Visualización datos Fifa Práctica

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1 - LECTURA DEL FICHERO Y PREPARACIÓN DE LOS DATOS

El conjunto de datos players_20.csv se encuentra disponible en la plataforma Kaggle: https://www.kaggle.com/stefanoleone992/fifa-20-complete-player-dataset?select=players_20.csv

Este conjunto de datos contiene el estilo de juego del videojuego de consola Fifa 2020, así como estadísticas reales de los jugadores de futbol. El conjunto de datos contiene más de 18,278 registros y 104 variables, combinando datos categóricos y cuantitativos.

Algunas de las variables que contiene el dataset son:

• long_name(Nombre del jugador) • nationality (Nacionalidad del jugador) • nation_position (Posición de juego en equipo nacional). • club (Nombre del club) • overall (Valoración global del jugador, entre 0 y 100) • potential(Potencial del jugador, entre 0 y 100) • value_eur (Valor en euros del jugador) • wage_eur (Salario del jugador) • age (Edad) • international_reputation(Reputación internacional) • release_clause_eur (Cláusula de rescisión en euros) • work_rate (valoración cualitativa en términos de ataque-defensa) • weak_foot (valoración de 1 a 5 de control y potencia de la pierna no preferida) • preffered_foot (Pie preferido) • . . .

El resto de variables hacen referencia a otros atributos del jugador.

La descripción de los atributos se puede consultar en https://www.fifplay.com/encyclopedia/

La descripción de las abreviaturas de la posición del jugador en el campo se puede consultar en https://www.dtgre.com/2016/10/fifa-17-position-abbreviations-acronyms.html

Lectura de los datos fifa <- read.csv("players_20.csv",header = TRUE,encoding="UTF-8") # Tipos de datos asignados a cada campo sapply(fifa, function(x) class(x)) ## sofifa_id player_url ## "integer" "character"</pre>

```
##
                      "integer"
                                                 "character"
##
                    short_name
                                                   long_name
                                                 "character"
##
                   "character"
##
                                                         dob
                            age
##
                     "integer"
                                                 "character"
##
                     height_cm
                                                   weight_kg
##
                     "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                   nationality
                                                        club
##
                   "character"
                                                 "character"
##
                        overall
                                                   potential
                     "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
##
                     value_eur
                                                    wage_eur
##
                     "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
              player_positions
                                             preferred_foot
                                                 "character"
##
                   "character"
##
                                                   weak_foot
     international_reputation
##
                     "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                   skill_moves
                                                   work_rate
##
                     "integer"
                                                 "character"
##
                     body_type
                                                   real_face
##
                   "character"
                                                 "character"
##
            release_clause_eur
                                                 player_tags
                                                 "character"
##
                     "integer"
                                         team_jersey_number
##
                 team_position
                                                   "integer"
##
                   "character"
                                                      joined
##
                   loaned from
                   "character"
                                                 "character"
##
                                            nation_position
##
         contract_valid_until
                                                 "character"
##
                      "integer"
##
         nation_jersey_number
                                                        pace
##
                                                   "integer"
                     "integer"
##
                      shooting
                                                     passing
                      "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                     dribbling
                                                   defending
##
##
                      "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                                                   gk_diving
                         physic
##
                      "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                   gk_handling
                                                  gk_kicking
##
                     "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                   gk_reflexes
                                                    gk_speed
##
                      "integer"
                                                   "integer"
##
                gk_positioning
                                              player_traits
##
                      "integer"
                                                 "character"
##
            attacking_crossing
                                        attacking_finishing
```

