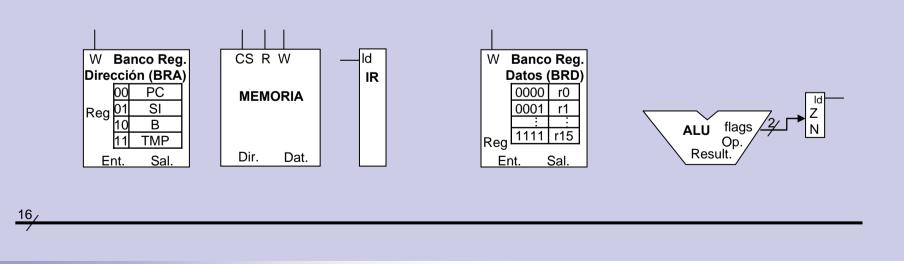
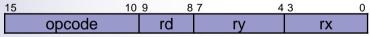
- Unidad de datos de un procesador
 - Procesador 16 bits
 - □ Banco 4 registros direcciones memoria
 - □ Banco 16 registros datos uso general
 - Memoria 2¹⁶ x 16
 - □ ALU con 4 operaciones (00 suma, 01 resta, 10 and, 11 or)



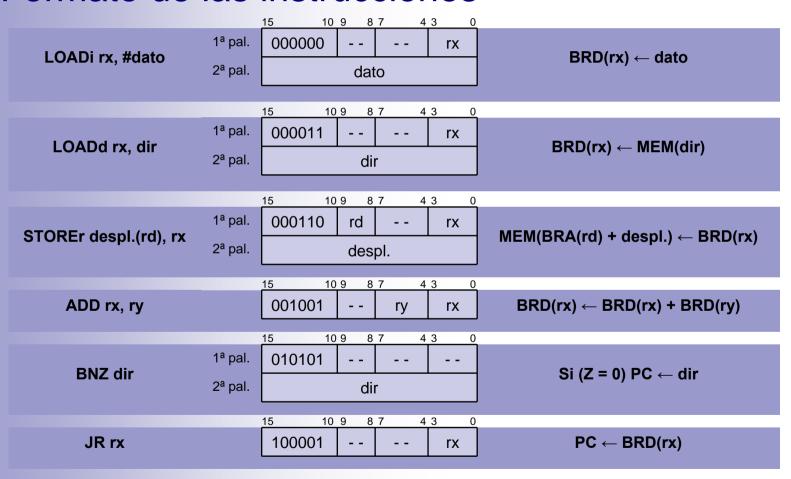
- Formato de instrucción
 - □ Instrucciones de 1 o 2 palabras de 16 bits
 - 1ª palabra:
 - código operación + operandos de tipo registro
 - código operación de 6 bits (opcode)
 - operando registro banco direcciones de 2 bits (rd)
 - operando registro banco datos de 4 bits (rx, ry)



- 2ª palabra:
 - dato inmediato (direccionamiento inmediato)
 - dirección (direccionamiento directo / indirecto)
 - desplazamiento (direccionamiento relativo)

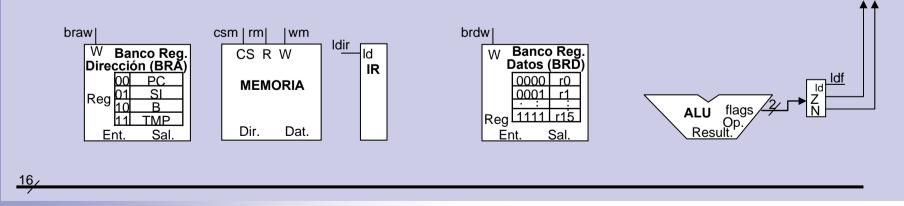
dato / dir / despl.

■ Formato de las instrucciones



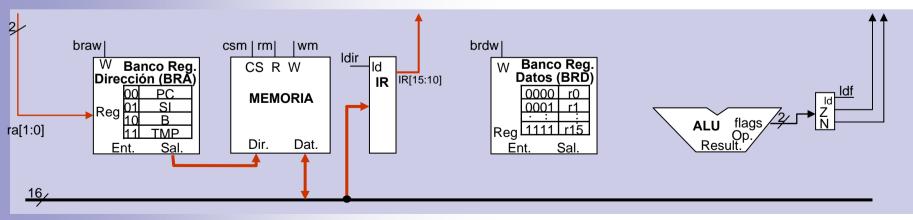
Tema 2

- Ciclo de instrucción
 - □ 1er paso: Búsqueda y decodificación de la instrucción
 - Llevar a IR la instrucción actual e incrementar PC



