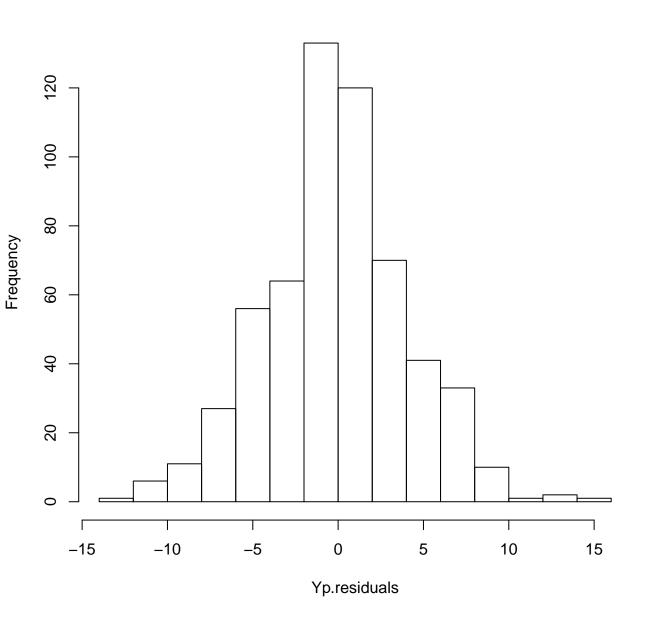
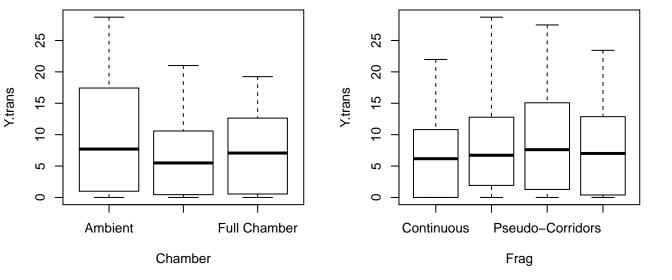
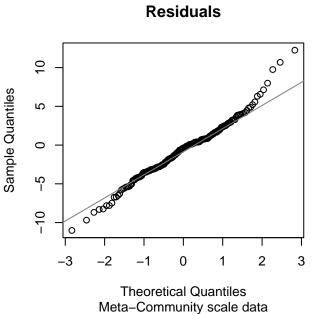


