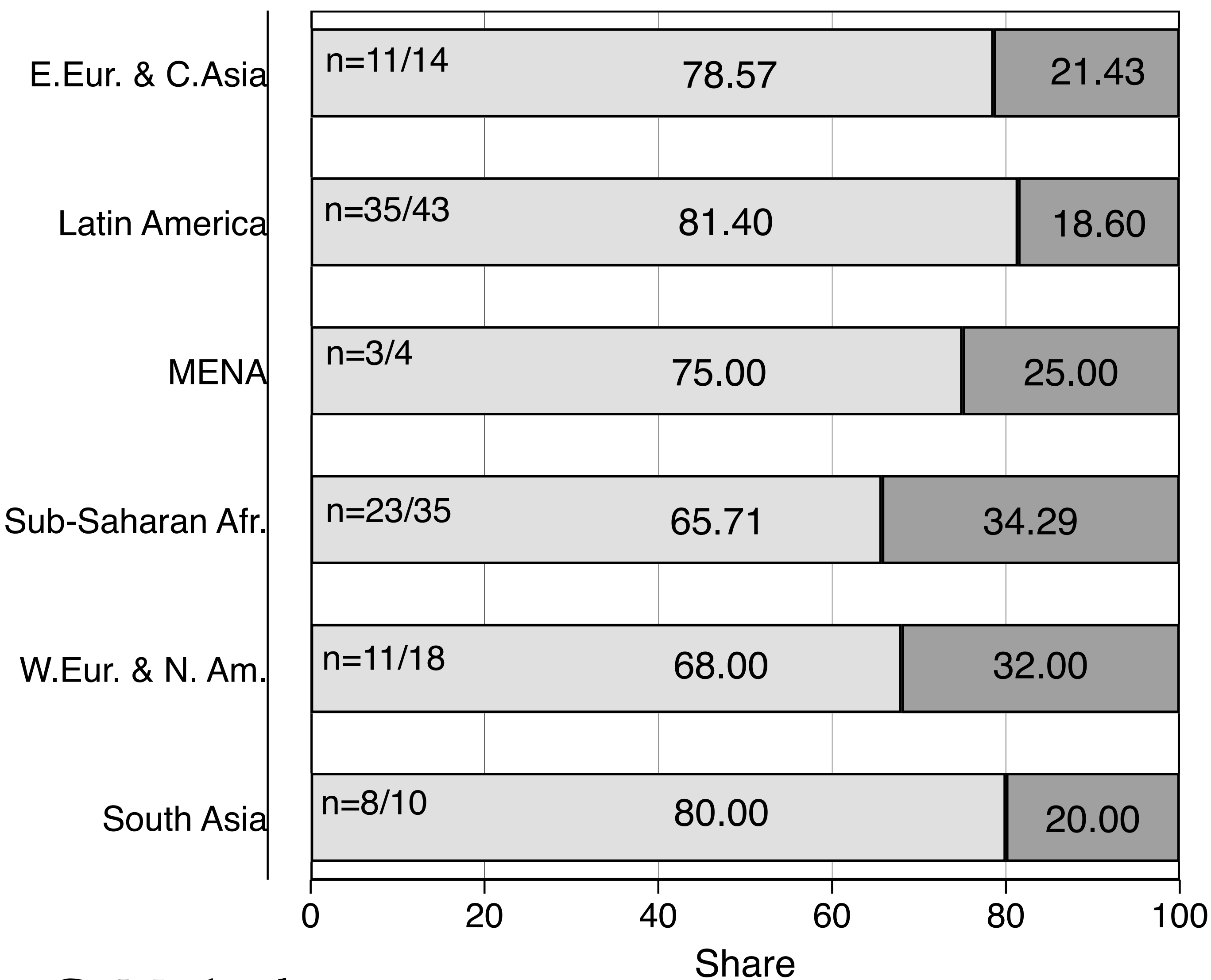




Fig. 1

Democratic Transitions Preceded by Subnational Elections

In a 5-year window between 1900-2022



C. Methods:

Quant: Sequential Analysis

Qual: Comp. Hist. Analysis (CHA)

D. Why it matters:

-Democratic Deepening

-Fortunes & patterns of local. democracy.

-Subnational units as bulwark vs backsliding

A. Objective:

(Shape a territorially aware theory of regime change.)

Fig. 2

Subnational Elections by National Regime Type