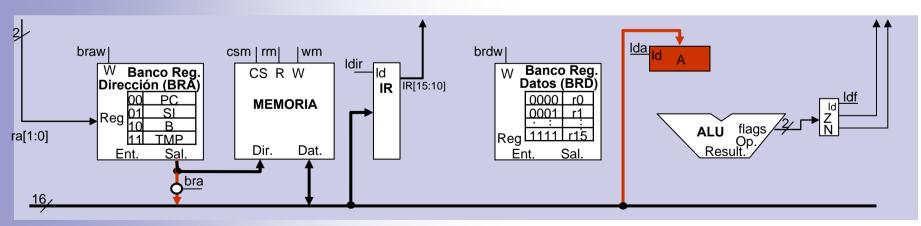
- Ciclo de instrucción
 - □ 1er paso: Búsqueda y decodificación de la instrucción
 - Llevar a IR la instrucción actual e incrementar PC

 $IR \leftarrow MEM(BRA(00))$



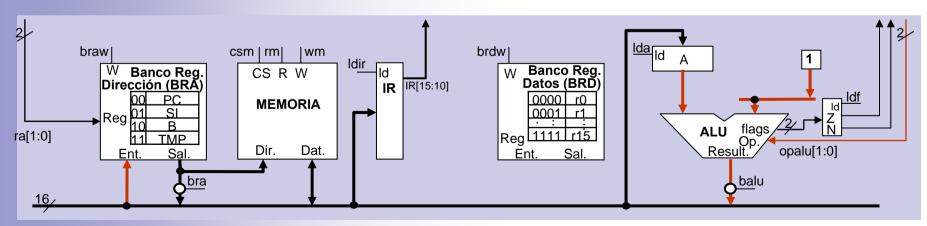
- Ciclo de instrucción
 - □ 1er paso: Búsqueda y decodificación de la instrucción
 - Llevar a IR la instrucción actual e incrementar PC





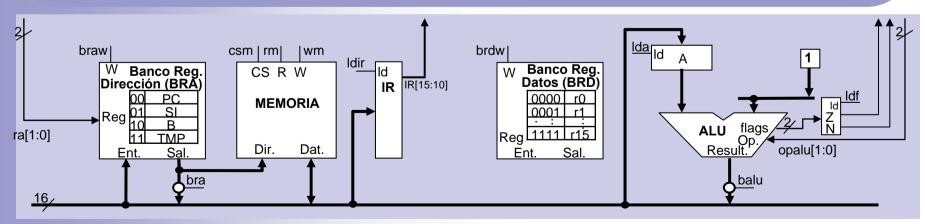
- Ciclo de instrucción
 - □ 1er paso: Búsqueda y decodificación de la instrucción
 - Llevar a IR la instrucción actual e incrementar PC





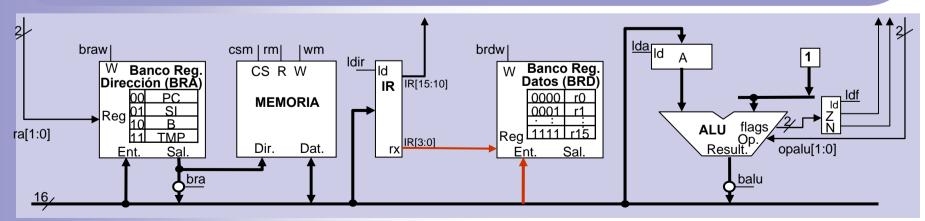
■ Ciclo de instrucción: Ejecución de las instrucciones

