

M68HC11E Series Programming Model

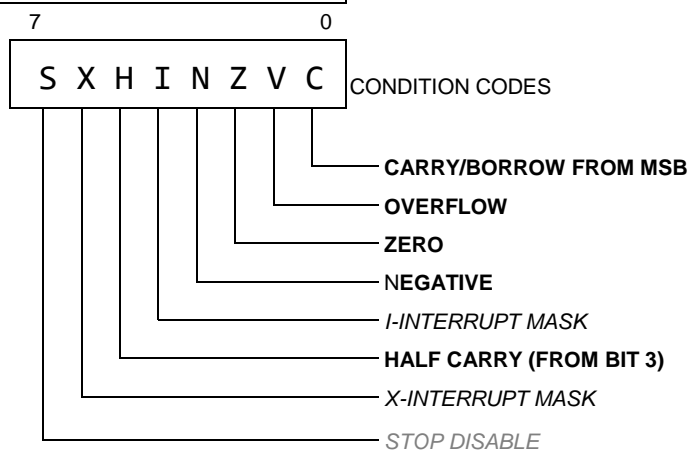
7	A	0	7	B	0	8-BIT ACCUMULATORS A & B
15	D				0	OR 16-BIT DOUBLE ACCUMULATOR D

IX	INDEX REGISTER X
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IY	INDEX REGISTER Y
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SP	STACK POINTER
----	---------------

PC	PROGRAM COUNTER
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Crystal Dependent Timer Summary

	Selected Crystal	Common XTAL Frequencies		
		4.0 MHz	8.0 MHz	12.0 MHz
CPU Clock	(E)	1.0 MHz	2.0 MHz	3.0 MHz
Cycle Time	(1/E)	1000 ns	500 ns	333 ns

Interrupt Vector Assignments

Vector Address	Interrupt Source	CCR Mask Bit	Local Mask
FFC0, C1 – FFD4, D5	Reserved	—	—
FFD6, D7	SCI serial system ⁽¹⁾ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SCI receive data register full • SCI receiver overrun • SCI transmit data register empty • SCI transmit complete • SCI idle line detect 	I	RIE RIE TIE TCIE ILIE
FFD8, D9	SPI serial transfer complete	I	SPIE
FFDA, DB	Pulse accumulator input edge	I	PAII
FFDC, DD	Pulse accumulator overflow	I	PAOVI
FFDE, DF	Timer overflow	I	TOI
FFE0, E1	Timer input capture 4/output compare 5	I	I4/O5I
FFE2, E3	Timer output compare 4	I	OC4I
FFE4, E5	Timer output compare 3	I	OC3I
FFE6, E7	Timer output compare 2	I	OC2I
FFE8, E9	Timer output compare 1	I	OC1I
FFEA, EB	Timer input capture 3	I	IC3I
FFEC, ED	Timer input capture 2	I	IC2I
FFEE, EF	Timer input capture 1	I	IC1I
FFF0, F1	Real-time interrupt	I	RTII
FFF2, F3	IRQ/ (external pin)	I	None
FFF4, F5	XIRQ/ (external pin)	X	None
FFF6, F7	Software interrupt	None	None
FFF8, F9	Illegal opcode trap	None	None
FFFA, FB	COP failure	None	NOCOP
FFFC, FD	Clock monitor fail	None	CME
FFFE, FF	RESET	None	None

NOTES:

1. Interrupts generated by SCI; read SCSR to determine source. Refer to HPRIO register to determine priority of interrupt.

Opcode Maps Page 1

MSB LSB										ACCA				ACCB								
		INH	INH	REL	INH	ACCA	ACCB	IND,X	EXT	IMM	DIR	IND,X	EXT	IMM	DIR	IND,X	EXT					
		0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111					
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F					
0000	0	TEST	SBA	BRA	TSX	NEG				SUB								0				
0001	1	NOP	CBA	BRN	INS					CMP								1				
0010	2	IDIV	BRSET	BHI	PULA					SBC								2				
0011	3	EDIV	BRCLR	BLS	PULB	COM				SUBD				ADDD				3				
0100	4	LSRD	BSET	BCC	DES	LSR				AND								4				
0101	5	ASLD	BCLR	BCS	TXS					BIT								5				
0110	6	TAP	TAB	BNE	PSHA	ROR				LDA								6				
0111	7	TPA	TBA	BEQ	PSHB	ASR					STA					STA				7		
1000	8	INX	PAGE 2	BVC	PULX	ASL				EOR								8				
1001	9	DEX	DAA	BVS	RTS	ROL				ADC								9				
1010	A	CLV	PAGE 3	BPL	ABX	DEC				ORA								A				
1011	B	SEV	ABA	BMI	RTI					ADD								B				
1100	C	CLC	BSET	BGE	PSHX	INC				CPX				LDD				C				
1101	D	SEC	BCLR	BLT	MUL	TST				BSR	JSR				PAGE 4	STD				D		
1110	E	CLI	BRSET	BGT	WAI					JMP				LDS				LDX				E
1111	F	SEI	BRCLR	BLE	SWI	CLR				XGDX	STS				STOP	STX				F		
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F					

