

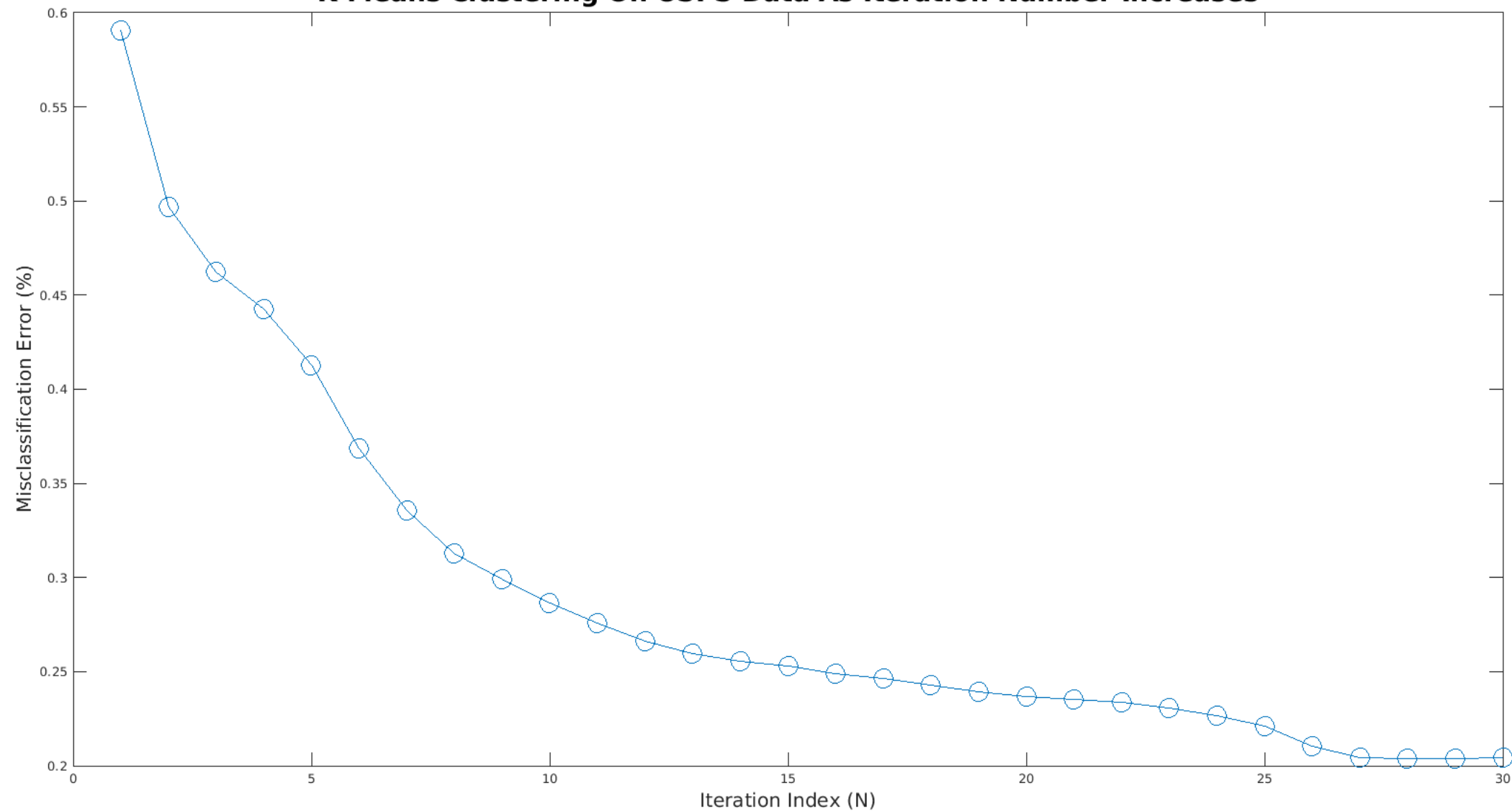
PCA + K-Means Clustering - HW#8

MACHINE LEARNING EE5354

Javier Salazar
1001144647

