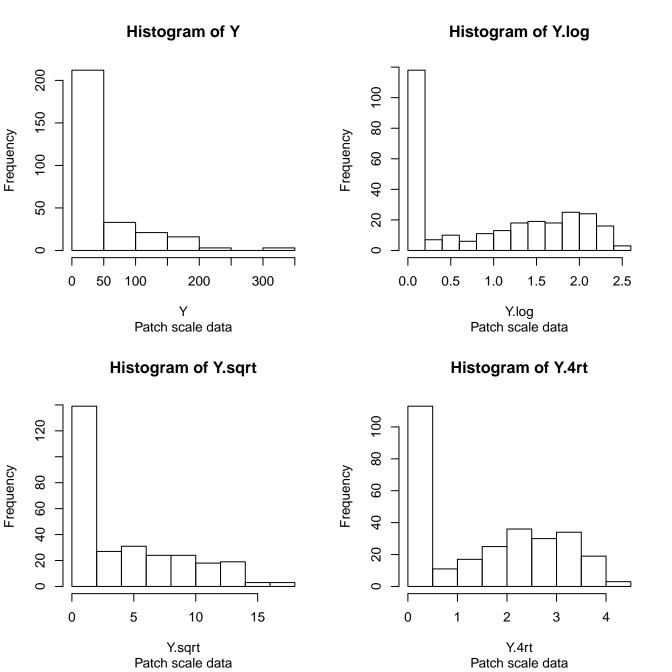
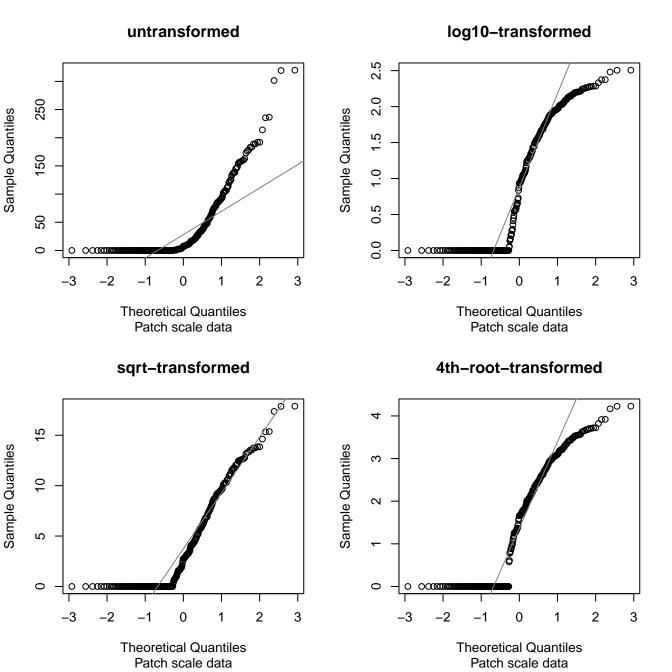
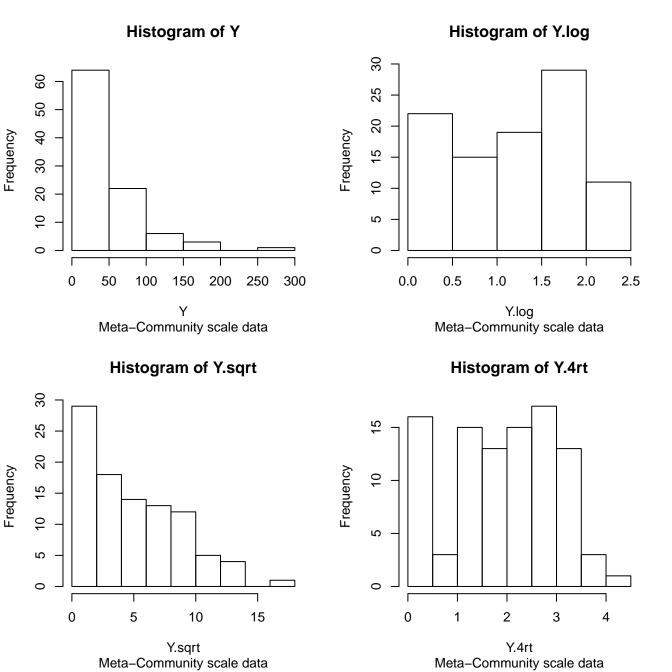
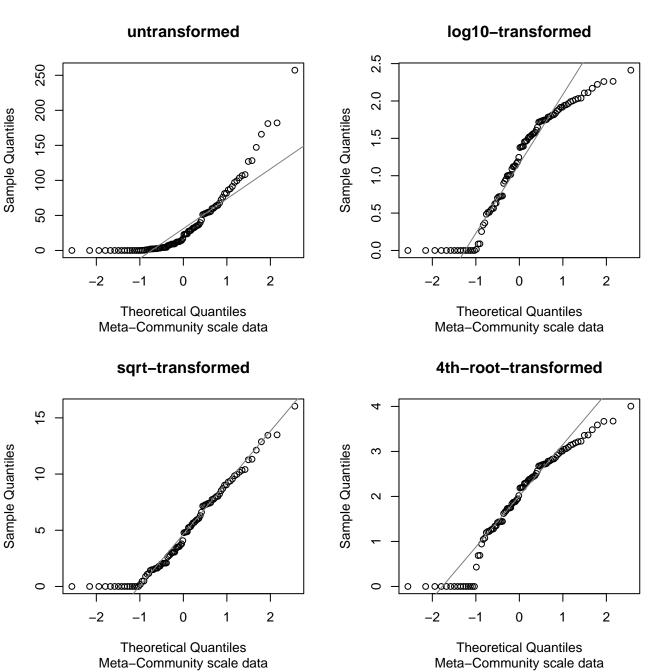


