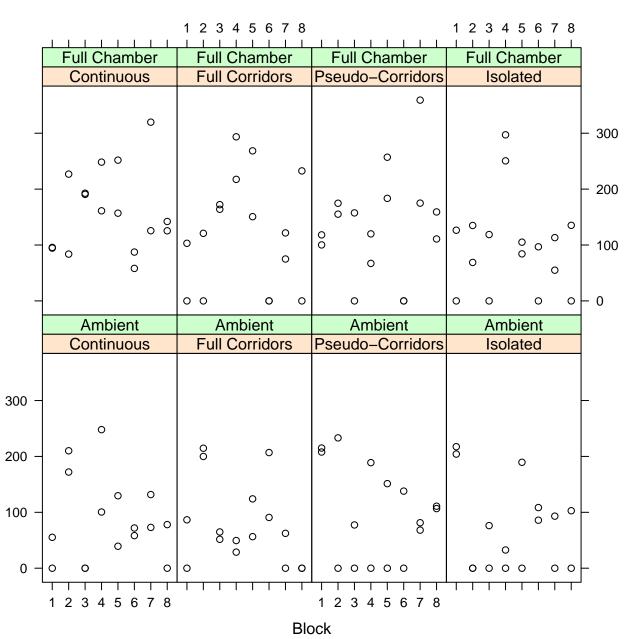
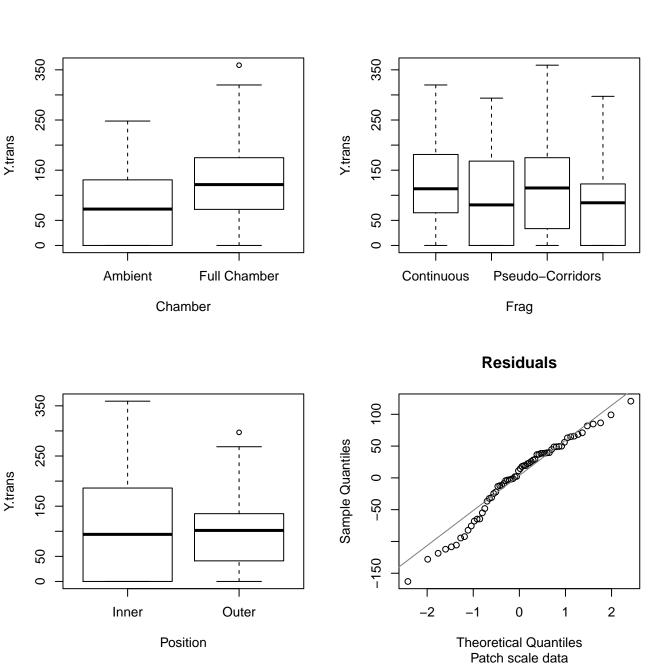


