

Spring Cloud Hystrix

Understanding and Applying Client Side Circuit Breakers

Objectives

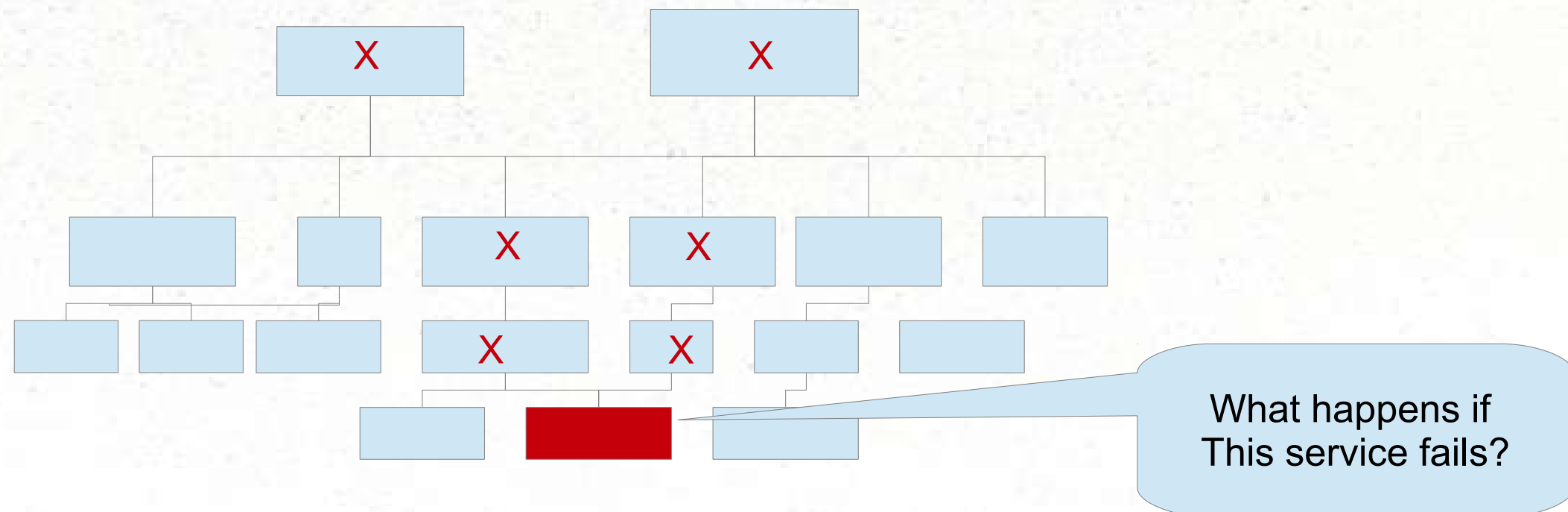
- At the end of this module, you will be able to
 - Understand how software circuit breakers protect against cascade failure
 - Use Spring Cloud Netflix Hystrix annotations within your software to implement circuit breakers
 - Establish simple monitoring of Circuit Breakers using Hystrix Dashboard and Turbine

Module Outline

- **Cascading Failures and the Circuit Breaker Solution**
- Using Spring Cloud Netflix Hystrix
- Monitoring with the Hystrix Dashboard and Turbine

The Problem: Cascading Failure

- Having a large number of services as dependencies can lead to a 'cascading failures'
- Without mitigating this, microservices are a recipe for certain disaster!



Distributed Systems – More Failure Opportunities

- Distributed systems → more opportunity for failure.
 - Remember the Fallacies of Distributed Computing.
- The Math: Assume 99.95% Uptime (Amazon EC2 SLA)
 - Single app – 22 minutes down per month
 - 30 interrelated services – 11 hours downtime per month (bad)
 - 100 interrelated services – 36 hours downtime per month (ouch!)

The Circuit Breaker Pattern

- Consider a household circuit breaker
 - It “watches” a circuit
 - When failure occurs (too much current flow), it “opens” the circuit (disconnects the circuit)
 - Once problem is resolved, you can manually “close” the breaker by flipping the switch.
 - Prevents cascade failure
 - i.e. - your house burning down.



