



# Parsing Query Parameters & the Fragment

## Sección 11, Clase 193

You learned how to extract route parameters (=> `:id` etc).

But how do you extract **search** (also referred to as "**query**") **parameters** (=> `?something=somevalue` at the end of the URL)? How do you extract the **fragment** (=> `#something` at the end of the URL)?

## Query Params:

You can pass them easily like this:

```
<Link to="/my-path?start=5">Go to Start</Link>
```

or

```
1 <Link
2   to={{
3     pathname: '/my-path',
4     search: '?start=5'
5   }}
6 >Go to Start</Link>
```

React router makes it easy to get access to the search string: `props.location.search` .

But that will only give you something like `?start=5`

You probably want to get the key-value pair, without the `?` and the `=` . Here's a snippet which allows you to easily extract that information:

```
1 componentDidMount() {
2   const query = new URLSearchParams(this.props.location.search);
3   for (let param of query.entries()) {
4     console.log(param); // yields ['start', '5']
5   }
6 }
```

`URLSearchParams` is a built-in object, shipping with vanilla JavaScript. It returns an object, which exposes the `entries()` method. `entries()` returns an Iterator - basically a construct which can be used in a `for...of...` loop (as shown above).

When looping through `query.entries()` , you get **arrays** where the first element is the **key name** (e.g. `start` ) and the second element is the assigned **value** (e.g. `5` ).

## Fragment:

You can pass it easily like this:

```
<Link to="/my-path#start-position">Go to Start</Link>
```

or

```
1 <Link
2   to={{
3     pathname: '/my-path',
4     hash: 'start-position'
5   }}
6 >Go to Start</Link>
```

React router makes it easy to extract the fragment. You can simply access `props.location.hash` .