Position

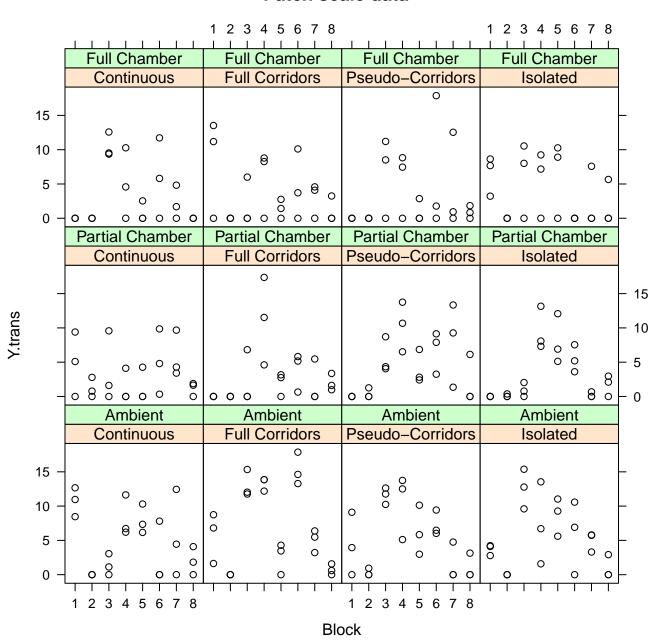


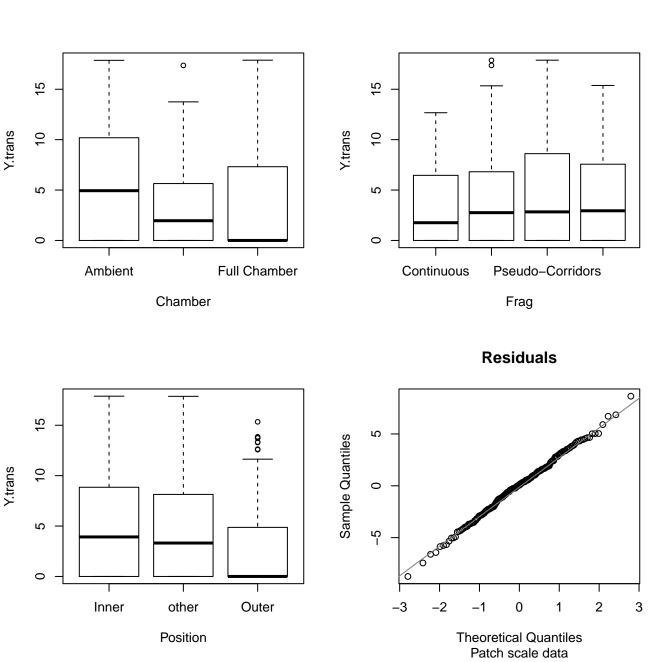




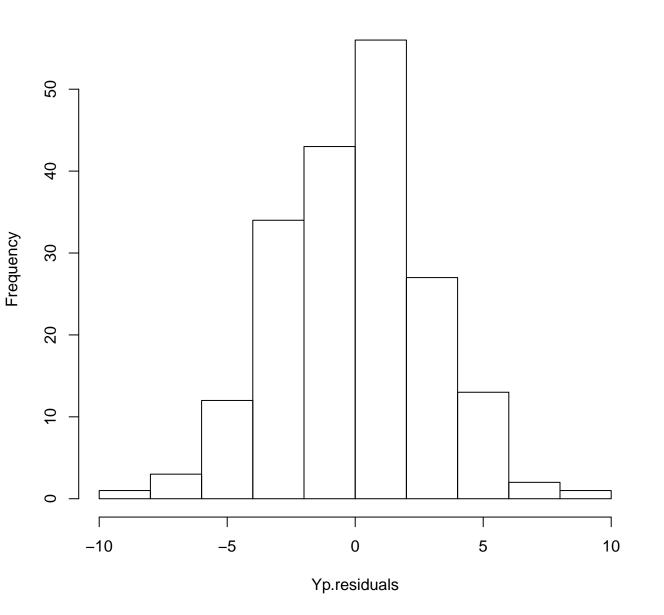


Patch scale data

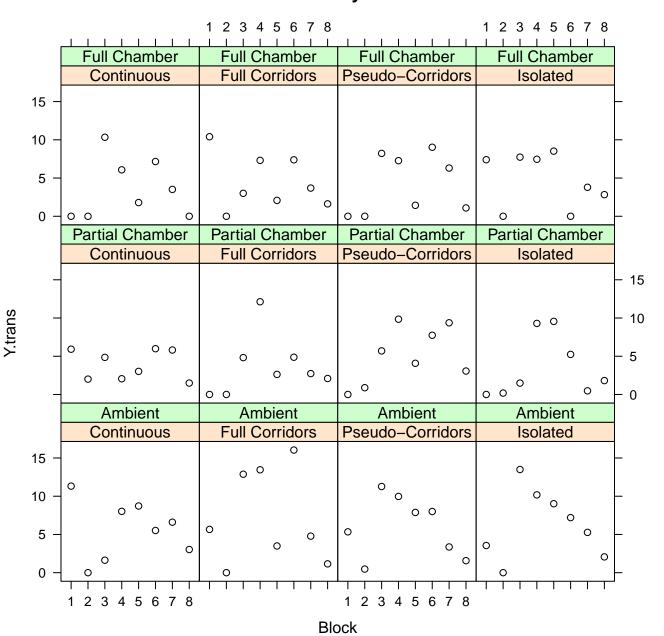