MSB LSB										ACCA				ACCB							
		INH			INH			IND,Y		IMM	DIR	IND,X	EXT	IMM	DIR	IND,X	EXT				
		0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111				
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F				
0000	0				TSY				NEG				SUB				SUB		0		
0001	1												CMP				CMP		1		
0010	2												SBC				SBC		2		
0011	3							COM				SUBD				ADDD		3			
0100	4							LSR				AND				AND		4			
0101	5				TYS							BIT				BIT		5			
0110	6							ROR				LDA				LDA		6			
0111	7							ASR				STA				STA		7			
1000	8	INY				PULY				ASL				EOR			EOR		8		
1001	9	DEY							RDL				ADC				ADC		9		
1010	A				ABY				DEC				ORA				ORA		A		
1011	B												ADD				ADD		B		
1100	C	BSET		PSHY					INC			CPY				LDD		C			
1101	D	BCLR								TST				JSR				STD		D	
1110	E	BRSET								JMP				LDS			LDY		E		
1111	F	BRCLR								CLR			XGDY			STS			STY		F
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F				
		<div>IND,Y</div>																			

MSB LSB									ACCA				ACCB						
									IMM	DIR	IND,X	EXT			IND,X				
		0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111		
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F		
0000	0																	0	
0001	1																	1	
0010	2																	2	
0011	3									CPD								3	
0100	4																	4	
0101	5																	5	
0110	6																	6	
0111	7																	7	
1000	8																	8	
1001	9																	9	
1010	A																	A	
1011	B																	B	
1100	C											CPY						C	
1101	D																	D	
1110	E															LDY			E
1111	F															STY			F
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F		

MSB LSB										ACCA				ACCB				
												IND,Y				IND,Y		
		0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	
0000	0																	0
0001	1																	1
0010	2																	2
0011	3											CPD						3
0100	4																	4
0101	5																	5
0110	6																	6
0111	7																	7
1000	8																	8
1001	9																	9
1010	A																	A
1011	B																	B
1100	C											CPX						C
1101	D																	D
1110	E															LDX		E
1111	F															STX		F
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	

Branches

Simple Branches

Mnemonic	Opcode	Cycles
BRA	20	3
BRN	21	3
BSR	8D	7

Simple Conditional Branches

Test	True		False	
	Instruction	Opcode	Instruction	Opcode
N = 1	BMI	2B	BPL	2A
Z = 1	BEQ	27	BNE	26
V = 1	BVS	29	BVC	28
C = 1	BCS	25	BCC	24

Signed Conditional Branches

Test	True		False	
	Instruction	Opcode	Instruction	Opcode
$r > m$	BGT	2E	BLE	2F
$r \geq m$	BGE	2C	BLT	2D
$r = m$	BEQ	27	BNE	26
$r \leq m$	BLE	2F	BGT	2E
$r < m$	BLT	2D	BGE	2C

Unsigned Conditional Branches

Test	True		False	
	Instruction	Opcode	Instruction	Opcode
$r > m$	BHI	22	BLS	23
$r \geq m$	BHS/BCC	24	BL0/BCS	25
$r = m$	BEQ	27	BNE	26
$r \leq m$	BLS	23	BHI	22
$r < m$	BLO/BCS	25	BHS/BCC	24

Bit Manipulation Branches

BRCLR

Branch if all selected bits are clear (opcode) (operand addr) (mask) (rel offset)

$M \bullet mm = 0$? M = operand in memory; mm = mask



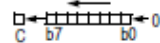
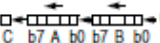
BRSET


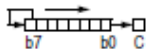

Branch if all selected bits are set (opcode) (operand addr) (rel offset)

$\overline{(M)} \bullet mm = 0$? M = operand in memory; mm = mask

Instruction Set




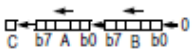
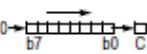


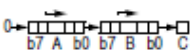
This table shows all the M68HC11 instructions in all possible addressing modes. For each instruction, the table shows the operand construction, the number of machine code bytes, and execution time in CPU E-clock cycles

