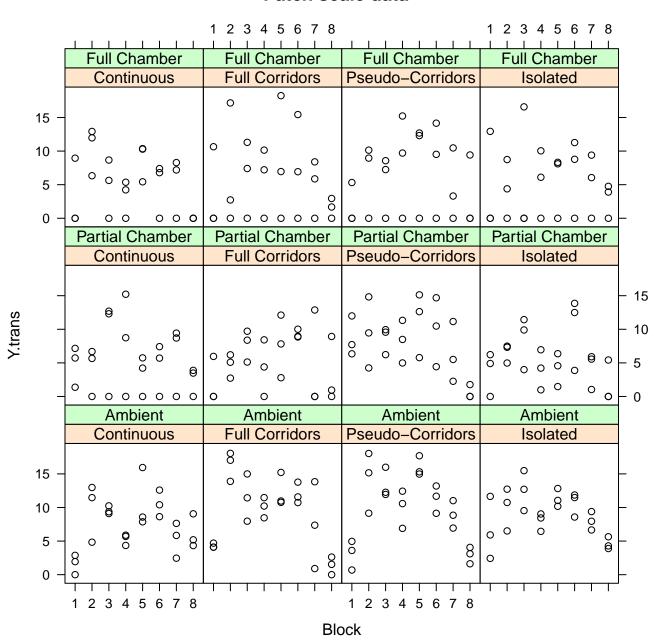
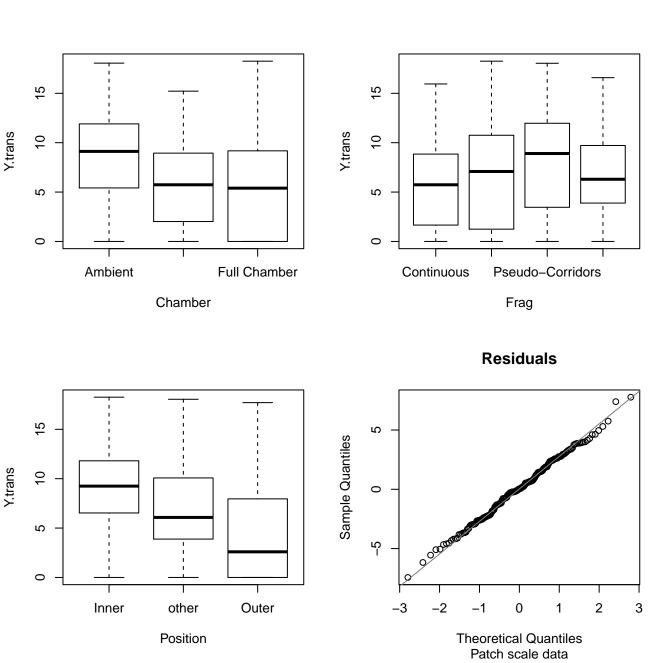
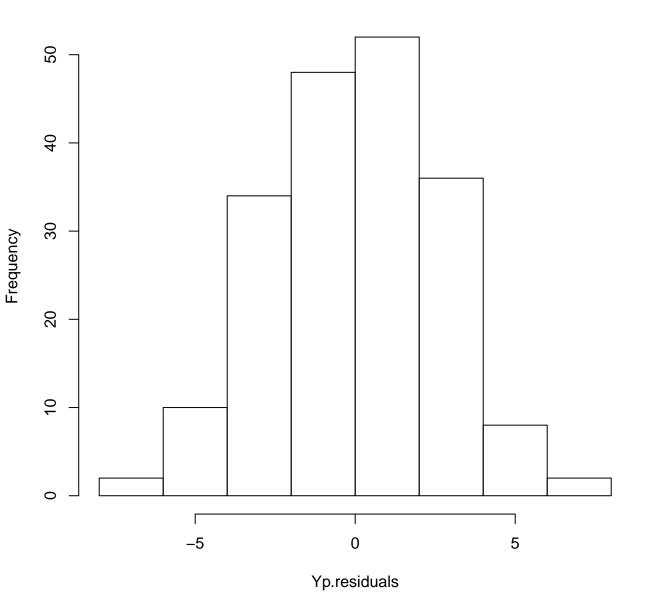


