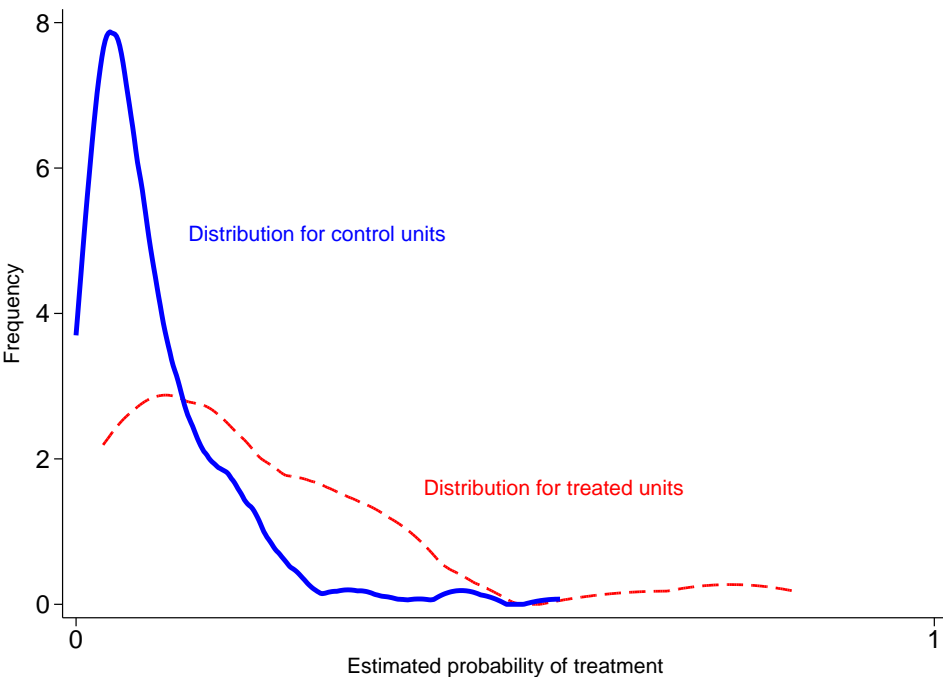


Stage 1: Logit prediction



Stage 2: Inverse-propensity weighted local projection

