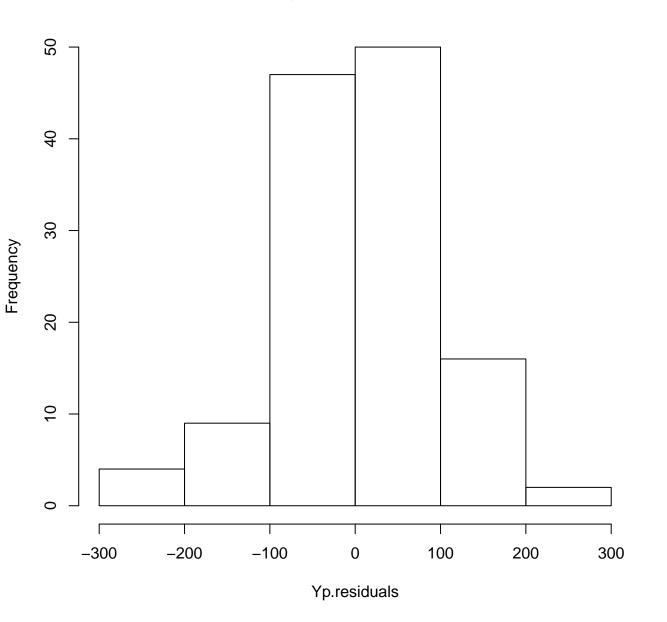
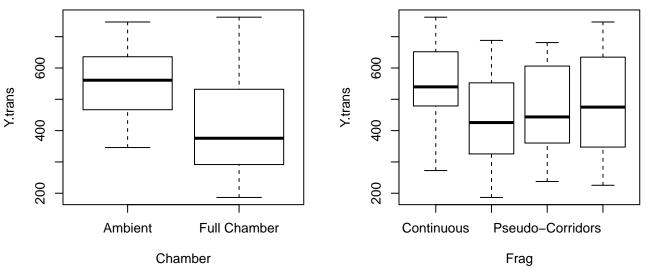
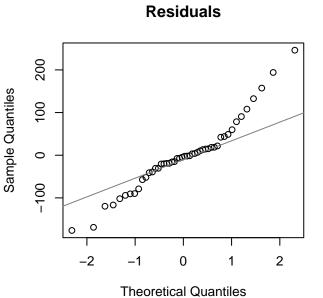


