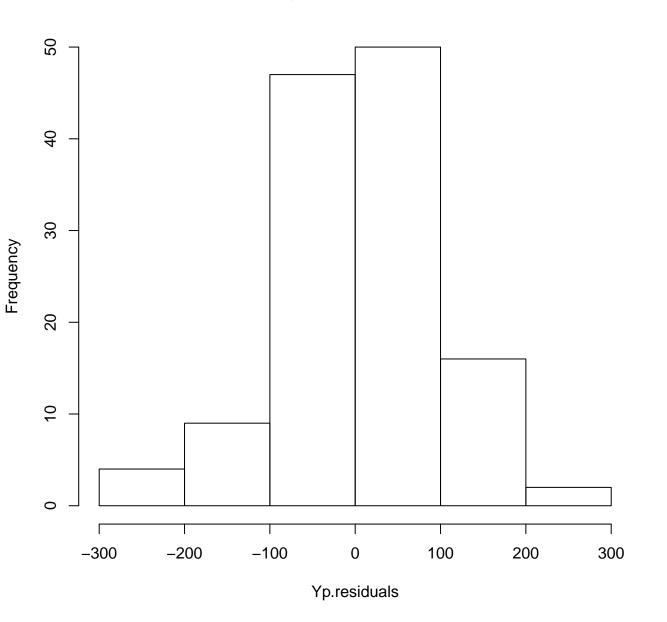
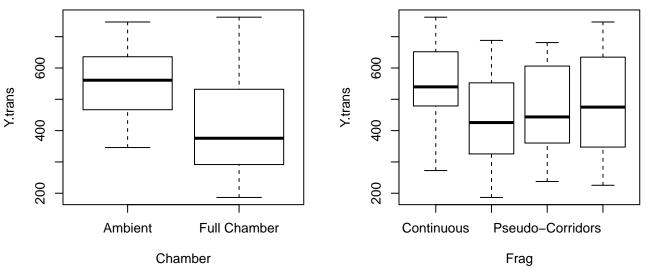
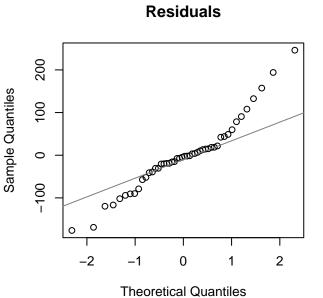


