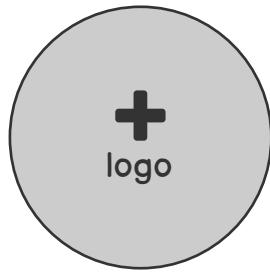


Productos

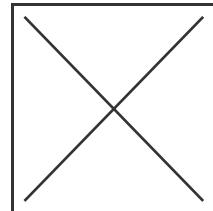
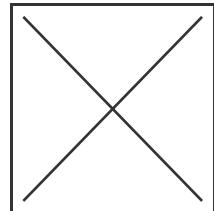
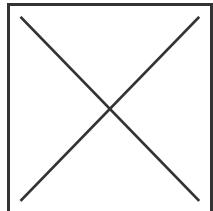
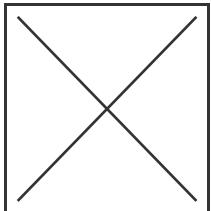
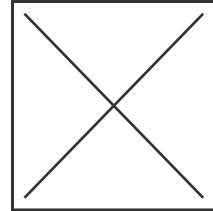
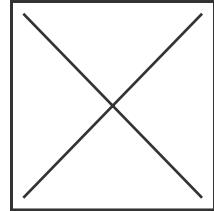
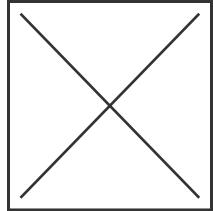
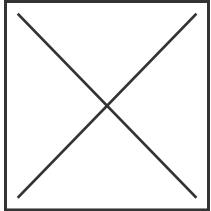


https://



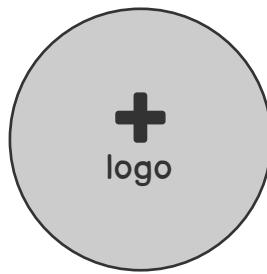
[Home](#) | [Products](#) | [Company](#) | [Blog](#)

Productos





https://



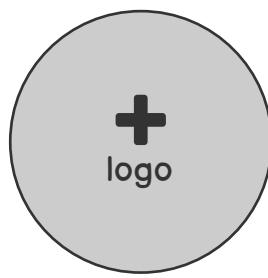
[Home](#) | [Products](#) | [Company](#) | [Blog](#)

Texto

Formulario



https://



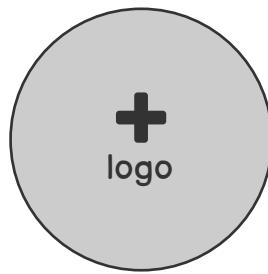
[Home](#) | [Products](#) | [Company](#) | [Blog](#)

Texto

Imagen



https://



[Home](#) | [Products](#) | [Company](#) | [Blog](#)

Texto
