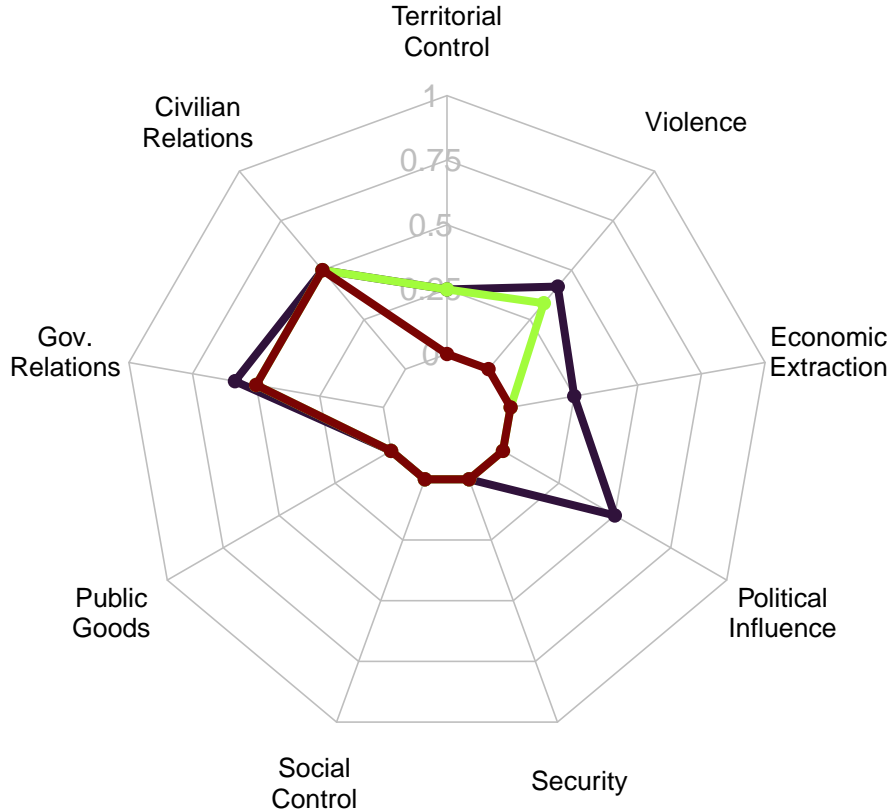


# Cuautla Morelos



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- CJNG
- NewMichoacanFamily
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