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Hystrix – The Software Circuit Breaker

- Hystrix – Part of Netflix OSS
- Light, easy-to-use wrapper provided by Spring Cloud.
- Detects failure conditions and “opens” to disallows further calls
 - Hystrix Default – 20 failures in 5 seconds
- Identify “fallback” - what to do in case of a service dependency failure
 - Think: catch block, but more sophisticated
 - Fallbacks can be chained
- Automatically “closes” itself after interval
 - Hystrix Default – 5 seconds.



Comparison with Physical Circuit Breaker



- “closed” when operating normally
- “open” when failure is detected
- Failure definition flexible
 - Exception thrown or timeout exceeded over time period
- Definable “Fallback” option
- Automatically re-closes itself



- “closed” when operating normally
- “open” when failure is detected
- Failure definition fixed
 - current flow exceeds amp rating.
- No fallback
- Must be closed manually

Hystrix (Spring Cloud) Setup

- Add the Dependency:

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

- Enable Hystrix within a configuration class:

```
@SpringBootApplication  
@EnableHystrix  
public class Application {  
}
```

Hystrix (Spring Cloud) Example

- Use the `@HystrixCommand` to wrap methods in a circuit breaker:

`@Component`

`public class StoreIntegration {`

`@HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "defaultStores")`

`public Object getStores(Map<String, Object> parameters) {`

`//do stuff that might fail`

`}`

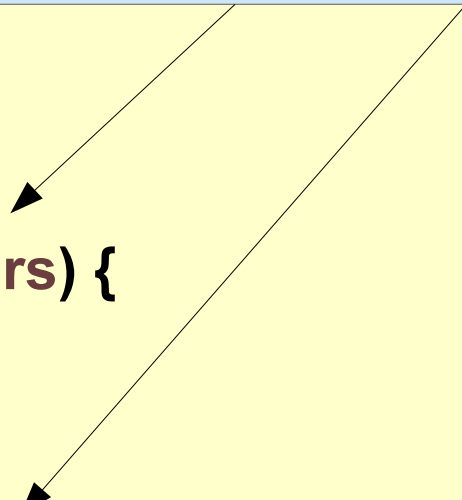
`public Object defaultStores(Map<String, Object> parameters) {`

`return /* something useful */;`

`}`

`}`

Based on recent failures,
Hystrix will call
one of these two methods



Custom Properties

- Failure / Recovery behavior highly customizable
- Use `commandProperties` and `@HystrixProperty`

Over 20% failure rate in 10 second period, open breaker

```
@HystrixCommand(  
    fallbackMethod = "defaultStores",  
    commandProperties = {  
        @HystrixProperty( name="circuitBreaker.errorThresholdPercentage", value="20"),  
        @HystrixProperty( name="circuitBreaker.sleepWindowInMilliseconds", value="1000")  
    })  
public Object yourMethod( ... ) {  
    // ...  
}
```

After 1 second, try closing breaker

See: [Netflix Hystrix – Hystrix Javanica Configuration](https://github.com/Netflix/Hystrix/tree/master/hystrix-contrib/hystrix-javanica#configuration)

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Command can be called various ways

- **Synchronously** – call execute and block thread (default behavior).
- **Asynchronously** – Call in a separate thread (queue), returning a future. Deal with `Future` when you want
 - Just like Spring's `@Async` annotation
- **Reactively** – Subscribe, get a listener (`Observable`)

Example:

Asynchronous Command Execution

- Have method return Future
 - Wrap result in `AsyncResult`

```
@HystrixCommand( ... )
public Future<Store> getStores(Map<String, Object> parameters) {
    return new AsyncResult<Store>() {
        @Override
        public Store invoke() {
            //do stuff that might fail
        }
    };
}
```

Example:

Reactive Command Execution

- Have method return Observable
 - Wrap result in `ObservableResult`

```
@HystrixCommand( ... )  
public Observable<Store> getStores(Map<String, Object> parameters) {  
    return new ObservableResult<Store>() {  
        @Override  
        public Store invoke() {  
            //do stuff that might fail  
        }  
    };  
}
```

Hystrix Properties

- *execution.isolation.thread.timeoutInMilliseconds*

How long should we wait for success?

