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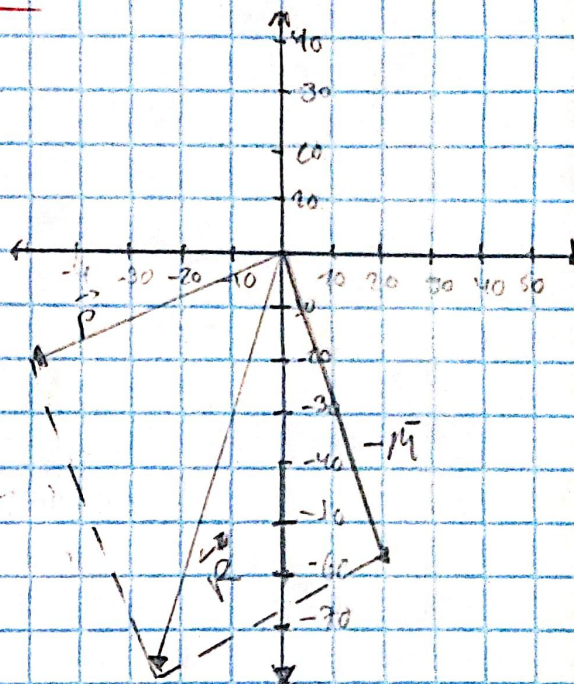
HT #2

Prueba Bas
C.

- 1) Dados los vectores:
 $\vec{M} = 20.0 \text{ cm}; 110^\circ$;
 $\vec{P} = 18.0 \text{ cm}; -150^\circ$;
 $\vec{Q} = 3.20 \hat{i} - 4.50 \hat{j} - 2.75 \hat{k}$;
 $\vec{S} = -2.00 \hat{i} - 3.80 \hat{j} + 1.60 \hat{k}$

Halle:

- a) $\vec{R} = -3\vec{M} + 2\vec{P}$ (indique la magnitud y la dirección)
 b) El producto punto entre los vectores M y P
 c) Magnitud de Q x S



a) $\vec{R} = -3\vec{M} + 2\vec{P}$

$$-3(20; 110^\circ) + 2(18; -150^\circ)$$

$$-60; 110^\circ + 36; -150^\circ$$

$$\vec{R} = ?$$

$$\vec{R} = 76 \text{ cm}; 463^\circ$$

$$\vec{R} = (-10, -75)$$

Magnitud

$$|\vec{R}| = \sqrt{(-10)^2 + (-75)^2}$$

$$|\vec{R}| = 75.66 \text{ cm}$$

Dirección

$$\rightarrow \tan \theta = \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$$

$$\tan \theta = \left(\frac{-75}{-10}\right)$$

$$\tan \theta = 7.5$$

$$\tan \theta = 7.5 \rightarrow \arctan$$

$$\arctan(7.5)$$

$$\theta = 82.41^\circ$$

$$\theta = 180^\circ + 82.41^\circ$$

$$\theta = 262.41^\circ$$

$$\theta = 262.41^\circ \times \frac{\pi \text{ rad}}{180} = 4.56 \text{ rad}$$

Magnitud: $|\vec{R}| = 75.66 \text{ cm}$

Dirección: 2.462 rad

Producto Punto en M, P

b)

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = (20)(18) \cos -260^\circ$$

$$= -62.51$$

$$M_x = (20) \cos 110^\circ = -6.84$$

$$M_y = (20) \sin 110^\circ = 18.79$$

$$P_x = (18) \cos -150^\circ = -15.59$$

$$P_y = (18) \sin -150^\circ = -9$$

$$\rightarrow -150 - 110 = -260^\circ$$

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = M_x P_x + M_y P_y$$

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = (-6.84)(-15.59) + (18.79)(-9)$$

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = 106.64 + (-169.11)$$

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = -62.47 \approx -62.5$$

Respuesta

$$\vec{M} \cdot \vec{P} = -62.5$$

c) Magnitude $\vec{Q} \times \vec{S}$

$$\vec{Q} = 3.20\hat{i} - 4.50\hat{j} - 2.75\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{S} = -2.00\hat{i} - 3.80\hat{j} + 1.60\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 3.20 & -4.50 & -2.75 \\ -2.00 & -3.80 & 1.60 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = \begin{vmatrix} -4.50 & -2.75 \\ -3.80 & 1.60 \end{vmatrix} \hat{i} - \begin{vmatrix} 3.20 & -2.75 \\ -2.00 & 1.60 \end{vmatrix} \hat{j} + \begin{vmatrix} 3.20 & -4.50 \\ -2.00 & -3.80 \end{vmatrix} \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = [(-4.50)(1.60) - (-3.80)(-2.75)]\hat{i} - [(3.20)(1.60) - (-2.00)(-2.75)]\hat{j} + [(3.20)(-3.80) - (-2)(-4.50)]\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = (-17.65)\hat{i} + (0.38)\hat{j} + (-21.6)\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = -17.65\hat{i} + 0.38\hat{j} - 21.6\hat{k}$$

$$|\vec{Q} \times \vec{S}| = \sqrt{\hat{i}^2 + \hat{j}^2 + \hat{k}^2}$$

$$|\vec{Q} \times \vec{S}| = \sqrt{(-17.65)^2 + (0.38)^2 + (-21.6)^2}$$

$$\vec{Q} \times \vec{S} = 27.55$$

$$\boxed{|\vec{Q} \times \vec{S}| = 27.55}$$