#### Patch scale data

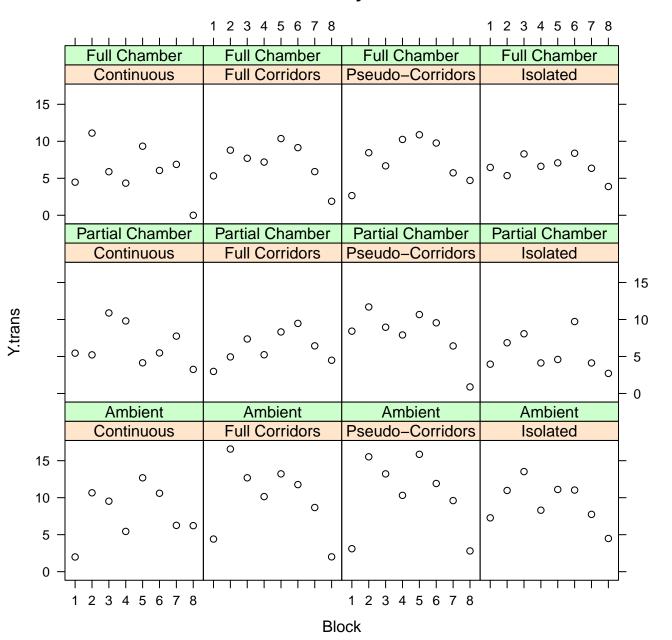


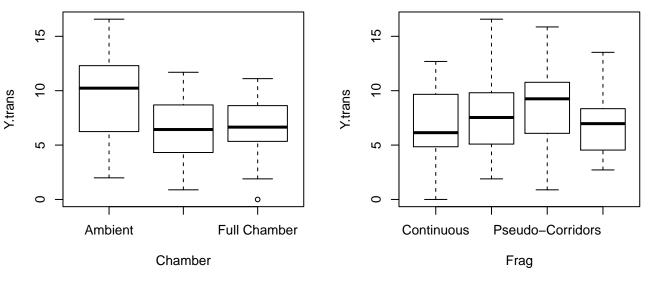


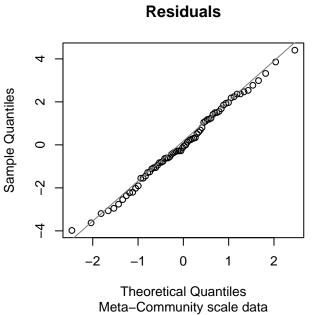
# Histogram of Yp.residuals



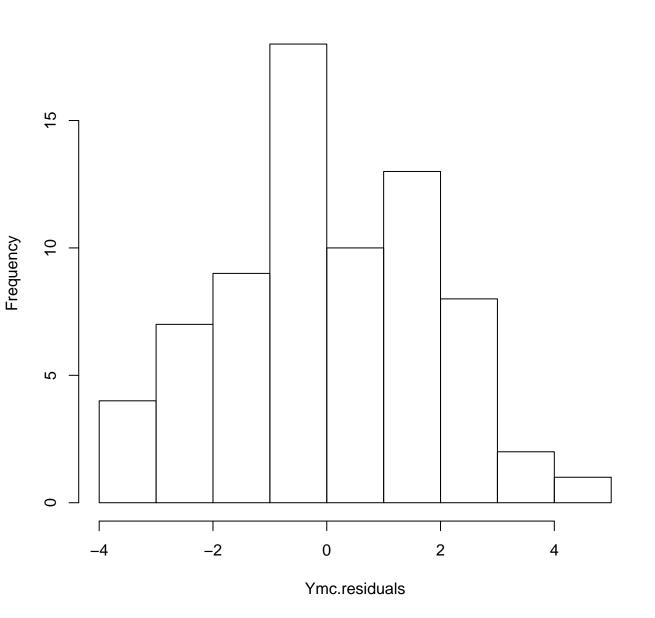
## Meta-Community scale data

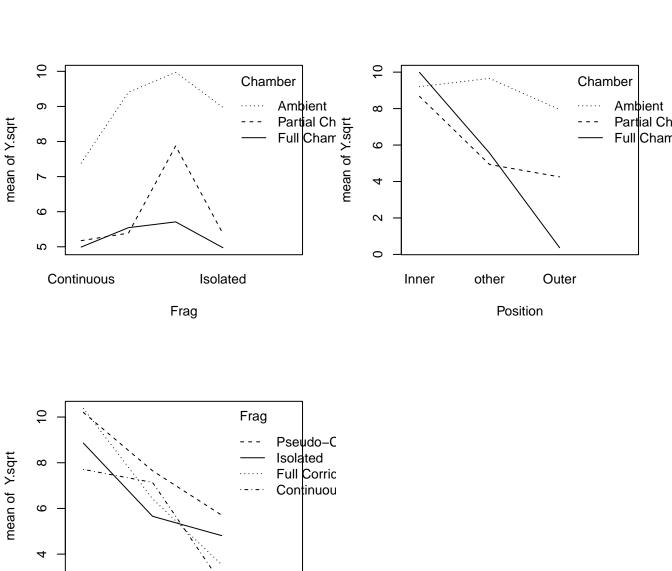






