

TABLE 2

5-year aftermath

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Populist leader	-0.97** (0.41)	-1.01** (0.41)	-0.97** (0.43)
R^2	0.001	0.174	0.189
Observations	4249	4249	3205

15-year aftermath

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Populist leader	-1.04*** (0.22)	-0.81*** (0.25)	-0.73*** (0.26)
R^2	0.004	0.174	0.189
Observations	4249	4249	3205

TABLE 3

Predictor	Treated	Synthetic	DonorPool
GDP	-0.110	-0.116	-0.180
Institutions	-0.637	-0.528	-0.370
Inflation	0.251	0.197	0.160
Banking crises	0.375	0.371	0.203
Sovereign debt crises	0.174	0.168	0.071

TABLE B2

caseno	casename	Country_Number1	Country_Number2	Country_Number3
1	Peron 1946	Peru	Uruguay	Iceland
2	Peron 1973	Russia	Uruguay	Chile
3	Menem 1989	Peru	Bolivia	Poland
4	Kirchner 2003	Uruguay	Peru	Ecuador
5	Estenssoro 1952	South Africa	United States	United Kingdom
6	Vargas 1951	Uruguay	Finland	Iceland
6	Vargas 1951	Uruguay	Finland	Iceland
7	Collor 1990	Uruguay	Slovenia	Romania
8	Ibanez 1952	Thailand	Peru	South Africa
9	Velasco 1952	Venezuela	United States	Spain
10	Velasco 1960	Norway	Turkey	Bolivia
11	Velasco 1968	Colombia	Denmark	Indonesia
12	Bucaram 1996	Greece	Mexico	Argentina
13	Gandhi 1966	Indonesia	Brazil	Paraguay
14	Netanyahu 1996	Austria	Ireland	Peru
15	Berlusconi 1994	Cyprus	Greece	Ireland
16	Berlusconi 2001	Cyprus	Luxembourg	Peru
17	Koizumi 2001	Paraguay	Portugal	Indonesia
18	Echeverria 1970	Venezuela	Poland	Japan
19	Muldoon 1975	United Kingdom	Uruguay	Iceland
20	Garcia 1985	Venezuela	Argentina	South Africa
21	Fujimori 1990	Argentina	Australia	France
22	Estrada 1998	South Africa	Bolivia	Venezuela
23	Meciar 1990	Slovenia	Luxembourg	Uruguay
24	Roh 2003	Thailand	Ireland	Malaysia
25	Chen 2000	South Korea	China	Portugal
26	Shinawatra 2001	Indonesia	South Korea	United Kingdom
27	Erdogan 2003	Paraguay	Uruguay	Malaysia

TABLE B3

5-year aftermath

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Populist leader	-1.007** (0.413)	-1.050** (0.413)	-1.030** (0.413)	-1.137*** (0.408)	-0.971** (0.426)
R^2	0.002	0.170	0.170	0.187	0.189
Observations	3205	3205	3205	3205	3205

15-year aftermath

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Populist leader	-1.092*** (0.230)	-0.824*** (0.261)	-0.828*** (0.260)	-0.765*** (0.258)	-0.726*** (0.262)
R^2	0.005	0.170	0.171	0.187	0.189
Observations	3205	3205	3205	3205	3205

