

FIGURE 1

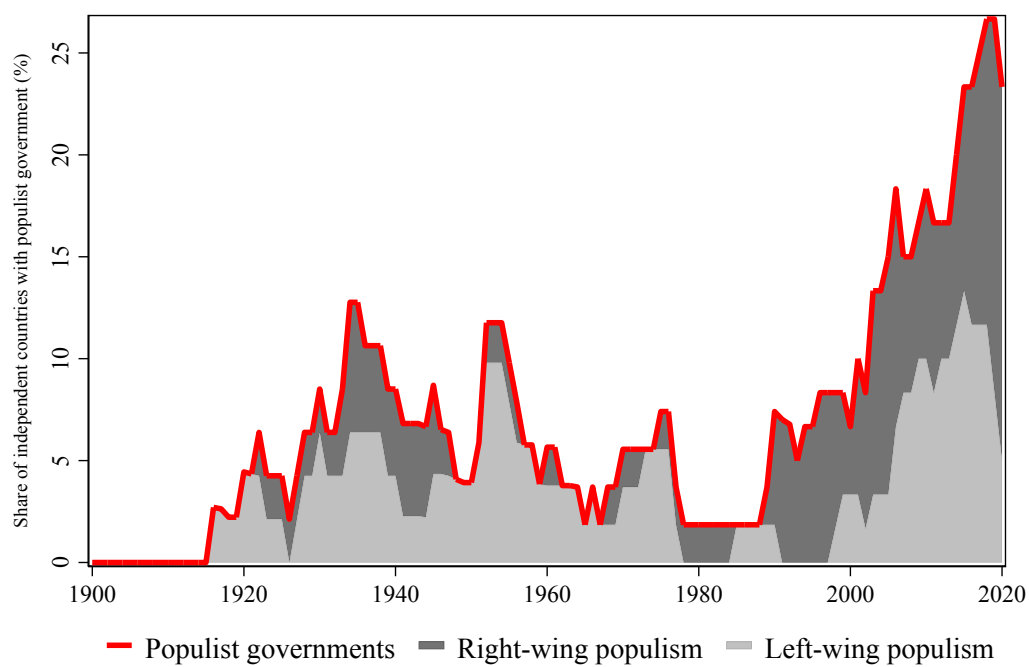


FIGURE 2

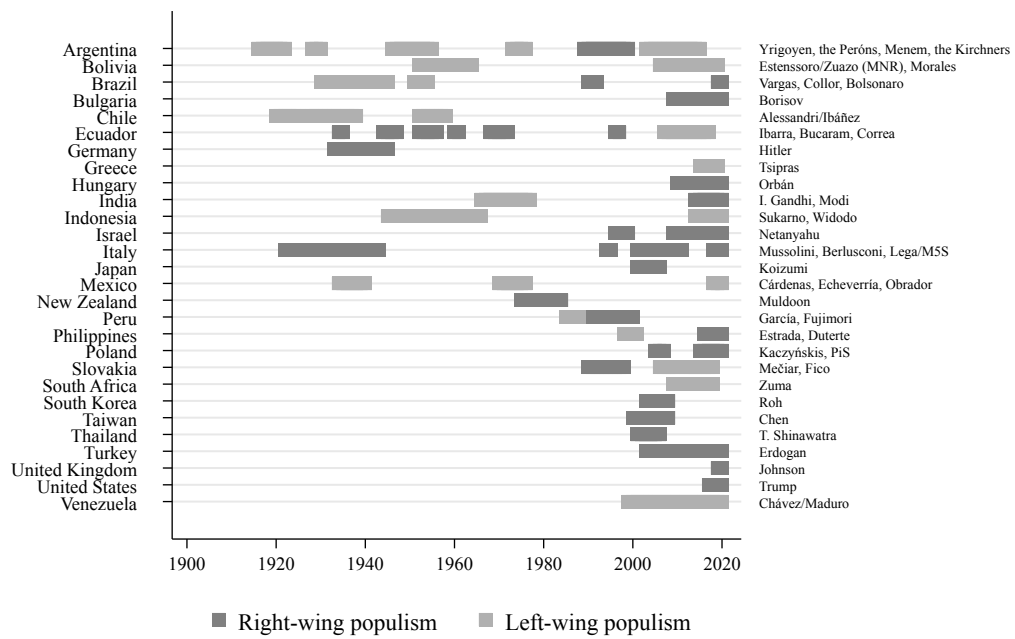


FIGURE 3

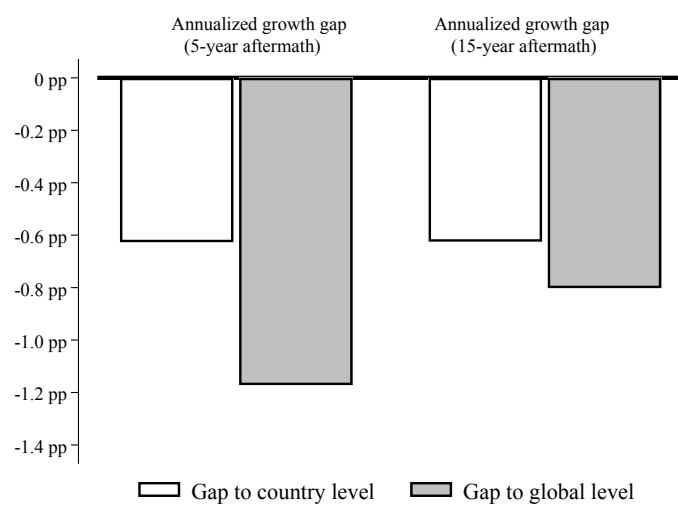