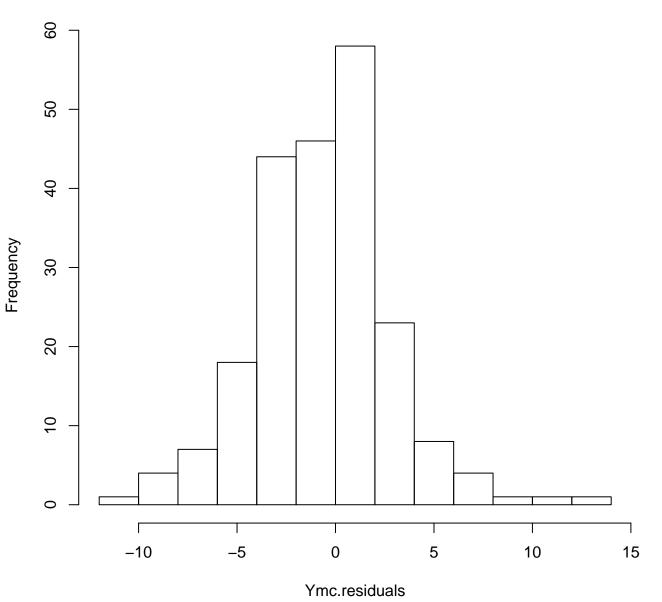
# Histogram of Yp.residuals

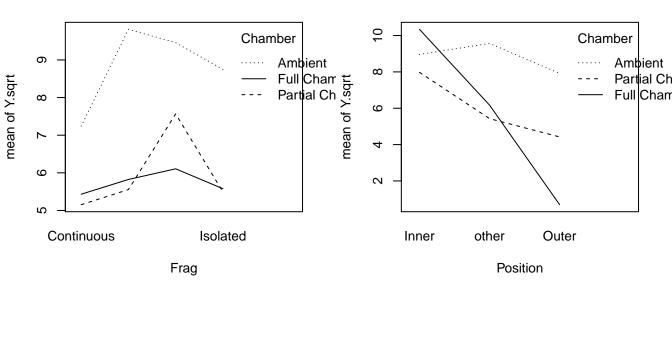


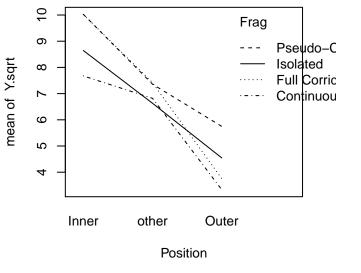


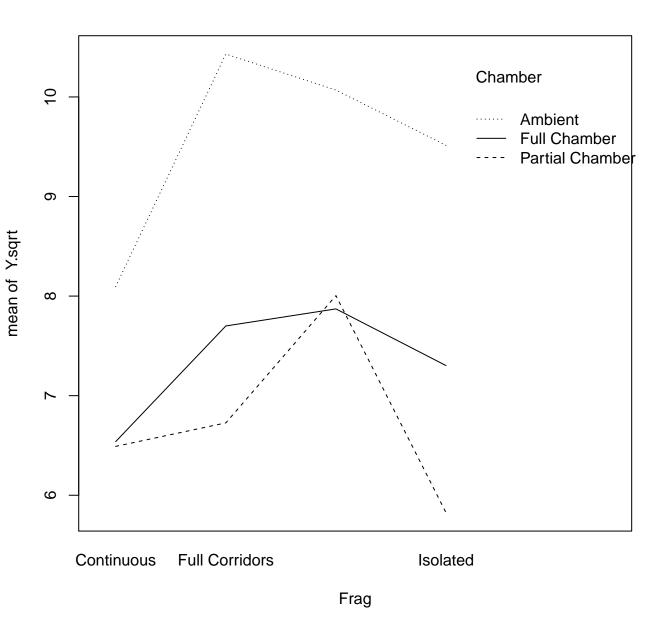


# Histogram of Ymc.residuals

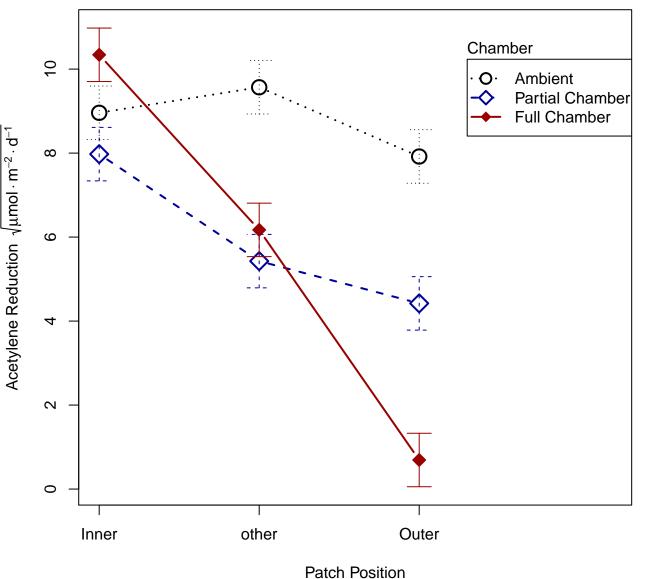






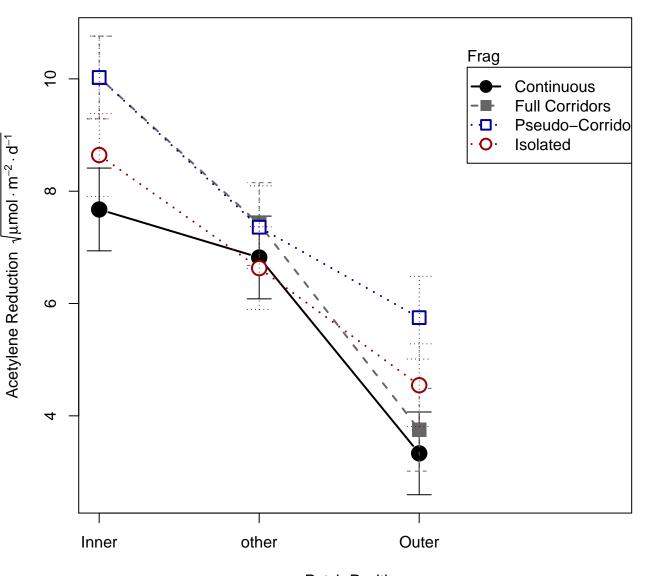


#### Patch means ±95% LSD



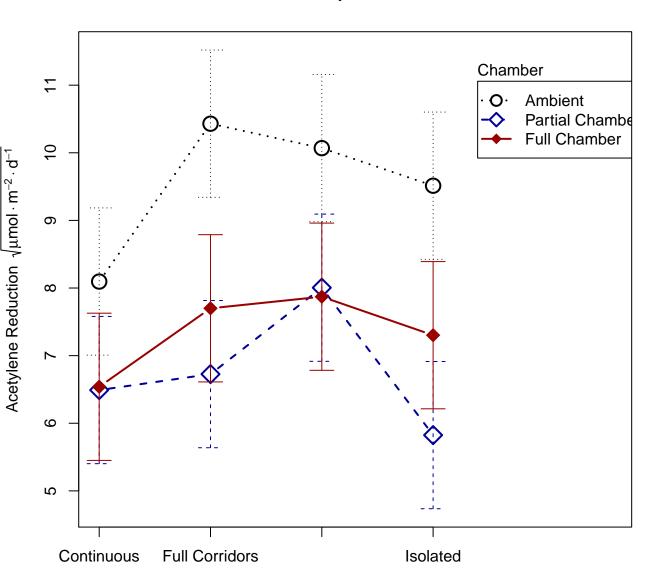
