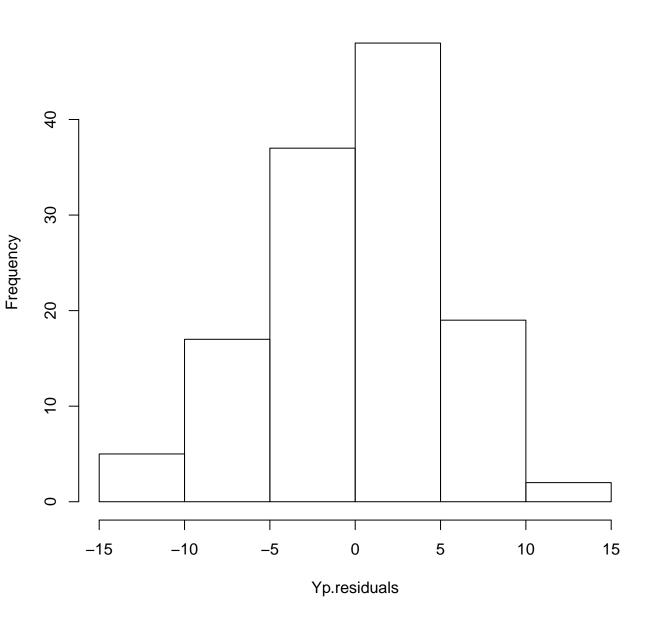
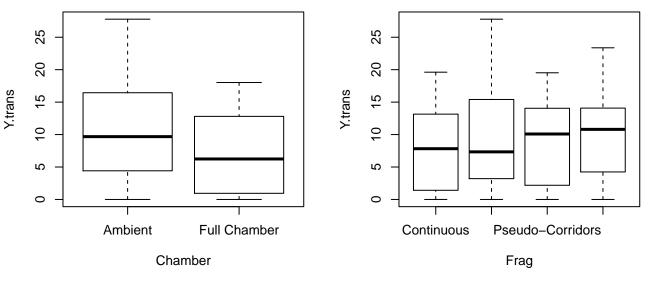
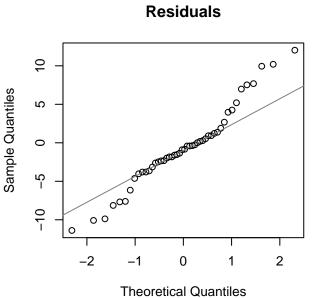