FIGURE 4

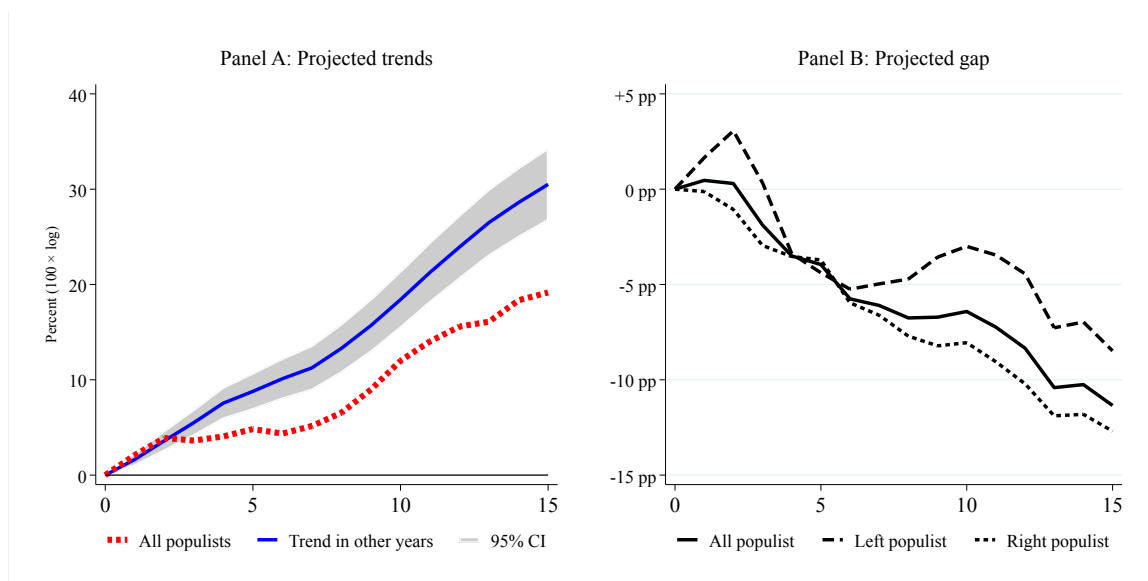


FIGURE 5

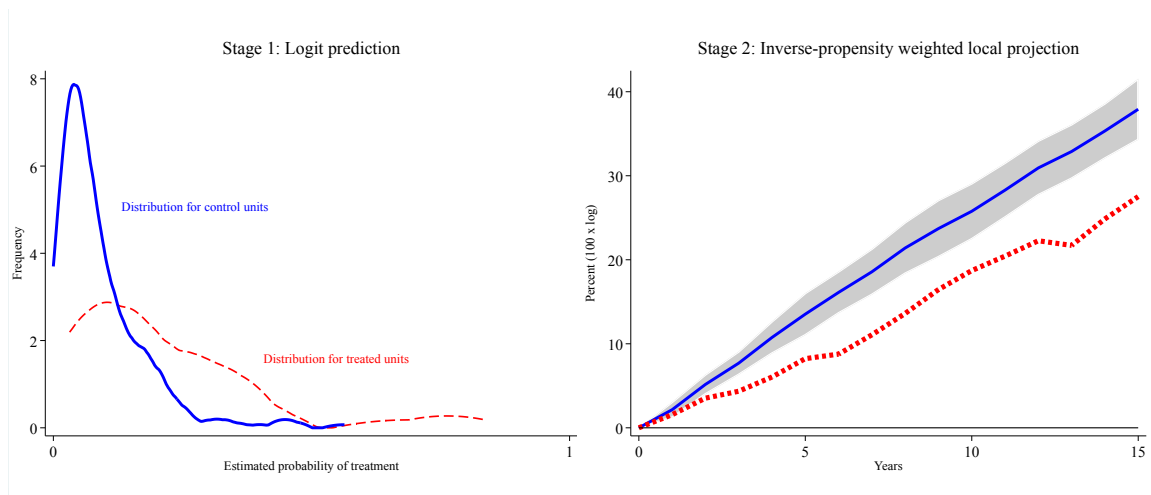
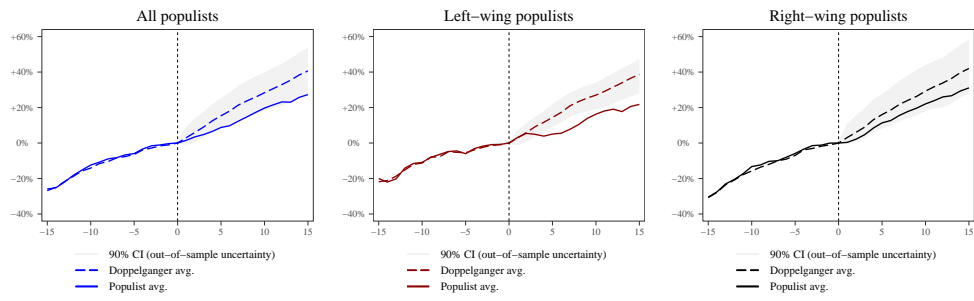


