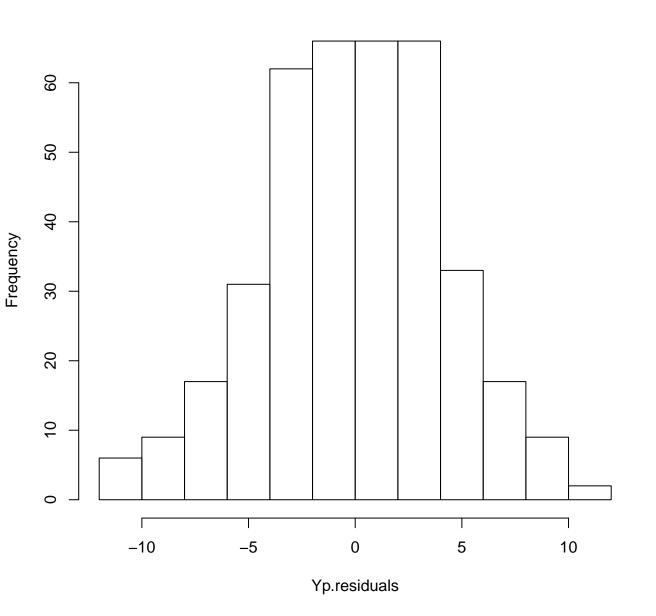
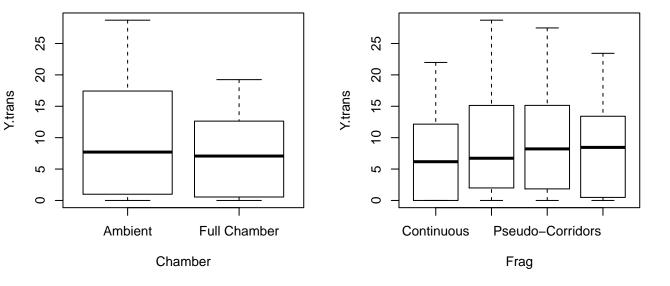
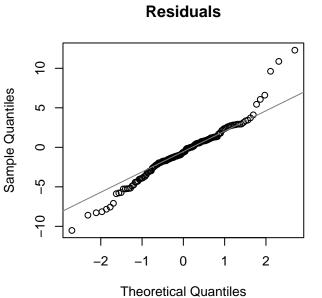


