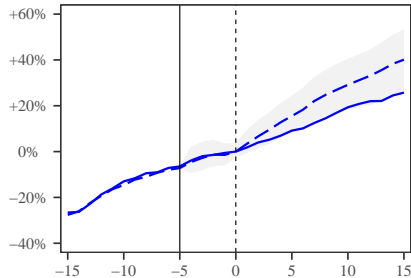
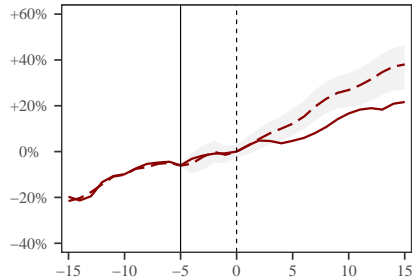


### All populists



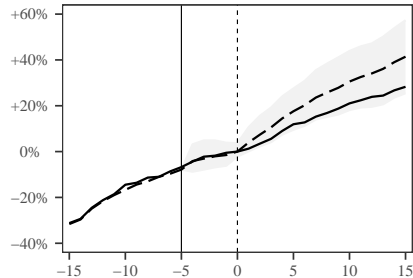
— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)  
 - - Doppelganger avg.  
 — Populist avg.

### Left-wing populists



— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)  
 - - Doppelganger avg.  
 — Populist avg.

### Right-wing populists



— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)  
 - - Doppelganger avg.  
 — Populist avg.