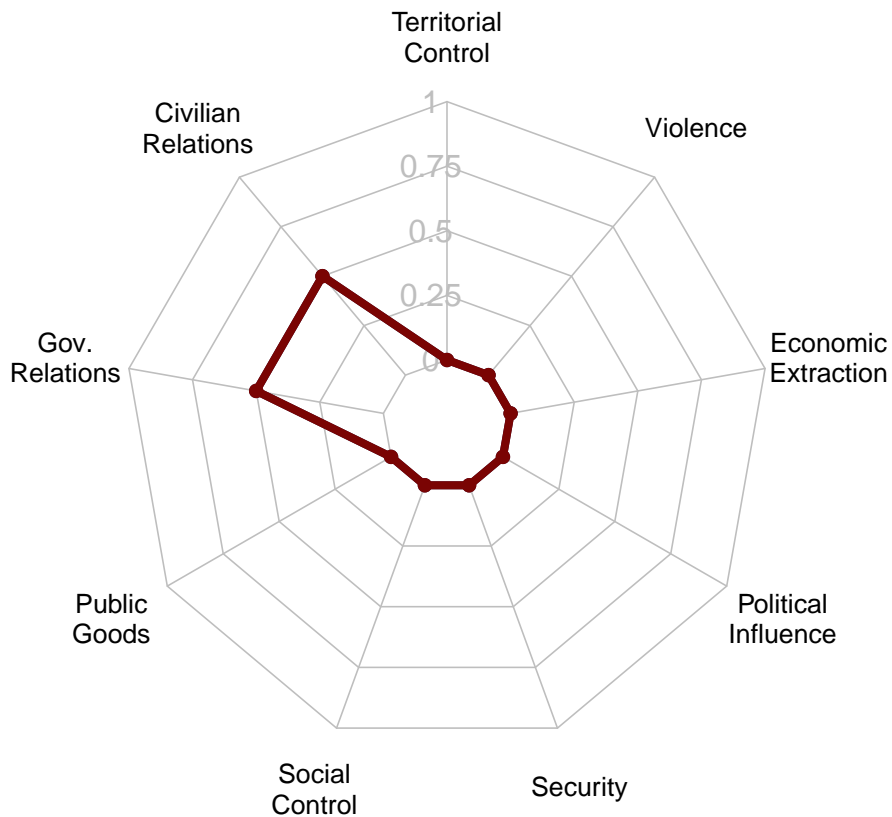


# Xalatlaco México



2005

● MichoacanFamily  
● Other