# Histogram of Yp.residuals

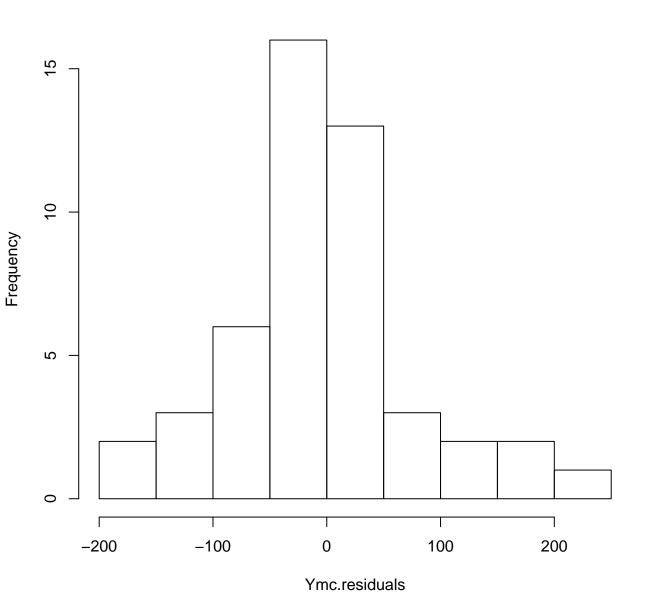


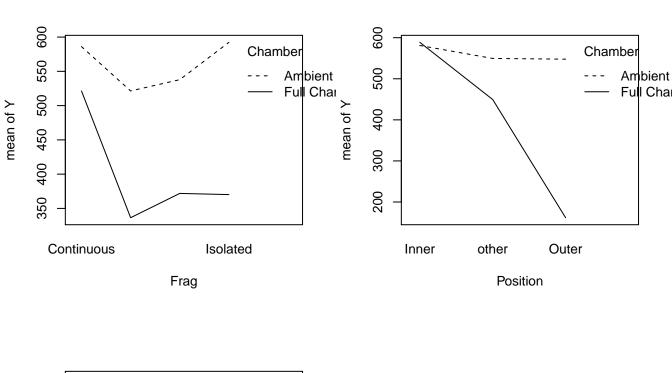


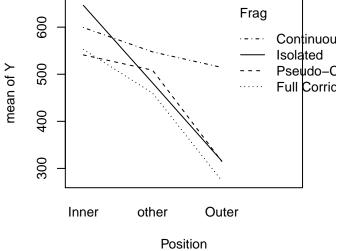


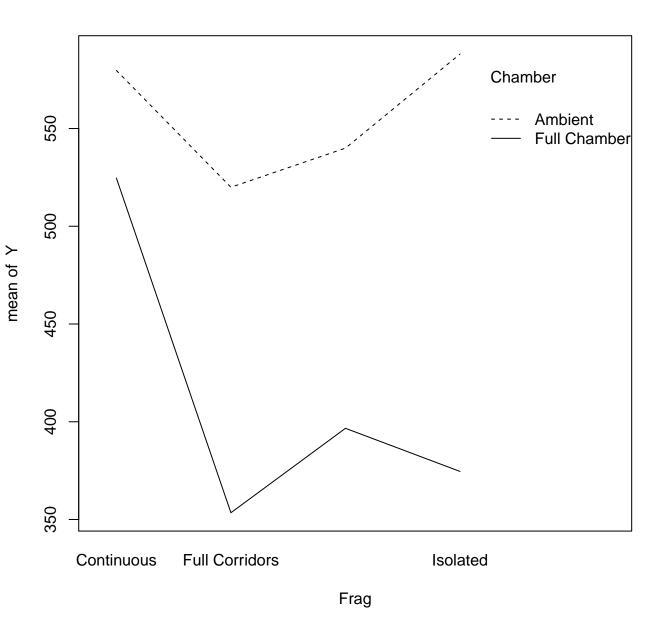
Meta-Community scale data

# Histogram of Ymc.residuals

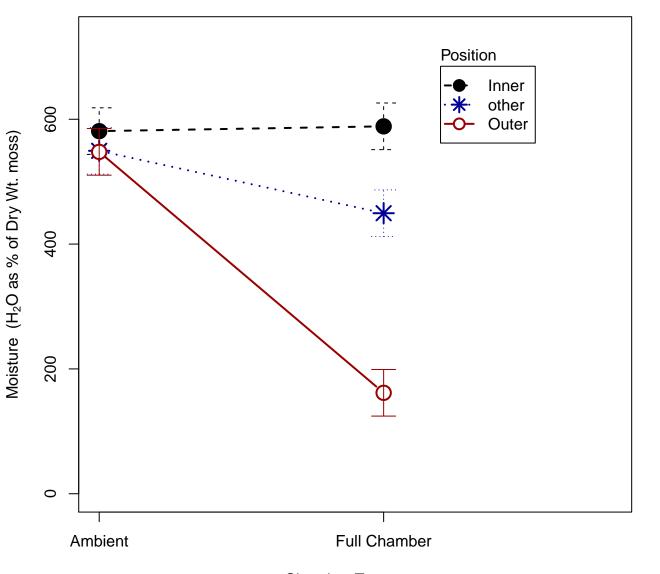






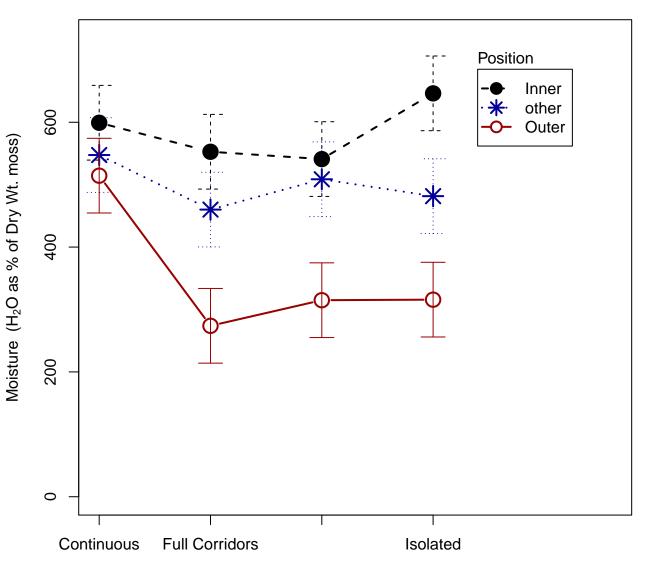


### 24 months: Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



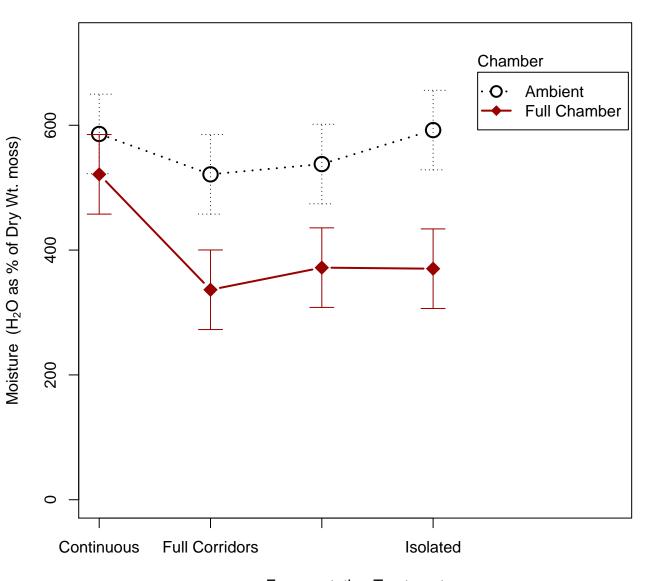