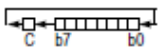
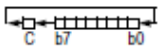
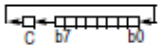
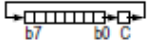
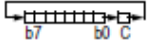
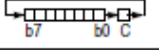
Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
ABA	Add Accumulators	$A + B \Rightarrow A$	INH	1B	—	2	—	—	Δ	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ABX	Add B to X	$IX + (00 : B) \Rightarrow IX$	INH	3A	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABY	Add B to Y	$IY + (00 : B) \Rightarrow IY$	INH	18 3A	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ADCA (opr)	Add with Carry to A	$A + M + C \Rightarrow A$	A IMM	89	ii	2	—	—	Δ	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			A DIR	99	dd	3								
			A EXT	B9	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	A9	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	A9	ff	5								
ADCB (opr)	Add with Carry to B	$B + M + C \Rightarrow B$	B IMM	C9	ii	2	—	—	Δ	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			B DIR	D9	dd	3								
			B EXT	F9	hh ll	4								
			B IND,X	E9	ff	4								
			B IND,Y	E9	ff	5								
ADDA (opr)	Add Memory to A	$A + M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM	8B	ii	2	—	—	Δ	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			A DIR	9B	dd	3								
			A EXT	BB	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	AB	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	AB	ff	5								
ADDB (opr)	Add Memory to B	$B + M \Rightarrow B$	B IMM	CB	ii	2	—	—	Δ	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			B DIR	DB	dd	3								
			B EXT	FB	hh ll	4								
			B IND,X	EB	ff	4								
			B IND,Y	EB	ff	5								
ADDD (opr)	Add 16-Bit to D	$D + (M : M + 1) \Rightarrow D$	IMM	C3	jj kk	4	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			DIR	D3	dd	5								
			EXT	F3	hh ll	6								
			IND,X	E3	ff	6								
			IND,Y	E3	ff	7								
ANDA (opr)	AND A with Memory	$A \cdot M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM	84	ii	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			A DIR	94	dd	3								
			A EXT	B4	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	A4	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	A4	ff	5								
ANDB (opr)	AND B with Memory	$B \cdot M \Rightarrow B$	B IMM	C4	ii	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			B DIR	D4	dd	3								
			B EXT	F4	hh ll	4								
			B IND,X	E4	ff	4								
			B IND,Y	E4	ff	5								
ASL (opr)	Arithmetic Shift Left		EXT	78	hh ll	6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			IND,X	68	ff	6								
			IND,Y	68	ff	7								
ASLA	Arithmetic Shift Left A		A INH	48	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ASLB	Arithmetic Shift Left B		B INH	58	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ASLD	Arithmetic Shift Left D		INH	05	—	3	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
ASR	Arithmetic Shift Right		EXT IND,X IND,Y	77 67 67	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ASRA	Arithmetic Shift Right A		A INH	47	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ASRB	Arithmetic Shift Right B		B INH	57	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
BCC (rel)	Branch if Carry Clear	? C = 0	REL	24	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BCLR (opr) (msk)	Clear Bit(s)	$M \cdot (\overline{mm}) \Rightarrow M$	DIR IND,X IND,Y	15 1D 1D	dd mm ff mm ff mm	6 7 8	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
BCS (rel)	Branch if Carry Set	? C = 1	REL	25	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEQ (rel)	Branch if = Zero	? Z = 1	REL	27	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BGE (rel)	Branch if Δ Zero	? N ⊕ V = 0	REL	2C	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BGT (rel)	Branch if > Zero	? Z + (N ⊕ V) = 0	REL	2E	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BHI (rel)	Branch if Higher	? C + Z = 0	REL	22	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BHS (rel)	Branch if Higher or Same	? C = 0	REL	24	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BITA (opr)	Bit(s) Test A with Memory	A • M	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	85 95 B5 A5 A5	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
BITB (opr)	Bit(s) Test B with Memory	B • M	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	C5 D5 F5 E5 E5	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