Histogram of Yp.residuals

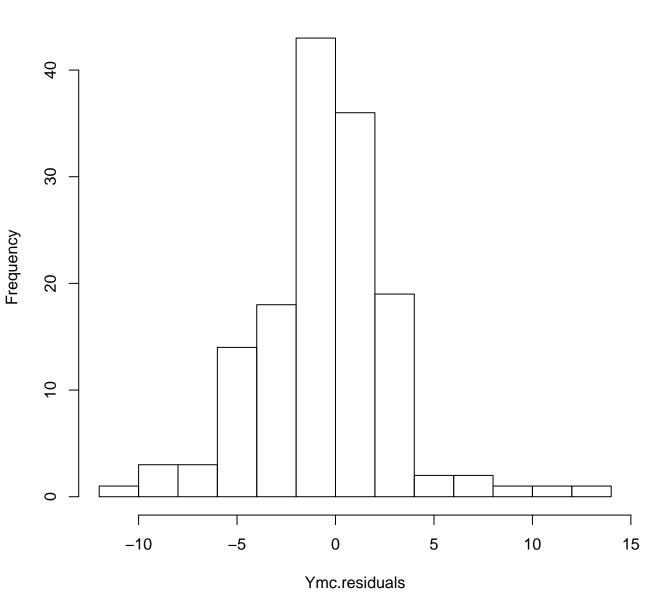


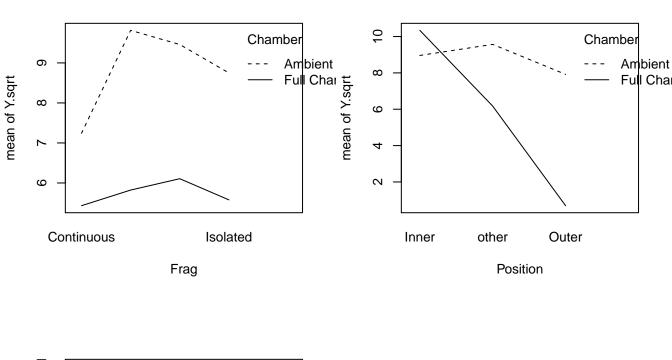


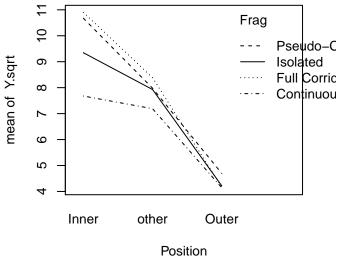


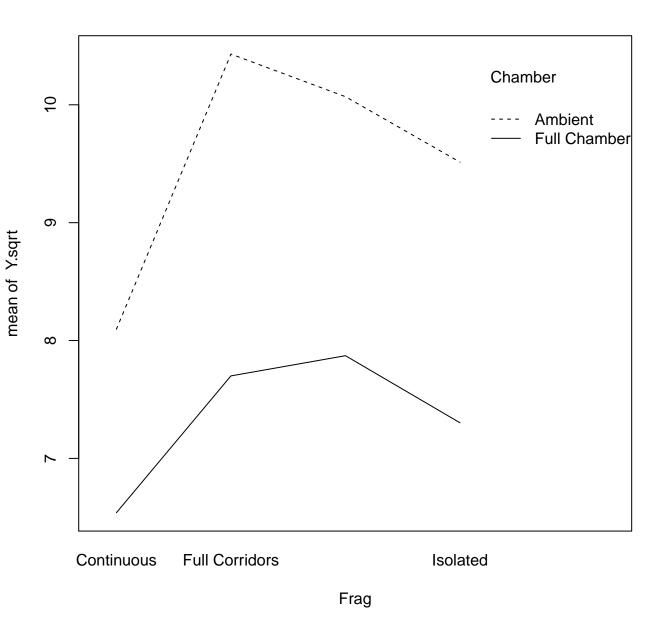
Meta-Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals

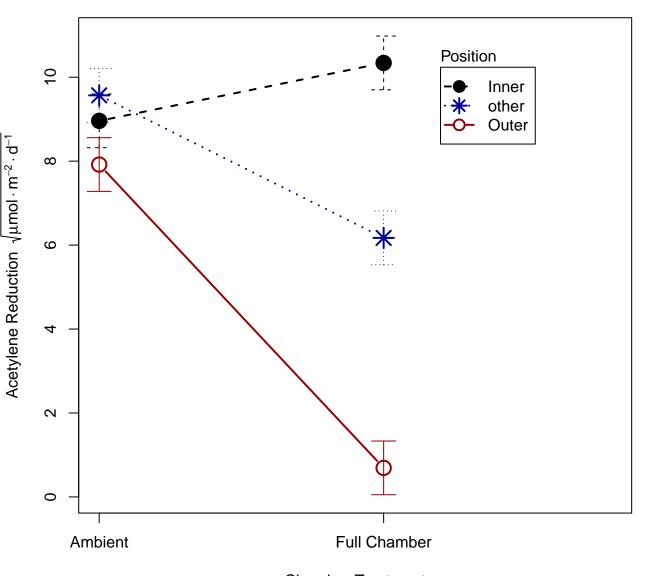






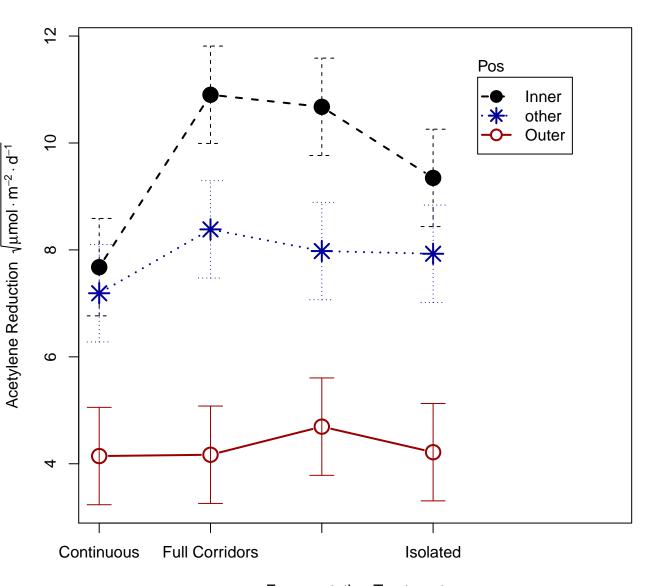


Patch means ±95% LSD



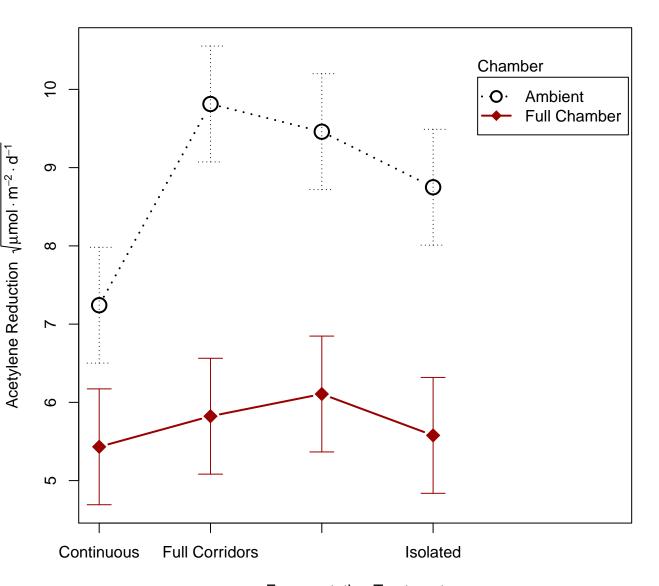
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Patch means ±95% LSD



