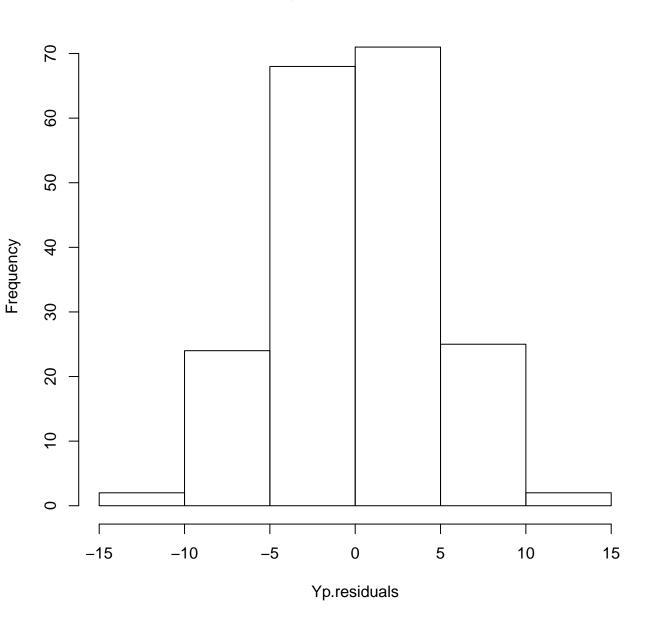
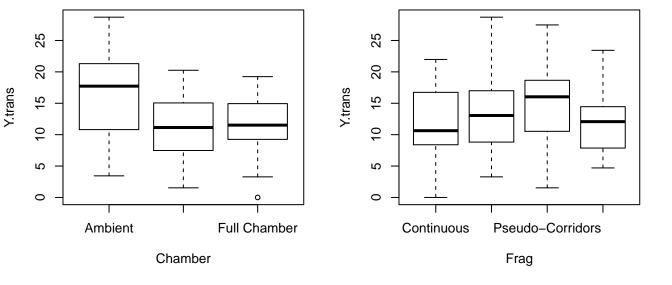
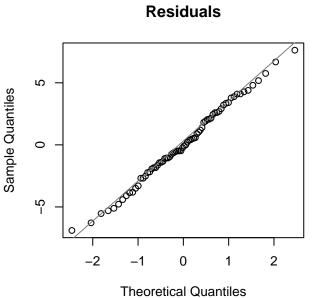