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### 24 months: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals

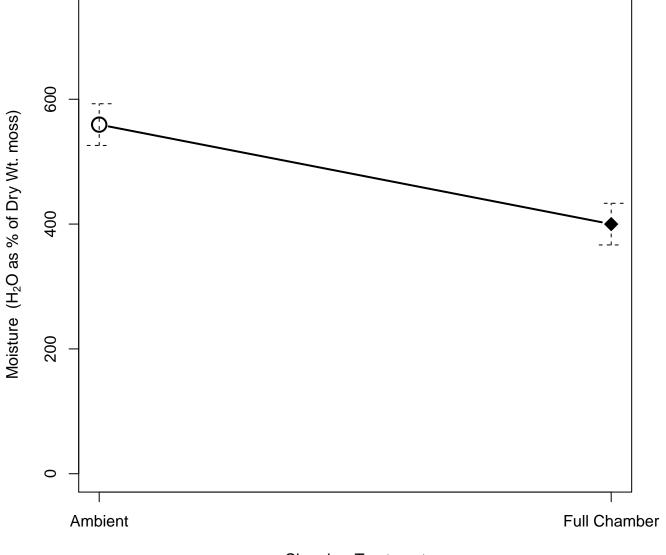


Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

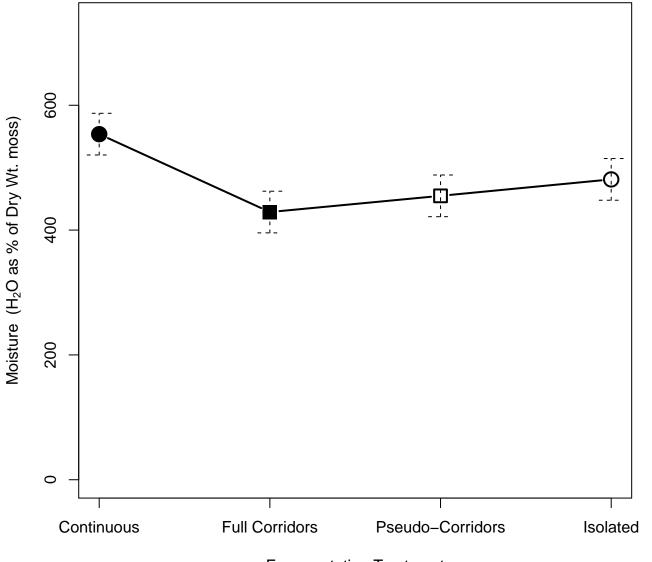
### 24 months: Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



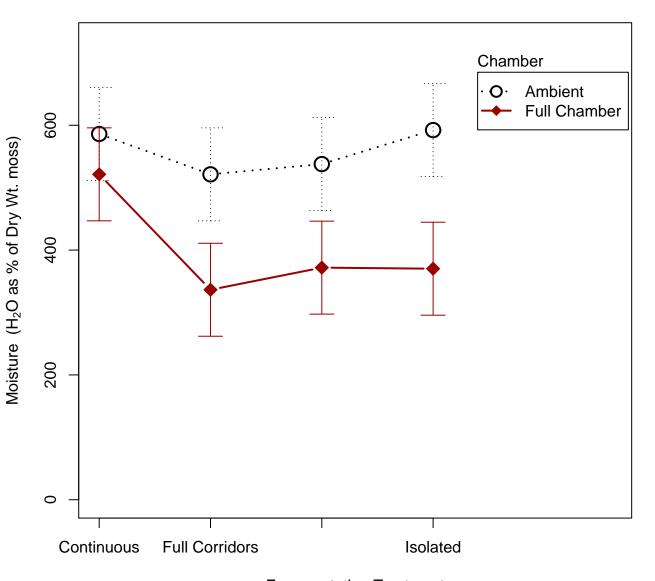
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)