FIGURE 6

Panel A: Trends



Panel B: Doppelganger gap

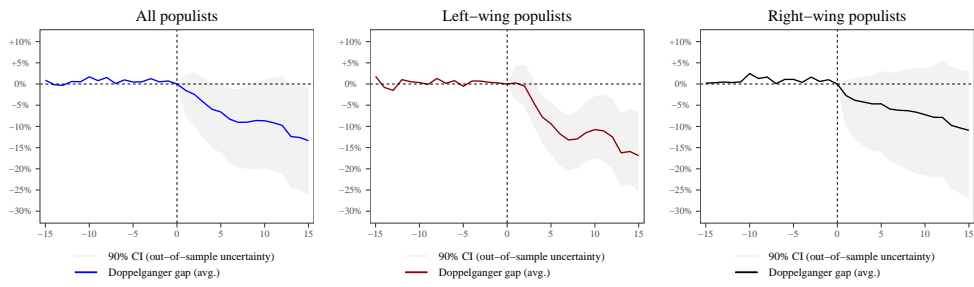


FIGURE 7

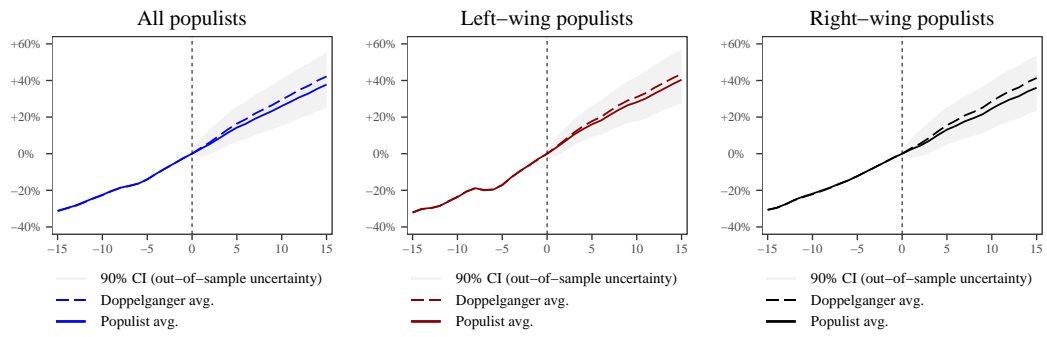


FIGURE 8

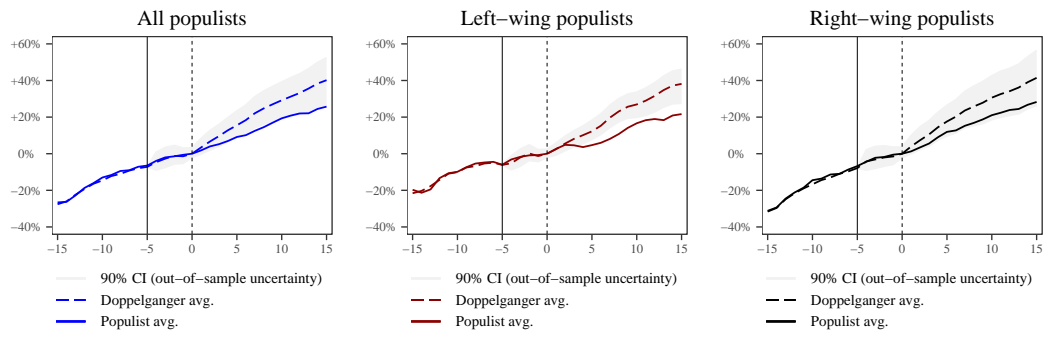




FIGURE 9

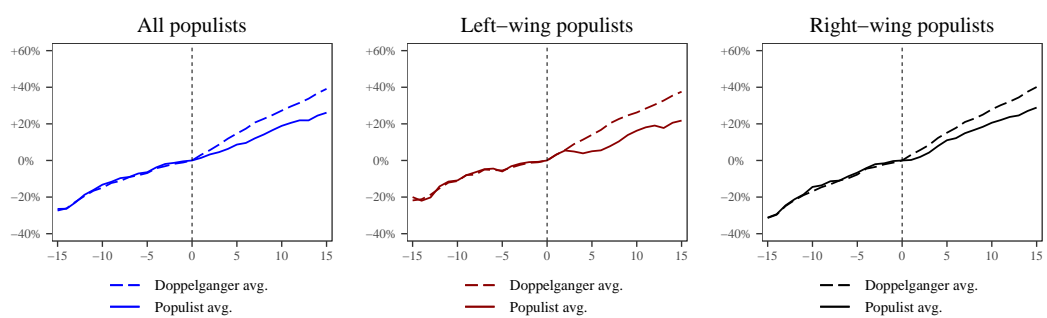


FIGURE 10

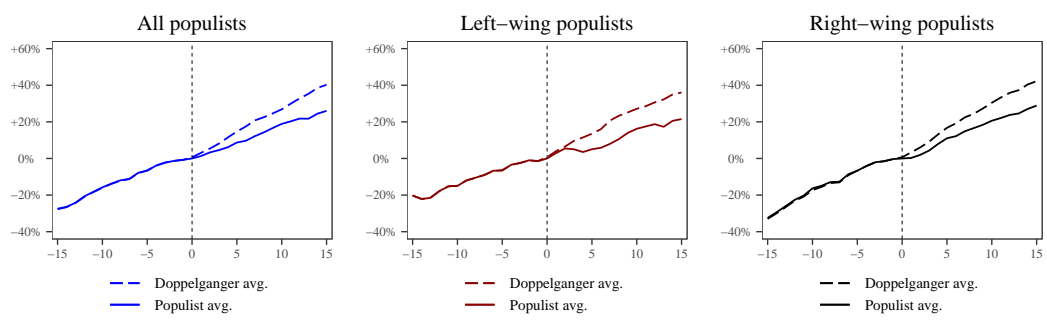


FIGURE 11