Histogram of Yp.residuals

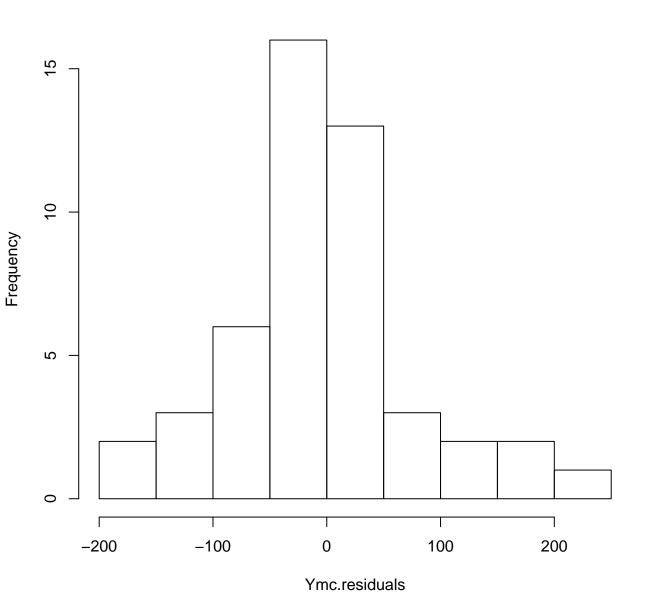


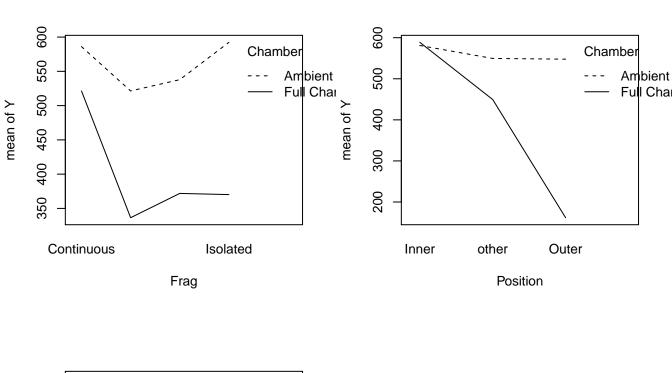


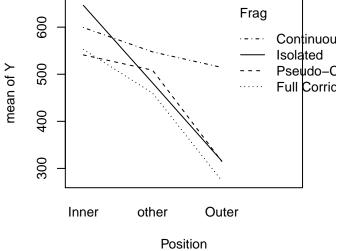


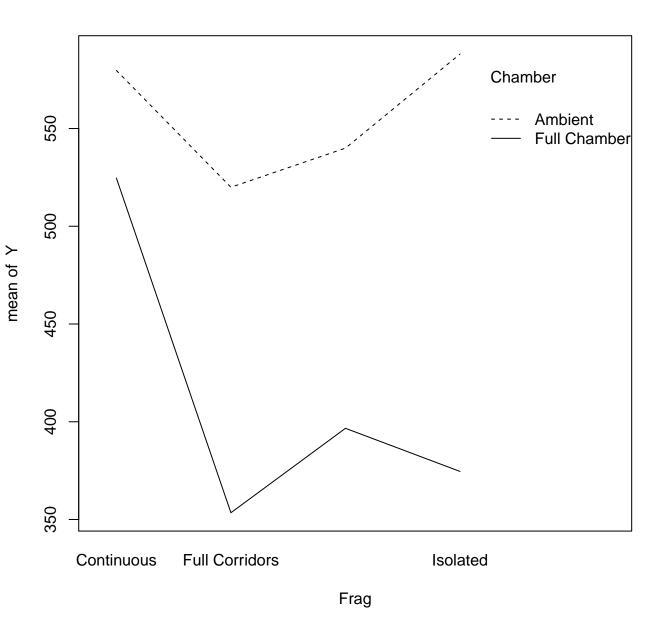
Meta-Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals