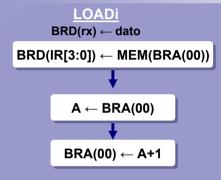
LOADi BRD(rx) ← dato

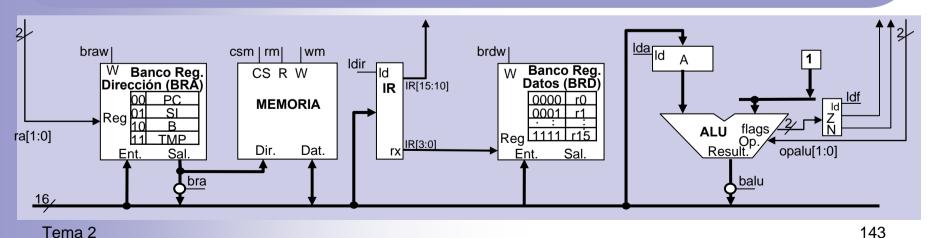


Ciclo de instrucción: Ejecución de las instrucciones

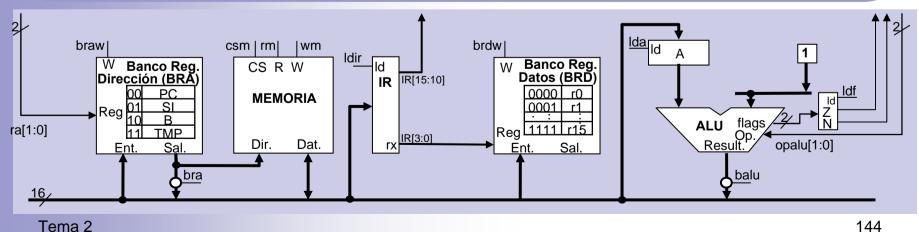
 $\frac{\mathsf{LOADi}}{\mathsf{BRD}(\mathsf{rx})} \leftarrow \mathsf{dato}$ $\mathsf{BRD}(\mathsf{IR}[3:0]) \leftarrow \mathsf{MEM}(\mathsf{BRA}(00))$