# Histogram of Yp.residuals

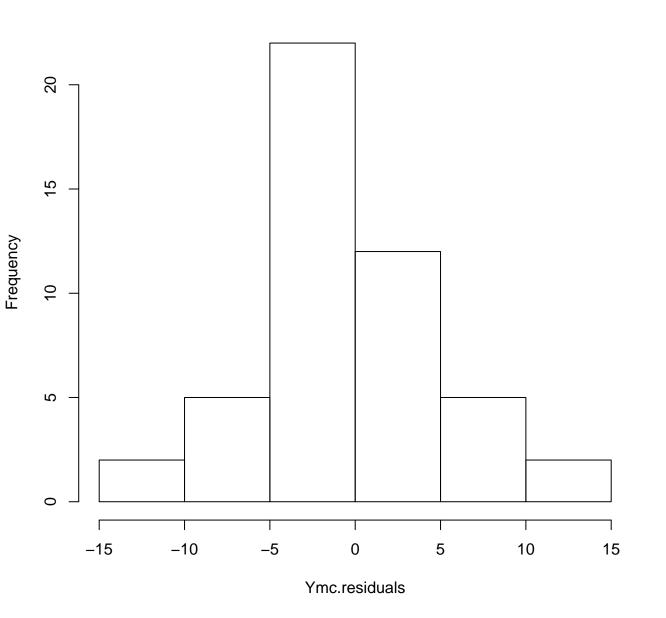


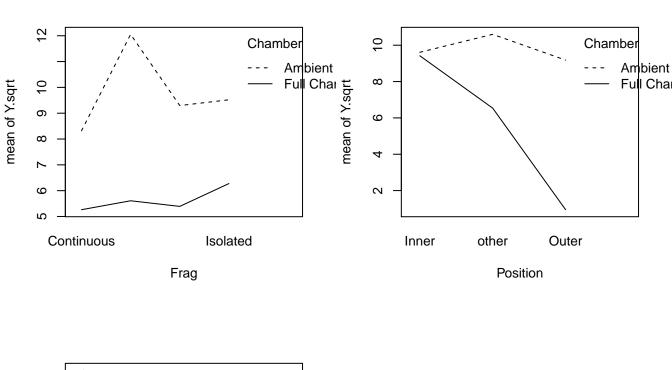


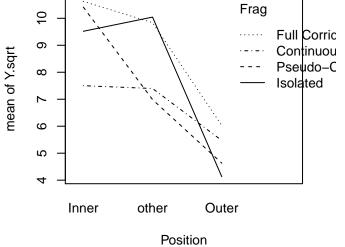


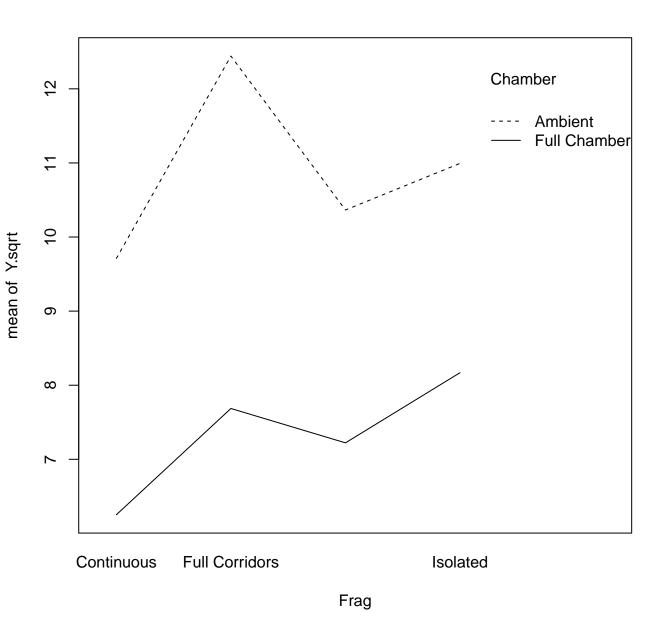
Meta-Community scale data

# **Histogram of Ymc.residuals**

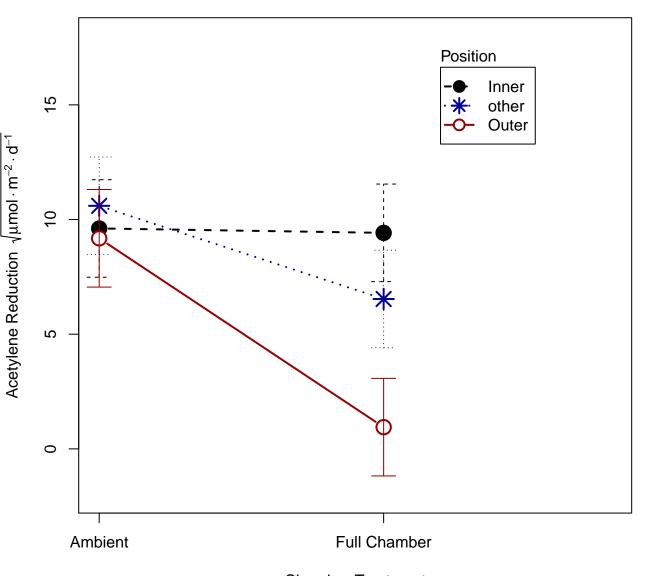






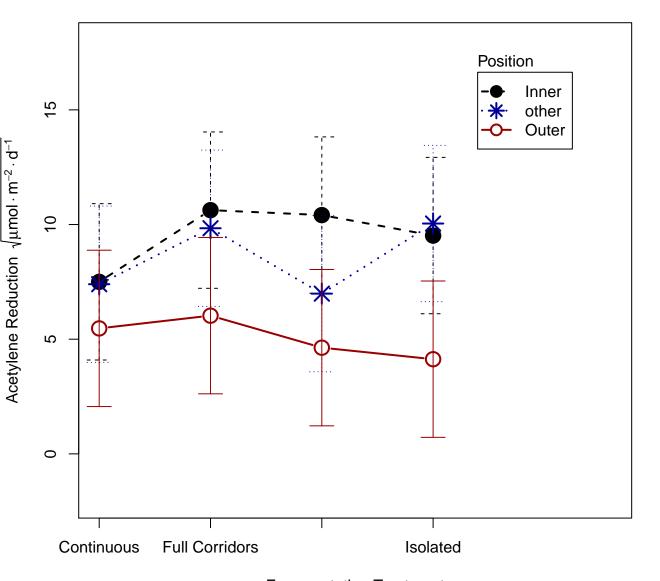


## 12 months: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals



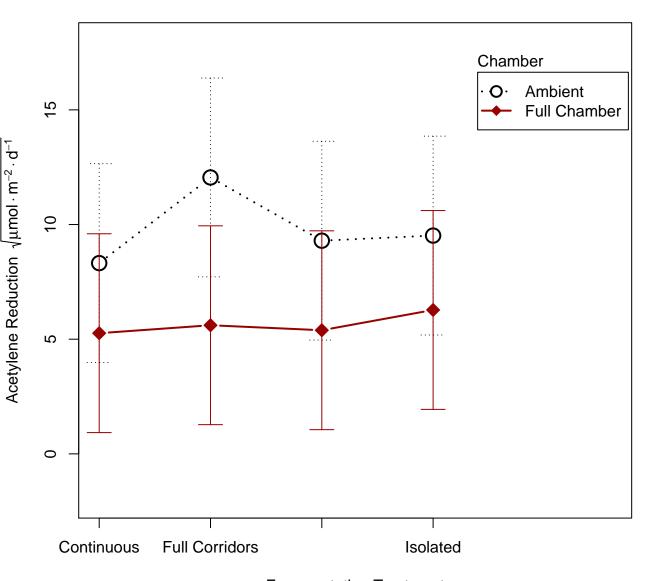
Chamber Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