BLE (rel)	Branch if Δ Zero	? Z + (N ⊕ V) = 1	REL	2F	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BLO (rel)	Branch if Lower	? C = 1	REL	25	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BLS (rel)	Branch if Lower or Same	? C + Z = 1	REL	23	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BLT (rel)	Branch if < Zero	? N ⊕ V = 1	REL	2D	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BMI (rel)	Branch if Minus	? N = 1	REL	2B	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BNE (rel)	Branch if not = Zero	? Z = 0	REL	26	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BPL (rel)	Branch if Plus	? N = 0	REL	2A	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BRA (rel)	Branch Always	? 1 = 1	REL	20	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BRCLR(opr) (msk) (rel)	Branch if Bit(s) Clear	? M • mm = 0	DIR IND,X IND,Y	13 1F 1F	dd mm rr ff mm rr ff mm rr	6 7 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BRN (rel)	Branch Never	? 1 = 0	REL	21	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BRSET(opr) (msk) (rel)	Branch if Bit(s) Set	? (M) • mm = 0	DIR IND,X IND,Y	12 1E 1E	dd mm rr ff mm rr ff mm rr	6 7 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BSET (opr) (msk)	Set Bit(s)	M + mm ⇒ M	DIR IND,X IND,Y	14 1C 1C	dd mm ff mm ff mm	6 7 8	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
BSR (rel)	Branch to Subroutine	See Figure 3–2	REL	8D	rr	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BVC (rel)	Branch if Overflow Clear	? V = 0	REL	28	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
BVS (rel)	Branch if Overflow Set	? V = 1	REL	29	rr	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CBA	Compare A to B	A – B	INH	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
CLC	Clear Carry Bit	0 ⇒ C	INH	0C	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
CLI	Clear Interrupt Mask	0 ⇒ I	INH	0E	—	2	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—
CLR (opr)	Clear Memory Byte	0 ⇒ M	EXT IND,X IND,Y	7F 6F 6F	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	0
CLRA	Clear Accumulator A	0 ⇒ A	A INH	4F	—	2	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	0
CLRB	Clear Accumulator B	0 ⇒ B	B INH	5F	—	2	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	0
CLV	Clear Overflow Flag	0 ⇒ V	INH	0A	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—
COMPA (opr)	Compare A to Memory	A – M	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	81 91 B1 A1 A1	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
CMPB (opr)	Compare B to Memory	B – M	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	C1 D1 F1 E1 E1	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
COM (opr)	Ones Complement Memory Byte	\$FF – M ⇒ M	EXT IND,X IND,Y	73 63 63	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	1
COMA	Ones Complement A	\$FF – A ⇒ A	A INH	43	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	1
COMB	Ones Complement B	\$FF – B ⇒ B	B INH	53	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	1
CPD (opr)	Compare D to Memory 16-Bit	D – M : M + 1	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	1A 83 1A 93 1A B3 1A A3 CD A3	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	5 6 7 7 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
CPX (opr)	Compare X to Memory 16-Bit	IX – M : M + 1	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	8C 9C BC AC AC	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	4 5 6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
CPY (opr)	Compare Y to Memory 16-Bit	IY – M : M + 1	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 8C 18 9C 18 BC 1A AC 1A AC	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	5 6 7 7 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
DAA	Decimal Adjust A	Adjust Sum to BCD	INH	19	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
DEC (opr)	Decrement Memory Byte	M – 1 ⇒ M	EXT IND,X IND,Y	7A 6A 6A	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—
DECA	Decrement Accumulator A	A – 1 ⇒ A	A INH	4A	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—
DECB	Decrement Accumulator B	B – 1 ⇒ B	B INH	5A	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
DES	Decrement Stack Pointer	$SP - 1 \Rightarrow SP$	INH	34	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DEX	Decrement Index Register X	$IX - 1 \Rightarrow IX$	INH	09	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	—	—
DEY	Decrement Index Register Y	$IY - 1 \Rightarrow IY$	INH	18 09	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	—	—
EORA (opr)	Exclusive OR A with Memory	$A \oplus M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	88 98 B8 A8 18 A8	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
EORB (opr)	Exclusive OR B with Memory	$B \oplus M \Rightarrow B$	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	C8 D8 F8 E8 18 E8	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
FDIV	Fractional Divide 16 by 16	$D / IX \Rightarrow IX; r \Rightarrow D$	INH	03	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ
IDIV	Integer Divide 16 by 16	$D / IX \Rightarrow IX; r \Rightarrow D$	INH	02	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	0	Δ
INC (opr)	Increment Memory Byte	$M + 1 \Rightarrow M$	EXT IND,X IND,Y	7C 6C 18 6C	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—
INCA	Increment Accumulator A	$A + 1 \Rightarrow A$	A INH	4C	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—
INCB	Increment Accumulator B	$B + 1 \Rightarrow B$	B INH	5C	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	—
INS	Increment Stack Pointer	$SP + 1 \Rightarrow SP$	INH	31	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INX	Increment Index Register X	$IX + 1 \Rightarrow IX$	INH	08	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	—	—
