Commands You Should Know

By Christian Bonilla / February 6, 2017 06-02-2017 / 8 minutes

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email...

To most, the command prompt is a somewhat frightening frill of the Windows operating system. The interface is black, bleak, and without much assistance. Compared to the rest of the Windows interface, it just seems empty. Despite its underwhelming first impression, the command prompt is one of the **most powerful instruments** in the Windows arsenal.

15 CMD Commands Every Windows User **Should Know**

The command prompt is an antiquated, but powerful Windows tool. We'll show you the most useful commands every Windows user needs to know.

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The command prompt is useful for everything from complex automation to network configuration. What it lacks in interface it more than makes up for in effectiveness. If you

CMD Commands

While most seek the best and most useful commands immediately, it helps to gloss over what different parameters mean. Proficiency with your command prompt comes not only through having a **lexicon of commands**, but of understanding what each parameter means and how different parameters can be combined to achieve a desired effect as well.

The Windows Command Prompt: Simpler And More Useful Than You Think

The commands haven't always stayed the same, in fact some have been trashed while other newer commands came along, even with Windows 7 in fact. So, why would anyone want to bother clicking the start...

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The following is a comprehensive list of most commands used in typical Windows commands. You can **download the PDF version here**. **Scroll down to the following** *Essential* **Command List** for an immediately usable list of commands.



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A-B

ASSOC - Displays or modifies file extension associati

ATTRIB - Displays or changes file attributes.

BREAK - Sets or clears extended CTRL+C checking.

 $\mbox{BCDBOOT}$ - Used to copy critical files to the system $\mbox{\sc r}$

BCDEDIT - Sets properties in boot database to control

C

CACLS - Shows or changes access control lists (ACLs)

CALL - Calls a batch program from another.

CD - Shows the name of or changes to a current direct

CHCP - Displays or sets the active code page number.

CHDIR - Displays the name of or changes to the currer

CHKDSK - Checks a disk and displays a status report.

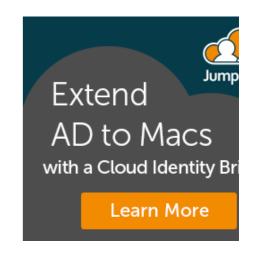
CHKNTFS - Displays or modifies the checking of disk a

CHOICE - Batch file command that allows users to sele



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CLS - Clears the screen.

CMD - Starts a new instance of the Windows command in CMDKEY - Creates, lists, and deletes stored user name COLOR - Sets the default console colors.

COMP - Compares the contents of two files or sets of COMPACT - Displays or alters the compression of files CONVERT - Converts FAT volumes to NTFS. You cannot co COPY - Copies one of more files to another location.

D

DATE - Displays or sets the date.

DEFRAG - Disk defragment accessory.

DEL - Deletes one or more files.

DIR - Displays a list of files and sub-directories in DISKCOMP - Compares the contents of two floppy disks.

DISKCOPY - Copies the contents of one floppy disk to DISKPART - Displays or configures Disk Partition propuses the command lines, recalls Windows command

DRIVERQUERY - Displays current device driver status a

Ε

ECHO - Displays messages, or turns commands echoing c ENDLOCAL - Ends localization of environment changes i ERASE - Deletes one of more files.

EXIT - Quits and closes the command shell.

EXPAND - Expands compressed files.

F



FINDSTR - Searches for strings in files.

FOR - Runs a specified command for each item in a set FORFILES - Selects files in a folder for batch proces

FORMAT - Formats a disc for use with Windows.

FTYPE - Displays or modifies file types used in file

G-I

GOTO - Directs the Windows command interpreter to a]

GPRESULT - Displays Group Policy Information for mach

GRAFTABL - Enables Windows to display an extended cha

HELP - Provides help information for Windows commands

ICACLS - Display, modify, backup, or restore ACLs for

IF - Performs conditional processing in batch program

IPCONFIG - Displays all current TCP/IP network config

L-M

LABEL - Creates, changes, or deletes the volume label MD - Creates a directory.

MKDIR - Creates a directory.

MKLINK - Creates Symbolic Links and Hard Links.

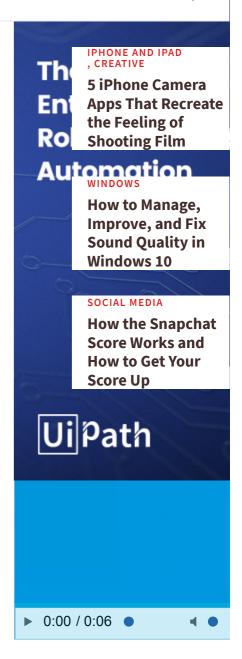
MODE - Configures a system device.

