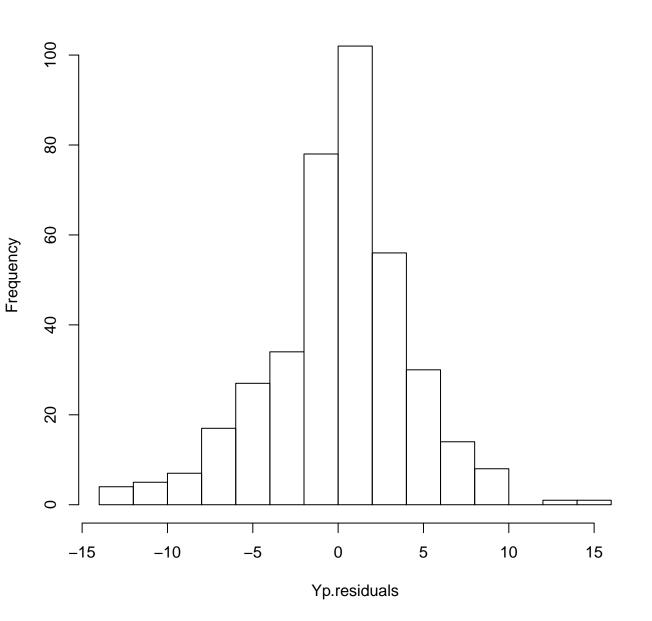
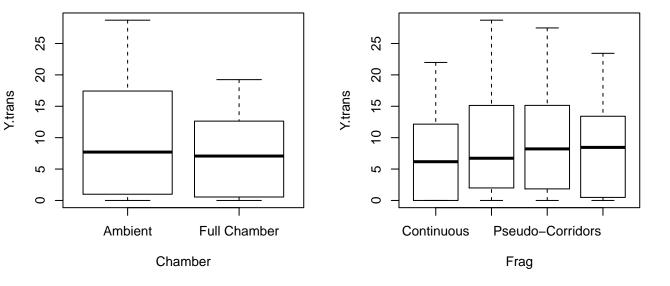
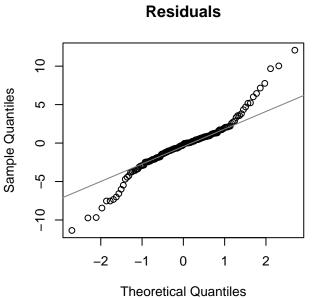