##	المصموطية	11 4 11
	"integer"	"integer"
##	attacking_heading_accuracy	attacking_short_passing
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	attacking_volleys	skill_dribbling
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	skill_curve	skill_fk_accuracy
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	skill_long_passing	skill_ball_control
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	movement_acceleration	movement_sprint_speed
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	movement_agility	movement_reactions
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	movement_balance	power_shot_power
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	power_jumping	power_stamina
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	power_strength	power_long_shots
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	mentality_aggression	${\tt mentality_interceptions}$
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	mentality_positioning	${ t mentality_vision}$
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	mentality_penalties	${ t mentality_composure}$
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	defending_marking	defending_standing_tackle
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	defending_sliding_tackle	<pre>goalkeeping_diving</pre>
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	<pre>goalkeeping_handling</pre>	<pre>goalkeeping_kicking</pre>
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	<pre>goalkeeping_positioning</pre>	<pre>goalkeeping_reflexes</pre>
##	"integer"	"integer"
##	ls	st
##	"character"	"character"
##	rs	lw
##	"character"	"character"
##	lf	cf
##	"character"	"character"
##	rf	rw
##	"character"	"character"
##	lam	cam
##	"character"	"character"
##	ram	lm
##	"character"	"character"
##	lcm	cm
##	"character"	"character"
##	rcm	rm
##	"character"	"character"
##	lwb	ldm
##	"character"	"character"
##	1	,
	cdm	rdm
##	cam "character"	rdm "character"
## ##		

```
## "character" "character"
## lcb cb
## "character" "character"
## rcb rb
## "character" "character"
```

player_url

Vamos a ver algunos datos sobre cada variable:

summary(fifa)

sofifa id

##

```
##
                     Length: 18278
    Min.
          :
               768
                                         Length: 18278
                                                             Length: 18278
    1st Qu.:204446
                     Class : character
                                         Class : character
                                                             Class : character
    Median :226165
                     Mode : character
                                         Mode :character
                                                             Mode :character
##
##
    Mean
          :219739
    3rd Qu.:240796
##
##
    Max.
           :252905
##
##
                         dob
                                          height_cm
                                                           weight_kg
         age
   Min.
##
           :16.00
                    Length: 18278
                                        Min.
                                               :156.0
                                                         Min.
                                                               : 50.00
                    Class :character
    1st Qu.:22.00
                                        1st Qu.:177.0
                                                         1st Qu.: 70.00
##
##
    Median :25.00
                    Mode :character
                                        Median :181.0
                                                         Median: 75.00
##
    Mean
          :25.28
                                        Mean
                                               :181.4
                                                         Mean
                                                                : 75.28
    3rd Qu.:29.00
                                        3rd Qu.:186.0
                                                         3rd Qu.: 80.00
##
          :42.00
                                               :205.0
    Max.
                                        Max.
                                                         Max.
                                                                :110.00
##
##
                                                              potential
   nationality
                            club
                                              overall
   Length: 18278
                       Length: 18278
                                                            Min.
                                                                   :49.00
                                                  :48.00
##
    Class :character
                        Class : character
                                           1st Qu.:62.00
                                                            1st Qu.:67.00
##
    Mode :character
                       Mode : character
                                           Median :66.00
                                                            Median :71.00
##
                                           Mean
                                                  :66.24
                                                            Mean
                                                                  :71.55
##
                                           3rd Qu.:71.00
                                                            3rd Qu.:75.00
##
                                                  :94.00
                                                                   :95.00
                                           Max.
                                                            Max.
##
                                          player_positions
                                                              preferred_foot
##
      value_eur
                            wage_eur
                                          Length: 18278
                                                              Length: 18278
##
    Min.
                    0
                                      0
                        Min.
##
    1st Qu.:
               325000
                         1st Qu.:
                                   1000
                                          Class : character
                                                              Class : character
               700000
##
                        Median :
                                   3000
                                          Mode :character
                                                              Mode :character
    Median :
    Mean
              2484038
                         Mean
                                   9457
##
    3rd Qu.:
              2100000
                                   8000
                         3rd Qu.:
##
           :105500000
                        Max.
                                :565000
##
##
    international_reputation
                                weak_foot
                                               skill moves
                                                                work rate
##
    Min.
                                                     :1.000
                                                               Length: 18278
           :1.000
                              Min.
                                    :1.000
                                              Min.
##
    1st Qu.:1.000
                              1st Qu.:3.000
                                              1st Qu.:2.000
                                                               Class : character
    Median :1.000
                              Median :3.000
                                              Median :2.000
##
                                                               Mode : character
    Mean :1.103
                              Mean :2.944
                                              Mean
                                                     :2.368
    3rd Qu.:1.000
                              3rd Qu.:3.000
                                              3rd Qu.:3.000
##
##
   Max.
         :5.000
                              Max.
                                     :5.000
                                              Max.
                                                      :5.000
##
##
                        real_face
                                           release_clause_eur
     body_type
                                                                player_tags
##
    Length: 18278
                        Length: 18278
                                           Min. :
                                                        13000
                                                                Length: 18278
                       Class :character
    Class :character
                                           1st Qu.:
                                                       563000
                                                                Class : character
```