INY	Increment Index Register Y	$IY + 1 \Rightarrow IY$	INH	18 08	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	Δ	—	—
JMP (opr)	Jump	See Figure 3–2	EXT IND,X IND,Y	7E 6E 18 6E	hh ll ff ff	3 3 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JSR (opr)	Jump to Subroutine	See Figure 3–2	DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	9D BD AD 18 AD	dd hh ll ff ff	5 6 6 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LDA (opr)	Load Accumulator A	$M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	86 96 B6 A6 18 A6	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
LDAB (opr)	Load Accumulator B	$M \Rightarrow B$	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	C6 D6 F6 E6 18 E6	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
LDD (opr)	Load Double Accumulator D	$M \Rightarrow A, M + 1 \Rightarrow B$	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	CC DC FC EC 18 EC	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	3 4 5 5 6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
LDS (opr)	Load Stack Pointer	$M : M + 1 \Rightarrow SP$	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 8E 9E BE AE AE	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	3 4 5 5 6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
LDX (opr)	Load Index Register X	$M : M + 1 \Rightarrow IX$	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	CD CE DE FE EE EE	jj kk dd hh ll ff ff	3 4 5 5 6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
LDY (opr)	Load Index Register Y	$M : M + 1 \Rightarrow IY$	IMM DIR EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 18 18 1A 18	CE DE FE EE EE	4 5 6 6 6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
LSL (opr)	Logical Shift Left		EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 78 68 68	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSLA	Logical Shift Left A		A INH	48	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSLB	Logical Shift Left B		B INH	58	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSLD	Logical Shift Left Double		INH	05	—	3	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSR (opr)	Logical Shift Right		EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 74 64 64	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	0	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSRA	Logical Shift Right A		A INH	44	—	2	—	—	—	—	0	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSRB	Logical Shift Right B		B INH	54	—	2	—	—	—	—	0	Δ	Δ	Δ
LSRD	Logical Shift Right Double		INH	04	—	3	—	—	—	—	0	Δ	Δ	Δ
MUL	Multiply 8 by 8	$A * B \Rightarrow D$	INH	3D	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Δ
NEG (opr)	Two's Complement Memory Byte	$0 - M \Rightarrow M$	EXT IND,X IND,Y	18 70 60 60	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NEGA	Two's Complement A	$0 - A \Rightarrow A$	A INH	40	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NEGB	Two's Complement B	$0 - B \Rightarrow B$	B INH	50	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NOP	No operation	No Operation	INH	01	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ORAA (opr)	OR Accumulator A (Inclusive)	$A + M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	18 8A 9A BA AA AA	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
ORAB (opr)	OR Accumulator B (Inclusive)	$B + M \Rightarrow B$	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	18 CA DA FA EA EA	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
PSHA	Push A onto Stack	$A \Rightarrow \text{Stk}, SP = SP - 1$	A INH	36	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PSHB	Push B onto Stack	$B \Rightarrow \text{Stk}, SP = SP - 1$	B INH	37	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PSHX	Push X onto Stack (Lo First)	$IX \Rightarrow \text{Stk}, SP = SP - 2$	INH	3C	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PSHY	Push Y onto Stack (Lo First)	$IY \Rightarrow \text{Stk}, SP = SP - 2$	INH	18 3C	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PULA	Pull A from Stack	$SP = SP + 1, A \Leftarrow \text{Stk}$	A INH	32	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PULB	Pull B from Stack	$SP = SP + 1, B \Leftarrow \text{Stk}$	B INH	33	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PULX	Pull X From Stack (Hi First)	$SP = SP + 2, IX \Leftarrow \text{Stk}$	INH	38	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PULY	Pull Y from Stack (Hi First)	$SP = SP + 2, IY \Leftarrow \text{Stk}$	INH	18 38	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROL (opr)	Rotate Left		EXT IND,X IND,Y	79 69 18 69	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ROLA	Rotate Left A		A INH	49	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ROLB	Rotate Left B		B INH	59	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
ROR (opr)	Rotate Right		EXT IND,X IND,Y	76 66 18 66	hh ll ff ff	6 6 7	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
RORA	Rotate Right A		A INH	46	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
RORB	Rotate Right B		B INH	56	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