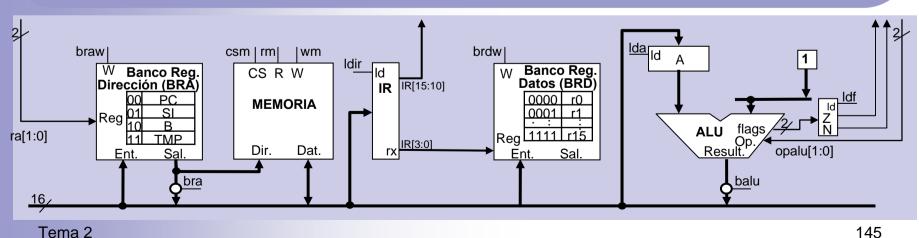


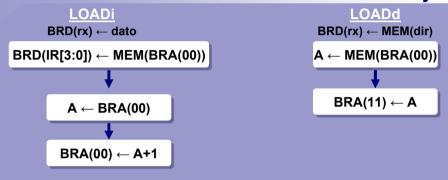


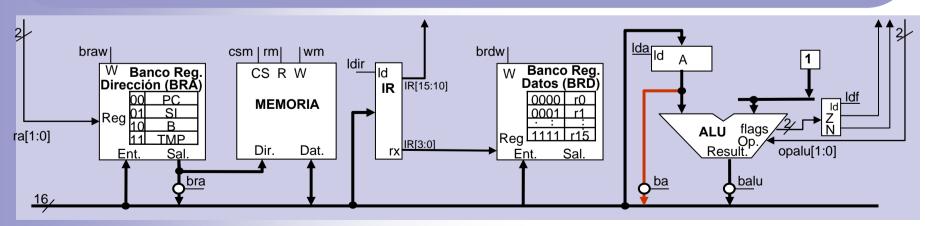


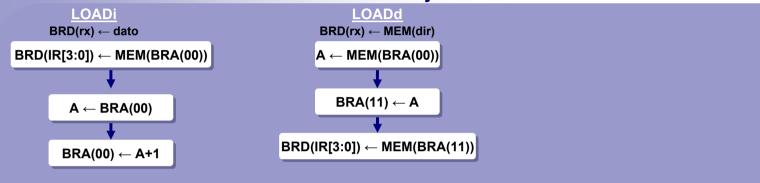


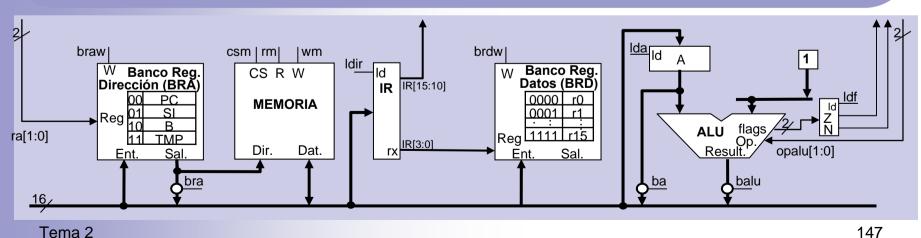


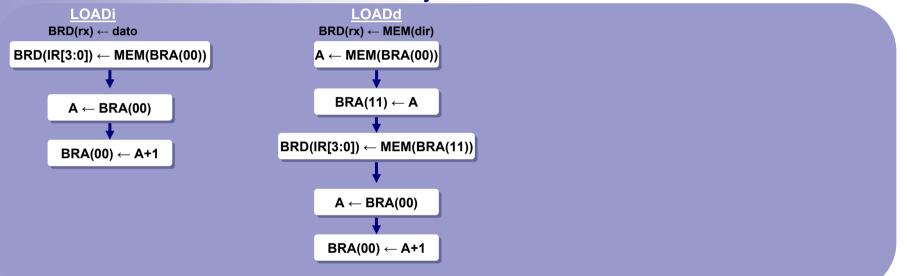


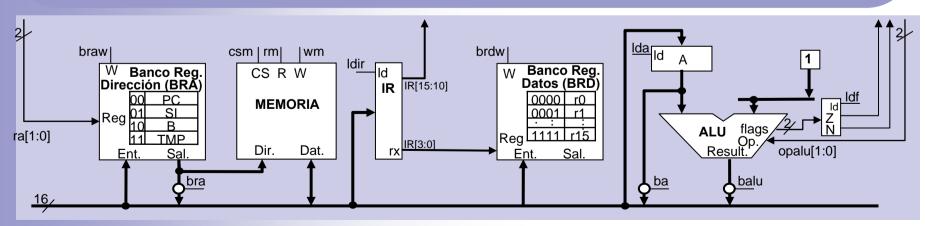


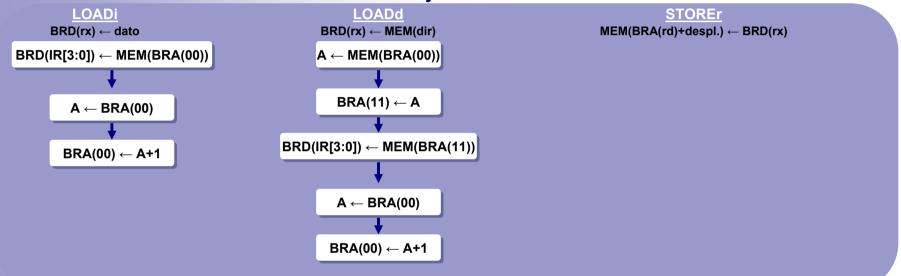