MORE - Displays output one screen at a time.

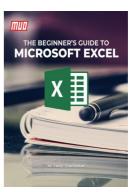
MOVE - Moves one or more files from one directory to

O-P

OPENFILES - Queries, displays, or disconnects open fi PATH - Displays or sets a search path for executable PAUSE - Suspends processing of a batch file.



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PRINT - Prints a text file.

PROMPT - Changes the Windows command prompt.

PUSHD - Saves the current directory then changes it.

R

RD - Removes a directory.

RECOVER - Recovers readable information from a bad or

REM - Designates comments (remarks) in batch files.

REN - Renames a file or files.

RENAME - Renames a file or files.

REPLACE - Replaces files.

RMDIR - Removes a directory.

ROBOCOPY - Advanced utility to copy files and directo

S

SET - Displays, sets, or removes environment variable SETLOCAL - Begins localization of environment changes SETX - Sets environment variables.

SC - Displays or configures services (background proc SCHTASKS - Schedules commands and programs to run on SHIFT - Shifts the position of replaceable parameters SHUTDOWN - Allows proper local or remote shutdown of SORT - Sorts input.

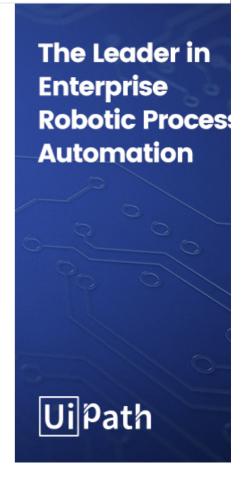
 \mbox{START} - \mbox{Starts} a separate window to run a specified $\mbox{\sc r}$

SUBST - Associates a path with a drive letter.

SYSTEMINFO - Displays machine specific properties and

Т

TAKEOWN - Allows an administrator to take ownership of



TIME - Displays or sets the system time.

TIMEOUT - Pauses the command processor for the specif

TITLE - Sets the window title for a CMD.EXE session.

TREE - Graphically displays the directory structure of

TYPE - Displays the contents of a text file.

V-X

VER - Displays the Windows version.

VERIFY - Tells Windows whether or verify that your five Volume label and serial number.

VSSADMIN - Volume Shadow Copy Service administration

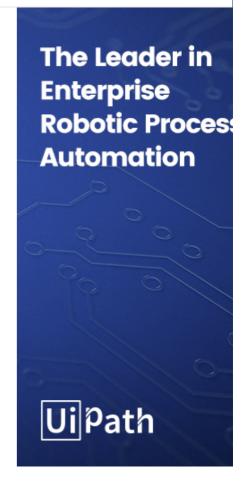
WHERE - Displays the locations of files that match a

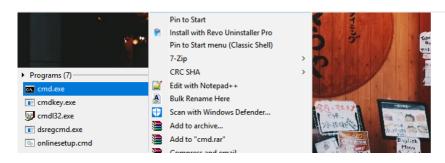
WMIC - Displays WMI information inside interactive co

XCOPY - Copies files and directory trees.

Note: In order to have full access of the command prompt, you must run the prompt as an **Administrator**. Administrator privilege allows users to access commands otherwise inaccessible.







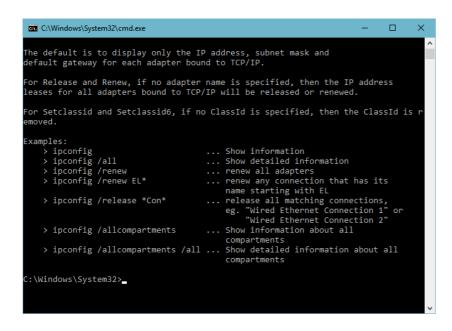
To activate Administrator mode, open your **Start menu**, type in **cmd**, right-click on the **CMD program**, and select **Run as administrator**. In **Windows 10**, you can also right-click the Start button and select **Command Prompt (Admin)**.

Essential Command List

CMD commands number in the thousands, each one with its own action.

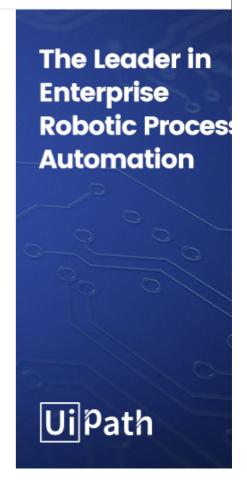
[command] /?