Histogram of Yp.residuals

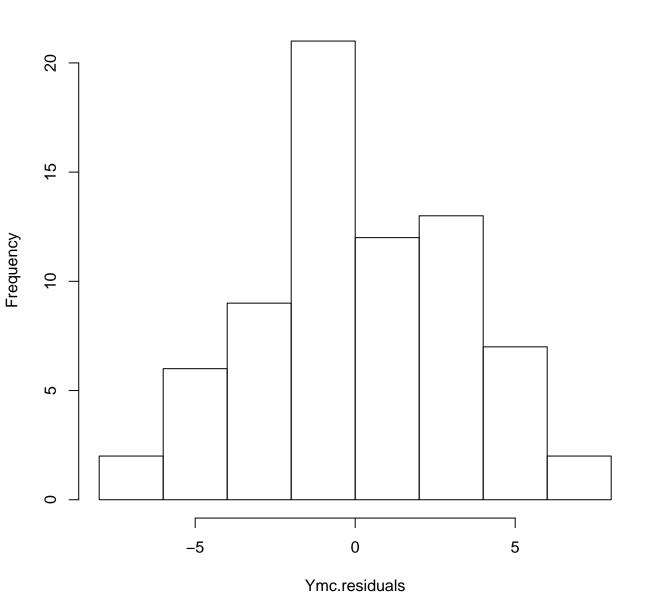


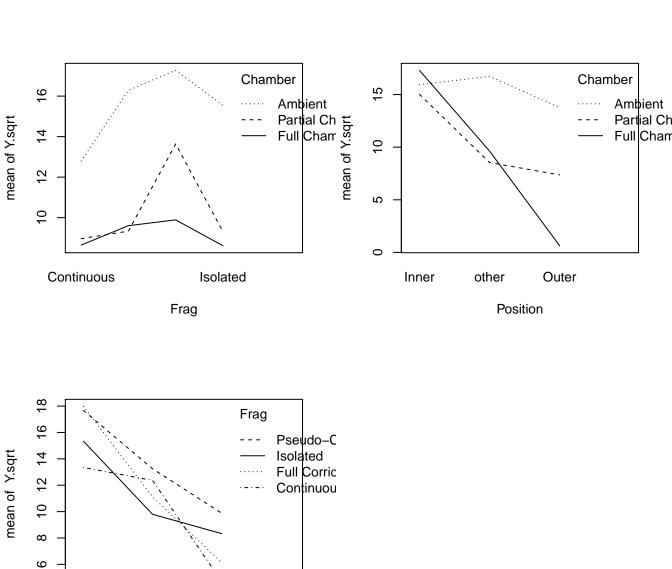




Meta-Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals



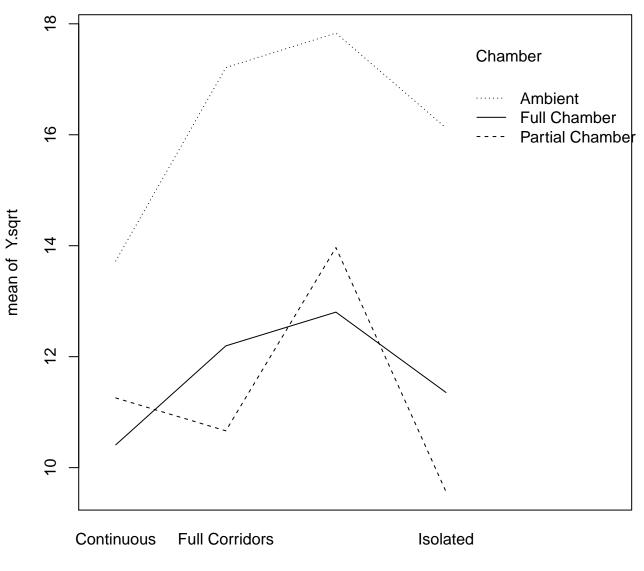


Position

Outer

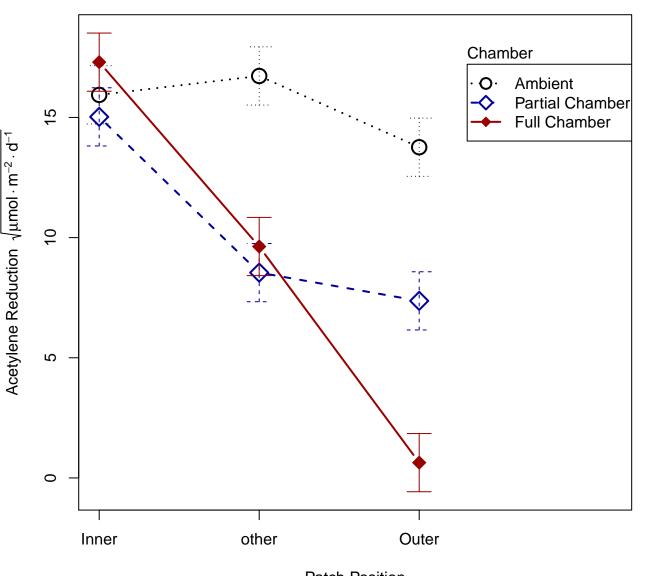
other

Inner



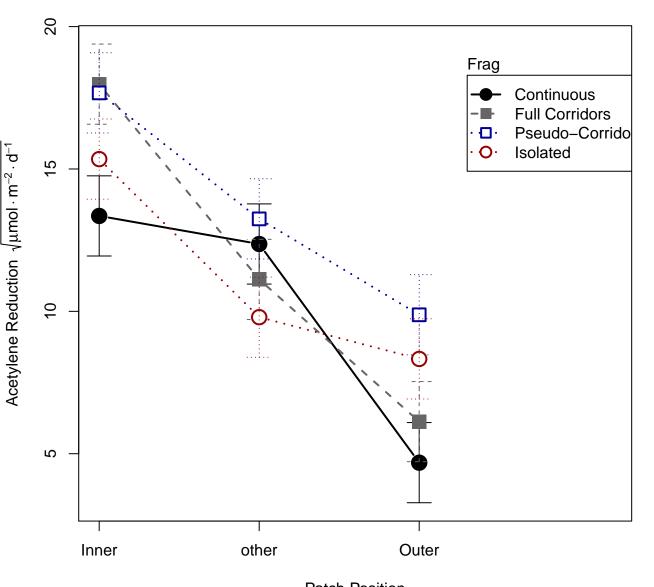
Frag

2009–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

