

Calcular la Transformada Inversa $\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{F(s)\}$ de :

$$3) F(s) = \frac{2s+5}{s^2+6s+34} = \frac{2s+5}{\underbrace{s^2+6s+9}_{(s+3)^2}-9+34} = \frac{2s+5}{(s+3)^2+25}$$

$$F(s) = \frac{2(s+3-3)+5}{(s+3)^2+25} = \frac{2(s+3)-6+5}{(s+3)^2+25} = \frac{2(s+3)-1}{(s+3)^2+25}$$

$$F(s) = \frac{2(s+3)}{(s+3)^2+25} - \frac{1}{(s+3)^2+25} \quad | \mathcal{L}^{-1} \}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{F(s)\} = 2 \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{s+3}{(s+3)^2+25}\right\}_{s+3 \rightarrow s} - \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{(s+3)^2+25}\right\}_{s+3 \rightarrow s}$$

$$f(t) = 2 e^{-3t} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{s}{s^2+25}\right\}_{k=5} - \frac{e^{-3t}}{5} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{5}{s^2+25}\right\}_{k=5}$$

$$f(t) = 2 e^{-3t} \cos(5t) - \frac{e^{-3t}}{5} \sin(5t)$$



TRANSFORMADA DE UNA DERIVADA



$$\blacksquare \mathcal{L}\{f'(t)\} = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f'(t) dt \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = e^{-st} \\ du = -s e^{-st} dt \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} dv = f'(t) dt \\ v = f(t) \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f'(t)\} = e^{-st} f(t) \Big|_0^{\infty} + s \underbrace{\int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f(t) dt}_{F(s)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f'(t)\} = \frac{f(\infty)}{e^{s(\infty)}} - f(0) + sF(s) = \boxed{sF(s) - f(0)}$$

$$\blacksquare \mathcal{L}\{f''(t)\} = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f''(t) dt \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = e^{-st} \\ du = -s e^{-st} dt \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} dv = f''(t) dt \\ v = f'(t) \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f''(t)\} = e^{-st} f'(t) \Big|_0^{\infty} + s \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f'(t) dt$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f''(t)\} = \frac{f'(\infty)}{e^{s(\infty)}} - f'(0) + s[sF(s) - f(0)]$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f''(t)\} = s^2 F(s) - s f(0) - f'(0)$$



$$\mathcal{L}\{f^{(n)}(t)\} = s^n F(s) - s^{n-1} f(0) - s^{n-2} f'(0) - s^{n-3} f''(0) - \dots - s^{n-4} f^{(3)}(0)$$



$$\mathcal{L}\{f^{(n)}(t)\} = s^n F(s) - s^{n-1} f(0) - s^{n-2} f'(0) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$$

$n=2$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y^{(4)}(t)\} = s^4 Y(s) - s^3 y(0) - s^2 y'(0) - s y''(0) - y'''(0)$$

$n=4$

\uparrow
 $y(a) = b$
 \uparrow

\uparrow
 $y'(c) = d$
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