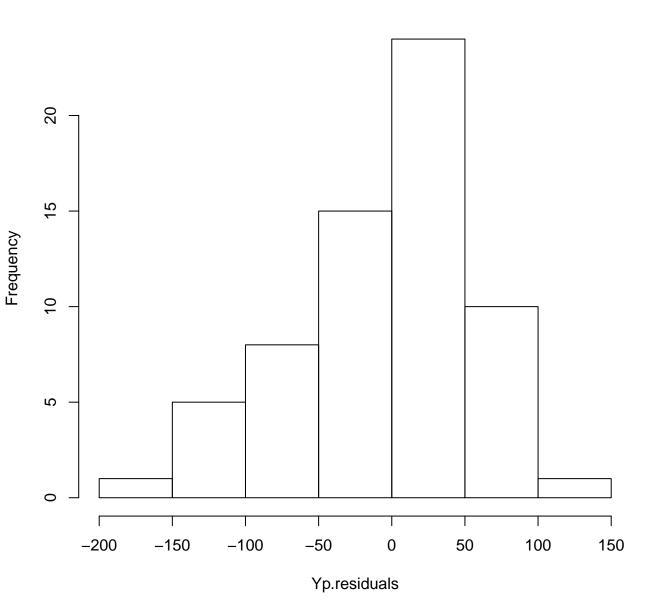
Patch scale data



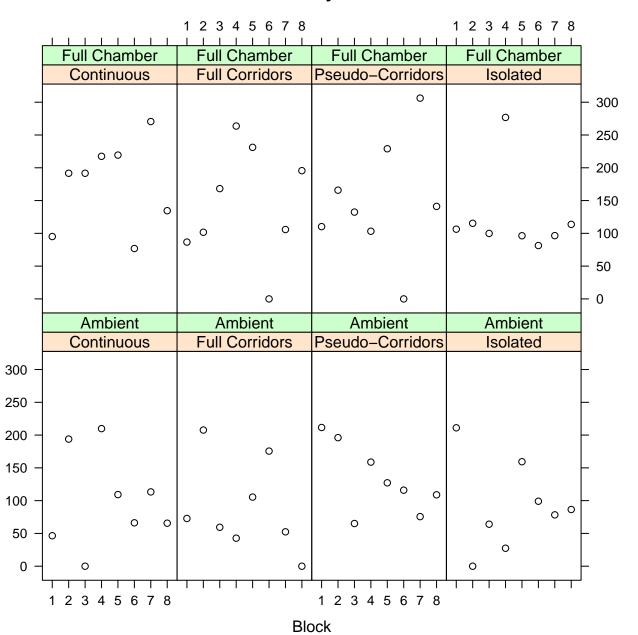
Y.trans



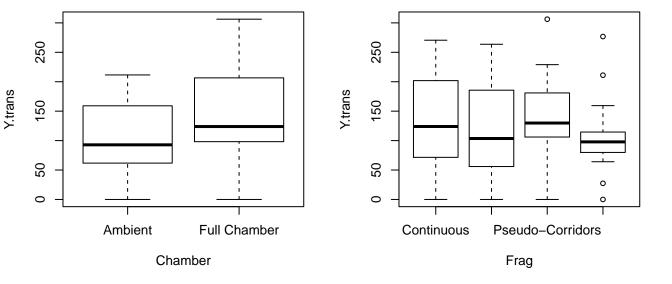
Histogram of Yp.residuals

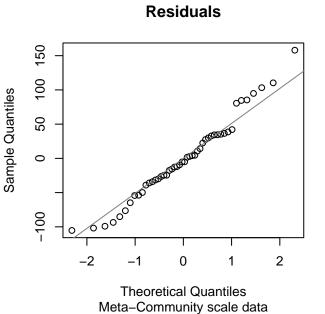


Meta-Community scale data

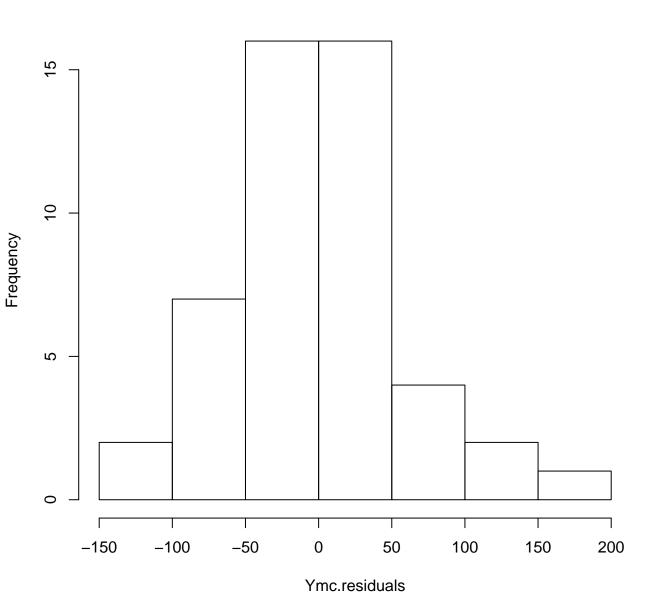


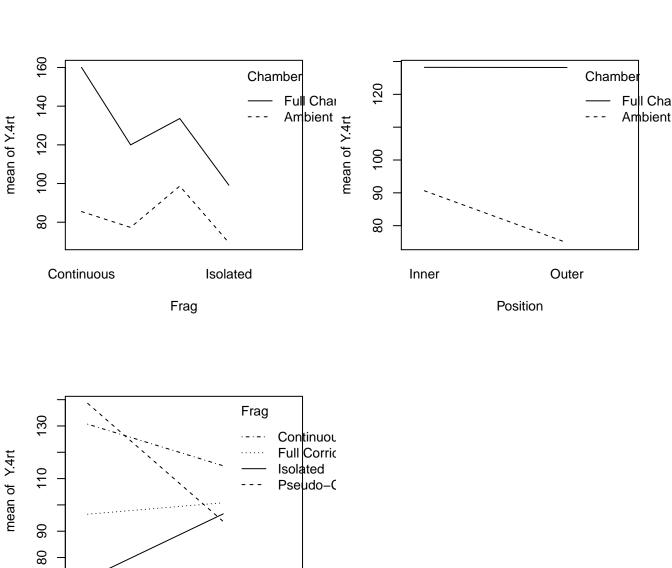