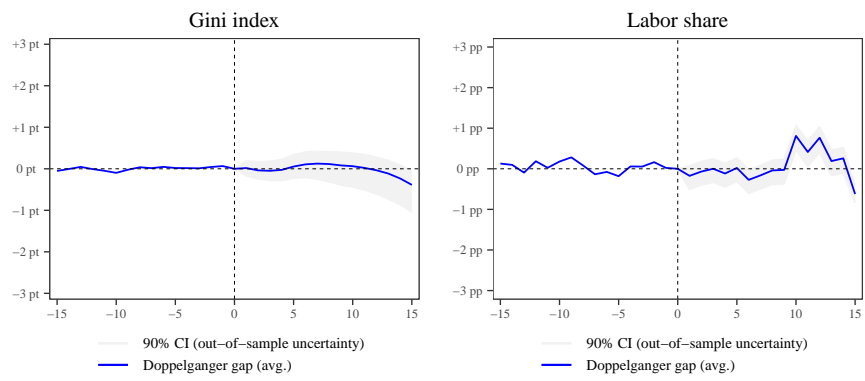


FIGURE 12

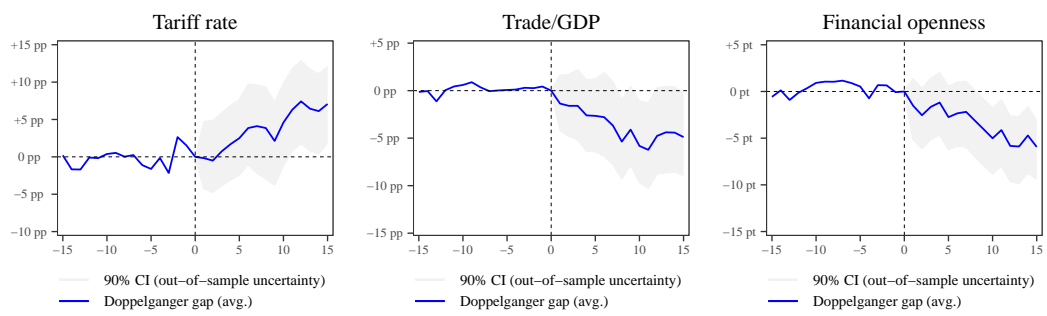


FIGURE 13

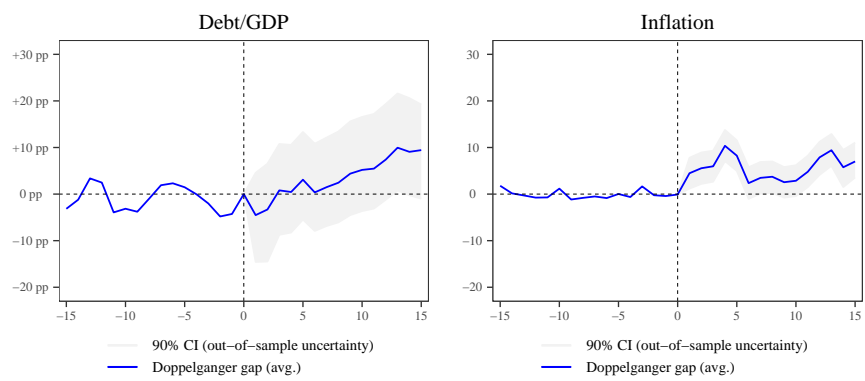


FIGURE 14

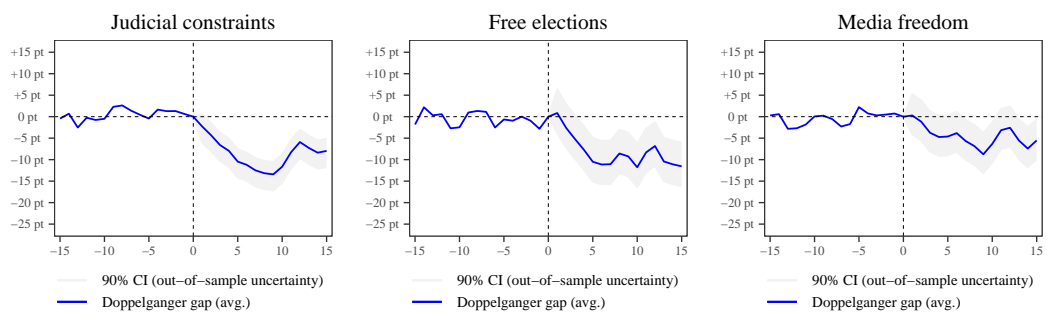


FIGURE A1

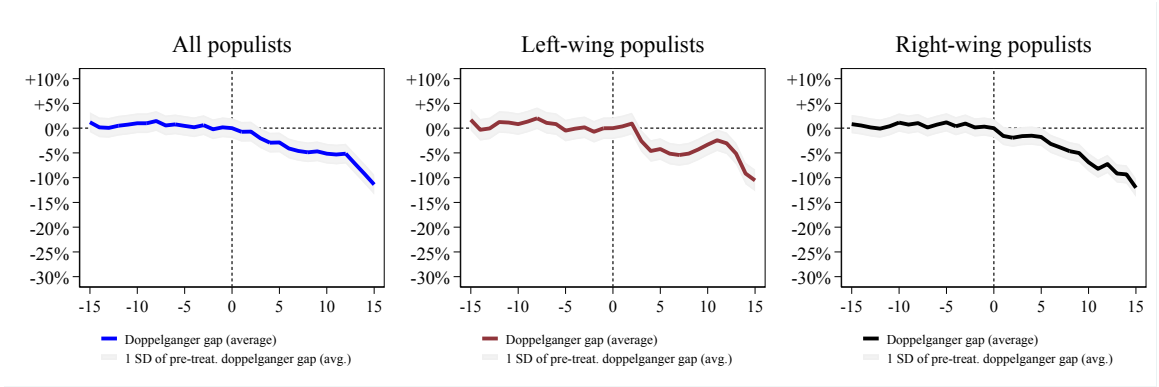


FIGURE A2

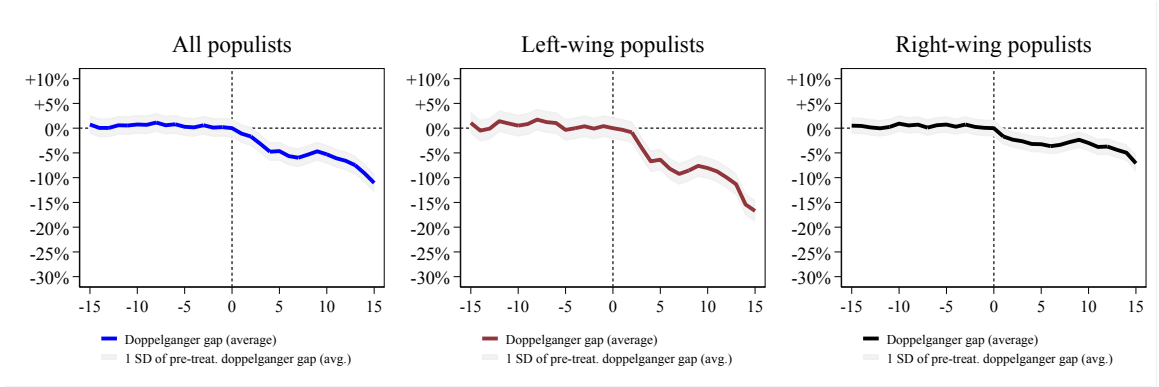




FIGURE A3

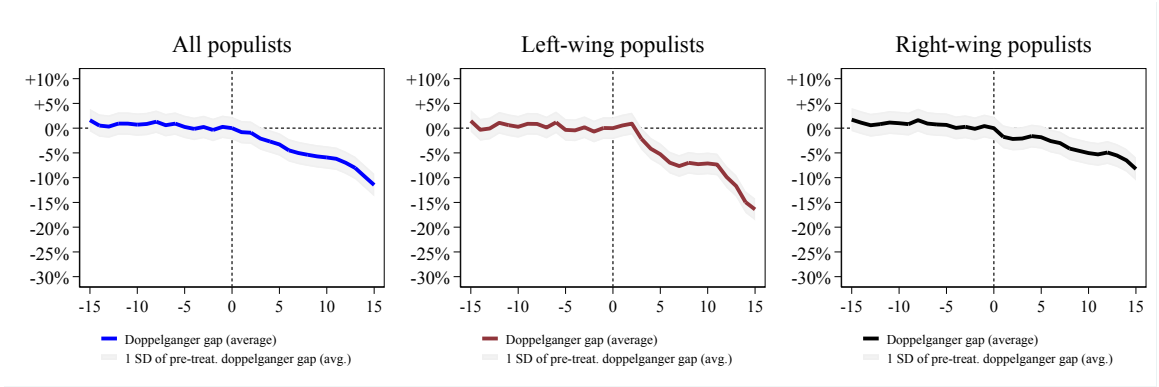