RTI	Return from Interrupt	See Figure 3-2	INH	3B	—	12	Δ	↓	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
RTS	Return from Subroutine	See Figure 3-2	INH	39	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SBA	Subtract B from A	$A - B \Rightarrow A$	INH	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
SBCA (opr)	Subtract with Carry from A	$A - M - C \Rightarrow A$	A IMM A DIR A EXT A IND,X A IND,Y	82 92 B2 A2 18 A2	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
SBCB (opr)	Subtract with Carry from B	$B - M - C \Rightarrow B$	B IMM B DIR B EXT B IND,X B IND,Y	C2 D2 F2 E2 18 E2	ii dd hh ll ff ff	2 3 4 4 5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
SEC	Set Carry	$1 \Rightarrow C$	INH	0D	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
SEI	Set Interrupt Mask	$1 \Rightarrow I$	INH	0F	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
SEV	Set Overflow Flag	$1 \Rightarrow V$	INH	0B	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
STAA (opr)	Store Accumulator A	$A \Rightarrow M$	A DIR	97	dd	3	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			A EXT	B7	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	A7	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	18 A7	ff	5								
STAB (opr)	Store Accumulator B	$B \Rightarrow M$	B DIR	D7	dd	3	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			B EXT	F7	hh ll	4								
			B IND,X	E7	ff	4								
			B IND,Y	18 E7	ff	5								
STD (opr)	Store Accumulator D	$A \Rightarrow M, B \Rightarrow M + 1$	DIR	DD	dd	4	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			EXT	FD	hh ll	5								
			IND,X	ED	ff	5								
			IND,Y	18 ED	ff	6								
STOP	Stop Internal Clocks	—	INH	CF	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
STS (opr)	Store Stack Pointer	$SP \Rightarrow M : M + 1$	DIR	9F	dd	4	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			EXT	BF	hh ll	5								
			IND,X	AF	ff	5								
			IND,Y	18 AF	ff	6								
STX (opr)	Store Index Register X	$IX \Rightarrow M : M + 1$	DIR	DF	dd	4	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			EXT	FF	hh ll	5								
			IND,X	EF	ff	5								
			IND,Y	CD EF	ff	6								
STY (opr)	Store Index Register Y	$IY \Rightarrow M : M + 1$	DIR	18 DF	dd	5	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
			EXT	18 FF	hh ll	6								
			IND,X	1A EF	ff	6								
			IND,Y	18 EF	ff	6								
SUBA (opr)	Subtract Memory from A	$A - M \Rightarrow A$	A IMM	80	ii	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			A DIR	90	dd	3								
			A EXT	B0	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	A0	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	18 A0	ff	5								
SUBB (opr)	Subtract Memory from B	$B - M \Rightarrow B$	A IMM	C0	ii	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			A DIR	D0	dd	3								
			A EXT	F0	hh ll	4								
			A IND,X	E0	ff	4								
			A IND,Y	18 E0	ff	5								
SUBD (opr)	Subtract Memory from D	$D - M : M + 1 \Rightarrow D$	IMM	83	jj kk	4	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
			DIR	93	dd	5								
			EXT	B3	hh ll	6								
			IND,X	A3	ff	6								
			IND,Y	18 A3	ff	7								
SWI	Software Interrupt	See Figure 3-2	INH	3F	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
TAB	Transfer A to B	$A \Rightarrow B$	INH	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
TAP	Transfer A to CC Register	$A \Rightarrow CCR$	INH	06	—	2	Δ	\downarrow	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
TBA	Transfer B to A	$B \Rightarrow A$	INH	17	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	—
TEST	TEST (Only in Test Modes)	Address Bus Counts	INH	00	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TPA	Transfer CC Register to A	$CCR \Rightarrow A$	INH	07	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TST (opr)	Test for Zero or Minus	$M - 0$	EXT	7D	hh ll	6	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	0
			IND,X	6D	ff	6								
			IND,Y	18 6D	ff	7								
TSTA	Test A for Zero or Minus	$A - 0$	A INH	4D	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	0
TSTB	Test B for Zero or Minus	$B - 0$	B INH	5D	—	2	—	—	—	—	Δ	Δ	0	0
TSX	Transfer Stack Pointer to X	$SP + 1 \Rightarrow IX$	INH	30	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Mnemonic	Operation	Description	Addressing Mode	Instruction			Condition Codes							
				Opcode	Operand	Cycles	S	X	H	I	N	Z	V	C
TSY	Transfer Stack Pointer to Y	$SP + 1 \Rightarrow IY$	INH	18 30	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TXS	Transfer X to Stack Pointer	$IX - 1 \Rightarrow SP$	INH	35	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TYS	Transfer Y to Stack Pointer	$IY - 1 \Rightarrow SP$	INH	18 35	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WAI	Wait for Interrupt	Stack Regs & WAIT	INH	3E	—	**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XGDX	Exchange D with X	$IX \Rightarrow D, D \Rightarrow IX$	INH	8F	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XGDY	Exchange D with Y	$IY \Rightarrow D, D \Rightarrow IY$	INH	18 8F	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cycle