Y.trans





Histogram of Ymc.residuals



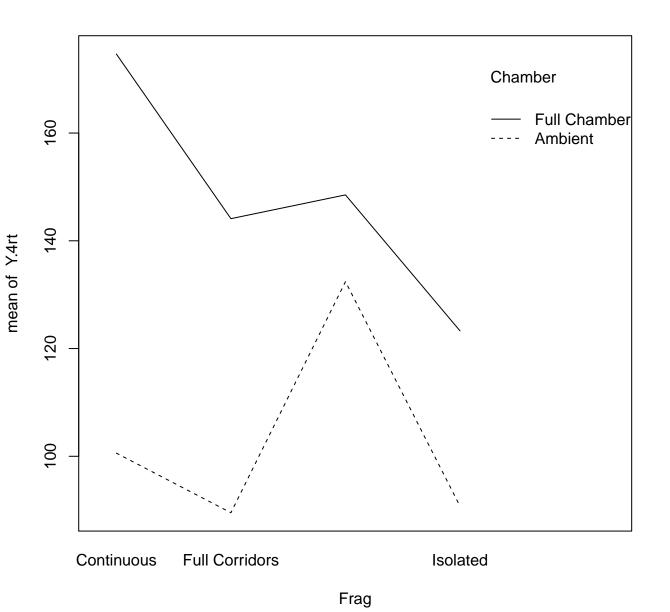


Position

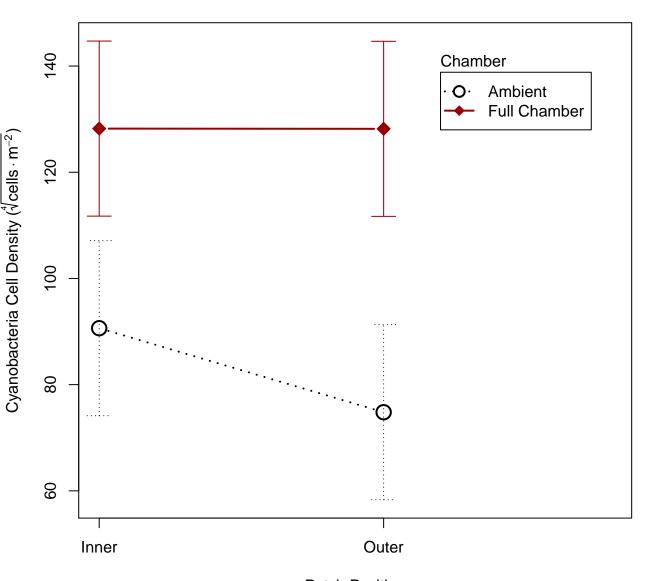
Outer

2

Inner

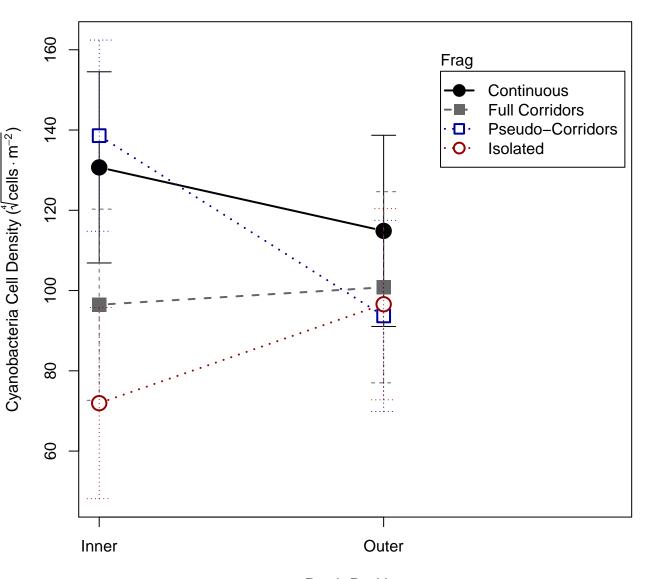


2009–06: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

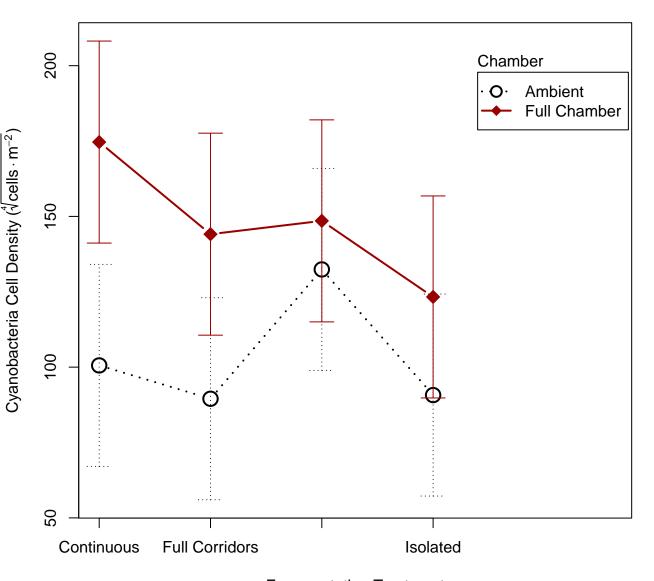