short name

long name

```
Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Median: 1200000
                                                                 Mode :character
##
                                                   : 4740717
                                            Mean
##
                                            3rd Qu.:
                                                      3700000
##
                                            Max.
                                                   :195800000
##
                                            NA's
                                                   :1298
##
    team position
                        team_jersey_number loaned_from
                                                                   joined
    Length: 18278
                                                                Length: 18278
##
                        Min.
                               : 1.0
                                            Length: 18278
                        1st Qu.: 9.0
                                                                Class : character
##
    Class : character
                                            Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Median:17.0
                                            Mode :character
                                                                Mode : character
##
                        Mean
                               :20.1
##
                        3rd Qu.:27.0
##
                               :99.0
                        Max.
##
                        NA's
                               :240
##
    contract_valid_until nation_position
                                              nation_jersey_number
                                                                         pace
##
           :2019
                                              Min. : 1.00
    Min.
                          Length: 18278
                                                                    Min.
                                                                            :24.0
##
    1st Qu.:2020
                          Class :character
                                              1st Qu.: 6.00
                                                                    1st Qu.:61.0
##
    Median:2021
                                              Median :12.00
                                                                    Median:69.0
                          Mode :character
##
    Mean
           :2021
                                              Mean
                                                     :12.12
                                                                    Mean
                                                                           :67.7
##
    3rd Qu.:2022
                                              3rd Qu.:18.00
                                                                    3rd Qu.:75.0
##
    Max.
           :2026
                                              Max.
                                                     :30.00
                                                                    Max.
                                                                            :96.0
                                                                    NA's
                                                                           :2036
##
    NA's
           :240
                                              NA's
                                                     :17152
##
                       passing
                                       dribbling
       shooting
                                                        defending
                                                                          physic
##
    Min.
           :15.0
                           :24.00
                                            :23.00
                                                     Min.
                                                             :15.00
                                                                      Min.
                                                                              :27.00
                   Min.
                                    Min.
    1st Qu.:42.0
                    1st Qu.:50.00
                                                     1st Qu.:36.00
                                                                      1st Qu.:59.00
##
                                    1st Qu.:57.00
   Median:54.0
##
                   Median :58.00
                                    Median :64.00
                                                     Median :56.00
                                                                      Median :66.00
    Mean
           :52.3
                   Mean
                           :57.23
                                    Mean
                                            :62.53
                                                     Mean
                                                             :51.55
                                                                      Mean
                                                                              :64.88
##
    3rd Qu.:63.0
                    3rd Qu.:64.00
                                    3rd Qu.:69.00
                                                     3rd Qu.:65.00
                                                                      3rd Qu.:72.00
##
    Max.
           :93.0
                    Max.
                           :92.00
                                    Max.
                                            :96.00
                                                     Max.
                                                             :90.00
                                                                      Max.
                                                                              :90.00
   NA's
##
           :2036
                    NA's
                           :2036
                                    NA's
                                            :2036
                                                     NA's
                                                             :2036
                                                                      NA's
                                                                              :2036
                                                       gk_reflexes
##
                      gk_handling
                                        gk_kicking
      gk_diving
##
    Min.
           :44.00
                     Min.
                            :42.00
                                     Min.
                                             :35.00
                                                      Min.
                                                              :45.00
##
    1st Qu.:60.00
                     1st Qu.:58.00
                                      1st Qu.:57.00
                                                      1st Qu.:60.75
##
    Median :65.00
                     Median :63.00
                                     Median :61.00
                                                      Median :66.00
           :65.42
                            :63.15
##
   Mean
                     Mean
                                     Mean
                                            :61.83
                                                      Mean
                                                             :66.39
##
    3rd Qu.:70.00
                     3rd Qu.:68.00
                                      3rd Qu.:66.00
                                                      3rd Qu.:72.00
##
           :90.00
                            :92.00
    Max.
                     Max.
                                     Max.
                                             :93.00
                                                      Max.
                                                              :92.00
##
    NA's
           :16242
                     NA's
                            :16242
                                     NA's
                                            :16242
                                                      NA's
                                                              :16242
##
                                     player_traits