* Infinity or until reset occurs

** 12 cycles are used beginning with the opcode fetch. A wait state is entered which remains in effect for an integer number of MPU E-clock cycles (n) until an interrupt is recognized. Finally, two additional cycles are used to fetch the appropriate interrupt vector (14 + n total).

Operands

dd = 8-bit direct address (\$0000–\$00FF) (high byte assumed to be \$00)

ff = 8-bit positive offset \$00 (0) to \$FF (255) (is added to index)

hh = High-order byte of 16-bit extended address

ii = One byte of immediate data

jj = High-order byte of 16-bit immediate data

kk = Low-order byte of 16-bit immediate data

ll = Low-order byte of 16-bit extended address

mm = 8-bit mask (set bits to be affected)

rr = Signed relative offset \$80 (–128) to \$7F (+127)
(offset relative to address following machine code offset byte))

Operators

() Contents of register shown inside parentheses

← Is transferred to

↑ Is pulled from stack

↓ Is pushed onto stack

• Boolean AND

+ Arithmetic addition symbol except where used as inclusive-OR symbol in Boolean formula

⊕ Exclusive-OR

* Multiply

: Concatenation

– Arithmetic subtraction symbol or negation symbol (two's complement)

Condition Codes

— Bit not changed

0 Bit always cleared

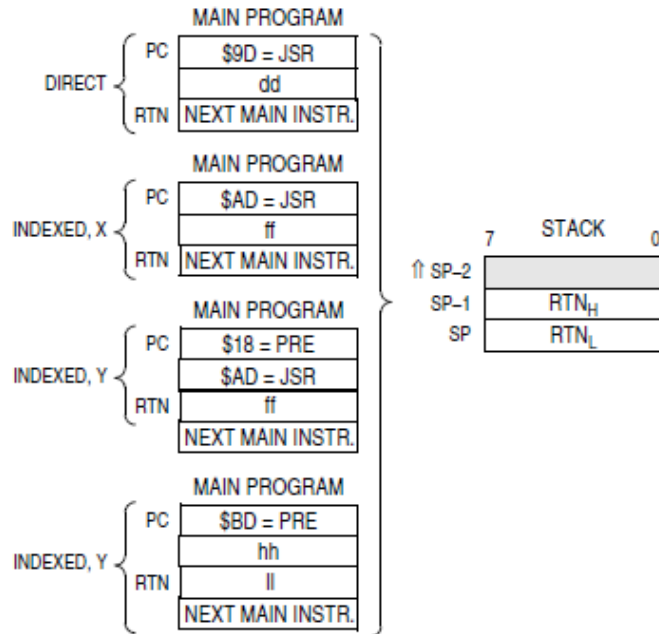
1 Bit always set

Δ Bit cleared or set, depending on operation

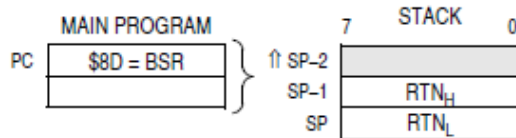
↓ Bit can be cleared, cannot become set

Special Operations

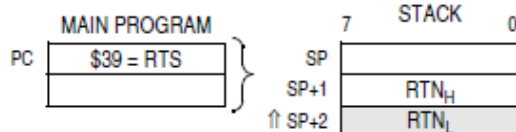
JSR, JUMP TO SUBROUTINE



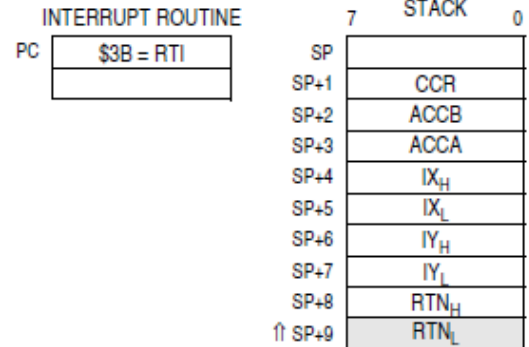
BSR, BRANCH TO SUBROUTINE



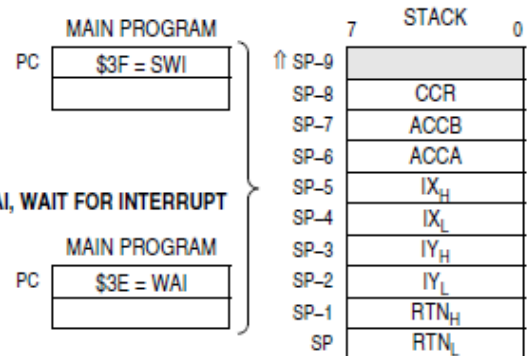
RTS, RETURN FROM SUBROUTINE



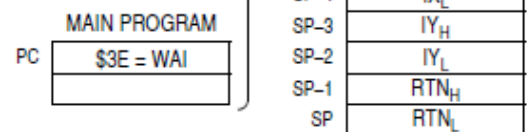
RTI, RETURN FROM INTERRUPT



SWI, SOFTWARE INTERRUPT



WAI, WAIT FOR INTERRUPT



LEGEND:

- RTN = ADDRESS OF NEXT INSTRUCTION IN MAIN PROGRAM TO BE EXECUTED UPON RETURN FROM SUBROUTINE
- RTN_H = MOST SIGNIFICANT BYTE OF RETURN ADDRESS
- RTN_L = LEAST SIGNIFICANT BYTE OF RETURN ADDRESS
- ↑ = STACK POINTER POSITION AFTER OPERATION IS COMPLETE
- dd = 8-BIT DIRECT ADDRESS (\$0000-\$00FF) (HIGH BYTE ASSUMED TO BE \$00)
- ff = 8-BIT POSITIVE OFFSET \$00 (0) TO \$FF (255) IS ADDED TO INDEX
- hh = HIGH-ORDER BYTE OF 16-BIT EXTENDED ADDRESS
- ll = LOW-ORDER BYTE OF 16-BIT EXTENDED ADDRESS
- rr = SIGNED RELATIVE OFFSET \$80 (-128) TO \$7F (+127) (OFFSET RELATIVE TO THE ADDRESS FOLLOWING THE MACHINE CODE OFFSET BYTE)

M68HC11E Series Registers

Summary of the M68HC11E registers. Note that the 128-byte register block can be remapped to any 4K boundary

[illegible]