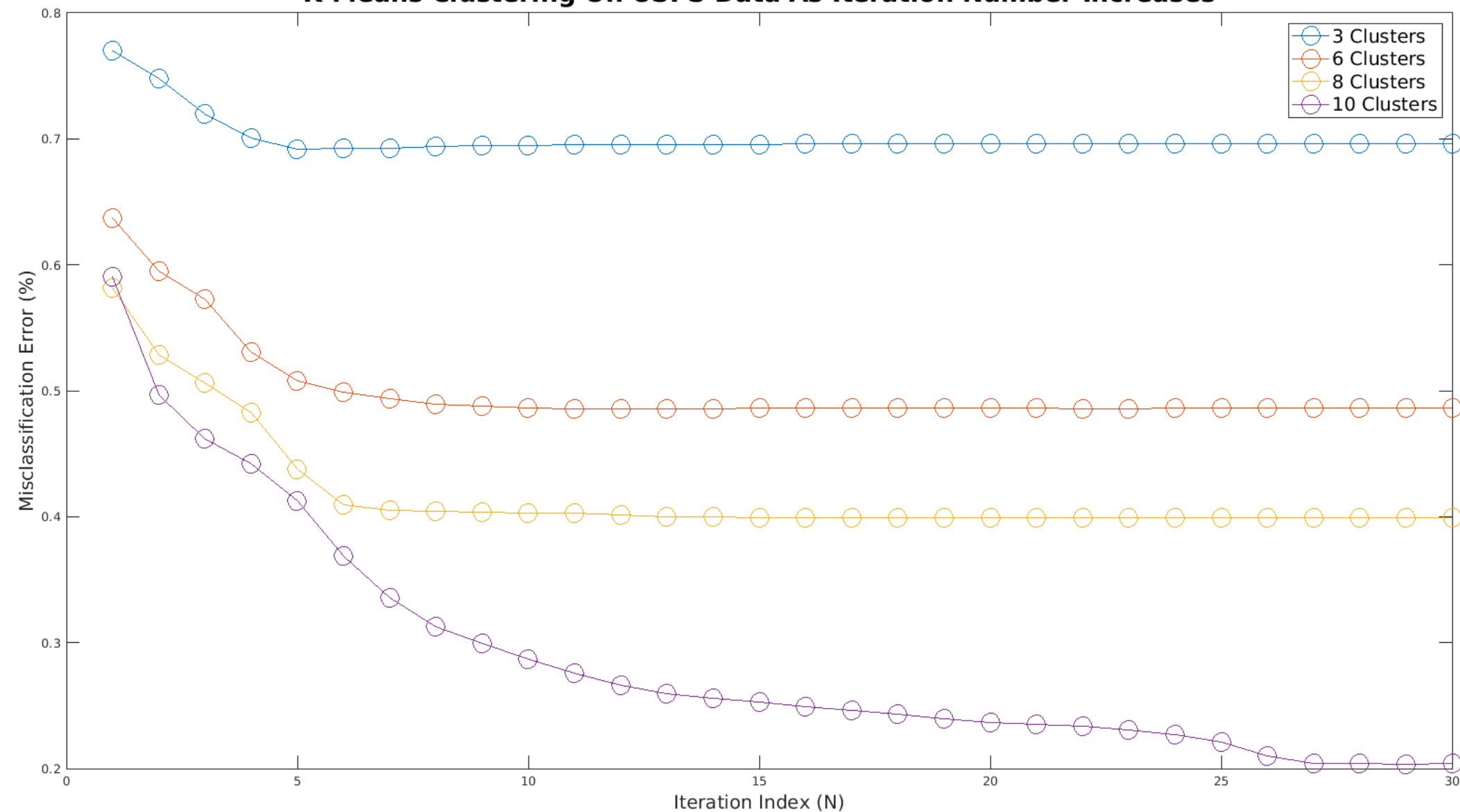
Clustering (Clusters = 10)

K-Means Clustering On USPS Data As Iteration Number Increases



Clustering (Multi Cluster)