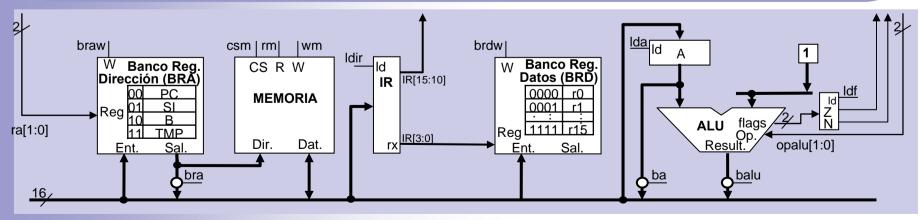


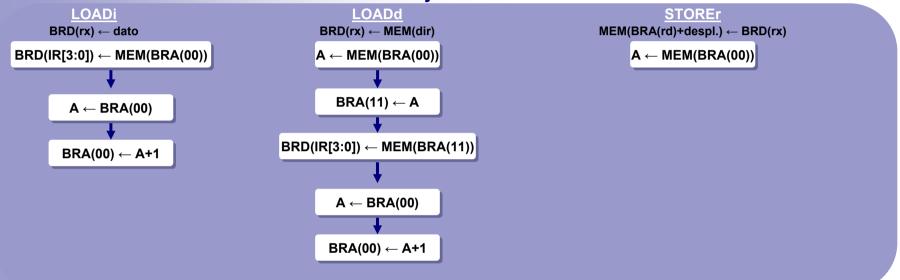


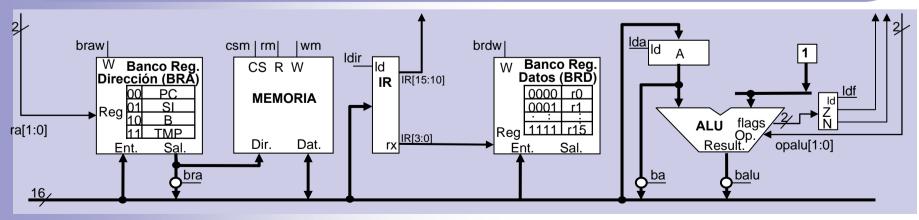


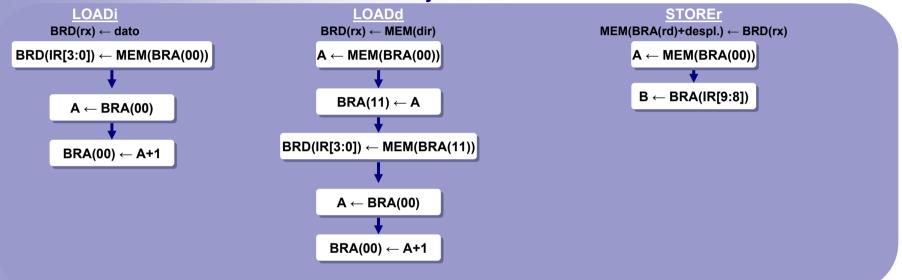


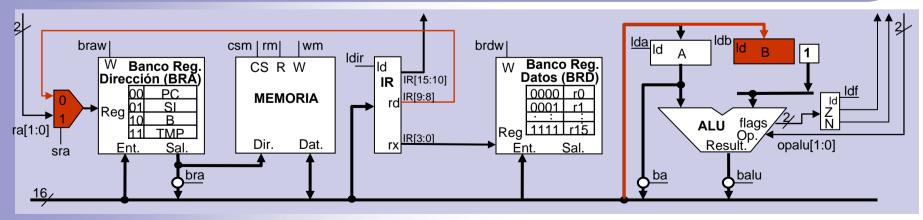


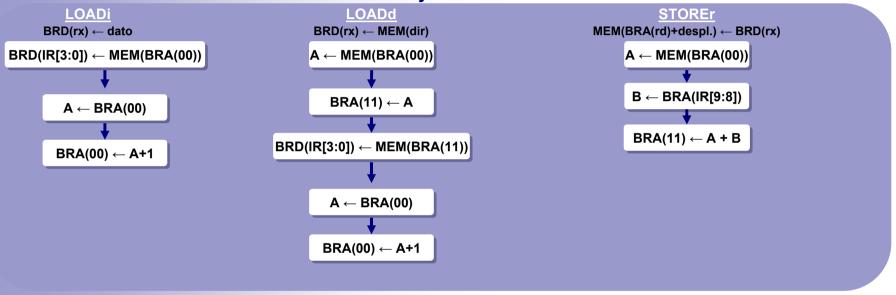


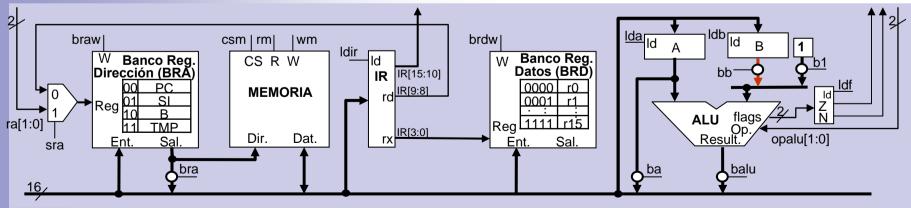