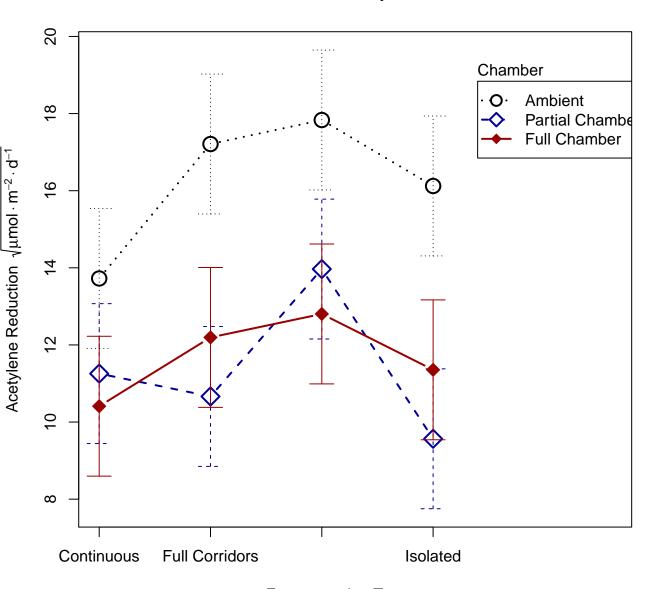


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

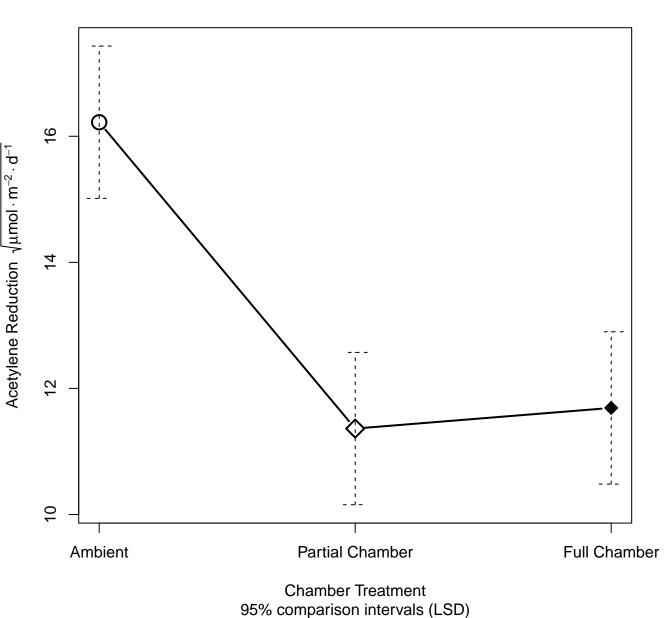
2009–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

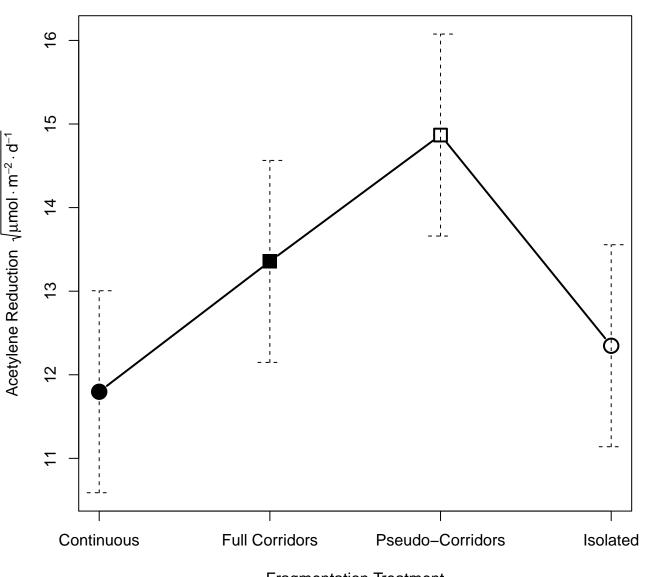


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)





Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)