- *circuitBreaker.requestVolumeThreshold*

of requests in rolling time window (10 seconds) that activate the circuit breaker (NOT the # of errors that will trip the breaker!)

- *circuitBreaker.errorThresholdPercentage*

% of failed requests that will trip the breaker (default = 50%)

- *metrics.rollingStats.timeInMilliseconds*

Size of the rolling time window (default = 10 seconds)

How to Reset the Circuit Breaker?

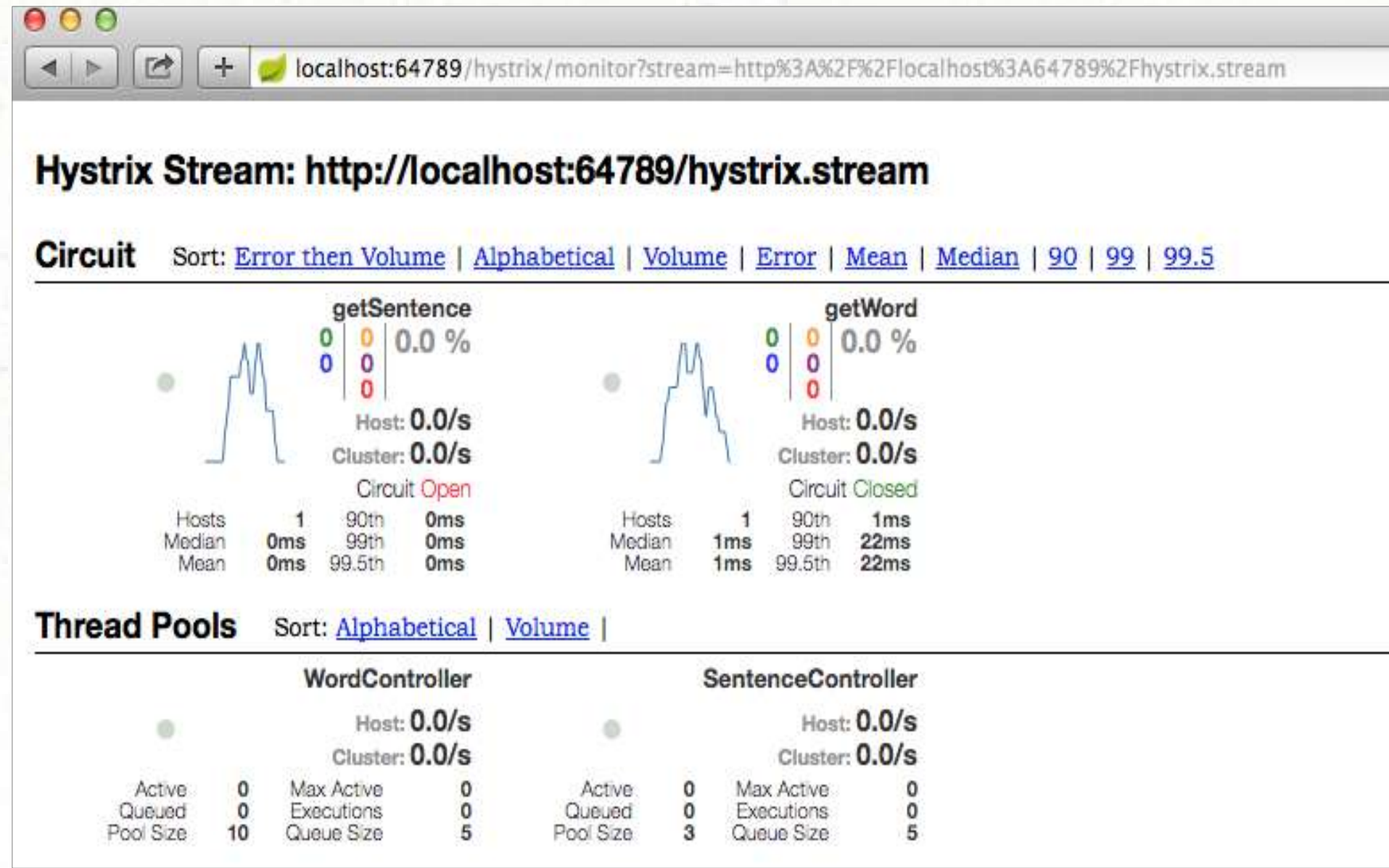
- When the failing service is healthy, we want to 'close' the circuit breaker again
- *circuitBreaker.sleepWindowInMilliseconds*
 - How long to wait before closing the breaker (default = 5 seconds)
- *circuitBreaker.forceClosed*
 - Manually force the circuit breaker closed