Hexadecimal to ASCII Conversion

Hex	ASCII	Hex	ASCII	Hex	ASCII	Hex	ASCII
\$00	NUL	\$20	SP <i>space</i>	\$40	@	\$60	` <i>grave</i>
\$01	SOH	\$21	!	\$41	A	\$61	a
\$02	STX	\$22	" <i>quote</i>	\$42	B	\$62	b
\$03	ETX	\$23	#	\$43	C	\$63	c
\$04	EOT	\$24	\$	\$44	D	\$64	d
\$05	ENQ	\$25	%	\$45	E	\$65	e
\$06	ACK	\$26	&	\$46	F	\$66	f
\$07	BEL <i>beep</i>	\$27	' <i>apost.</i>	\$47	G	\$67	g
\$08	BS <i>back sp</i>	\$28	(	\$48	H	\$68	h
\$09	HT <i>tab</i>	\$29	)	\$49	I	\$69	i
\$0A	LF <i>linefeed</i>	\$2A	*	\$4A	J	\$6A	j
\$0B	VT	\$2B	+	\$4B	K	\$6B	k
\$0C	FF	\$2C	, <i>comma</i>	\$4C	L	\$6C	l
\$0D	CR <i>return</i>	\$2D	- <i>dash</i>	\$4D	M	\$6D	m
\$0E	SO	\$2E	. <i>period</i>	\$4E	N	\$6E	n
\$0F	SI	\$2F	/	\$4F	O	\$6F	o
\$10	DLE	\$30	0	\$50	P	\$70	p
\$11	DC1	\$31	1	\$51	Q	\$71	q
\$12	DC2	\$32	2	\$52	R	\$72	r
\$13	DC3	\$33	3	\$53	S	\$73	s
\$14	DC4	\$34	4	\$54	T	\$74	t
\$15	NAK	\$35	5	\$55	U	\$75	u
\$16	SYN	\$36	6	\$56	V	\$76	v
\$17	ETB	\$37	7	\$57	W	\$77	w
\$18	CAN	\$38	8	\$58	X	\$78	x
\$19	EM	\$39	9	\$59	Y	\$79	y
\$1A	SUB	\$3A	:	\$5A	Z	\$7A	z
\$1B	ESCAPE	\$3B	;	\$5B	[	\$7B	{
\$1C	FS	\$3C	<	\$5C	\	\$7C	|
\$1D	GS	\$3D	=	\$5D	]	\$7D	}
\$1E	RS	\$3E	>	\$5E	^	\$7E	~
\$1F	US	\$3F	?	\$5F	_ <i>under</i>	\$7F	DEL <i>delete</i>

Hexadecimal to Decimal Conversion

To convert a hexadecimal number (up to four hexadecimal digits) to decimal, look up the decimal equivalent of each hexadecimal digit. The decimal equivalent of the original hexadecimal number is the sum of the weights found in the table for all hexadecimal digits.

To convert a decimal number (up to 65,535₁₀) to hexadecimal, find the largest decimal number that is less than or equal to the number you are converting. The corresponding hexadecimal digit is the most significant hexadecimal digit of the result. Subtract the decimal number found from the original decimal number to get the *remaining decimal value*. Repeat the procedure using the remaining decimal value for each subsequent hexadecimal digit.

15 Bit 8				7 Bit 0			
15 12		11 8		7 4		3 0	
4th Hex Digit		3rd Hex Digit		2nd Hex Digit		1st Hex Digit	
Hex	Decimal	Hex	Decimal	Hex	Decimal	Hex	Decimal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4,096	1	256	1	16	1	1
2	8,192	2	512	2	32	2	2
3	12,288	3	768	3	48	3	3
4	16,384	4	1,024	4	64	4	4
5	20,480	5	1,280	5	80	5	5
6	24,576	6	1,536	6	96	6	6
7	28,672	7	1,792	7	112	7	7
8	32,768	8	2,048	8	128	8	8
9	36,864	9	2,304	9	144	9	9
A	40,960	A	2,560	A	160	A	10
B	45,056	B	2,816	B	176	B	11
C	49,152	C	3,072	C	192	C	12
D	53,248	D	3,328	D	208	D	13
E	57,344	E	3,484	E	224	E	14
F	61,440	F	3,840	F	240	F	15



How to Reach Us:

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USA/Europe or Locations Not Listed:

Freescale Semiconductor
Technical Information Center, CH370
1300 N. Alma School Road
Chandler, Arizona 85224
+1-800-521-6274 or +1-480-768-2130
support@freescale.com

Europe, Middle East, and Africa:

Freescale Halbleiter Deutschland GmbH
Technical Information Center
Schatzbogen 7
81829 Muenchen, Germany
+44 1296 380 456 (English)
+46 8 52200080 (English)
+49 89 92103 559 (German)
+33 1 69 35 48 48 (French)
support@freescale.com

Japan:

Freescale Semiconductor Japan Ltd.
Headquarters
ARCO Tower 15F
1-8-1, Shimo-Meguro, Meguro-ku,
Tokyo 153-0064
Japan
0120 191014 or +81 3 5437 9125
support.japan@freescale.com

Asia/Pacific:

Freescale Semiconductor Hong Kong Ltd.
Technical Information Center
2 Dai King Street
Tai Po Industrial Estate
Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong
+800 2666 8080
support.asia@freescale.com

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