       gk_speed
                     gk_positioning
                                                          attacking_crossing
##
           :12.0
                            :41.00
                                     Length: 18278
                                                         Min.
    Min.
                    Min.
                                                                 : 5.00
                                                         1st Qu.:38.00
##
    1st Qu.:29.0
                     1st Qu.:58.00
                                     Class :character
    Median:39.0
                    Median :64.00
                                     Mode :character
                                                         Median :54.00
##
   Mean
           :37.8
                     Mean
                            :63.38
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :49.72
                                                          3rd Qu.:64.00
##
    3rd Qu.:46.0
                     3rd Qu.:69.00
##
   Max.
                                                                 :93.00
           :65.0
                     Max.
                            :91.00
                                                          Max.
                     NA's
   NA's
           :16242
                            :16242
##
    attacking_finishing attacking_heading_accuracy attacking_short_passing
##
    Min.
           : 2.00
                         Min.
                                : 5.00
                                                     Min.
                                                           : 7.00
##
                                                     1st Qu.:54.00
    1st Qu.:30.00
                         1st Qu.:44.00
   Median :49.00
                         Median :56.00
                                                     Median :62.00
##
    Mean
          :45.59
                         Mean
                                :52.22
                                                     Mean
                                                             :58.75
##
                                                     3rd Qu.:68.00
    3rd Qu.:62.00
                         3rd Qu.:64.00
##
   Max.
           :95.00
                         Max.
                                :93.00
                                                     Max.
                                                             :92.00
##
   attacking_volleys skill_dribbling skill_curve
                                                        skill fk accuracy
```

```
## Min. : 3.00
                     Min. : 4.0
                                    Min. : 6.00
                                                    Min. : 4.00
   1st Qu.:30.00
                     1st Qu.:50.0
                                    1st Qu.:34.00
                                                    1st Qu.:31.00
                     Median:61.0
  Median :44.00
                                    Median :49.00
                                                    Median :41.00
  Mean :42.81
##
                     Mean :55.6
                                    Mean
                                           :47.33
                                                    Mean
                                                          :42.71
##
   3rd Qu.:56.00
                     3rd Qu.:68.0
                                     3rd Qu.:62.00
                                                    3rd Qu.:56.00
##
   Max. :90.00
                     Max. :97.0
                                    Max.
                                           :94.00
                                                    Max.
                                                           :94.00
##
##
   skill_long_passing skill_ball_control movement_acceleration
##
   Min. : 8.00
                      Min. : 5.00
                                        Min.
                                              :12.0
##
   1st Qu.:43.00
                      1st Qu.:54.00
                                        1st Qu.:56.0
  Median :56.00
                      Median :63.00
                                        Median:67.0
                                        Mean :64.3
##
  Mean :52.77
                      Mean
                             :58.46
                                        3rd Qu.:75.0
   3rd Qu.:64.00
                      3rd Qu.:69.00
##
   Max. :92.00
                            :96.00
                                        Max.
                                               :97.0
                      Max.
##
##
   movement_sprint_speed movement_agility movement_reactions movement_balance
##
   Min.
          :11.00
                         Min. :11.0
                                         Min. :21.00
                                                            Min.
                                                                  :12.00
##
   1st Qu.:57.00
                         1st Qu.:55.0
                                         1st Qu.:56.00
                                                            1st Qu.:56.00
  Median :67.00
                         Median:66.0
                                         Median :62.00
                                                            Median :66.00
## Mean :64.42
                         Mean
                                :63.5
                                         Mean
                                               :61.75
                                                            Mean
                                                                   :63.86
##
   3rd Qu.:75.00
                         3rd Qu.:74.0
                                         3rd Qu.:68.00
                                                            3rd Qu.:74.00
##
   Max. :96.00
                         Max.
                                :96.0
                                         Max.
                                               :96.00
                                                            Max.
                                                                   :97.00
##
                                    power stamina
                                                   power strength
   power_shot_power power_jumping
##
   Min. :14.00
                    Min. :19.00
                                   Min. :12.00
                                                   Min. :20.00
                    1st Qu.:58.00
                                                   1st Qu.:58.00
   1st Qu.:48.00
                                   1st Qu.:56.00
## Median :59.00
                    Median :66.00
                                   Median :66.00
                                                   Median :66.00
   Mean :58.18
                          :64.93
                                          :62.89
                    Mean
                                   Mean
                                                   Mean
                                                          :65.23
##
   3rd Qu.:68.00
                                    3rd Qu.:74.00
                    3rd Qu.:73.00
                                                   3rd Qu.:74.00
                                          :97.00
##
  Max.
          :95.00
                    Max.
                          :95.00
                                   Max.
                                                   Max.
                                                          :97.00
##
##
   power_long_shots mentality_aggression mentality_interceptions
##
  Min. : 4.00
                    Min. : 9.00
                                        Min. : 3.00
##
   1st Qu.:32.00
                    1st Qu.:44.00
                                        1st Qu.:25.00
##
   Median :51.00
                    Median :58.00
                                        Median :52.00
##
   Mean
         :46.81
                    Mean
                          :55.74
                                        Mean
                                               :46.38
   3rd Qu.:62.00
                                        3rd Qu.:64.00
##
                    3rd Qu.:69.00
##
   Max.
          :94.00
                    Max.
                           :95.00
                                        Max.
                                               :92.00
##
##
   mentality_positioning mentality_vision mentality_penalties mentality_composure
   Min. : 2.00
                        Min. : 9.00
                                         Min. : 7.00
                                                             Min.
                                                                   :12.00
##
   1st Qu.:39.00
                         1st Qu.:44.00
                                         1st Qu.:39.00
                                                             1st Qu.:51.00
  Median :55.00
                         Median :55.00
                                         Median :49.00
                                                             Median :60.00
##
   Mean
         :50.07
                         Mean :53.61
                                         Mean :48.38
                                                             Mean
                                                                   :58.53
   3rd Qu.:64.00
                         3rd Qu.:64.00
                                         3rd Qu.:60.00
                                                             3rd Qu.:67.00
##
                                :94.00
                                               :92.00
  Max.
          :95.00
                         Max.
                                         Max.
                                                             Max.
                                                                    :96.00
##
##
  defending_marking defending_standing_tackle defending_sliding_tackle
## Min. : 1.00
                     Min. : 5.00
                                              Min. : 3.00
                                              1st Qu.:24.00
##
  1st Qu.:29.00
                     1st Qu.:27.00
## Median :52.00
                     Median :55.00
                                              Median :52.00
## Mean :46.85
                     Mean :47.64
                                              Mean :45.61
## 3rd Qu.:64.00
                     3rd Qu.:66.00
                                              3rd Qu.:64.00
## Max. :94.00
                     Max. :92.00
                                              Max.
                                                     :90.00
```

```
##
   goalkeeping_diving goalkeeping_handling goalkeeping_kicking
                       Min. : 1.00
  Min. : 1.00
                                            Min. : 1.00
  1st Qu.: 8.00
                       1st Qu.: 8.00
                                            1st Qu.: 8.00
   Median :11.00
                       Median :11.00
                                            Median :11.00
##
  Mean :16.57
                       Mean
                              :16.35
                                            Mean :16.21
   3rd Qu.:14.00
                       3rd Qu.:14.00
                                            3rd Qu.:14.00
##
  Max.
           :90.00
                       Max.
                              :92.00
                                            Max.
                                                    :93.00
##
##
   goalkeeping_positioning goalkeeping_reflexes
                                                      ls
  Min. : 1.00
                            Min. : 1.00
                                                 Length: 18278
  1st Qu.: 8.00
                            1st Qu.: 8.00
##
                                                 Class : character
## Median :11.00
                            Median :11.00
                                                 Mode :character
## Mean :16.37
                            Mean
                                  :16.71
## 3rd Qu.:14.00
                            3rd Qu.:14.00
## Max.
         :91.00
                            Max.
                                  :92.00
##
##
                                               lw
                                                                   lf
         st
                            rs
##
   Length: 18278
                       Length: 18278
                                          Length: 18278
                                                             Length: 18278
   Class :character
                       Class :character
                                          Class :character
                                                              Class : character
##
   Mode :character
                       Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                             Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
         cf
                            rf
                                               rw
                                                                  lam
##
   Length: 18278
                       Length: 18278
                                          Length: 18278
                                                              Length: 18278
   Class : character
                       Class : character
                                          Class :character
                                                              Class : character
   Mode :character
                       Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                              Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
                                                                  lcm
                                               lm
        cam
                           ram
##
   Length: 18278
                       Length: 18278
                                          Length: 18278
                                                             Length: 18278
   Class : character
                       Class : character
                                          Class : character
                                                              Class : character
##
   Mode :character
                      Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                             Mode : character
##
##
##
##
##
                                                                  lwb
         cm
                           rcm
                                               rm
  Length: 18278
                                          Length: 18278
                                                             Length: 18278
##
                       Length: 18278
   Class : character
                       Class : character
                                          Class : character
                                                              Class : character
   Mode : character
                       Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                              Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
        ldm
                           cdm
                                              rdm
                                                                  rwb
##
   Length: 18278
                       Length: 18278
                                          Length: 18278
                                                             Length: 18278
  Class : character
                       Class :character
                                          Class :character
                                                              Class : character
## Mode :character
                       Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                             Mode :character
##
```

```
##
##
##
                             lcb
##
         1b
                                                   cb
                                                                       rcb
                         Length: 18278
##
    Length: 18278
                                              Length: 18278
                                                                  Length: 18278
    Class : character
                         Class : character
                                              Class : character
                                                                   Class : character
##
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                              Mode : character
                                                                  Mode : character
##
##
##
##
##
         rb
##
    Length: 18278
##
    Class : character
    Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
```