The above command provides users more information given particular commands. This tops the list, solely because it allows users the ability to figure out commands without having to rely on third party sources.



sfc/scannow

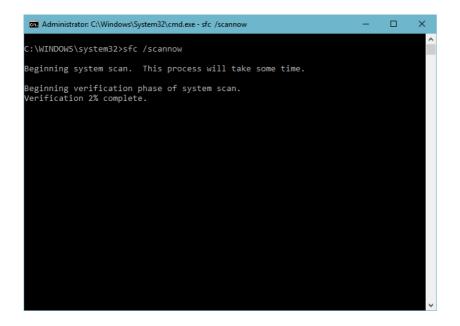
Repairs crucial system files without the needing to re-install the OS.



System corruption is the worst that could happen to your Windows installation. We show you how to get **Windows 10** back on track when suffering from BSODs, driver errors, or other unexplained issues.

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It's best to run this command in safe mode, as any immediate OS issues may jeopardize a complete repair.



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chkdsk

Repairs file system errors, bad sectors, and recovers readable information. There are two methods of running the chkdsk command.

chkdsk /F — Runs chkdsk and fixes file system errors.

chkdsk /**R** — Fixes errors, locates bad sectors, and recovers information from those bad errors. A more comprehensive scan than /**F**.

```
WARNING! /F parameter not specified.
Running CHKDSK in read-only mode.

Stage 1: Examining basic file system structure ...
Progress: 189350 of 925952 done; Stage: 20%; Total: 7%; ETA: 0:01:50 ..
```

ping, pathping, tracert

Ping and **pathping** (a more comprehensive form of ping) will echo or display data packets sent to and from a specific website. Pathping, along with **tracert**, will display the IP address of every **router** (or hop) on the way to your desired domain.

```
Administrator C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe-pathping www.makeuseof.com

C:\WINDOWS\system32>chkdsk
The type of the file system is NTFS.
The volume is in use by another process. Chkdsk
might report errors when no corruption is present.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>ping www.makeuseof.com

Pinging makeuseof.com [54.221.192.241] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 54.221.192.241: bytes=32 time=102ms TTL=43
Reply from 54.221.192.241: bytes=32 time=93ms TTL=43
Reply from 54.221.192.241: bytes=32 time=94ms TTL=43
Reply from 54.221.192.241: bytes=32 time=94ms TTL=43
Ping statistics for 54.221.192.241:

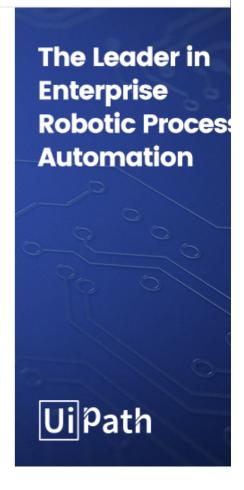
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 93ms, Maximum = 102ms, Average = 95ms

C:\WINDOWS\system32>pathping www.makeuseof.com

Tracing route to makeuseof.com [54.221.192.241]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

0 Rosebud [10.42.0.61]
1 10.42.0.1
2 homeportal [192.168.1.254]
3 172-1-204-3.lightspeed.irvnca.sbcglobal.net [172.1.204.3]
4 75.20.0.246
```





By default, certain power configurations like Hibernation mode are off by default. Hibernation mode, as opposed to powering the PC off, will save the last state of your PC (programs, windows, etc.) and start up quicker. In order to enable or disable, use the following commands:

powercfg /hibernate on — Turns on Hibernate mode, accessible through the default Windows power options.

powercfg /hibernate off — Turns off Hibernate mode.





driverquery ... > [File Name]

While most of us can't make heads and tails of our PC drivers, there are times when driver issues will spring up. This may be as minor as a delay in performance, or as major as constant BSODs.

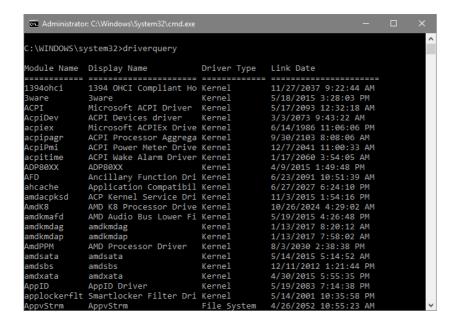
While the driverquery doesn't present an immediate advantage, it does give an overview of the PC's driver information in order to fully troubleshoot hardware and software issues.

driverquery — Presents an assorted list of installed drivers.

driverquery /FO TABLE, LIST or **CSV** — Presents your drivers as a Table, List, or excel spreadsheet.

