	532.64	535.92	513.73		-70.02	-96.67
5085	. 1	3.82	2.09	-3.29		-6.41	-2.55
5086	1	• 323.28	306.36	293.16		-14.09	27.82
5087 filas x 3198 columnas							

37 con exoplanetas / 5050 sin exoplanetas

	LABEL	FLUX.1	FLUX.2	FLUX.3	I	LUX.3196	FLUX.3197
0	. 2	119.88	100.21	86.46		269.43	57.72
1	2	5736.59	5699.98	5717.16		-2294.86	-2034.72
2	2	844.48	817.49	770.07		-36.79	30.63
568	1.	91.36	85.60	48.81		-6.48	17.60
569	1	3071.19	2782.53	2325.47		-69.63	121.56
570	570 filas x 3198 columnas						

5 con exoplanetas / 565 sin exoplanetas

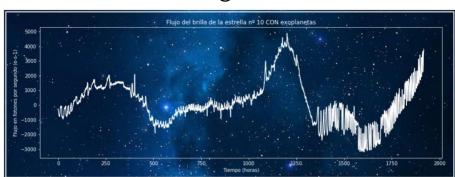


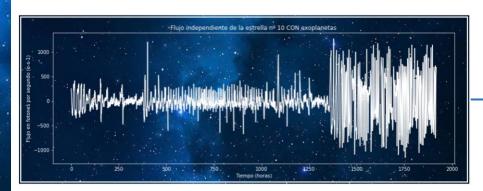
### **Problemas**

- Datos no tratados
- Número de dimensiones
- Desbalanceamiento

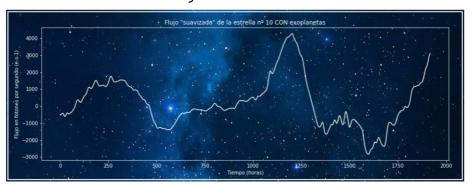
# Adecuación

### Original



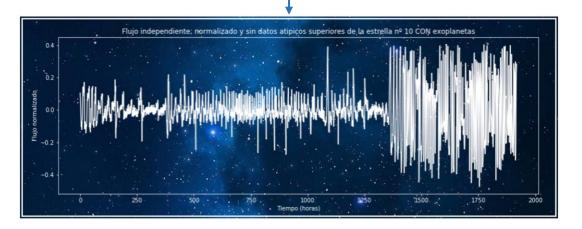


### Flujo suavizado



Eliminar datos atípicos superiores

Normalización



# **PCA**

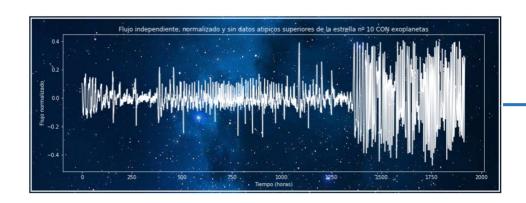
3197 dimensiones

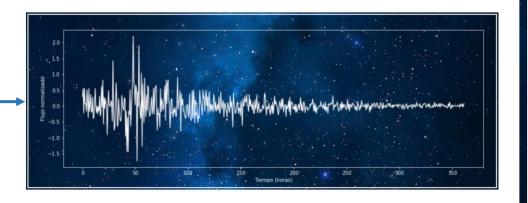
0.9 varianza

603 dimensiones

	LABEL FLUX.1 FLUX.2 FLUX.3 FLUX.3196 FLUX.3197				
0	2 0.1064 0.1 0.0581 0.0026 -0.027				
. 1	2 0.0414 0.0507 0.0035 0.0398 0.0471				
2	2 0.0363 0.0392 0.01880.032 -0.057				
5085	1 0.0072 0.004 -0.0060.002 0.005				
5086	1 0.088 0.0759 0.06720.014 0.0167				
5087 filas x 3198 columnas					