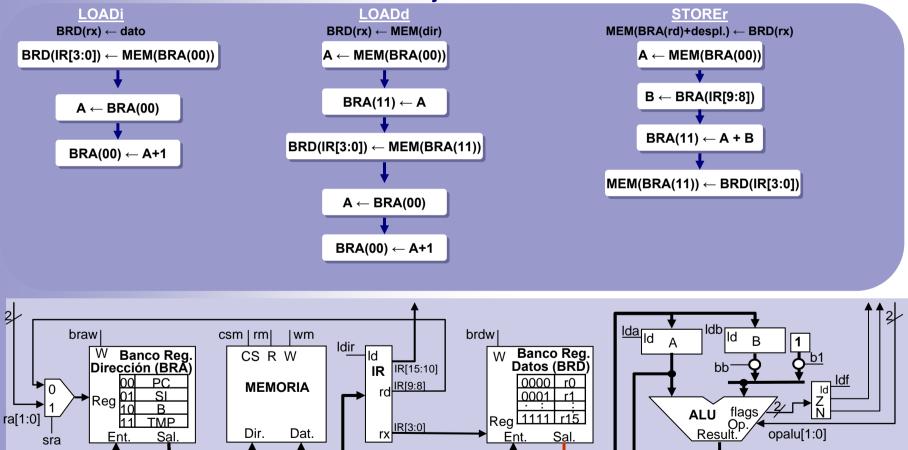








Ciclo de instrucción: Ejecución de las instrucciones



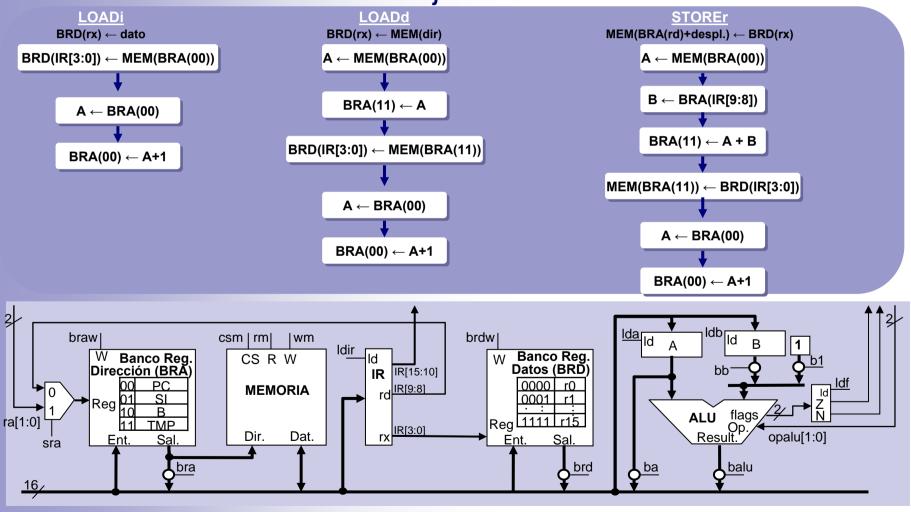
<u>16∠</u>

bra

ba

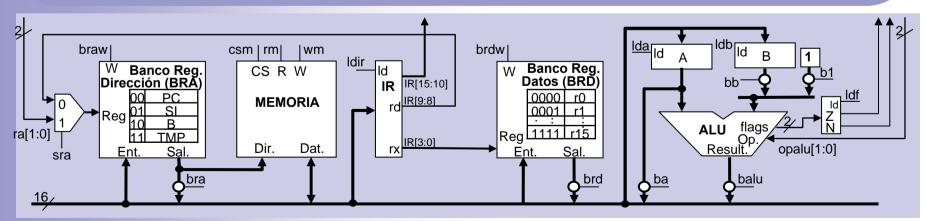
brd

balu

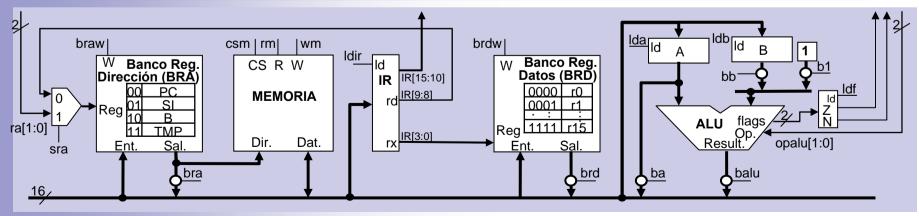


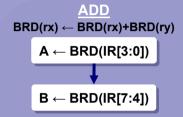
Ciclo de instrucción: Ejecución de las instrucciones