1.2 - CLASIFICACIÓN DE LOS JUGADORES

La variable Rating indica la calidad del jugador de la siguiente forma: Excelente de 90 a 99, Muy bueno de 80 a 89, Bueno de 70 a 79, Regular de 50 a 69, Malo de 40 a 49, Muy malo de 0 a 39. Cread una variable categórica denominada *clasificacion*, que clasifique al jugador en una de estas categorías.

Vamos a clasificar a los jugadores según su edad:

o Muy jóvenes (16-19) o Jóvenes (20-29) o Experimentados (30-35) o Muy Experimentados (>35)

Para ello crearemos una variable rangoedad:

```
fifa <- cbind(fifa,rangoedad=c(""))

fifa$rangoedad[fifa$age >= 16 & fifa$age <= 19] <- "Muy joven"

fifa$rangoedad[fifa$age >= 20 & fifa$age <= 29] <- "Joven"

fifa$rangoedad[fifa$age >= 30 & fifa$age <= 35] <- "Experimentado"

fifa$rangoedad[fifa$age >= 35] <- "Muy experimentado"</pre>
```

Vamos a clasificar a los jugadores en base a si son internacionales o no:

Para ello, crearemos una variable internacional que indique si el jugador es internacional, es decir, si está en la selección nacional. La variable internacional debe codificarse como una variable dicotómica, que toma

el valor 0 cuando el jugador no tiene dorsal en la selección (valor ausente en nation_jersey_number) y 1 cuando tiene dorsal (valor en nation_jersey_number).

```
fifa <- cbind(fifa,internacional=c(as.numeric(0)))
fifa$internacional[fifa$nation_jersey_number != 0] <- 1</pre>
```

Vamos a clasificar a los jugadores por pertenecer a clubes de la superliga o no:

Para ello crearemos una variable superliga:

```
fifa <- cbind(fifa,superliga=c(as.numeric(0)))

fifa$superliga[fifa$club == "FC Barcelona" | fifa$club == "Atlético Madrid" | fifa$club == "Real Madrid"</pre>
```

2 - ESTADÍSTICA DESCRIPTIVA Y VISUALIZACIÓN

2.1 - ANÁLISIS DESCRIPTIVO

El Número de observaciones es:

```
nrow(fifa)
## [1] 18278
El Número de variables es:
ncol(fifa)
## [1] 108
El número de clubs es: :
length(unique(fifa$club))
## [1] 698
El número de nacionalidades es :
length(unique(fifa$nationality))
```

2.2 - VALORES AUSENTES

[1] 162

Vamos a comprobar si tenemos ceros y/o elementos vacíos

colSums(is.na(fifa) | fifa=="")

```
##
                     sofifa_id
                                                 player_url
##
                              0
                                                           0
##
                    short_name
                                                  long_name
##
                              0
                                                           0
##
                                                         dob
                            age
##
                                                           0
                              0
                                                  weight_kg
##
                     height_cm
##
                                                        club
##
                   nationality
##
                              0
                                                           0
##
                       overall
                                                  potential
##
                     value_eur
##
                                                    wage_eur
##
                                                           0
                                             preferred_foot
##
             player_positions
##
##
     international_reputation
                                                  weak_foot
##
                                                           0
##
                   skill_moves
                                                   work_rate
##
                              0
                                                           0
