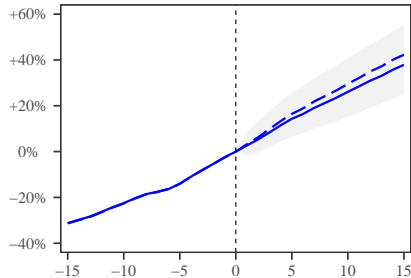
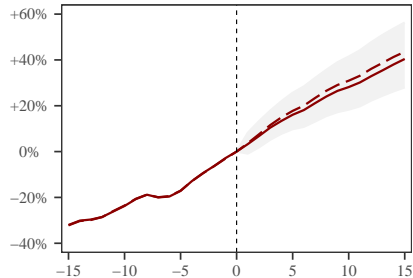


All populists



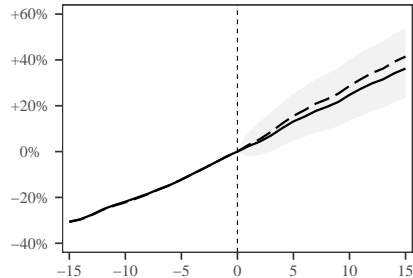
— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)
 - - Doppelganger avg.
 — Populist avg.

Left-wing populists



— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)
 - - Doppelganger avg.
 — Populist avg.

Right-wing populists



— 90% CI (out-of-sample uncertainty)
 - - Doppelganger avg.
 — Populist avg.