# Histogram of Yp.residuals

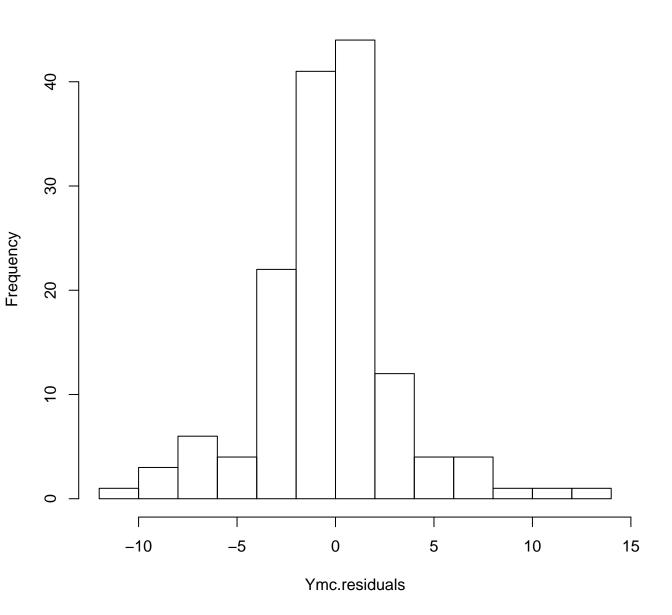


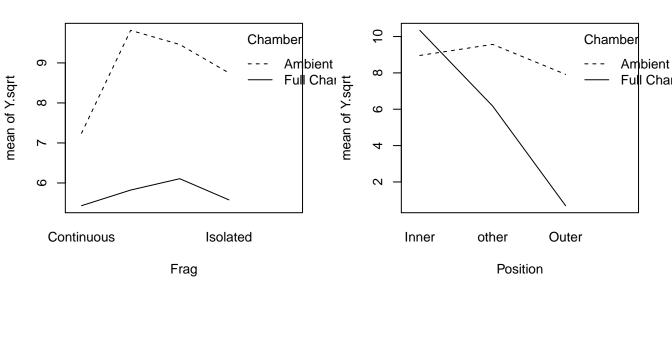


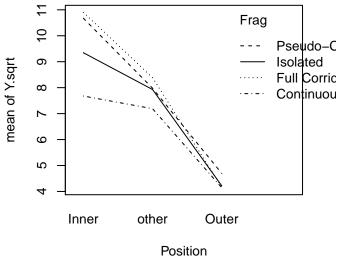


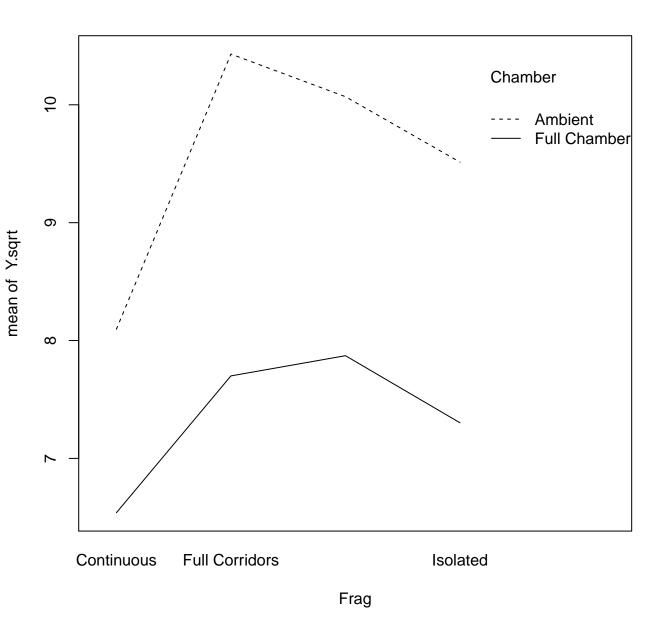
Meta-Community scale data

# Histogram of Ymc.residuals

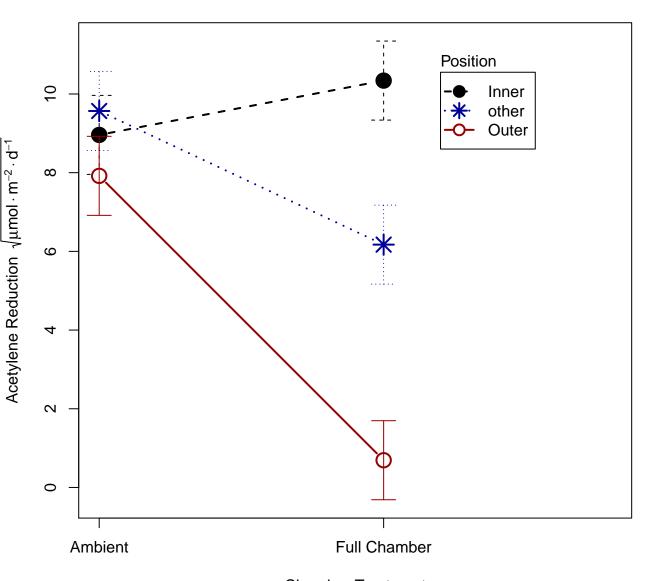






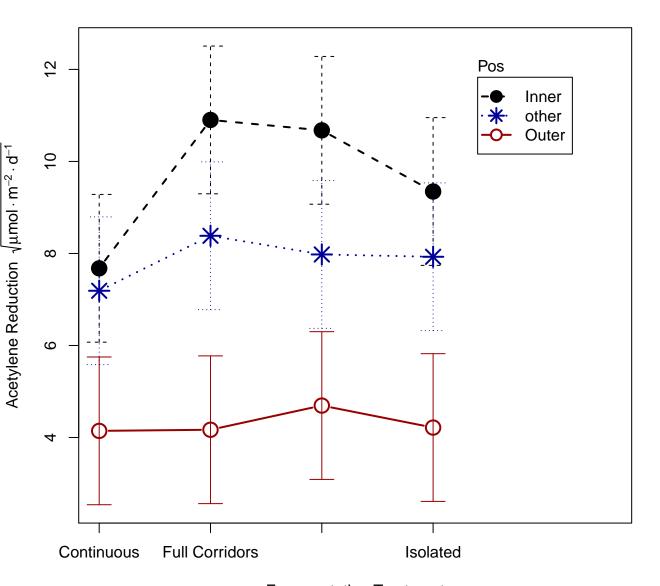


### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



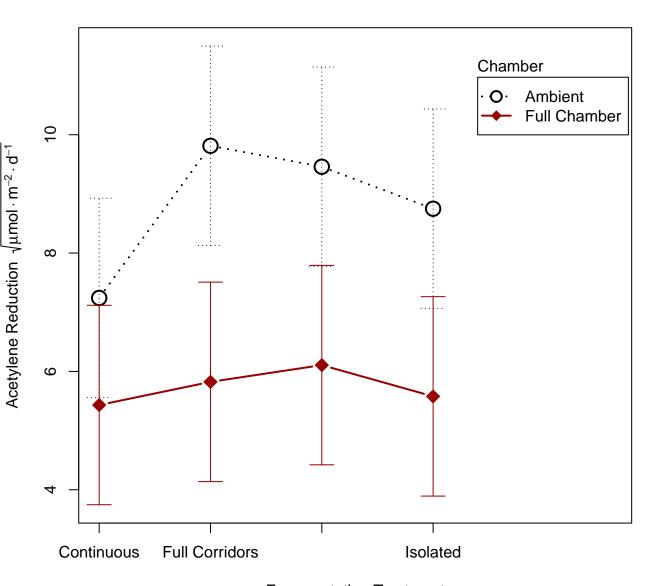
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



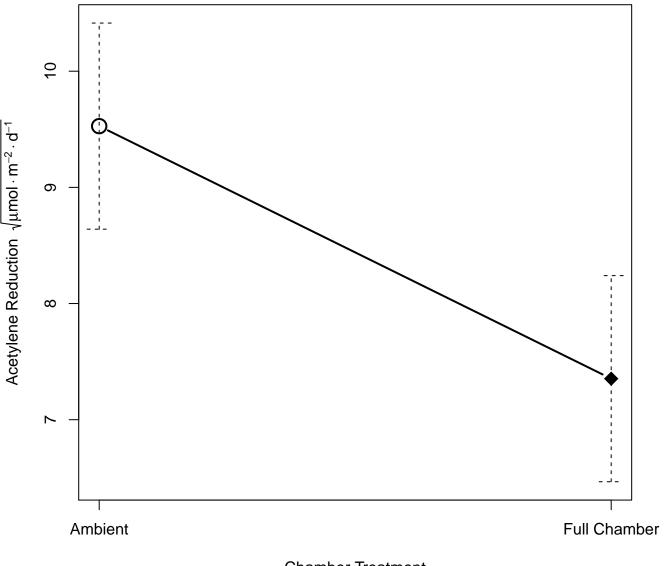
