

## Ejercicio 3.4

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min } Z &= 5x_1 + 9x_2 \\ 10x_1 + 15x_2 &\geq 25 \\ 8x_1 - 11x_2 &\geq 40 \\ x_1, x_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MAX } Z &= 25y_1 + 40y_2 \\ 10y_1 + 8y_2 &\leq 5 \\ 15y_1 - 11y_2 &\leq 9 \\ y_1, y_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= 25y_1 + 40y_2 + 0s_1 + 0s_2 \\ 10y_1 + 8y_2 + s_1 &= 5 \\ 15y_1 - 11y_2 + 0 + s_2 &= 9 \\ y_1, y_2, s_1, s_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

	VB	Z	$y_1$	$y_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	CR
F1	$s_1$	0	10	8	1	0	5
F2	$s_2$	0	15	-11	0	1	9
F3	Z	1	-25	-40	0	0	0

$$F_1 \div 8, F_2 + 11 \cdot F_1, F_3 + 40 \cdot F_1$$

	VB	Z	$y_1$	$y_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	CR
$y_2$		0	5/4	1	1/8	0	5/8
$s_2$		0	115/4	0	11/8	1	127/8
Z		1	25	0	5	0	25

$$y_1 = 0$$

$$y_2 = 5/8$$

$$z = 25$$

$$10x_1 + 15x_2 \geq 25$$

$$10x_1 + 15x_2 = 25$$

$$10x_1 + 15x_2 - 25 = 0$$

$$(10x_1 + 15x_2 - 25)(y_1) = 0$$

$$(10x_1 + 15x_2 - 25)(0) = 0$$

$$x_2 = 0$$

$$8x_1 - 11x_2 \geq 40$$

$$8x_1 - 11x_2 = 40$$

$$8x_1 - 11x_2 - 40 = 0$$

$$(8x_1 - 11x_2 - 40)(y_2) = 0$$

$$(8x_1 - 11x_2 - 40)(5/8) = 0$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$$\text{Min } z = 5x_1 + 9x_2$$

$$\text{Donde } x_1 = 5$$

$$\text{Donde } x_2 = 0$$

$$z = 5(5) + 9(0)$$

$$z = 25$$

Por lo tanto se necesita que  $x_1$  sea 5 y  $x_2$  sea 0 para minimizar el valor de  $z = 25$