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

2009–06: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

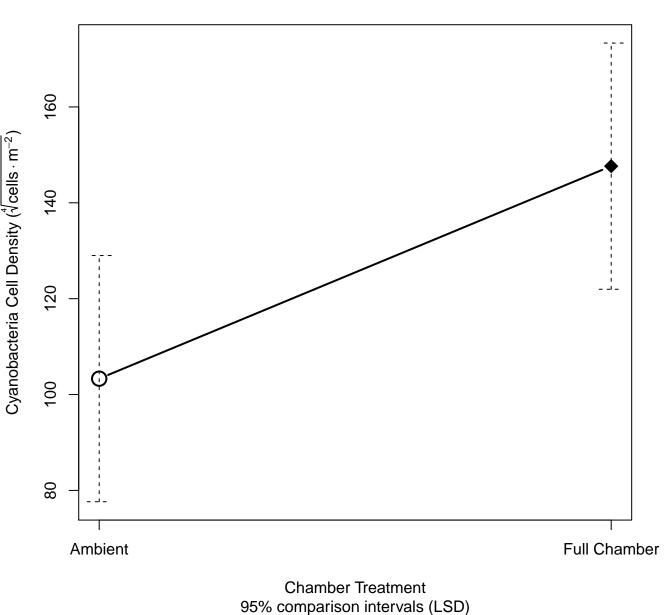


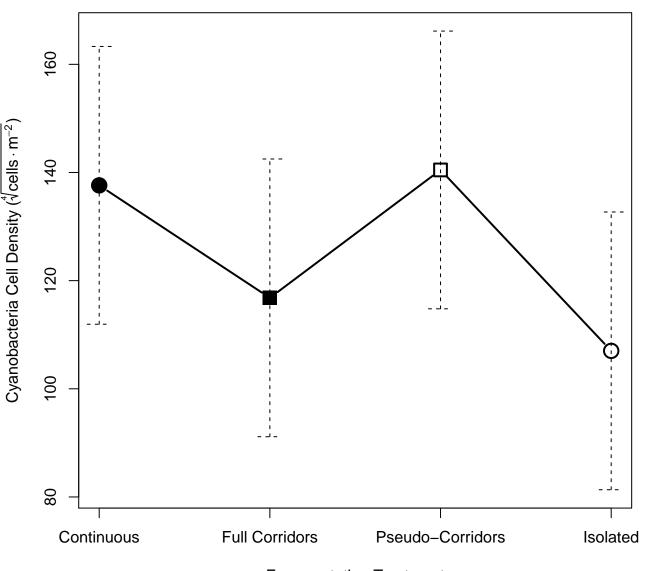
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)







Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)