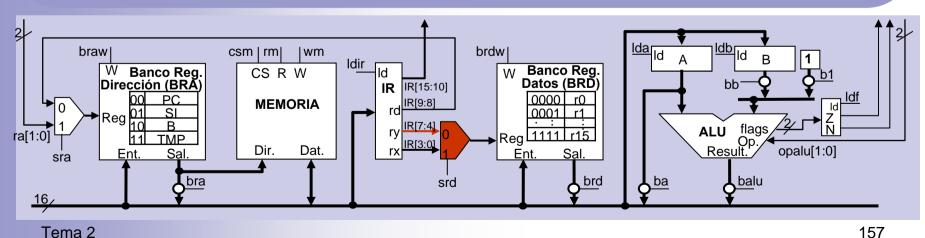
 $BRD(rx) \leftarrow BRD(rx) + BRD(ry)$

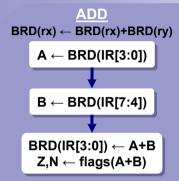


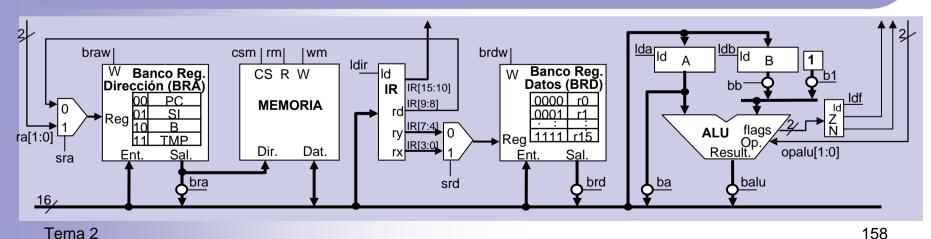
```
\frac{\text{ADD}}{\text{BRD(rx)} \leftarrow \text{BRD(rx)} + \text{BRD(ry)}}
A \leftarrow \text{BRD(IR[3:0])}
```