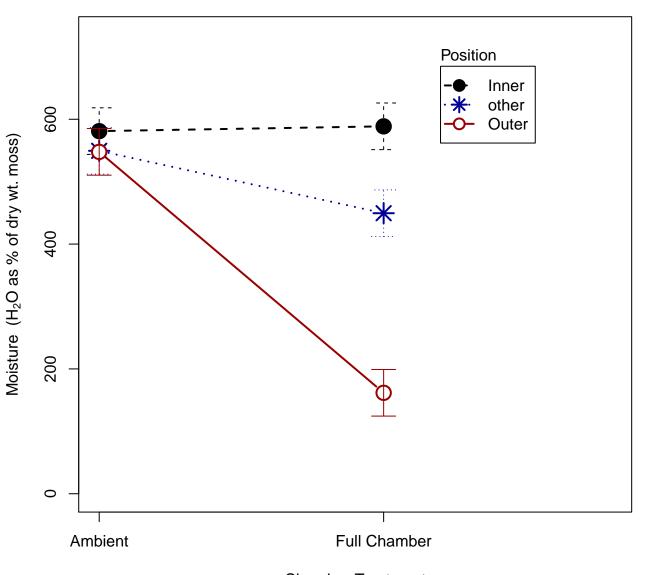






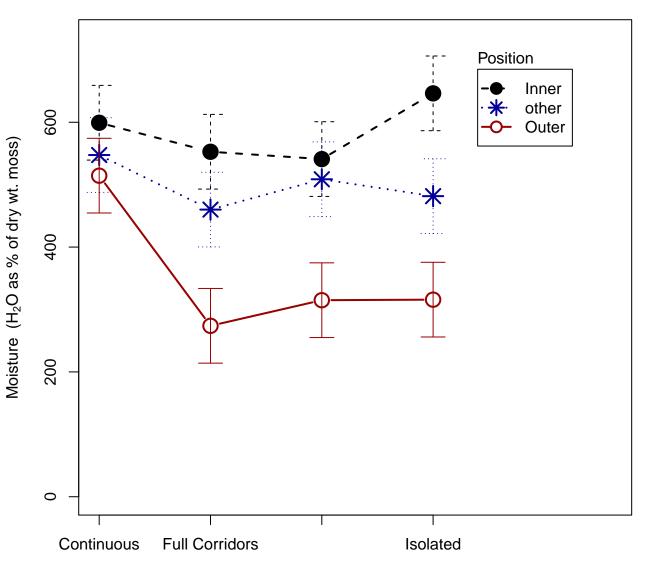


24 months: Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



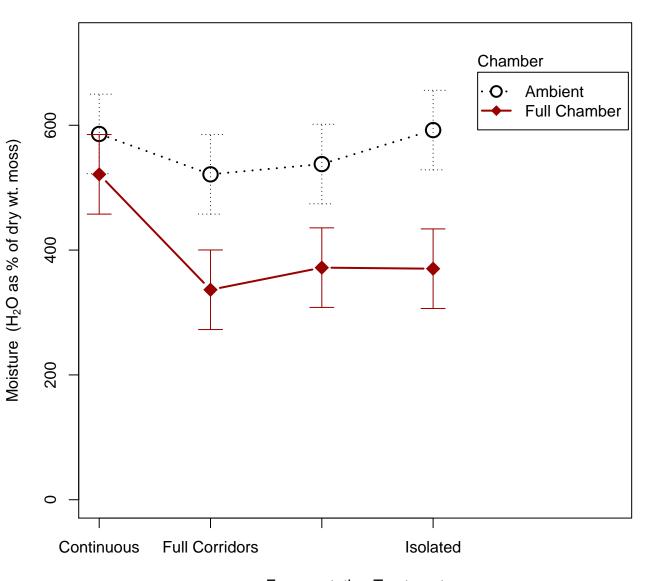
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

24 months: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals

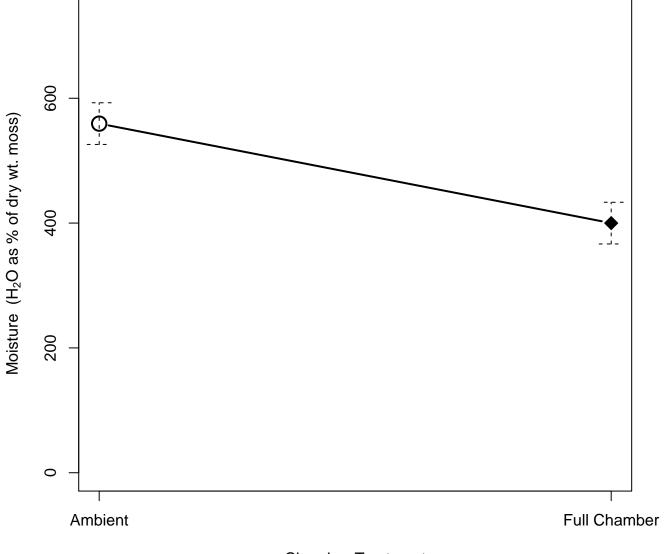


Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

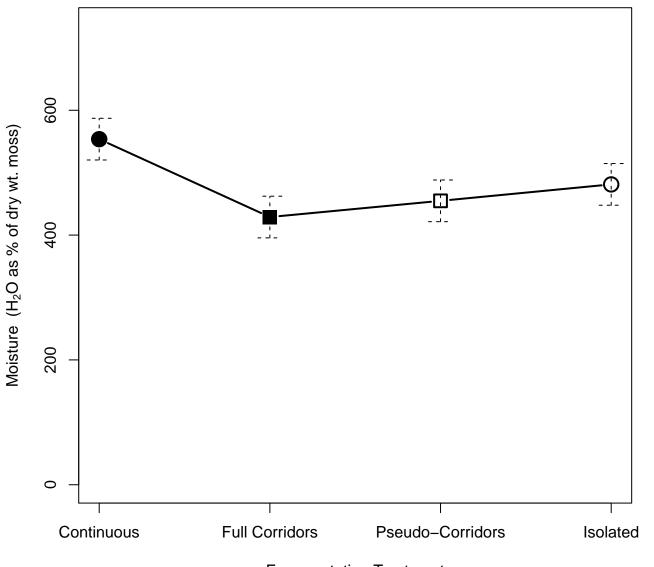
24 months: Patch means ±95% Comparison Intervals



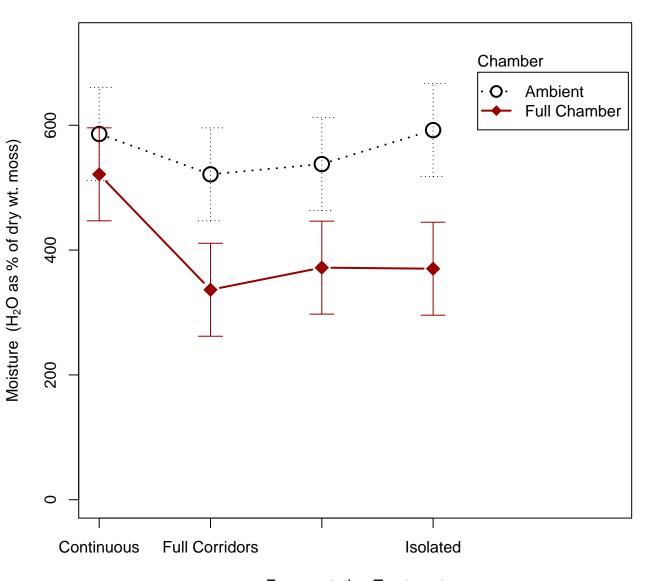
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)