# Histogram of Ymc.residuals



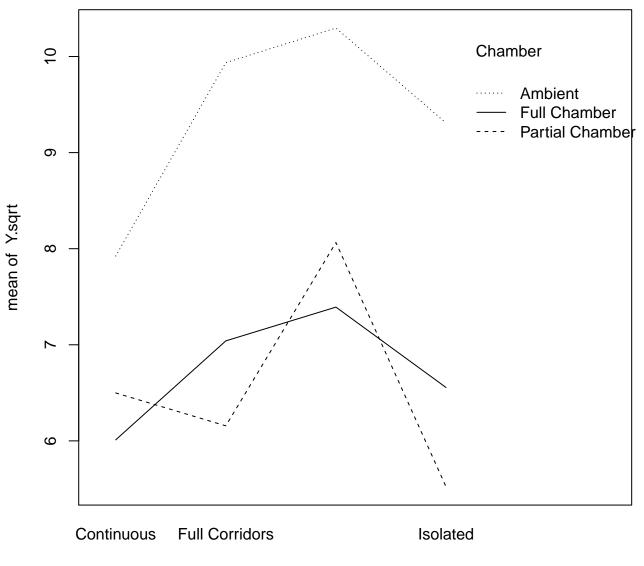


Position

Outer

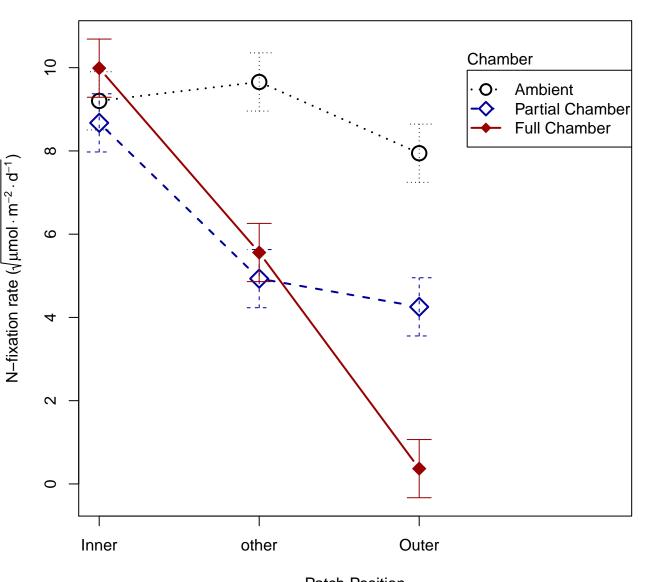
other

Inner



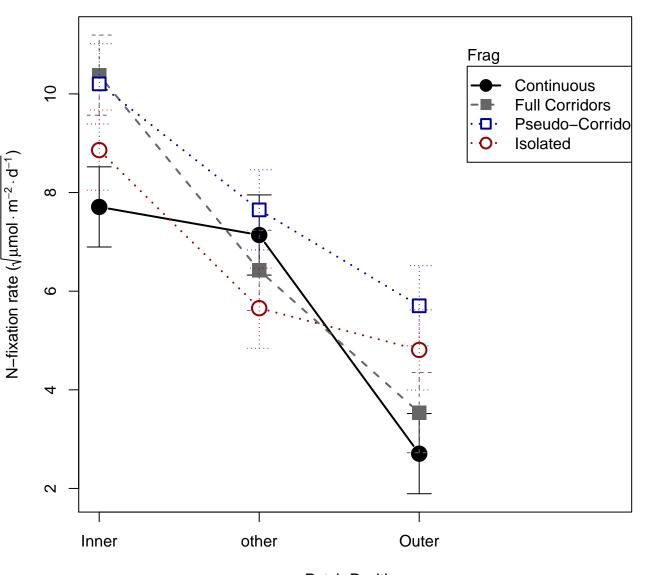
Frag

#### 2009–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

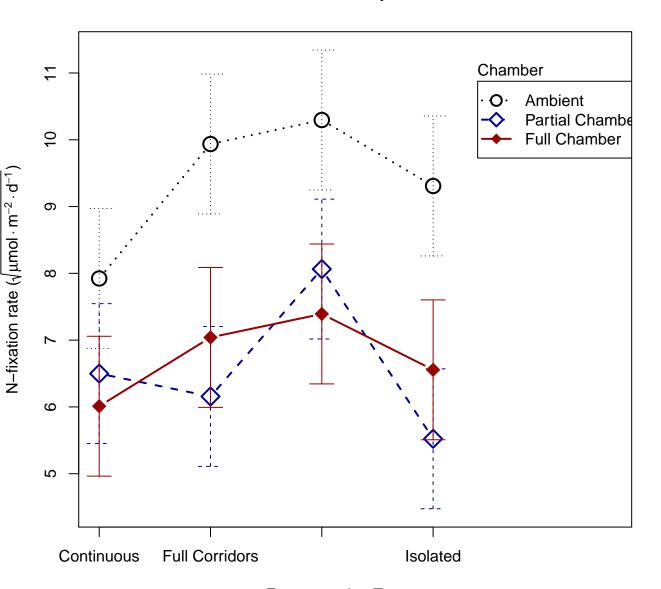


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