TABLE C1

	(1) b/se	(2) b/se	(3) b/se	(4) b/se	(5) b/se	(6) b/se	(7) b/se	(8) b/se	(9) b/se
Banking crisis	0.496*** (0.186)	0.504*** (0.187)	0.383* (0.197)	0.431** (0.186)	0.377 (0.248)	0.125 (0.255)	0.138 (0.255)	0.167 (0.295)	-0.097 (0.434)
Growth rate	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.027** (0.012)	-0.030*** (0.011)	-0.033** (0.015)	-0.035** (0.016)	-0.025 (0.015)	-0.022 (0.019)	-0.116*** (0.037)
World growth	0.036** (0.018)	0.038** (0.018)	0.071*** (0.022)	0.053*** (0.020)	-0.003 (0.031)	0.015 (0.031)	-0.009 (0.030)	-0.015 (0.039)	-0.079 (0.072)
Institutional quality	0.072 (0.070)	0.071 (0.070)	0.126 (0.077)	0.179** (0.084)	0.179 (0.140)	0.209 (0.131)	0.219* (0.128)	0.243 (0.191)	-1.701 (1.823)
Inflation	-0.063 (0.047)	-0.065 (0.049)	-0.055 (0.052)	-0.057 (0.050)	-0.064 (0.068)	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.036 (0.057)	-0.057 (0.087)	-0.981 (1.666)
World war	0.116 (0.139)	0.116 (0.146)	0.341** (0.151)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)
Currency crisis		-0.224 (0.149)						-0.127 (0.305)	
Sovereign debt crisis		0.077 (0.226)						0.303 (0.473)	
Debt/GDP			0.165** (0.083)					0.169 (0.147)	
Social conflicts (polarization)				-0.011 (0.009)				-0.004 (0.018)	
Income inequality (Gini)					0.016 (0.014)			-0.000 (0.027)	
Financial openness						0.005* (0.003)		0.000 (0.006)	
Trade openness							0.012** (0.006)	0.013 (0.009)	
Unemployment									0.166 (0.115)
Constant	0.101*** (0.017)	0.101*** (0.017)	0.104*** (0.017)	0.106*** (0.018)	0.132*** (0.025)	0.122*** (0.025)	0.122*** (0.024)	0.140*** (0.027)	0.216*** (0.044)
Observations	277	277	259	255	144	139	139	114	51
AUC	0.762	0.773	0.813	0.789	0.779	0.785	0.821	0.855	0.873
AUC_se	0.046	0.047	0.043	0.050	0.061	0.066	0.053	0.052	0.062
r2_p	0.149	0.163	0.205	0.193	0.205	0.217	0.245	0.306	0.400

TABLE C2

No	Country	Treatment	Probability
1	Argentina	1946	0.07
2	Argentina	1973	0.17
3	Argentina	1989	0.84
4	Argentina	2003	0.37
5	Bolivia	1952	0.11
6	Brazil	1951	0.28
7	Brazil	1990	0.28
8	Chile	1952	0.32
9	Ecuador	1952	0.28
10	Ecuador	1960	0.22
11	Ecuador	1968	0.18
12	Ecuador	1996	0.04
13	India	1966	0.09
14	Israel	1996	0.03
15	Italy	1994	0.13
16	Italy	2001	0.07
17	Japan	2001	0.16
18	South Korea	2003	0.14
19	Mexico	1970	0.10
20	New Zealand	1975	0.10
21	Peru	1985	0.29
22	Peru	1990	0.06
23	Philippines	1998	0.04
24	Slovakia	1990	0.36
25	Thailand	2001	0.36
26	Turkey	2003	0.09
27	Taiwan	2000	0.69
28	Venezuela	1999	0.10

TABLE C3

[illegible]

TABLE C4

[illegible]

TABLE C5

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Public debt / GDP (t-1)	1.05*** (0.11)	0.93*** (0.11)	1.53*** (0.13)
Populist	-0.22 (0.34)	-0.08 (0.33)	-0.40 (0.33)
Populist * Public debt/GDP (t-1)	-0.06 (0.53)	-0.29 (0.52)	-0.29 (0.49)
R^2	0.030	0.131	0.172
Observations	3327	3327	3327

TABLE C6

Outcome_variable	Pvalue_avg
GDP	0.21
Gini	0.09
Labor share	0.12
Tariff rate	0.48
Trade/GDP	0.25
Financial globalisation index	0.13
Debt/GDP	0.23
Inflation	0.35
Judicial constraints on executive index	0.21
Free and fair elections index	0.27
Media freedom index	0.33