##
                                                  real_face
                     body_type
##
                              0
                                                           0
##
           release_clause_eur
                                                player_tags
##
                           1298
                                                       16779
##
                 team_position
                                         team_jersey_number
##
                            240
                                                         240
                                                      joined
##
                   loaned from
##
                          17230
                                                        1288
##
         contract_valid_until
                                            nation_position
##
                            240
                                                       17152
                                                        pace
##
         nation_jersey_number
##
                                                        2036
                          17152
##
                      shooting
                                                     passing
##
                           2036
                                                        2036
##
                     dribbling
                                                  defending
                                                        2036
##
                           2036
##
                        physic
                                                  gk_diving
##
                           2036
                                                       16242
##
                   gk_handling
                                                 gk_kicking
##
                          16242
                                                       16242
##
                   gk_reflexes
                                                    gk_speed
                          16242
##
                                                       16242
##
                gk_positioning
                                              player_traits
##
                          16242
                                                       10712
##
           attacking_crossing
                                        attacking_finishing
##
   attacking_heading_accuracy
                                   attacking_short_passing
##
##
            attacking_volleys
                                            skill_dribbling
```

	•	
##	0	0
##	skill_curve	skill_fk_accuracy
##	0	0
##	skill_long_passing	skill_ball_control
##	0	0
##	${\tt movement_acceleration}$	movement_sprint_speed
##	0	0
##	movement_agility	${\tt movement_reactions}$
##	0	0
##	movement_balance	power_shot_power
##	0	0
##	<pre>power_jumping</pre>	power_stamina
##	0	0
##	power_strength	power_long_shots
##	0	0
##	mentality_aggression	mentality_interceptions
##	0	0
##	mentality_positioning	mentality_vision
##	0	0
##	mentality_penalties	mentality_composure
##	0	0
##	defending_marking	defending_standing_tackle
##	0	0
##	defending_sliding_tackle	<pre>goalkeeping_diving</pre>
##	0	0
##	<pre>goalkeeping_handling</pre>	<pre>goalkeeping_kicking</pre>
##	0	0
##	<pre>goalkeeping_positioning</pre>	<pre>goalkeeping_reflexes</pre>
##	0	0
##	ls	st
##	2036	2036
##	rs	lw
##	2036	2036
##	lf	cf
##	2036	2036
##	rf	rw
##	2036	2036
##	lam	cam
##	2036	2036
##	ram	lm
##	2036	2036
##	lcm	cm
##	2036	2036
##	rcm	rm
##	2036	2036
##	lwb	ldm
##	2036	2036
##	cdm	rdm
##	2036	2036
##	rwb	1b
##	2036	2036
##	lcb	cb
##	2036	2036
##	rcb	rb
π π	100	10

```
## 2036 2036
## clasificacion rangoedad
## 0 0
## internacional superliga
## 0
```