FIGURE B1

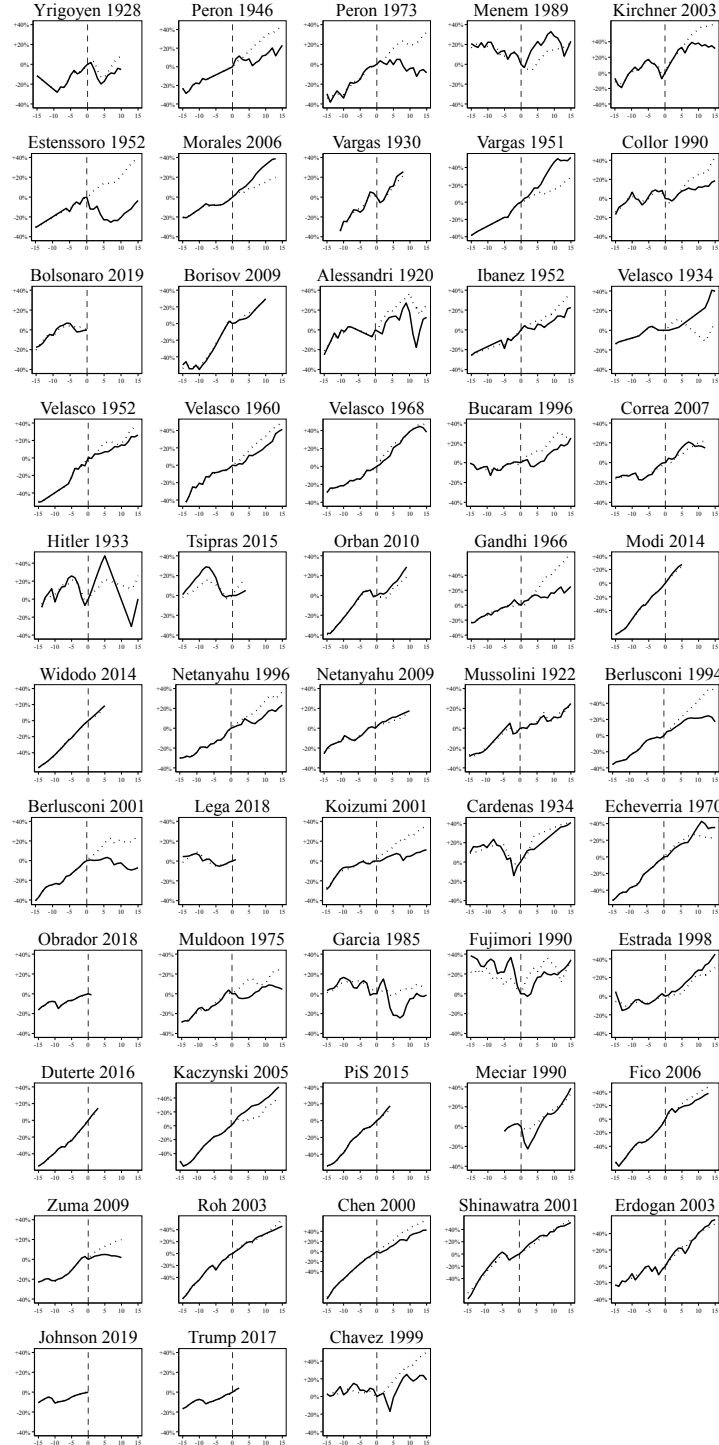
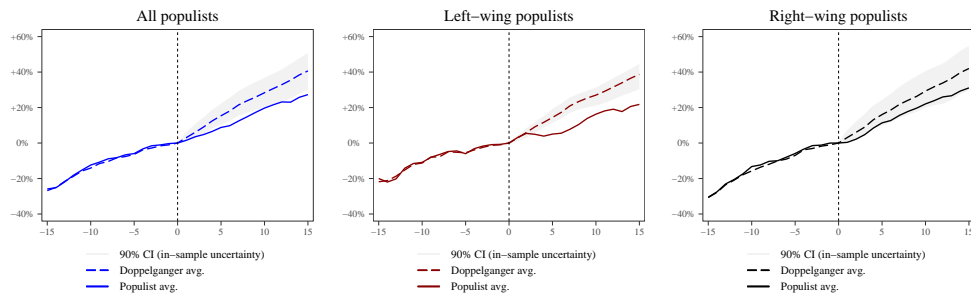


FIGURE B2

Panel A: Accounting for in-sample uncertainty



Panel B: Accounting for out-of-sample uncertainty

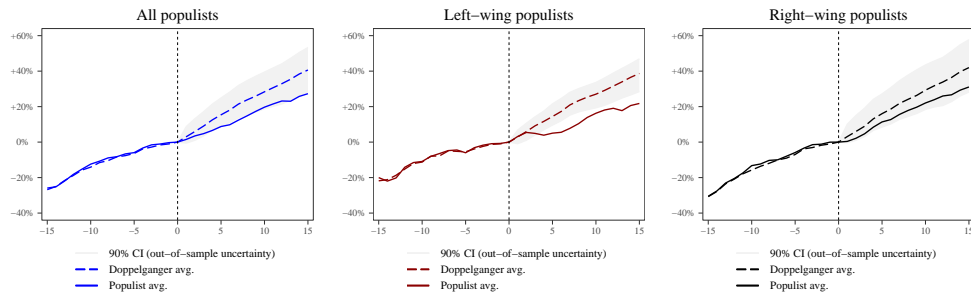


FIGURE B3

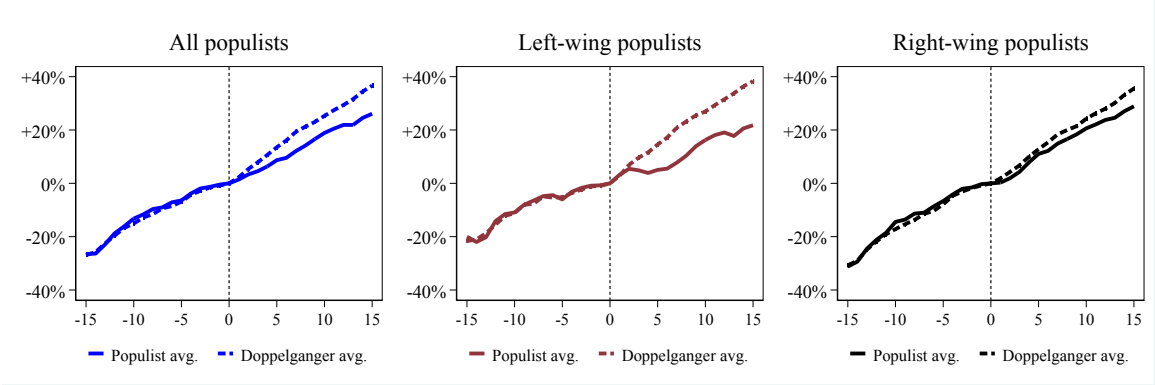
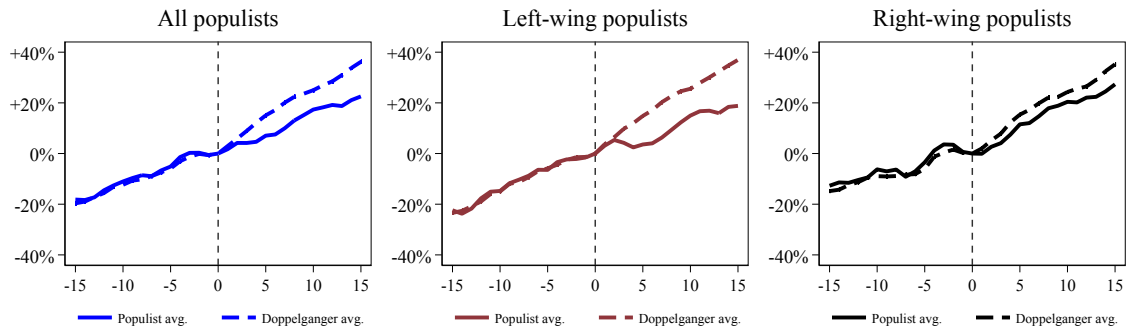


