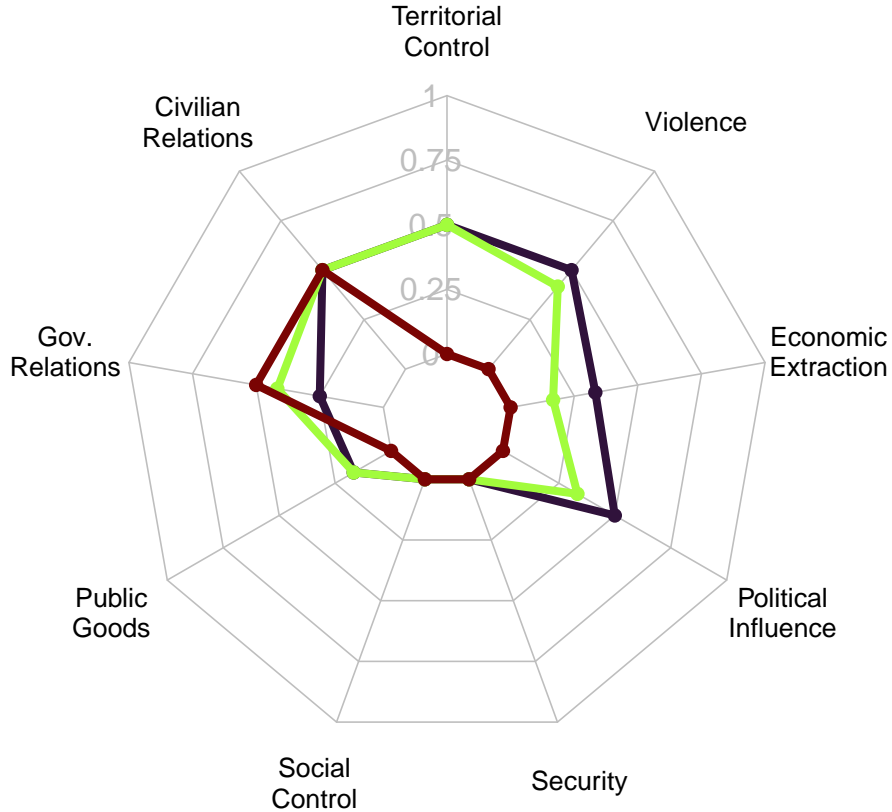


Cuautla Morelos



2020

- CJNG
- NewMichoacanFamily
- Barbie