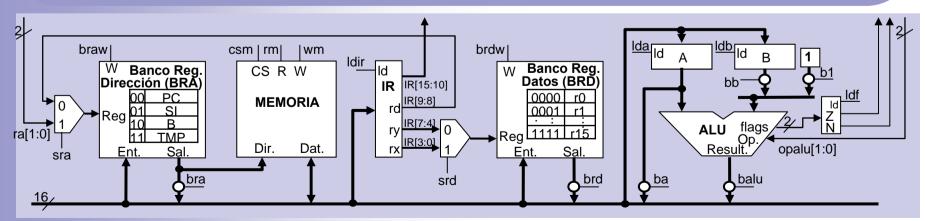


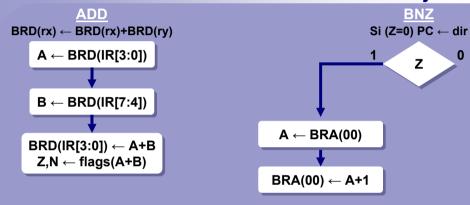


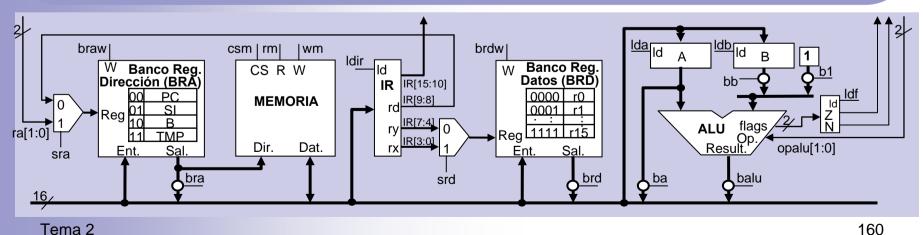


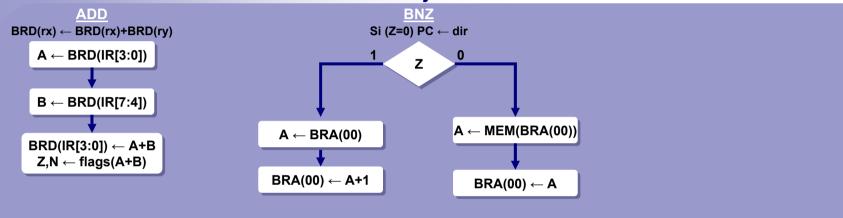


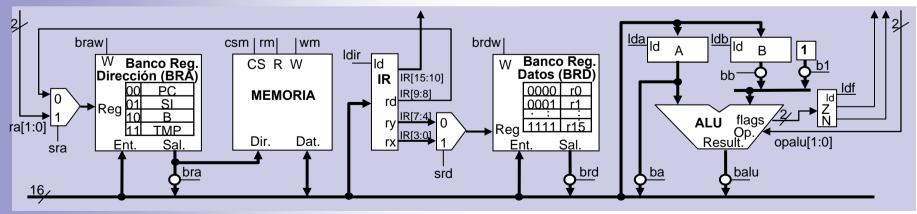


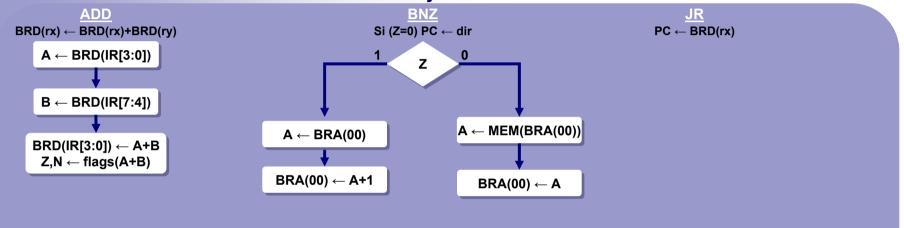


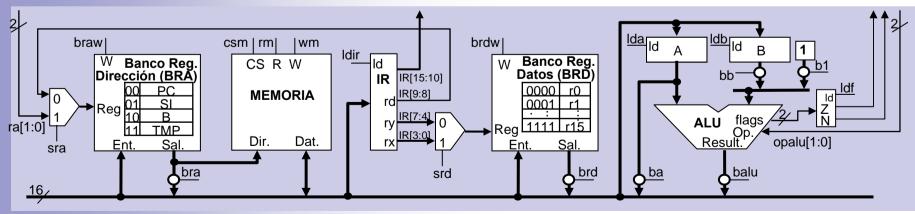


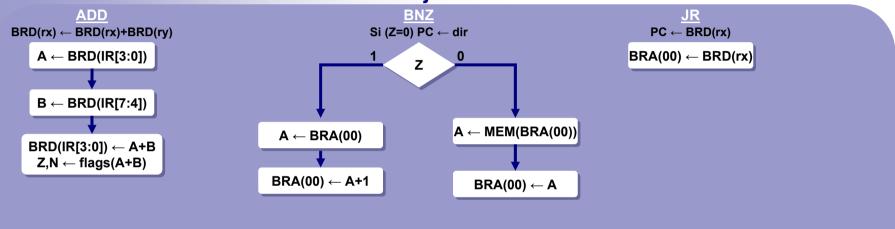


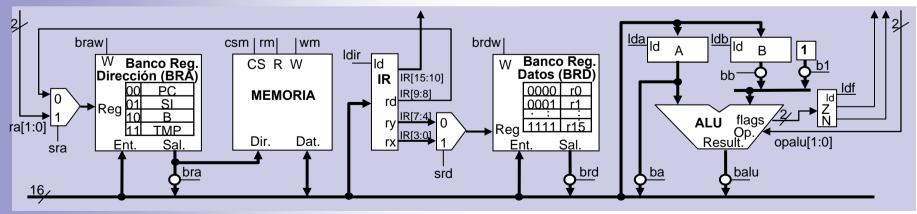


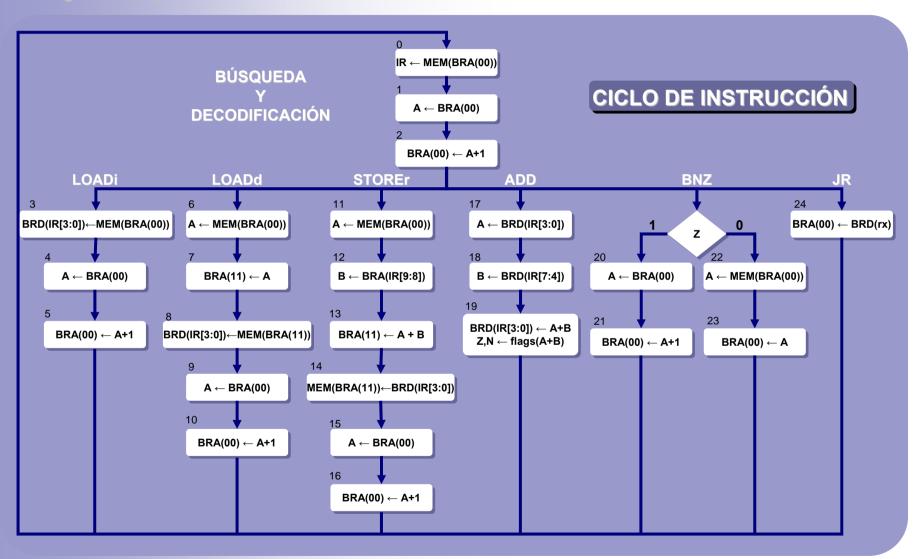












Tema 2