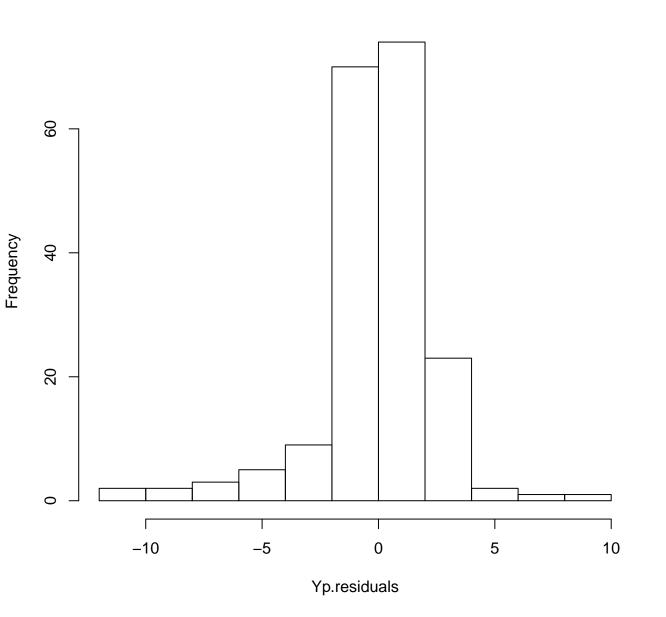
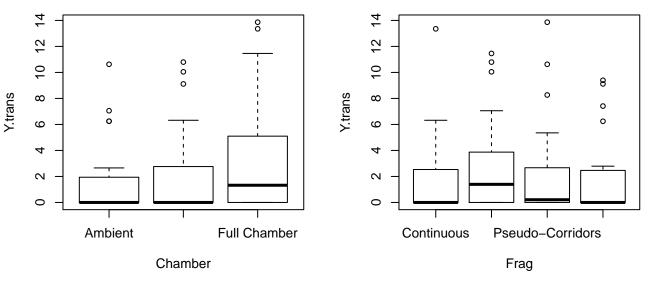
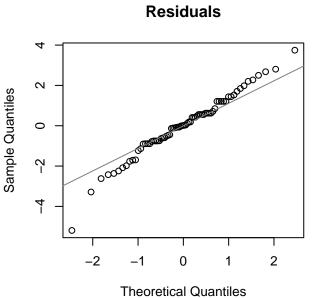