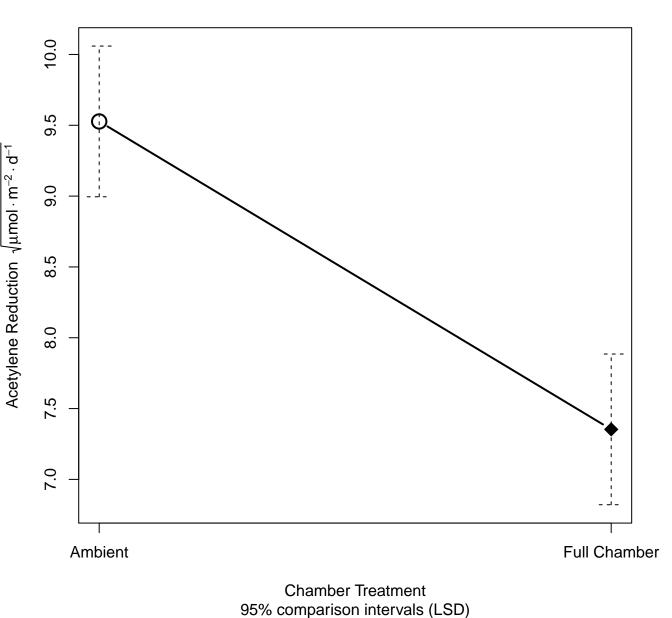
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Patch means ±95% LSD

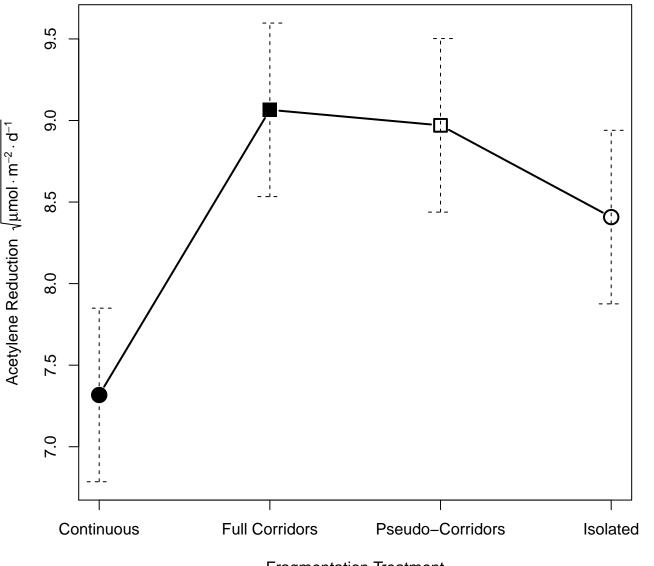


Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta–Community means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

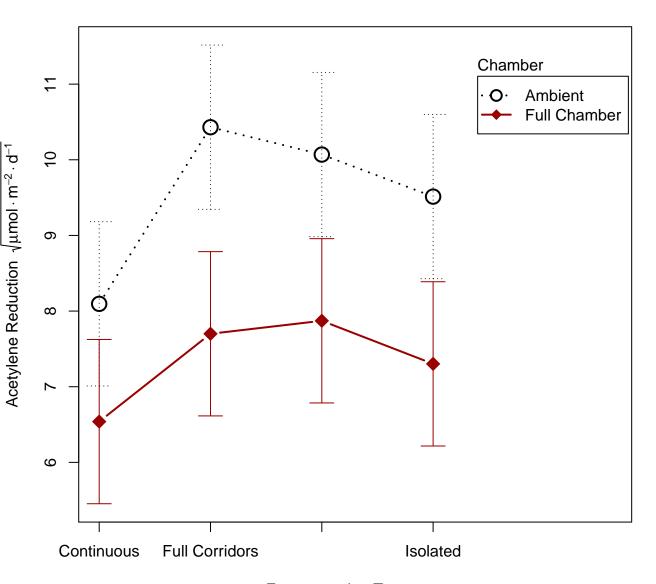


Meta-Community means ±95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta-Community means ±95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)