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- **Monitoring with the Hystrix Dashboard and Turbine**

Hystrix Dashboard

- Hystrix provides a built-in dashboard to check the status of the circuit breakers:



Hystrix Dashboard Setup

- Add the additional Dependency, include actuator:

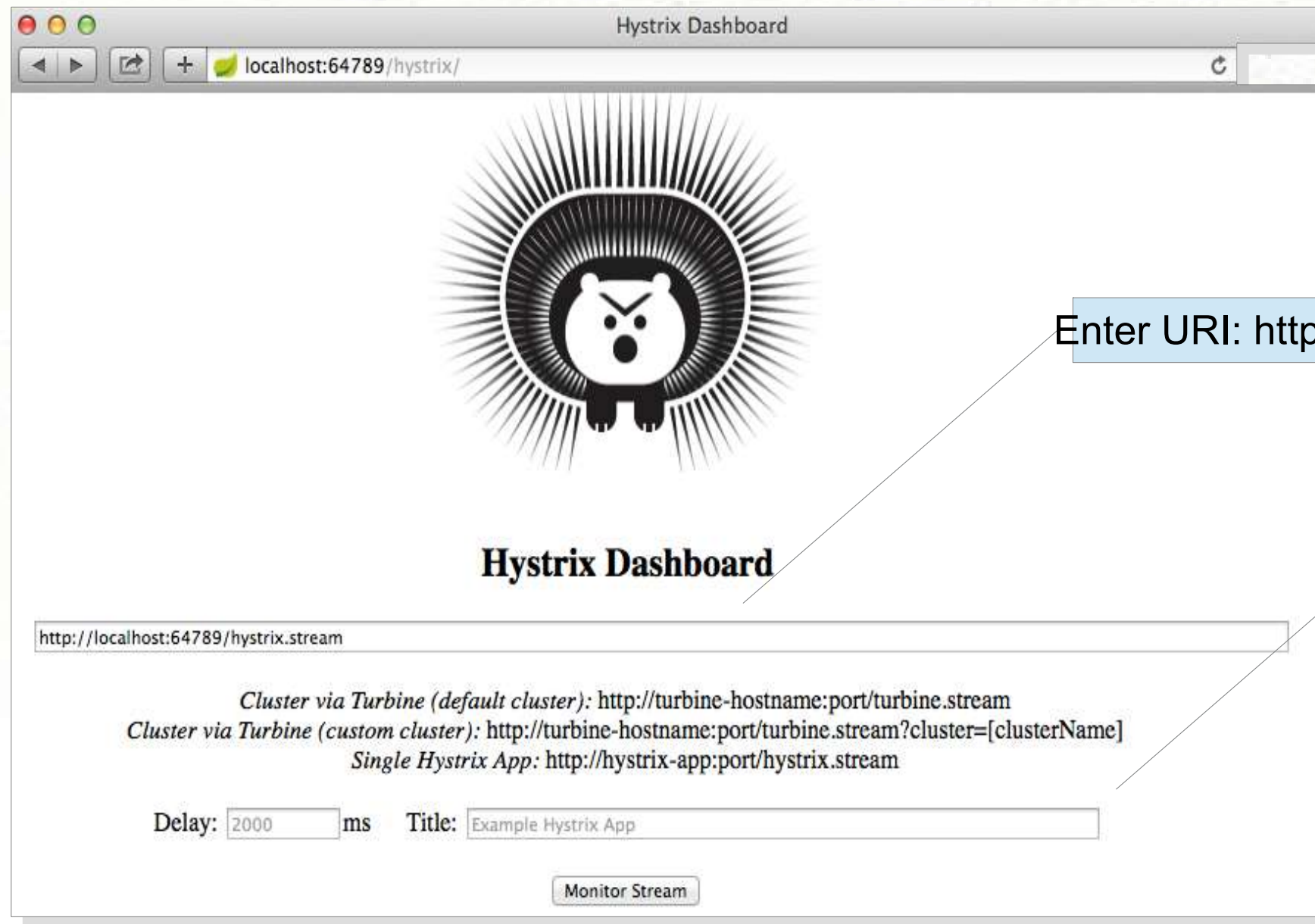
```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix-dashboard</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

- Enable Hystrix Dashboard within a configuration class:

```
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableHystrix
@EnableHystrixDashboard
public class Application {
}
```


Accessing Hystrix Dashboard

- Use URI: `http://<host>:<port>/hystrix`



Hystrix Dashboard

localhost:64789/hystrix/



Hystrix Dashboard

Cluster via Turbine (default cluster): `http://turbine-hostname:port/turbine.stream`
Cluster via Turbine (custom cluster): `http://turbine-hostname:port/turbine.stream?cluster=[clusterName]`
Single Hystrix App: `http://hystrix-app:port/hystrix.stream`

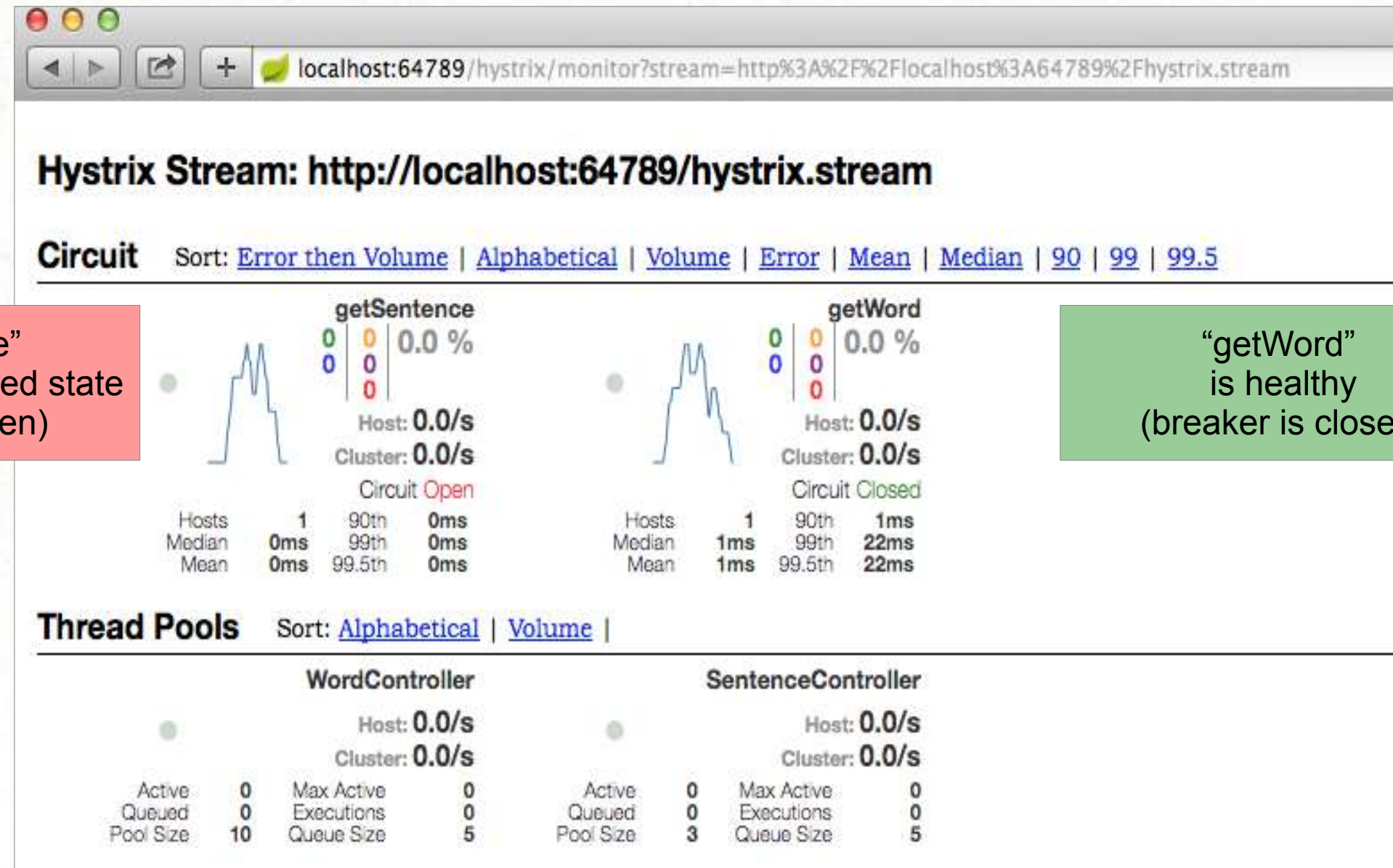
Delay: ms Title:

Enter URI: `http://<host>:<port>/hystrix.stream`

Enter whatever title
you want to see
on the screen

The Hystrix Dashboard