Histogram of Yp.residuals

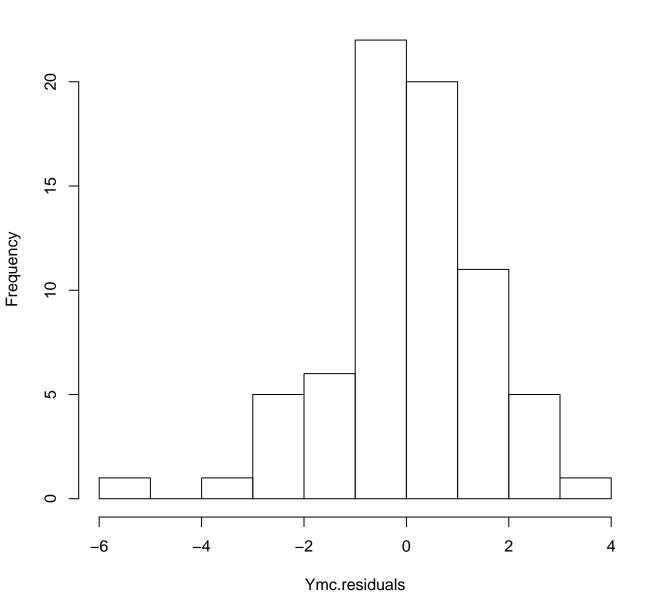


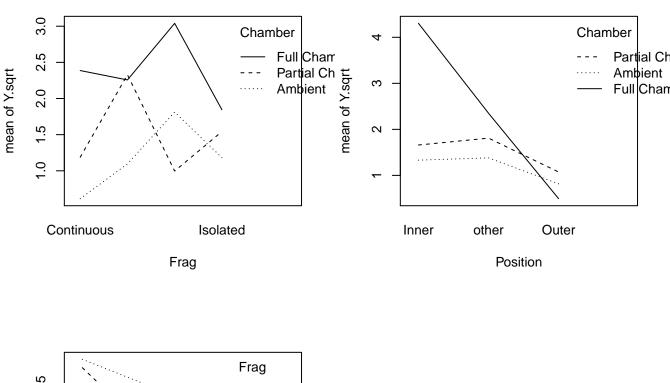


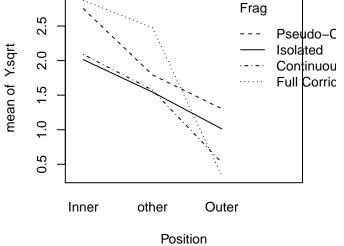


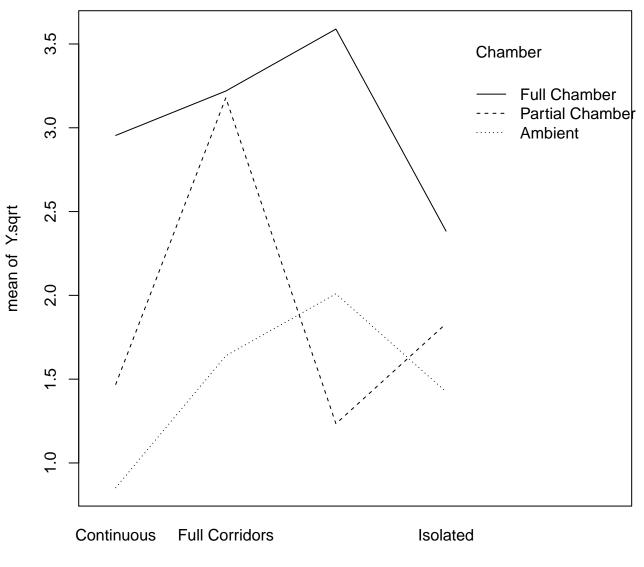
Meta-Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals



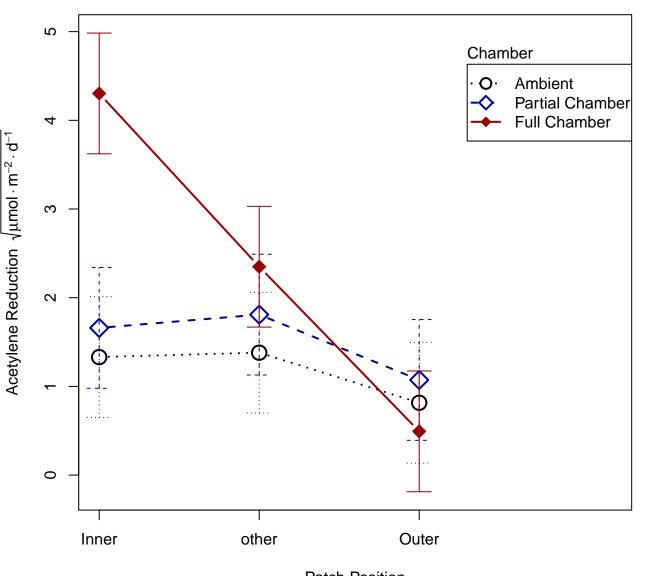






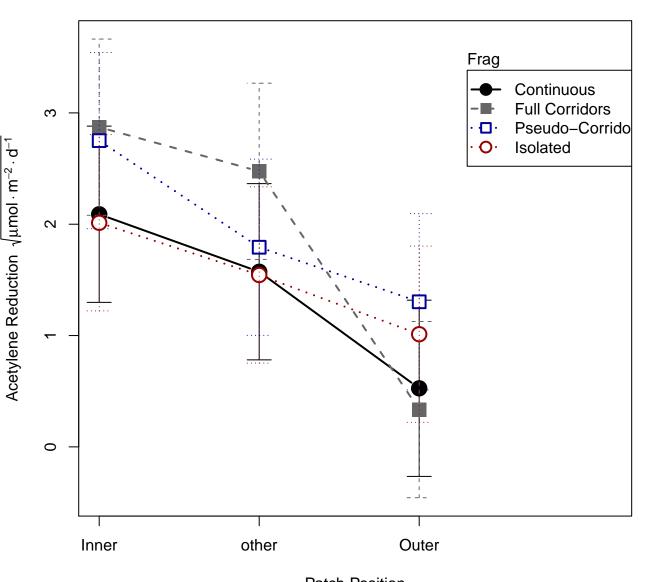
Frag

2009–06: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

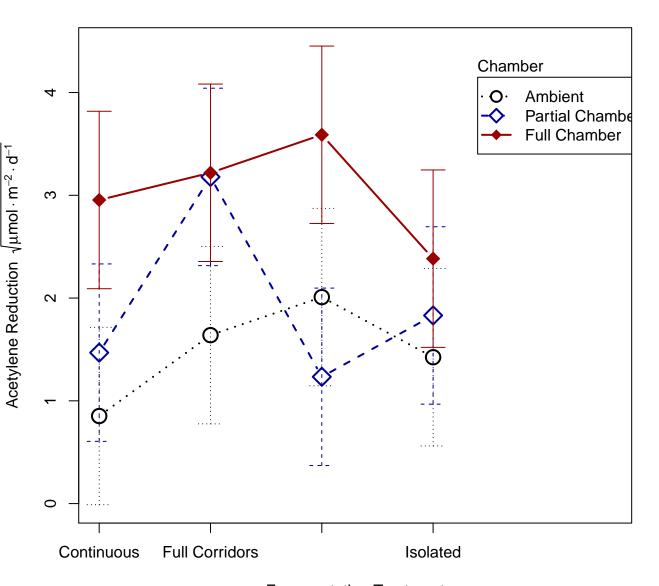


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

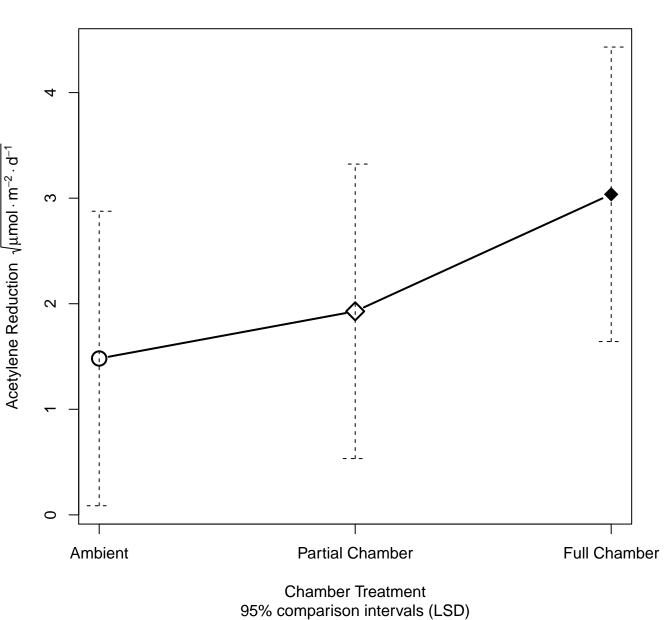
2009–06: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

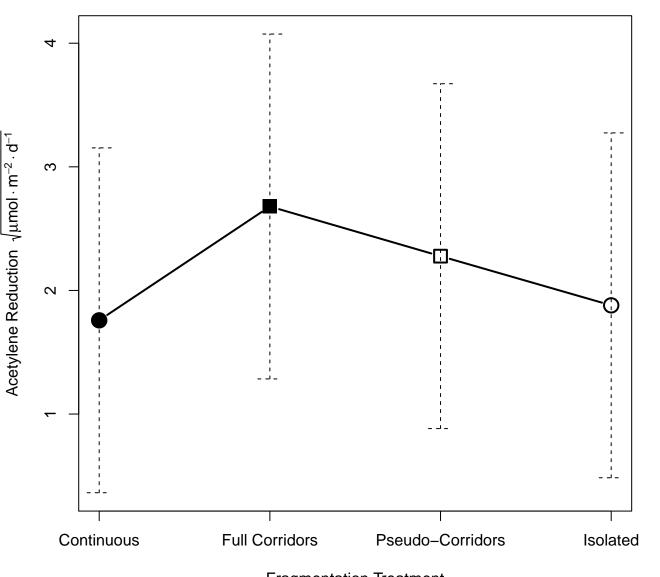


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)





Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)