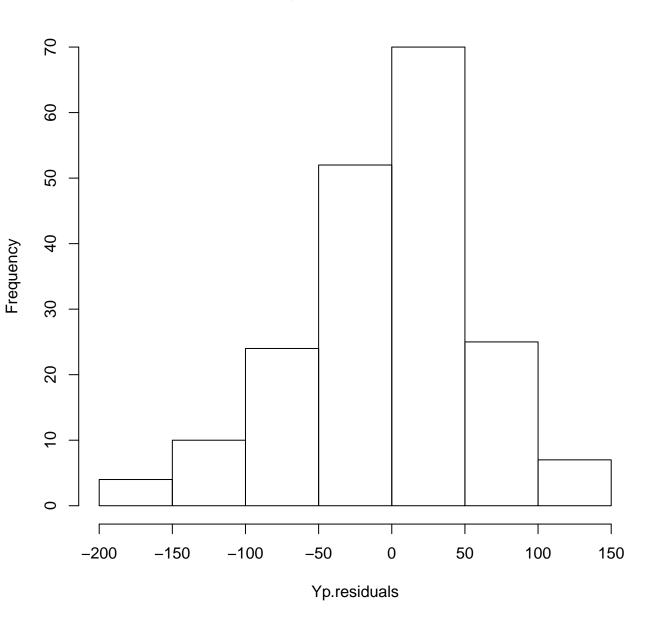
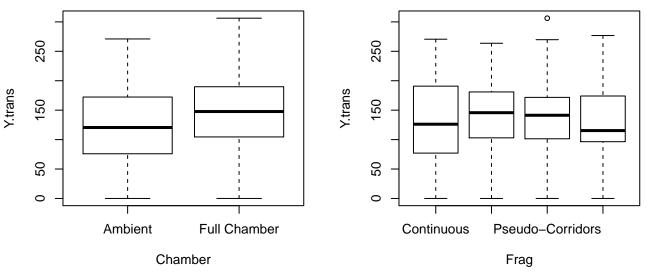
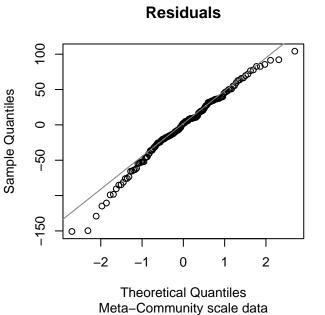