FIGURE B4

*A. Latin America*



*B. Rest of the world*

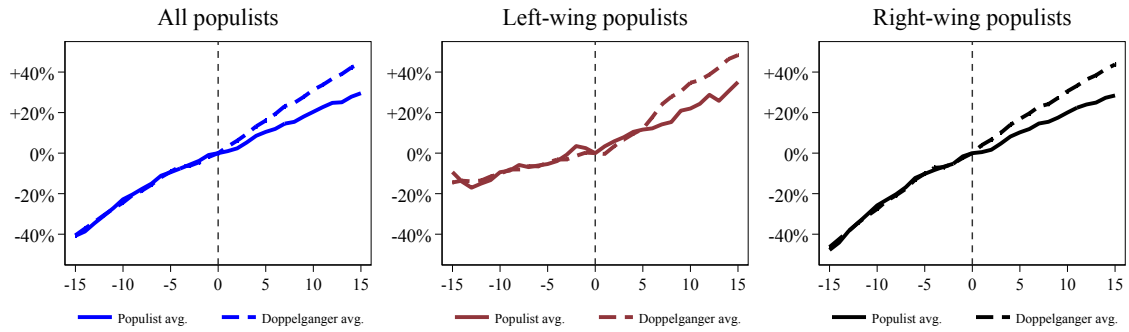
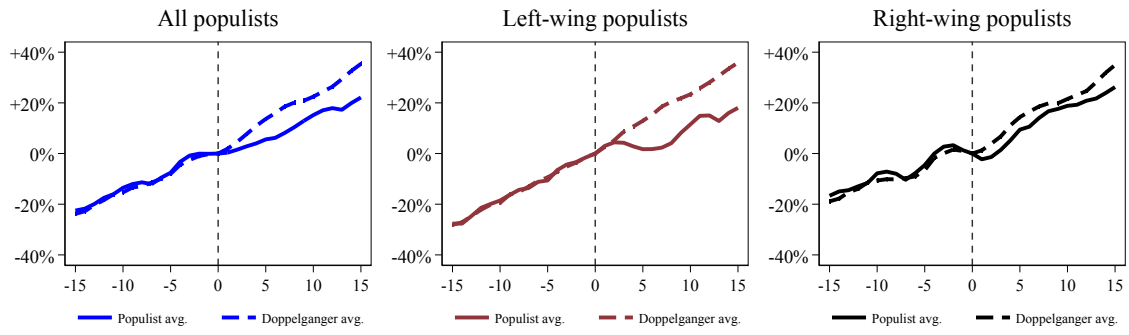


FIGURE B5

*A. Historical cases (until 1990)*



*B. Modern cases (start 1991 or later)*

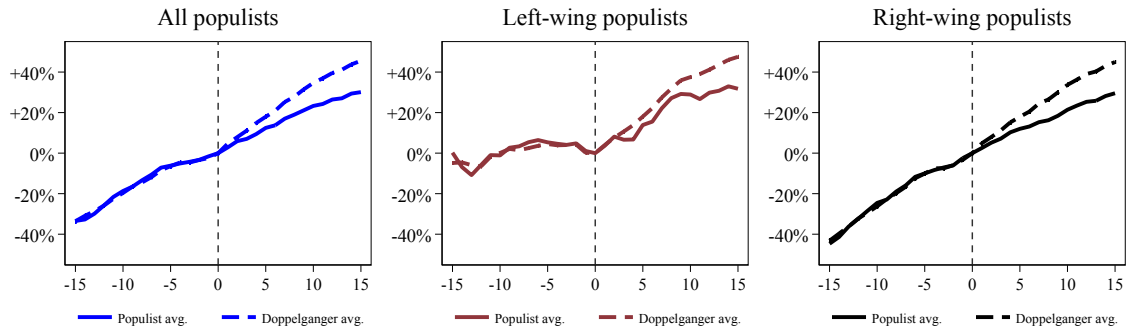


FIGURE B6

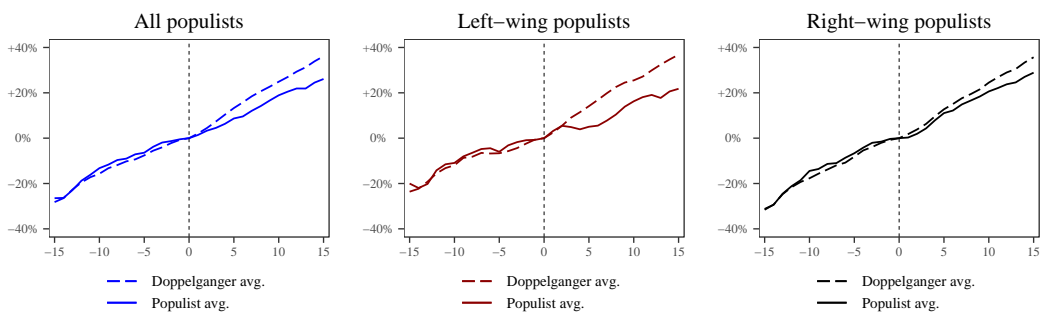
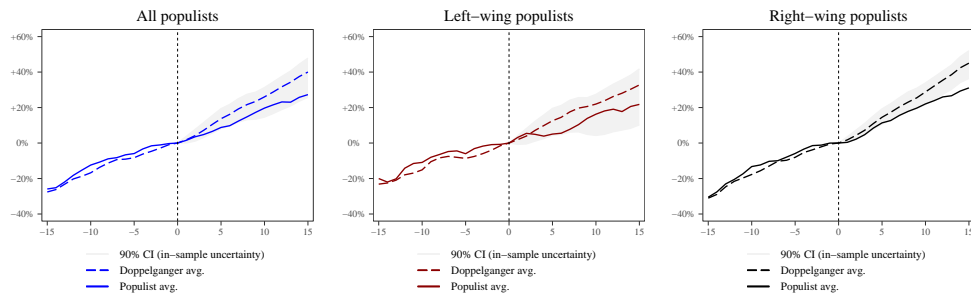