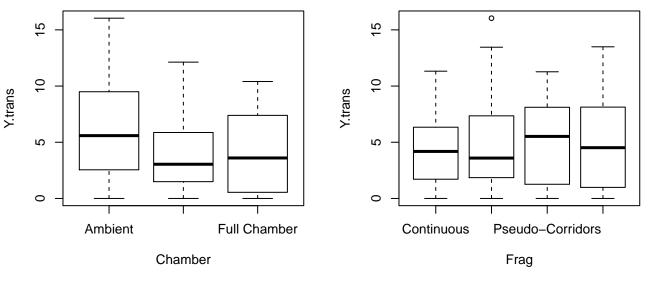


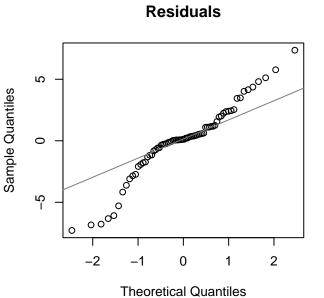
Histogram of Yp.residuals



Meta-Community scale data

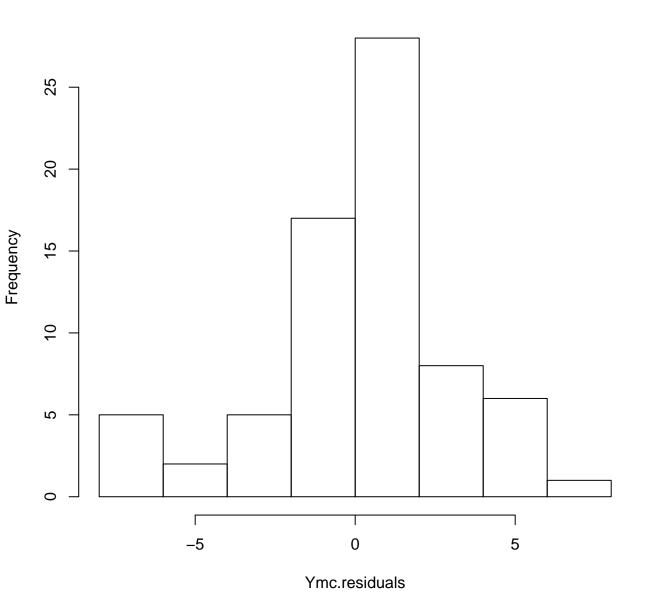