95% comparison intervals (LSD)

#### Patch means ±95% LSD

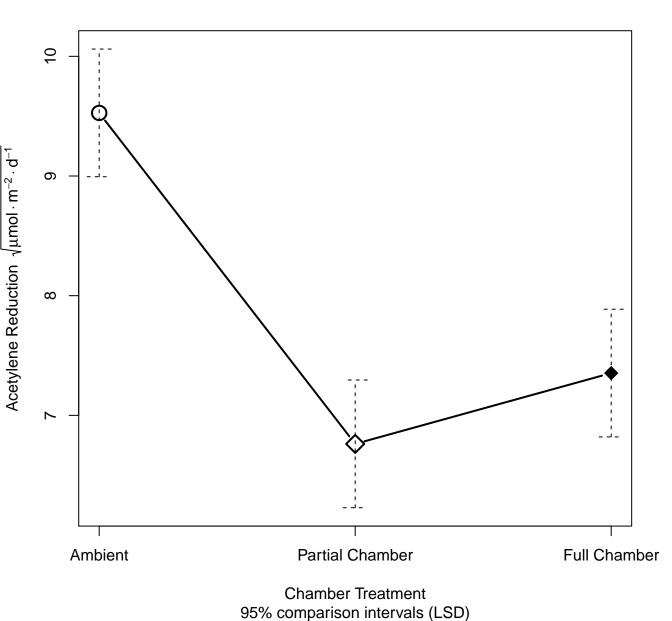


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

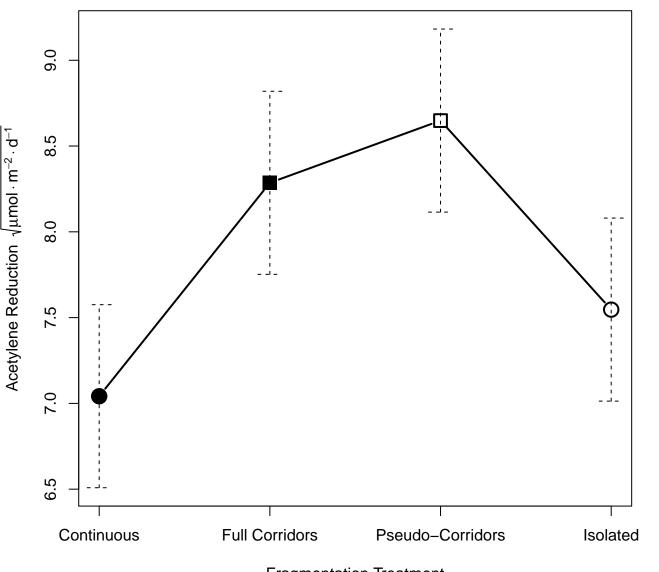
### Meta-Community means ±95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



### Meta-Community means ±95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)