FIGURE B7

Panel A: Accounting for in-sample uncertainty



Panel B: Accounting for out-of-sample uncertainty

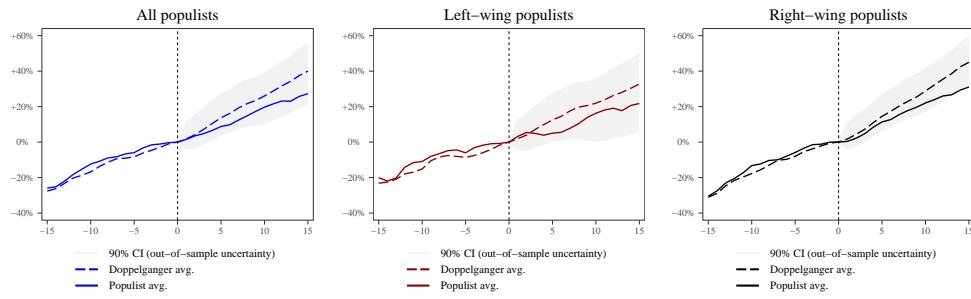




FIGURE B8

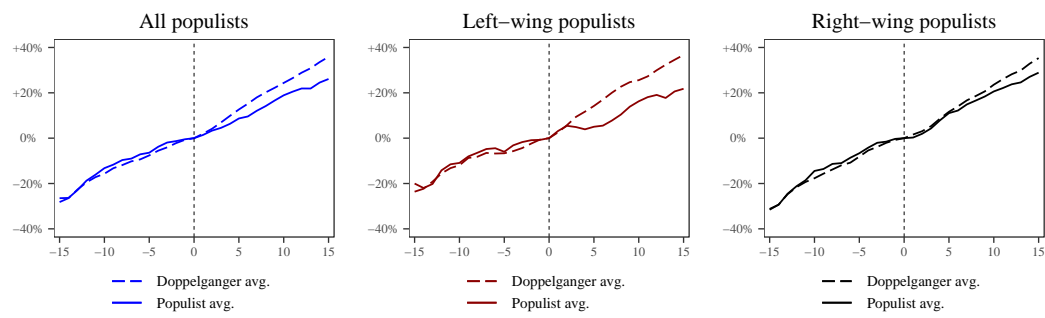


FIGURE B9

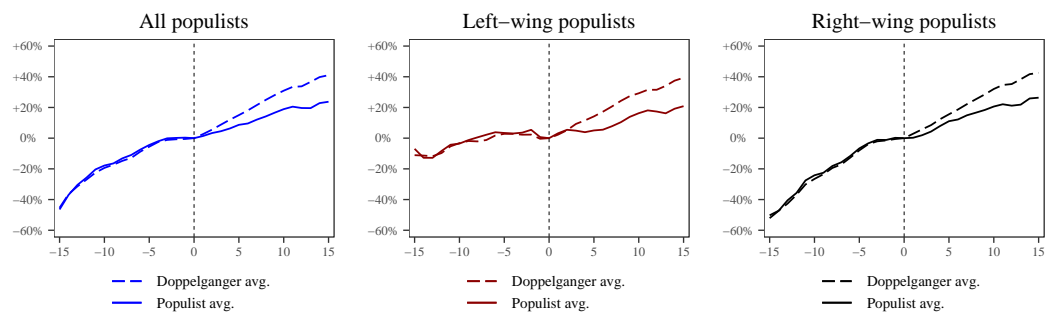
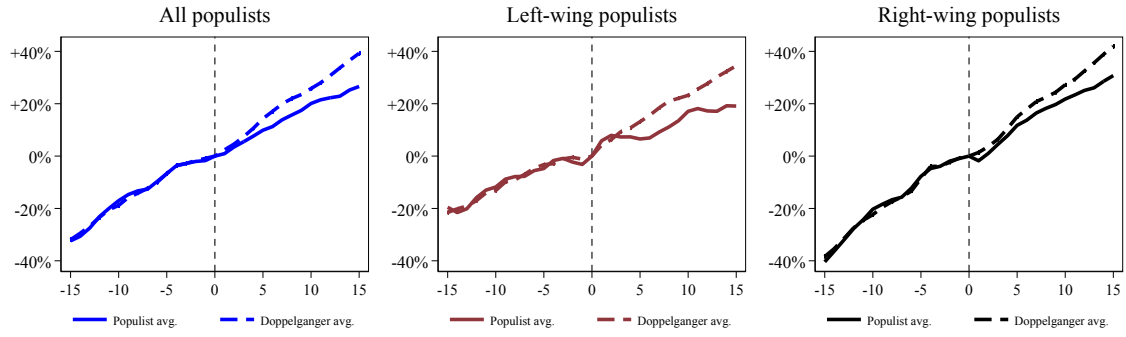