K-Means Clustering On USPS Data As Iteration Number Increases

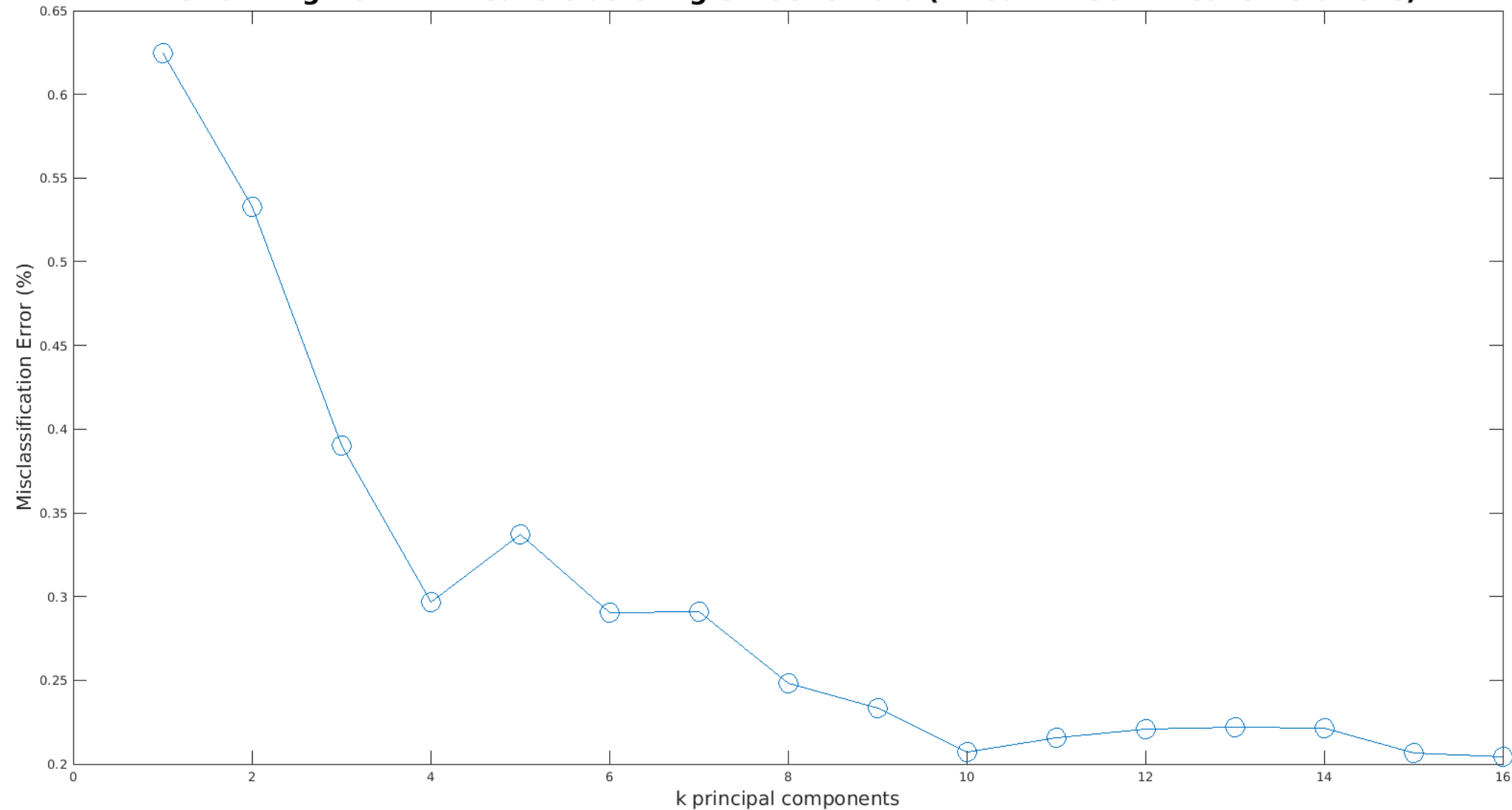


Clustering Analysis

- **Only one iteration → ~60% error (Clusters = 10)**
- **30 iterations → ~20% error (Clusters = 10)**
- **Randomly assigning labels would result in 90% misclassification error so results are pretty good after 30 iterations for 10 clusters**
- **Results seem to stagnate after 30 iterations**
- **L2 norm utilized for distance metric**