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



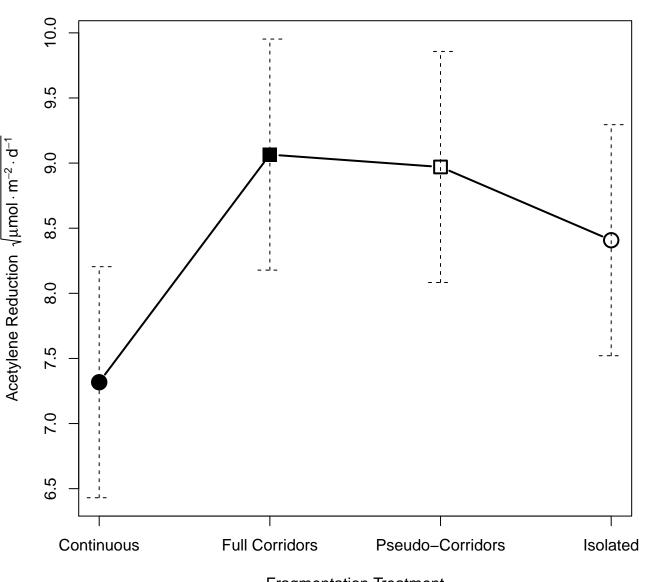
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

## Meta-Community means ±95% Comparison Intervals



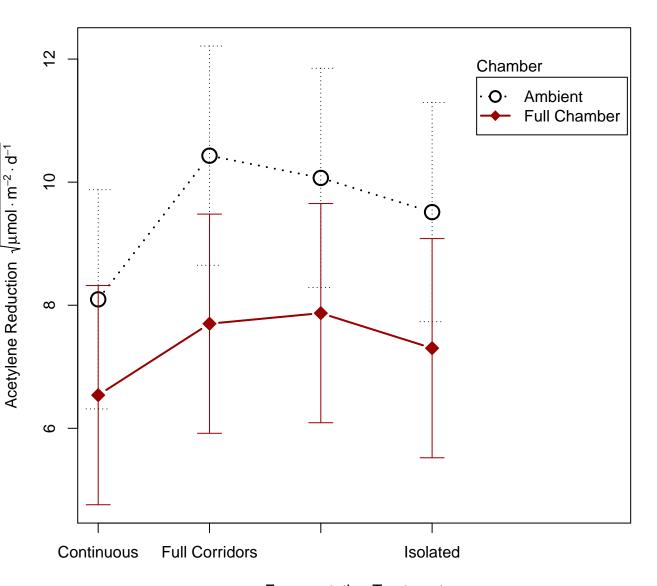
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

#### Meta-Community means ±95% Comparison Intervals



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

#### Meta-Community means ±95% Comparison Intervals



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)