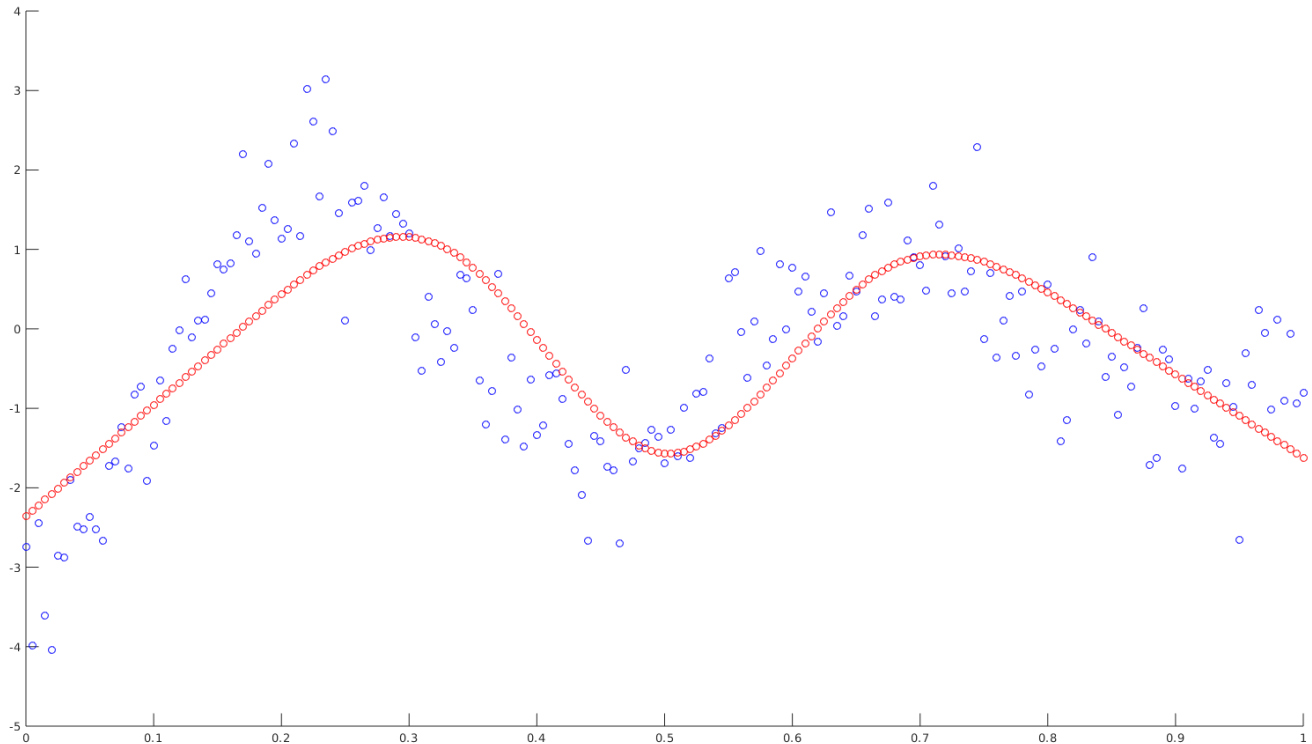


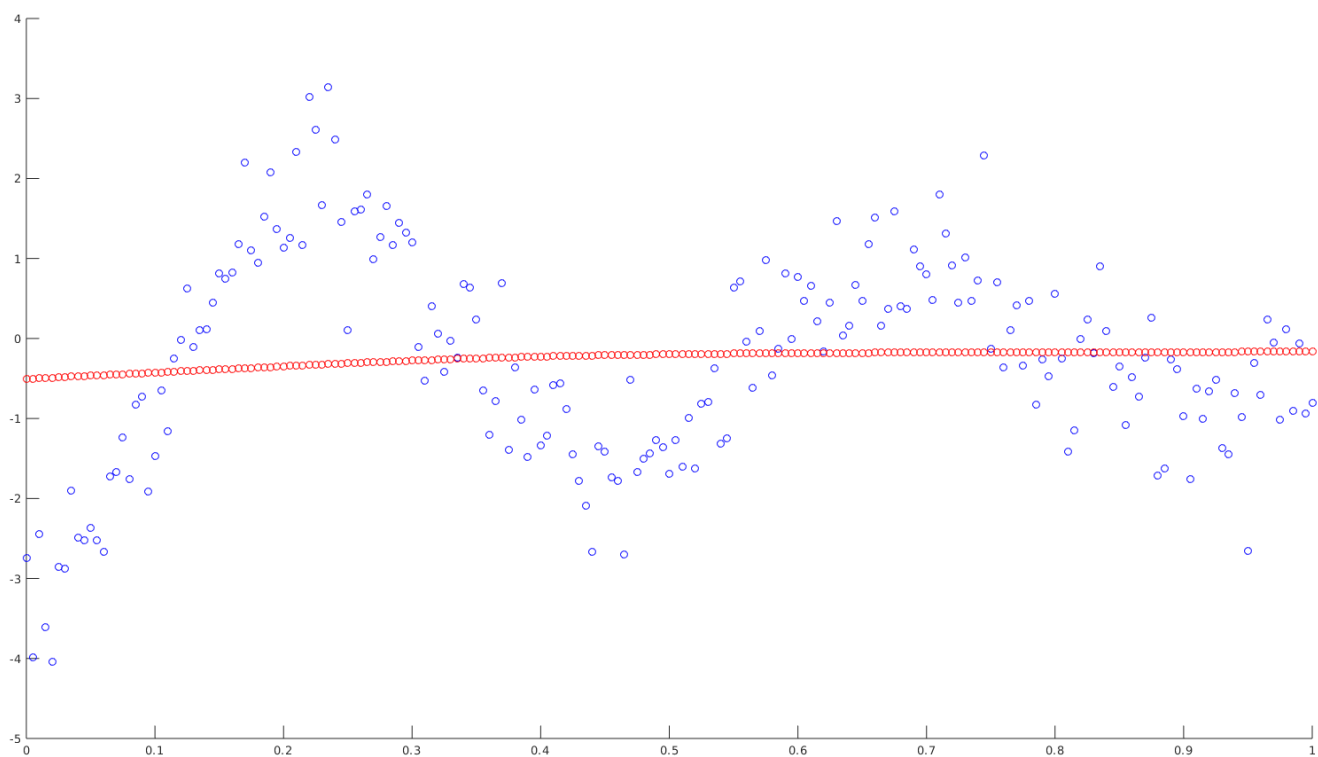
Question 1. When I run my code I get the following graph with  $\lambda = 0$  (No Omega matrix). My knots are the following: 0.165, 0.335, 0.500, 0.665, 0.835. Is this reasonable? The blue points correspond to the training data and the red points correspond to the predictor using the x value of the training points to generate. I understand that there are only 5 knot points, but it still seems odd to me. The theta vector is the following (N1 to N5 weights): -2.358, 14.009, -188.493, 485.851, -449.928.



Question 2. When I use  $\lambda = 1$ , it suppresses the curve too much. It makes me think that I implemented the Omega matrix incorrectly. What I am doing is using symbolic operations within Matlab to get my values. I define the second derivative  $d_i$  functions using symbolic variable  $t$ , construct the second derivative  $N$  functions, and then use  $\text{integrate}(N1'' * N2'', [0, 1])$  to get  $\Omega_{12}$  for example. I defined the second derivative  $d_i$  functions as follows:

$$6 * \frac{(\max(x - \varepsilon_i, 0) - \max(x - \varepsilon_5, 0))}{\varepsilon_5 - \varepsilon_i}$$

My understanding is that we are integrating with respect to  $t$  which goes from 0 to 1 in our dataset therefore I can integrate the  $N''$  functions symbolically but maybe I'm misunderstanding the material. My graph looks like this (next page). I also included my omega matrix.



	1	2	3	4	5
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	95.3700	85.6917	65.4118
4	0	0	85.6917	77.7455	59.9792
5	0	0	65.4118	59.9792	49.4336