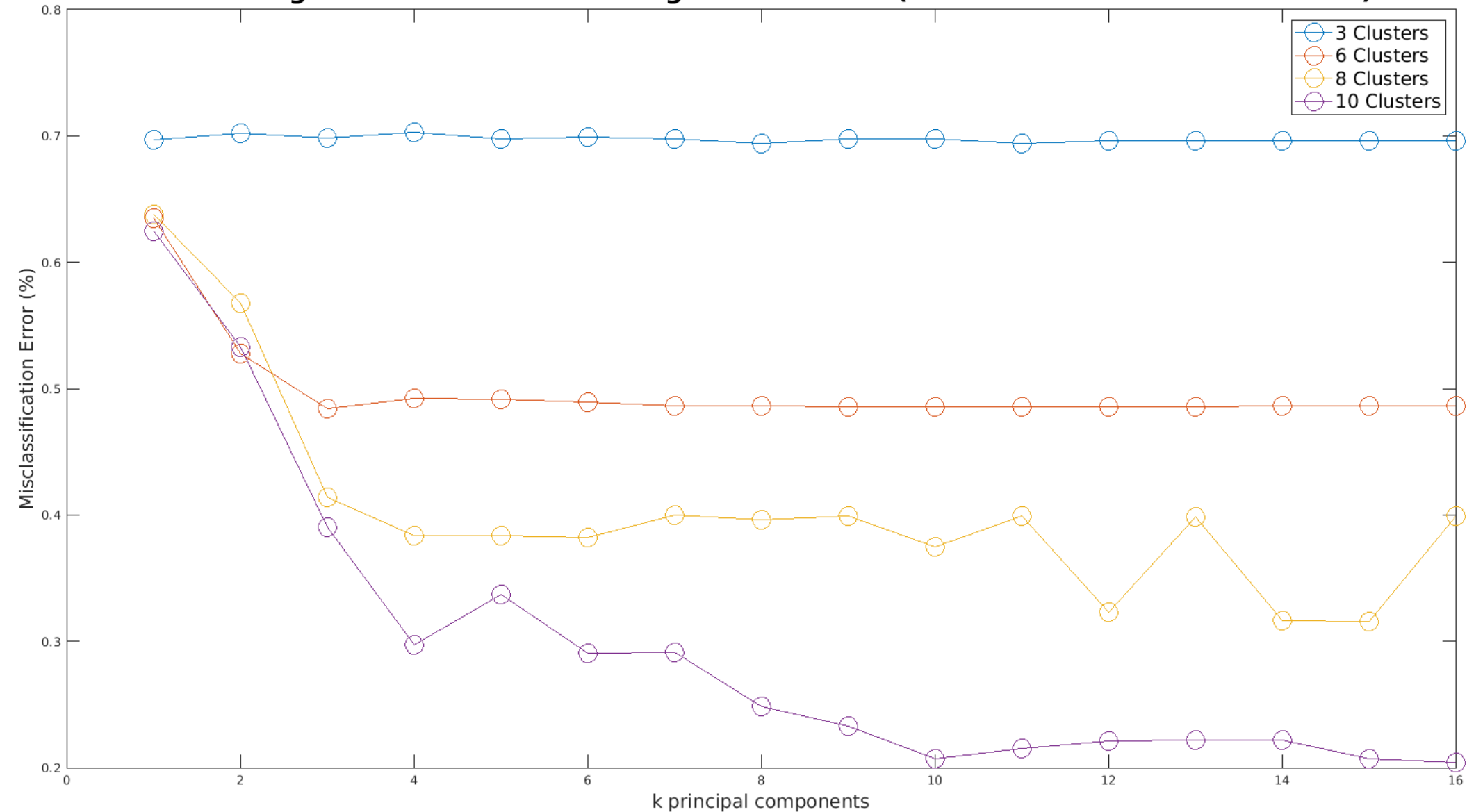
PCA + Clustering (Clusters = 10)

Performing PCA + K-Means Clustering On USPS Data (Fixed N = 30 K-Means Iterations)



PCA + Clustering (Multi-Class)

Performing PCA + K-Means Clustering On USPS Data (Fixed N = 30 K-Means Iterations)



PCA + Clustering Analysis

- **Clustering iterations fixed to $N = 30$ iterations since that lead to good results in clustering problem**
- **1 comp. $\rightarrow \sim 63\%$ misclassification error (Clusters = 10)**
- **10 comp. $\rightarrow \sim 20\%$ misclassification error (Clusters = 10)**
- **16 comp. $\rightarrow \sim 20\%$ misclassification error (Clusters = 10)**
- **Looks like we can keep the first 10 component vectors without really losing any important information in this example**
- **L2 norm used for distance metric during clustering**

File Information

- The file 'cluster.m' is to generate the plot of how the misclassification error changes as we increase K-Means iterations
- The file 'script_clusters.m' is to generate the PCA plot of misclassification error changes as we increase number of component vectors
- Both files have fixed random seed (e.g. `rng(7777)`) to directly observe effects of increasing iterations or components on misclassification error otherwise results could be misleading