FIGURE C1

*A. More predictable cases (above the median probability in Table C2)*



*B. Less predictable cases (below the median probability in Table C2)*

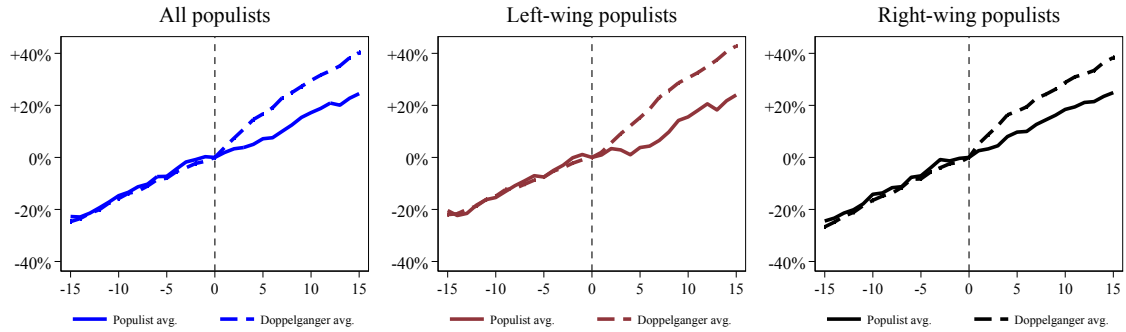


FIGURE C2

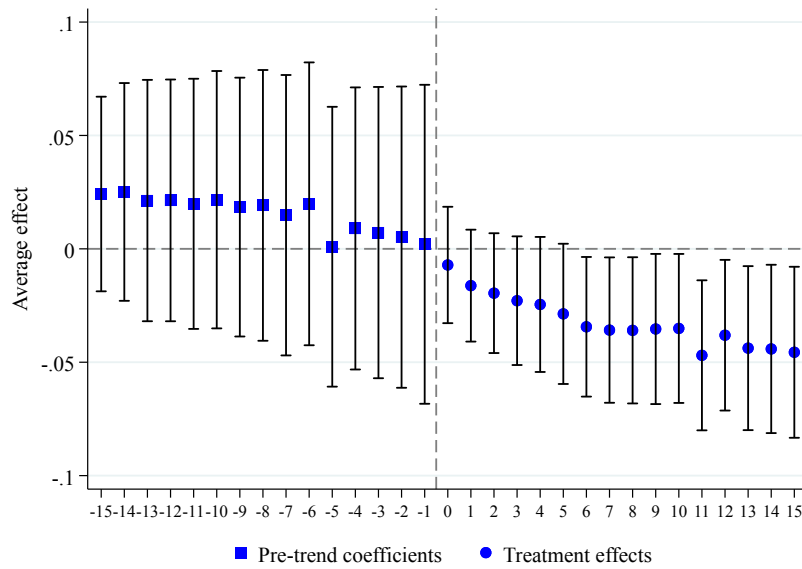


FIGURE C3

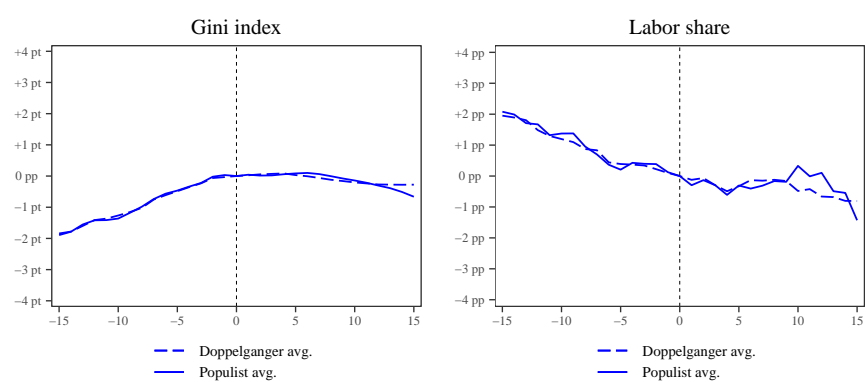


FIGURE C4

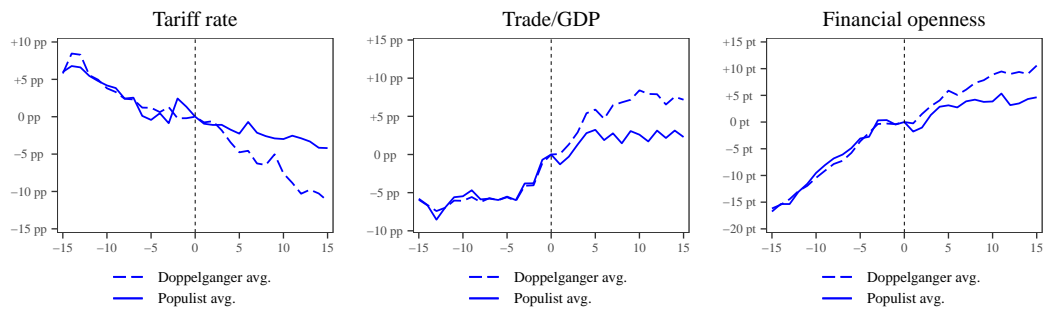


FIGURE C5

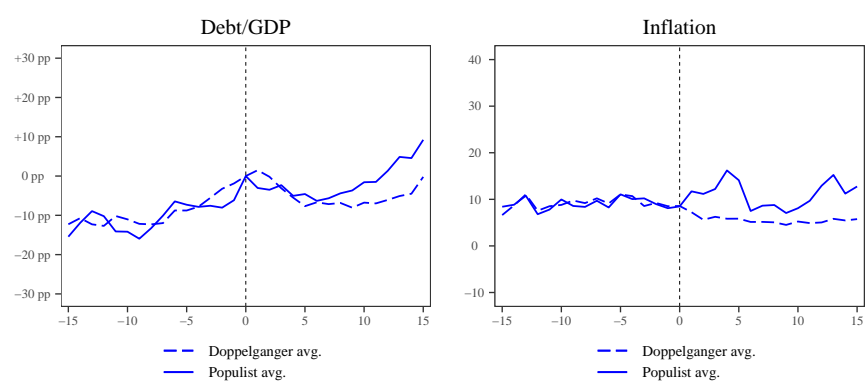


FIGURE C6

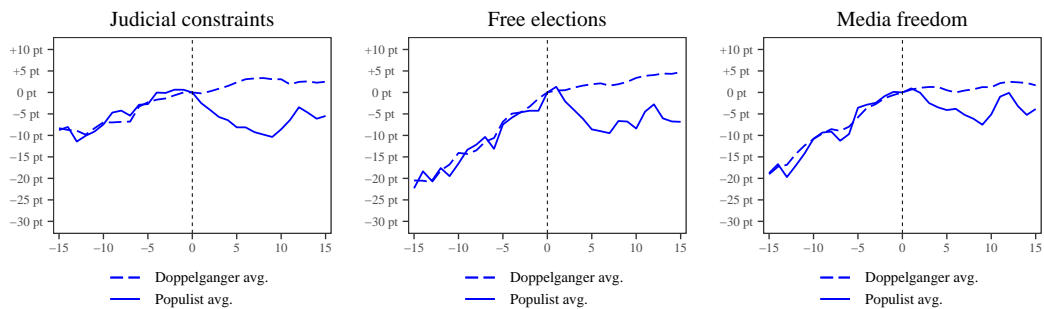




FIGURE C7