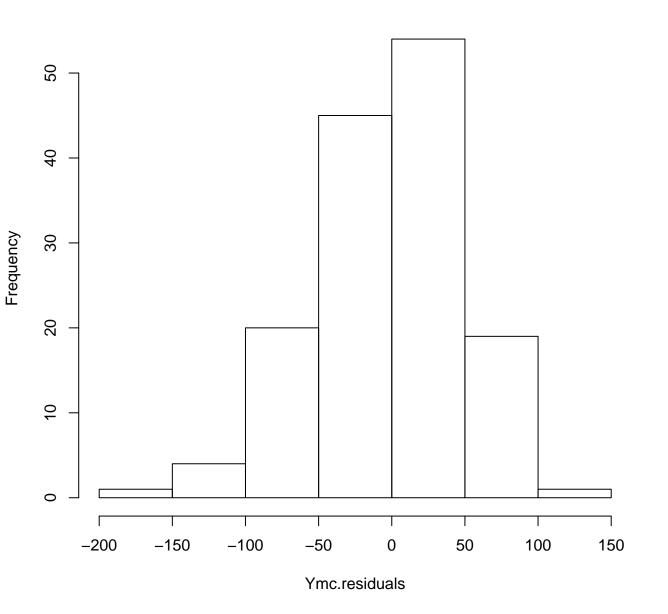
# Histogram of Yp.residuals

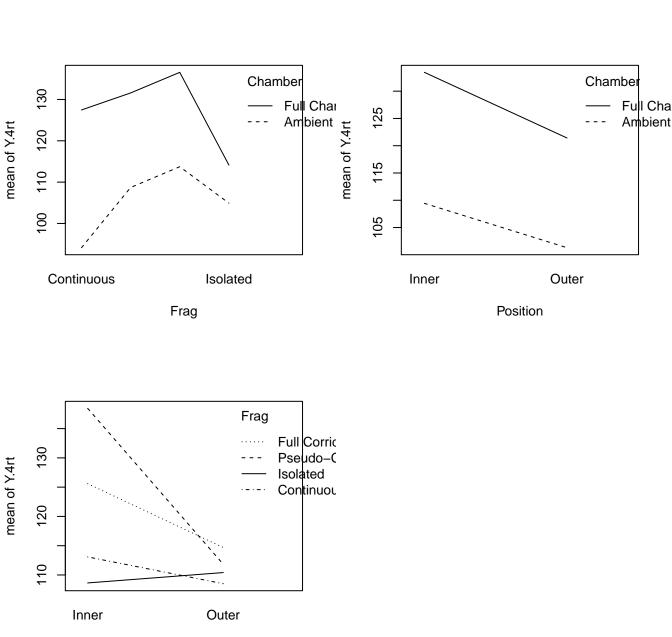




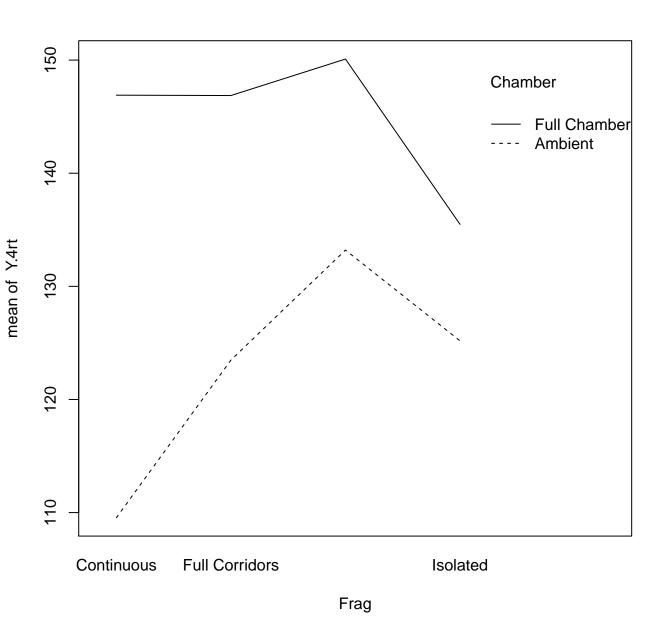


# Histogram of Ymc.residuals

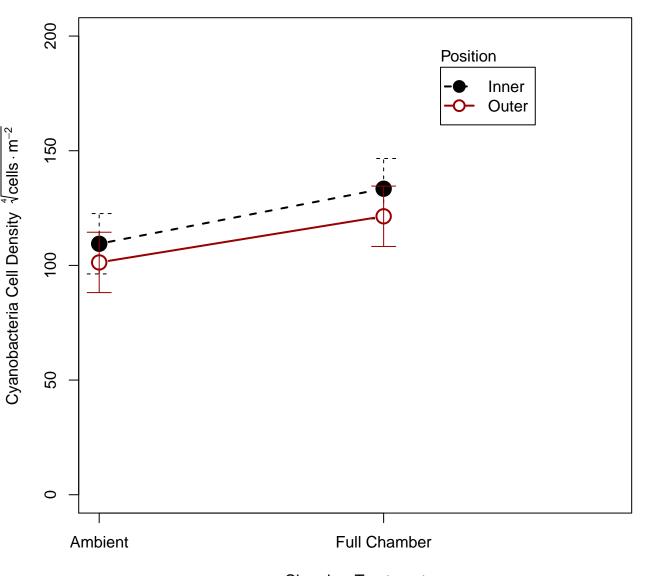




Position

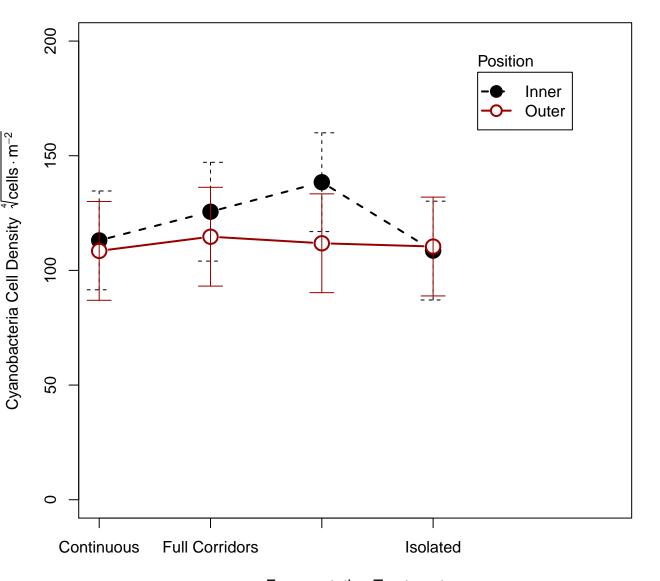


### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



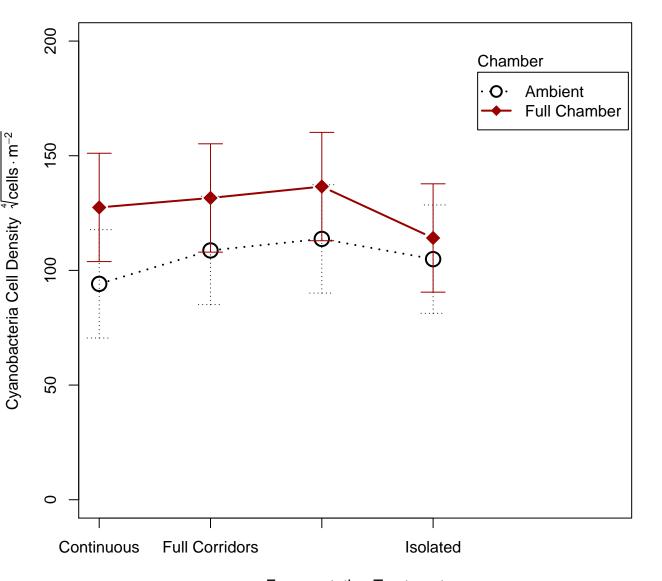
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals

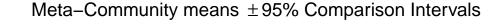


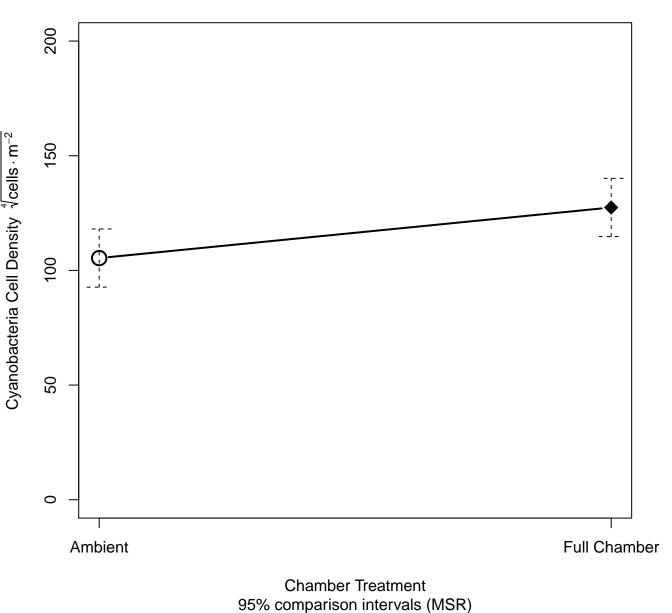
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals

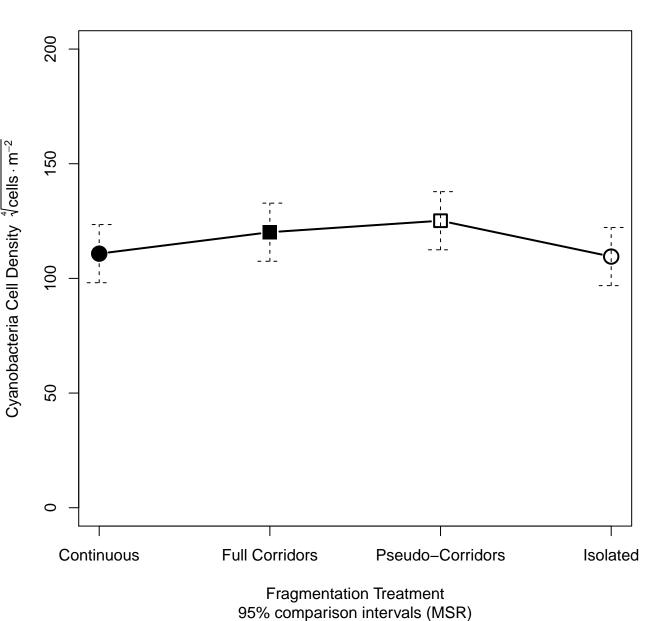


Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

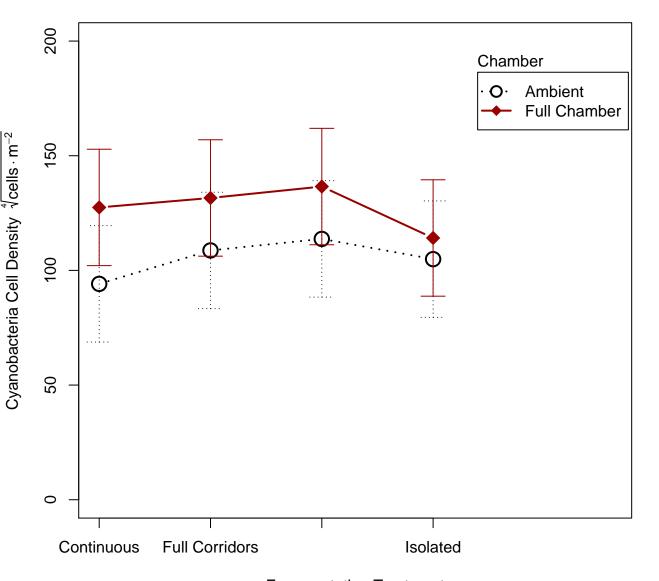




### Meta-Community means ±95% Comparison Intervals



### Meta–Community means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)