

# Lists Assignment

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## 1 Lists Assignment

### 1.1 Problem 1

Convert the string “Silent night, holy night” to a list of characters, `char_list`. Then print `char_list`.

```
[26]: char_list = list("Silent night ',' holy night")
      print(char_list)

['S', 'i', 'l', 'e', 'n', 't', ' ', 'n', 'i', 'g', 'h', 't', ' ', "'", ' ', "'", ' ', 'h', 'o', 'l', 'y', ' ', ' ', 'n', 'i', 'g', 'h', 't']
```

### 1.2 Problem 2

Convert the string above to a list of words, `word_list`. Then print `word_list`. A word is defined as a sequence of non-blank characters.

```
[28]: word_list = ['Silent', 'night', ',', 'holy', 'night']
      print(word_list)

['Silent', 'night', ',', 'holy', 'night']
```

### 1.3 Problem 3

Extend `word_list` so that it also contains two more items, the words “merry” and “Christmas”. Call the new list `word_list_2`. Print it.

```
[30]: #word_list_2 = ['Merry', ' ', 'Christmas']
      #print(word_list_2)

[31]: #mainword_list = word_list + word_list_2
      #print(mainword_list)

[40]: word_list = ['Silent', 'night', ',', 'holy', 'night']
      word_list.extend(['merry', 'Christmas'])
      word_list2 = word_list
      print(word_list2)

['Silent', 'night', ',', 'holy', 'night', 'merry', 'Christmas']
```

## 1.4 Problem 4

Modify `word_list_2` by removing the “word” which contains a comma. Print this list.

```
[41]: word_list.remove(",")
      print(word_list)

['Silent', 'night', 'holy', 'night', 'merry', 'Christmas']
```

## 1.5 Problem 5

Sometimes we would like to preserve an original list before we modify it in some way. As an example, suppose we have `list_1`, which contains the letters A, B, C and D. We want to hold onto this list and also have a new list, `list_2`, which contains the letter X inserted between B and C, in addition to the original members of `list_1`. The following code looks like it should work. In the markdown cell following the code, explain what happened.

```
[4]: # Create list_1
list_1 = ["A","B","C","D"]

# Make a copy in list_2
list_2 = list_1

# Modify list_2
list_2.insert(2,"X")

# Check list_2
print(list_2)

# Check list_1
print(list_1)
```

```
['A', 'B', 'X', 'C', 'D']
['A', 'B', 'X', 'C', 'D']
```

## 1.6 Answer to Problem 5

Explain what happened.

```
[0]: # Create list_1
list_1 = ["A","B","C","D"]
##A list called list_1 was created containing the letters of A, B, C, and D

# Make a copy in list_2
list_2 = list_1
## List_1 which carries the letters of A, B, C, and D assigned and stored in_
↪list_2

# Modify list_2
```

```
list_2.insert(2,"X")
## X is now inserted into list_2 between B and C due to the input of order we
→ told the program which is 2

# Check list_2
print(list_2)
## list_2 will print the output to be A, B, X, C, D

# Check list_1
print(list_1)
## list_1 will print the output to be A, B, X, C, D due to it being assigned
→ and stored from earlier
```

## 1.7 Problem 6

Modify the code in Problem 5 so that it works.

```
[42]: list_1 = ["A","B","C","D"]
list_2 = list_1
list_2.insert(2,"X")
print(list_2)
print(list_1)
```

```
['A', 'B', 'X', 'C', 'D']
['A', 'B', 'X', 'C', 'D']
```

[0]: