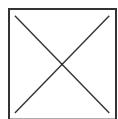
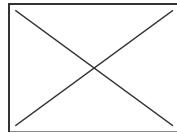


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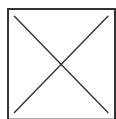
Sobre mi

A paragraph of **text**
with an unassigned
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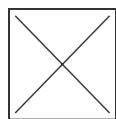
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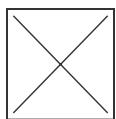
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