If you add > [FileName.csv] to your original parameter — driverquery /FO CSV > driverquery.csv for example — your

directed to your Windows32 folder by default.



ipconfig /release, renew, flushdns

At times, network issues can occur through faulty IP addresses or corrupted DNS (**Domain Name** Server) files. To fix this, enter the following commands in order:

ipconfig /release — Releases your IP address.

ipconfig /renew — Replaces your previous IP address (and takes considerably longer to finish than the other two).

ipconfig /flushdns — Erases the previously configured DNS listing, allowing websites that were previously unusable to load again.

It's best only to do this when you're having a network issue. More specifically, when you're connected to the internet but certain websites won't work.



```
Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter VirtualBox Host-Only Network:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . : fe80::5076:4545:6b4a:4e29%16
IPv4 Address . . . . : 192.168.56.1
Subnet Mask . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . :

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Link-local IPv6 Address . . : fe80::b1e6:f23a:8a25:9d7e%11
Default Gateway . . . :

Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Link-local IPv6 Address . . : fe80::81f8:4113:942a:1023%7
IPv4 Address . . . : 192.168.137.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
```

Command Your Prompt!

The command prompt isn't some strange beast made out to confuse you. It's a simple feature, jam-packed with useful tools to control pretty much every aspect of your PC. We've only scratched the surface of what the command prompt has in store for you, so **get to learning!**

A Beginner's Guide To The Windows Command Line

The command line lets you communicate directly with your computer and instruct it to perform various tasks.

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What other commands would you like to learn? Let us know in the comments below!

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The Leader in Enterprise Robotic Process Automation

and Fix Sound Quality in Windows 10

By Joe Keeley / April 3, 2018 03-04-2018 / 4 minutes

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Sound might not be something you think about too much, but **Windows 10** has many options to customize it to its full potential. We're going to show you all sorts of tips and tricks to make your sound experience better.

From quickly switching between audio devices to enabling sound enhancements, hopefully, you'll learn something new here. Be sure to let us know in the comments afterward if you have any of your own suggestions.

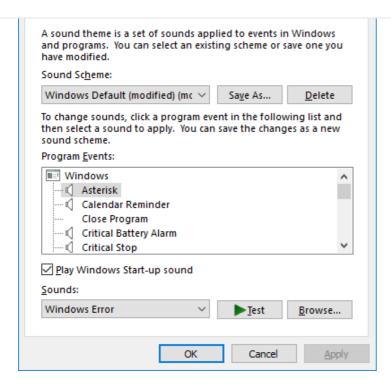
1. Change Sound Effects



Joe Keeley **143** articles

Joe started writing about technology when he was far too young and hasn't stopped. He spends most of his time obsessing over computer software and hardware, and loves talking about himself in third person. Ask me about Loom.





You can customize all sounds in Windows to get a personalized experience. To get to the area where you do this, press **Windows key + I** to open Settings and navigate to **Personalization > Themes > Sounds**. Alternatively, right-click the speaker icon on your taskbar tray and click **Sounds**.

Use the **Sound Scheme** dropdown to switch between the default Windows options. You can choose **No Sounds** if you want to mute all sounds.

Alternatively, click an item on the **Program Events** list and use the **Sounds** dropdown or **Browse...** to select a different sound. Be sure to click **OK** when you're done.

See our **guide for spicing up your Windows sound effects** if you want some great resources for downloading free sounds.

Spice Up Your Windows Sound Effects With Amazing Resources

Default Windows sounds can get boring. If you want to mix things up a bit, change your computer's sound scheme! We will briefly walk about through the process and point out great resources.

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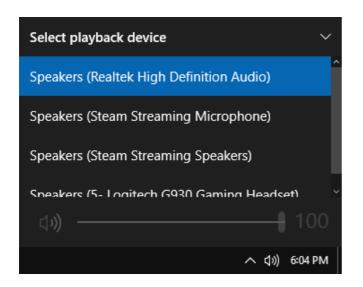


Clicking the **speaker icon** in your taskbar tray will let you adjust your overall system volume. However, that's not very useful when you want to control an application's individual volume. To do this, right-click the speaker icon, click **Open Volume Mixer** and adjust the sliders accordingly.

If you want to do this quicker and with the help of an enhanced Windows interface, download **EarTrumpet** from the Microsoft Store. Once installed, open it and it'll automatically go into your expanded taskbar tray. Left-click and drag the icon onto the taskbar to keep it there permanently.

If you want to remove the standard speaker icon and use only EarTrumpet, right-click the taskbar and click **Taskbar settings**. Click **Turn system icons on or off** and slide **Volume** to **Off**.