## 12 months: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals



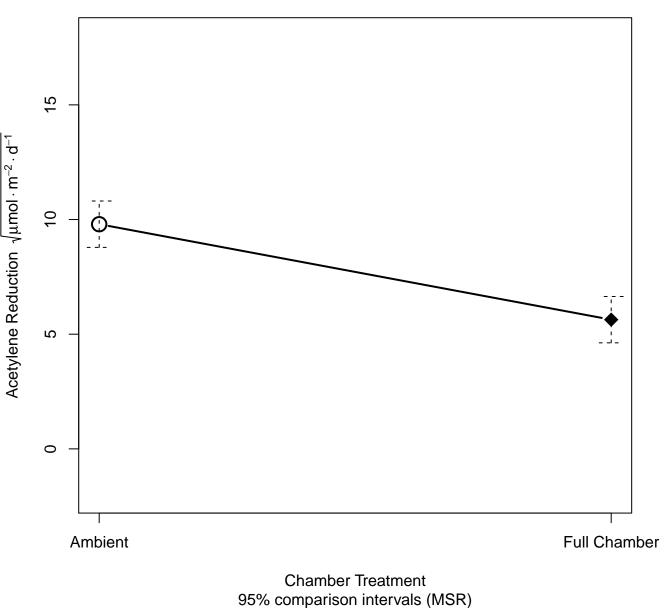
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

### 12 months: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ Comparison Intervals

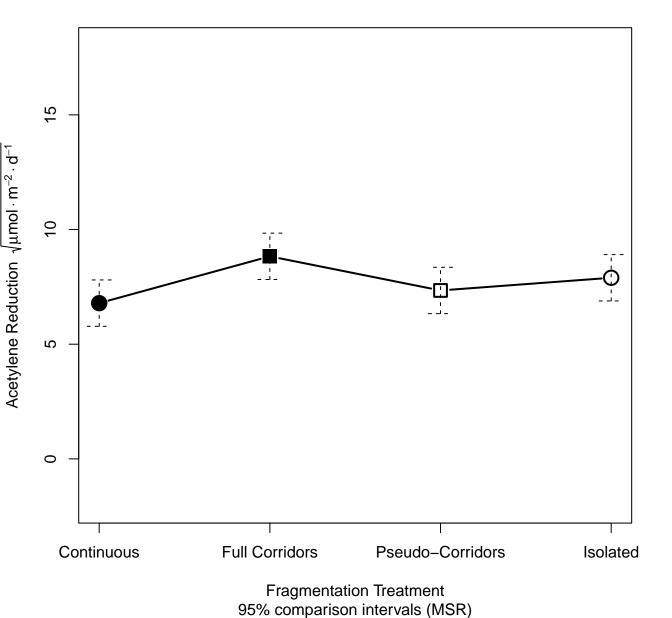


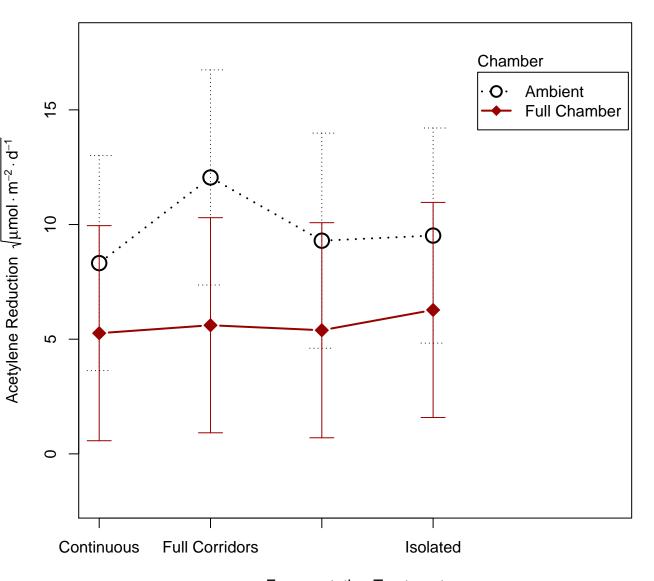
Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)

12 months: Meta–Community means  $\pm 95\%$  Comparison Intervals



12 months: Meta–Community means ±95% Comparison Intervals





Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (MSR)