No se eliminan los valores ausentes de la variable nation_jersey_number ya que dichos valores indican que el jugador no ha jugado nunca en en el equipo nacional.

```
# Comprobamos valores nulos
sapply(fifa, function(x) sum(is.null(x)))
```

##	sofifa_id	player_url
##	0	0
##	short_name	long_name
##	0	0
##	age	dob
##	0	0
##	height_cm	weight_kg
##	0	0
##	nationality	club
##	0	0
##	overall	potential
##	0	0
##	value_eur	wage_eur
##	0	0
##	player_positions	preferred_foot
##	0	0
##	international_reputation	weak_foot
##	0	0
##	skill_moves	work_rate
##	0	0
##	body_type	real_face
##	0	0
##	release_clause_eur	player_tags
##	0	0
##	team_position	team_jersey_number
##	0	0
##	loaned_from	joined
##	0	0
##	contract_valid_until	nation_position
##	0	0
##	nation_jersey_number	pace
##	0	0
##	shooting	passing
##	0	0
##	dribbling	defending
##	0	0
##	physic	gk_diving
##	0	0
##	gk_handling	gk_kicking
##	0	0
	•	•

##	gk_reflexes	gk_speed
##	0	0
##	gk_positioning	player_traits
##	0	0
##	attacking_crossing 0	attacking_finishing 0
##	attacking_heading_accuracy	attacking_short_passing
##	0	0
##	attacking_volleys	skill_dribbling
##	0 skill_curve	skill_fk_accuracy
##	0	DRIII_IM_ddcdiddy
##	skill_long_passing	skill_ball_control
##	0	0
##	movement_acceleration	movement_sprint_speed
##	movement agility	0 movement_reactions
##	movement_agility 0	movement_reactions
##	movement_balance	power_shot_power
##	0	0
##	power_jumping	power_stamina
##	0	0
##	power_strength 0	power_long_shots
##	mentality_aggression	mentality_interceptions
##	0	0
##	mentality_positioning	${\tt mentality_vision}$
##	0	0
##	mentality_penalties	mentality_composure
##	defending_marking	defending_standing_tackle
##	0	0
##	defending_sliding_tackle	<pre>goalkeeping_diving</pre>
##	0	0
##	goalkeeping_handling	goalkeeping_kicking
##	goalkeeping_positioning	goalkeeping_reflexes
##	0	0
##	ls	st
##	0	0
##	rs O	lw O
##	lf	cf
##	0	0
##	rf	rw
##	0	0
##	lam O	cam O
##	ram	lm
##	0	0
##	lcm	cm
##	0	0
##	rcm	rm
##	0	0

```
##
                              lwb
                                                             ldm
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                              cdm
                                                             rdm
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                                                              1b
                              rwb
##
                                0
                                                               0
##
                              lcb
                                                              cb
                                0
                                                               0
##
##
                              {\tt rcb}
                                                              rb
##
                                                               0
                  clasificacion
##
                                                      rangoedad
##
##
                  {\tt internacional}
                                                      superliga
##
```

Exportamos los datos preprocesados a un fichero .csv $\,$

```
# Exportación de los datos preprocesados a un fichero .csv
write.csv(fifa, "players_20_final.csv")
```