3. Quickly Switch Audio Devices



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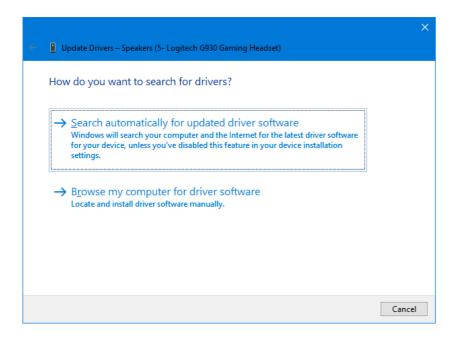
forth between them. To do this, click the **speaker icon** in your taskbar tray. Click your current **audio device name** and it will bring up a list of the other options. Simply **click the audio device** that you want to change to.

An even better way to do this is with a free and lightweight program called **Audio Switcher**. With this, you can assign audio devices (playback and recording) to any keyboard combination you desire. This is great for quickly switching between audio devices, especially when you're using a full screen application.

The program's **Playback** and **Recording** tabs will show you all your tabs. Right-click any of them to perform actions like setting it as your **Default Device** or **Set Hot Key**.

I'd recommend going to the **Settings** tab and ticking **Start** when **Windows starts** and **Start minimized**.

4. Update Your Audio Drivers



If you've been having trouble with your audio, you should **try updating your audio drivers**. To do this, press **Windows key + X** and click **Device Manager**. Double click **Audio inputs and outputs**. Find the troublesome audio device, right-click it and select **Update driver**. Click **Search automatically for updated driver software** and follow the wizard through.

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If this doesn't work, repeat the steps above, but click **Uninstall device** rather than Update. Restart your system and Windows will attempt to automatically reinstall the driver. If that's still problematic, head to the manufacturer's website and grab it directly from there.

If your audio problems continue, **right-click the speaker icon** in your taskbar tray and click **Troubleshoot sound problems**. Follow the wizard and it'll attempt to automatically resolve any issues that it finds.

Still no luck? See our **guide for fixing Windows 10 audio issues** for even more advice.

No Sound? 7 Tips to Fix Audio Issues in Windows 10

Sound and audio issues are common in **Windows 10**. Luckily, those who suffered through this before you have shared their solutions. We have compiled the 7 most helpful audio troubleshooting tips for you.

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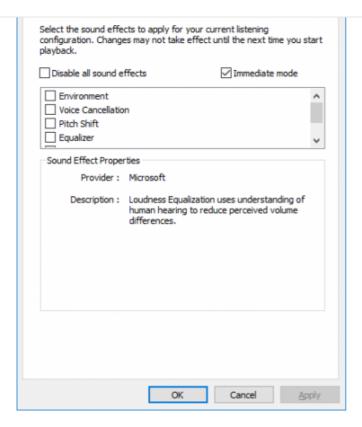
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5 iPhone Camera Apps That Recreate the Feeling of Shooting Film



5. Enable Sound Enhancements



Windows has a number of built-in sound enhancements that you can apply to your playback devices. To get going, right-click the speaker icon in your taskbar tray and click **Playback devices**.

Double-click the playback device you want to alter. Switch to the **Enhancements** tabs. To have it applied immediately, so you can quickly test out the options, tick **Immediate mode**.

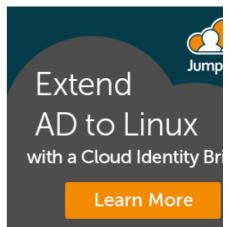
Now you can tick which sound enhancement you would like, such as **Virtual Surround** or **Loudness Equalization**. If you click one, it'll give you a description of what it does.

And... Buy New Speakers



Laicol fice f DF3





you're on a portable device, but it's definitely recommended for desktops. Also, you're mistaken if you think you'll have to break the bank to get the best.

Before you do that, consider reusing any old speakers you might have. See our **creative projects to repurpose old**speakers to put them to good use, whether they're in working condition or not.

But if that's not enough, and if you're looking for advice on what speakers to get, check out our **guide for the best desktop speakers**. You don't need to go for the full 7.1 surround sound experience, but get a seat that has a subwoofer if you want decent bass.

The 7 Best Desktop Speakers to Buy Right Now

In this article, you'll find seven desktop speakers that will give you the most bang for your buck, with a lean toward prioritizing quality over cost.

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Get the Best Sound Quality Out of Your PC

Hopefully, you've learned something new about how to get the best out of audio on **Windows 10**. These are all easy and quick things to do, but they'll make your Windows experience even better.

But it doesn't have to stop there! Windows 10 has a hidden feature that will give you virtual surround sound in a few clicks. Set up the **spatial surround sound feature called Windows Sonic** and perfect your audio experience.

The Windows 10 Creators Update contains a hidden jewel: Windows Sonic, a new spatial surround sound tool for Windows 10. Let us show you how to set it up!

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