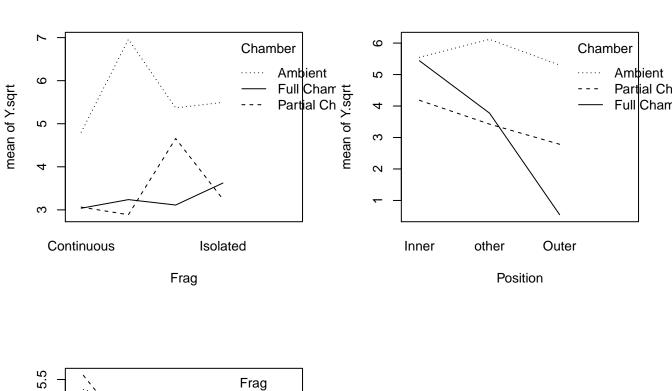


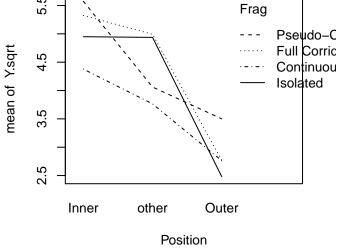


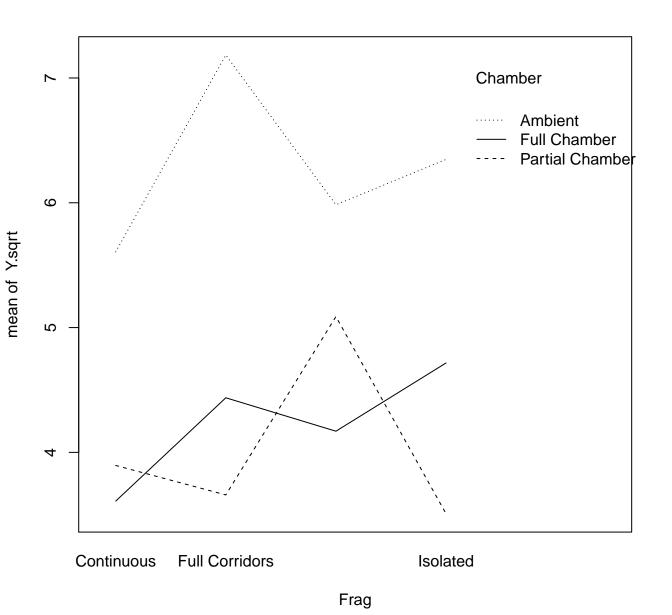
Meta-Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals

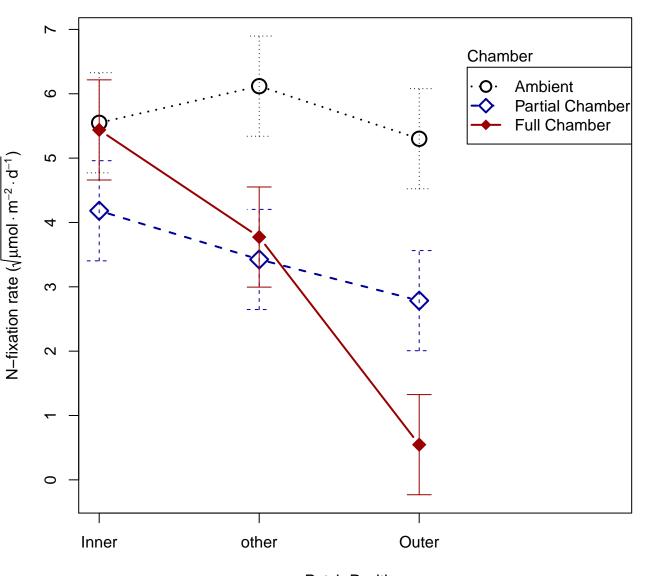






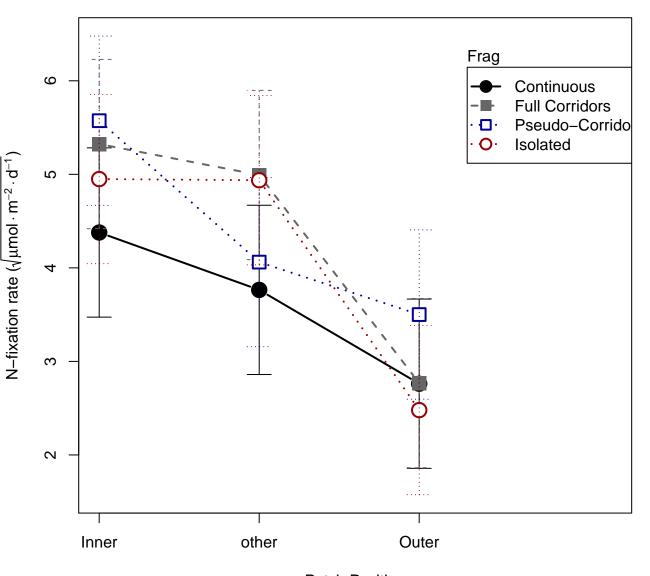


Patch means . 95% LSD



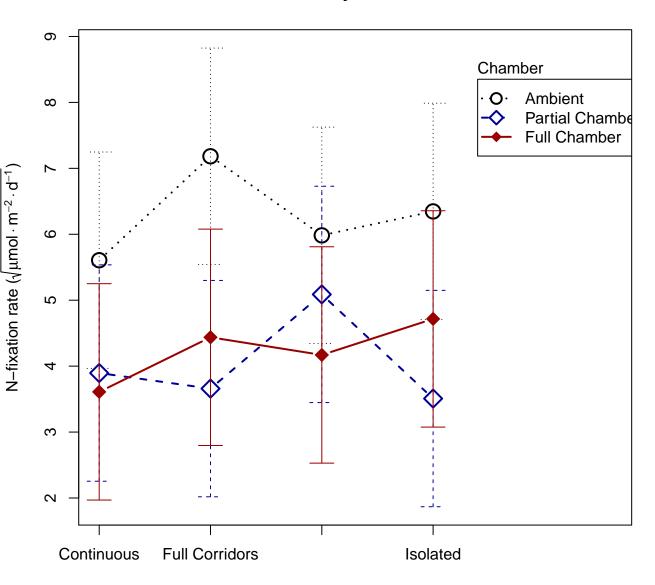
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Patch means . 95% LSD



Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta-Community means . 95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta-Community means . 95% LSD