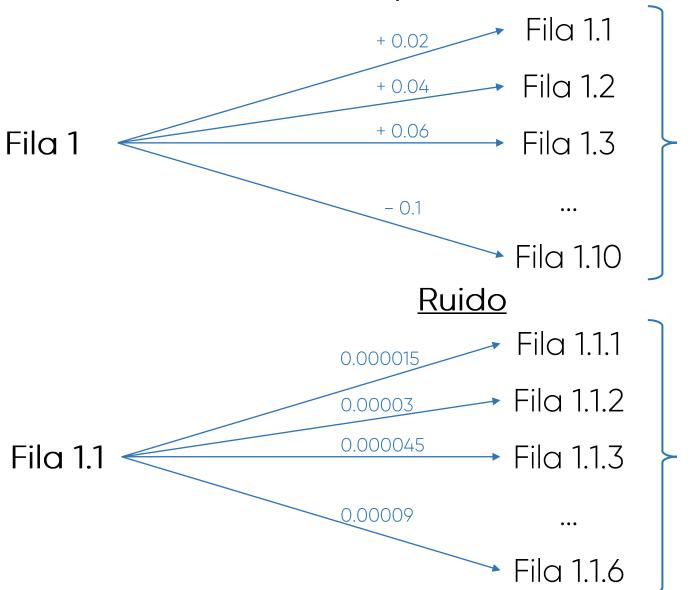
		LABEL	FLUX.1	FLUX.2	FLUX.3	 FLUX.602	FLUX.603
	0	. 2	0.0646	0.0967	-0.025	-0.007	0.0219
	1	2	0.2809	0.0516	0.1324	-0.004	0.1323
	2	2	-0.095	0.2125	-0.554	-0.021	-0.089
50	85	1.1	-0.004	-0.161	0.0413	-0.005	-0.001
50	86	i	0.3201	-0.382	-0.145	0.0029	0.0281
50	087	filas x 60	04 colum	nnas.			





# **Data augmentation**

### **Desplazamiento**

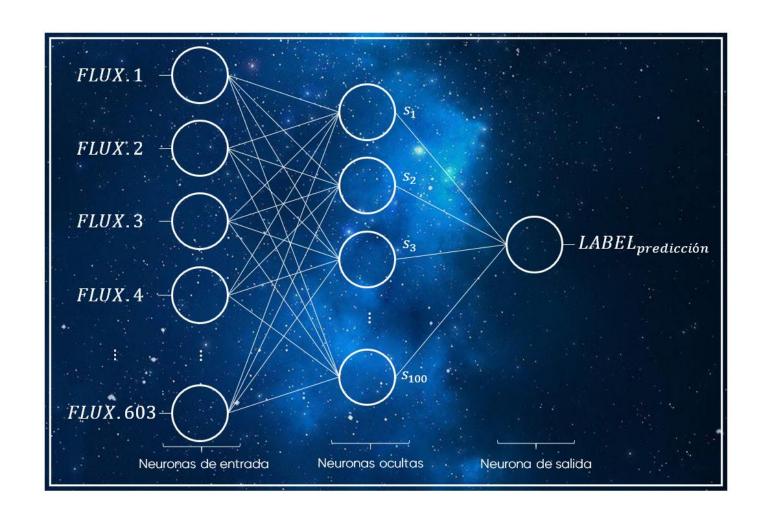


 $37 + 37 \times 10 =$  **407** filas

 $407 + 407 \times 6 =$ 

**2849** filas

# Red neuronal artificial





# Resultados

### Sin tratamiento

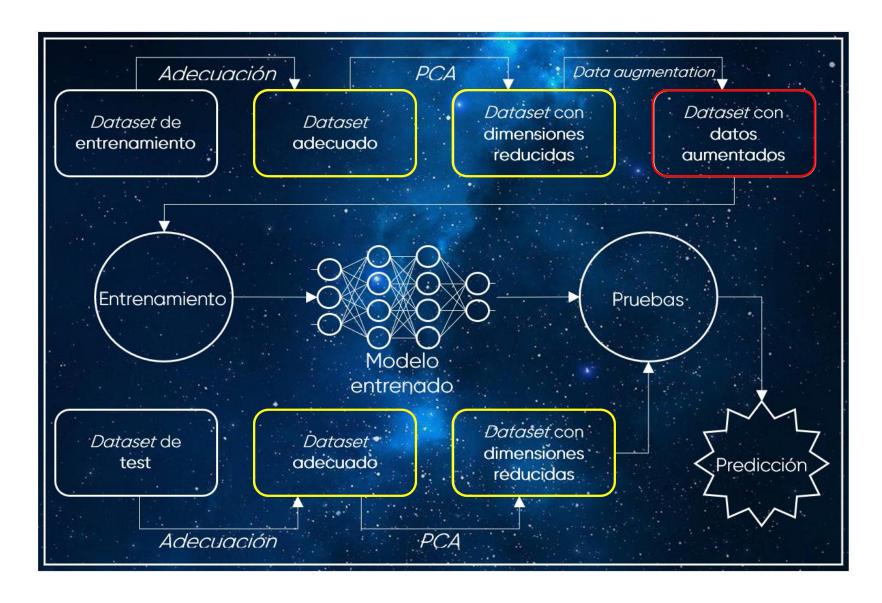
### Con tratamiento

Predicción Real	SIN exoplanetas CON exoplanetas
SIN exoplanetas	
CON exoplanetas	2

Predicción Real	SIN exoplanetas CON exoplanetas
SIN exoplanetas	562 3
CON exoplanetas	3

1.35%	Precisión	40%
60%	Exhaustividad	40%
2.64%	F1	40%

## **Tratamiento**



# Per aspera ad astra

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