- Each method annotated with `@HystrixCommand` appears on the dashboard:

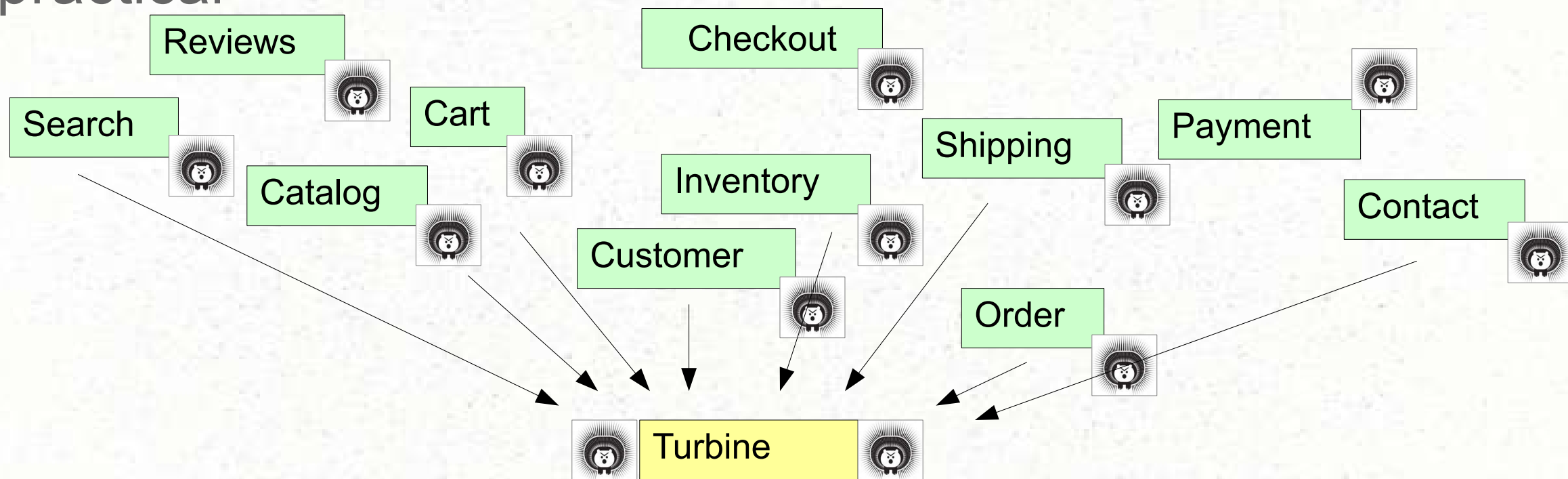


“getSentence”
Is currently in a failed state
(breaker is open)

“getWord”
is healthy
(breaker is closed)

Monitoring Using Turbine

- Monitoring large numbers of Hystrix dashboards isn't really practical



- Turbine provides a consolidated view
 - Gathers metrics from the individual instances

Summary

- Software circuit breakers protect against cascade failure
- Spring Cloud Netflix Hystrix provides an easy way to add circuit breakers to your applications
- You can use Hystrix Dashboard and Turbine to monitor your circuit breakers.

Exercise

Instructions: Student Files, Lab 7