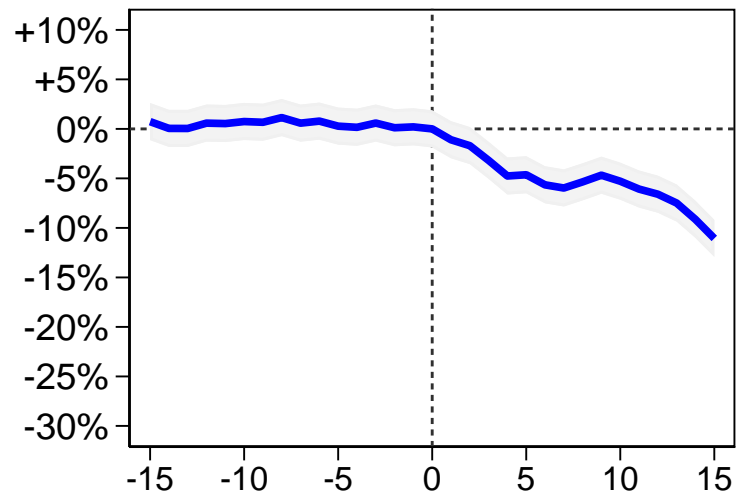
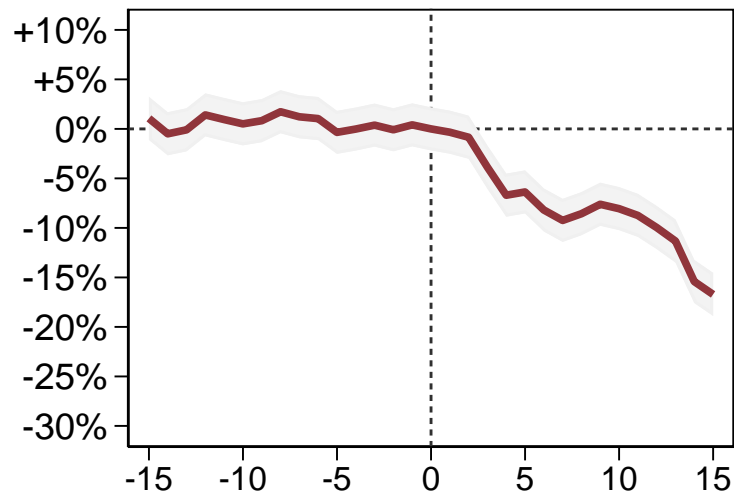


All populists



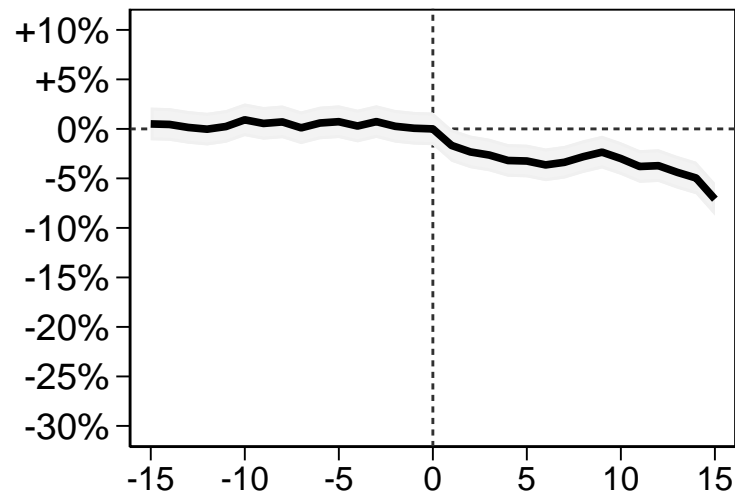
— Doppelganger gap (average)
 1 SD of pre-treat. doppelganger gap (avg.)

Left-wing populists



— Doppelganger gap (average)
 1 SD of pre-treat. doppelganger gap (avg.)

Right-wing populists



— Doppelganger gap (average)
 1 SD of pre-treat. doppelganger gap (avg.)