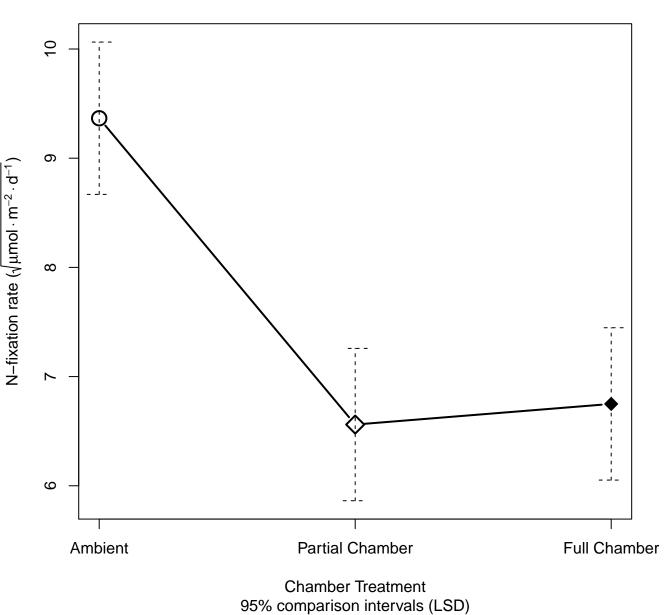
### 2009–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD



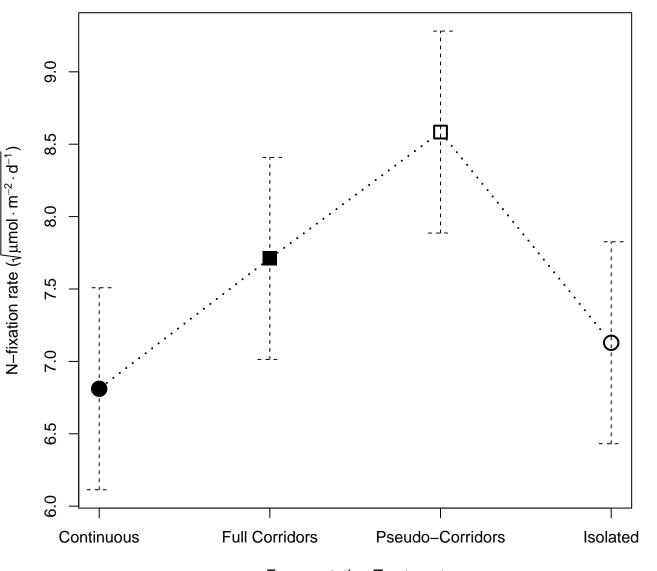
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



## 2009–08: Meta–Community means $\pm$ 95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)