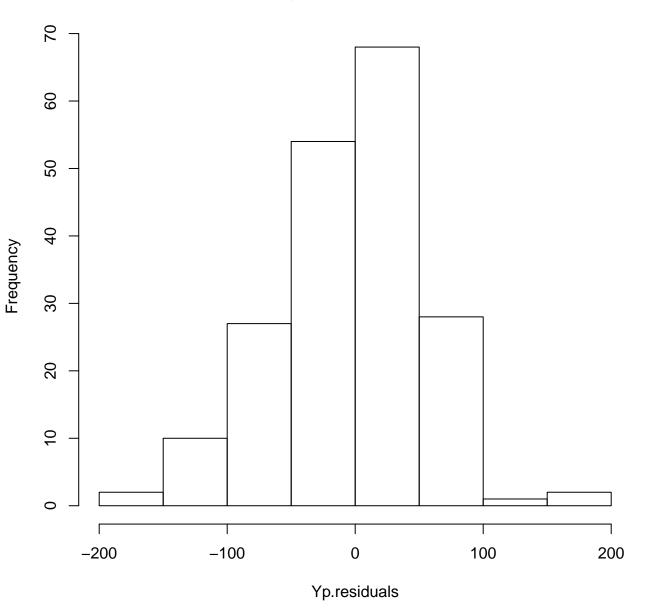
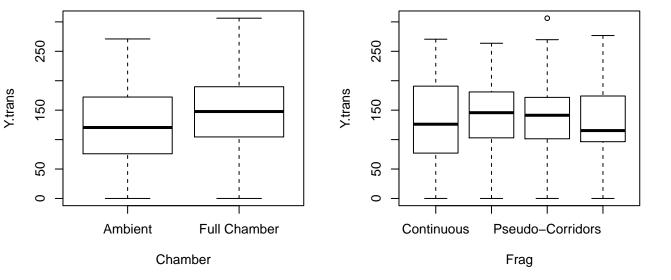
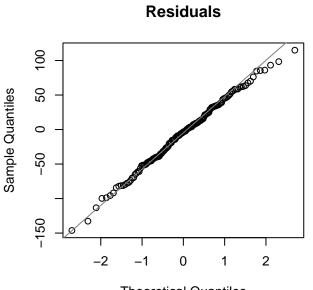


Histogram of Yp.residuals

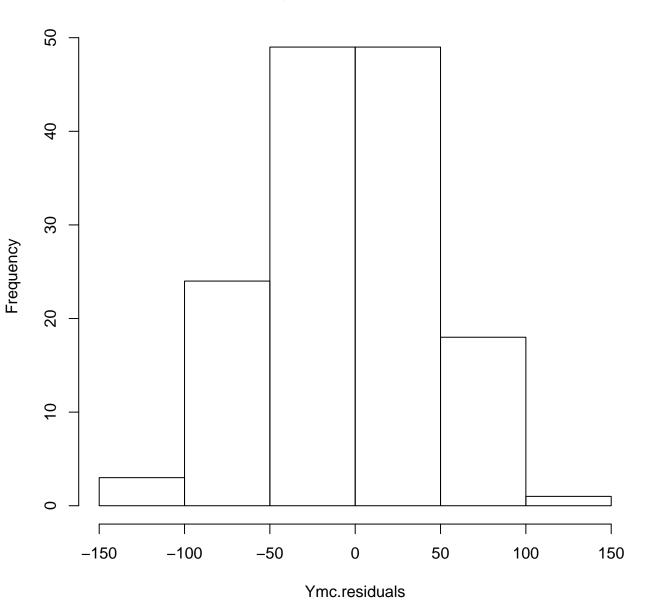


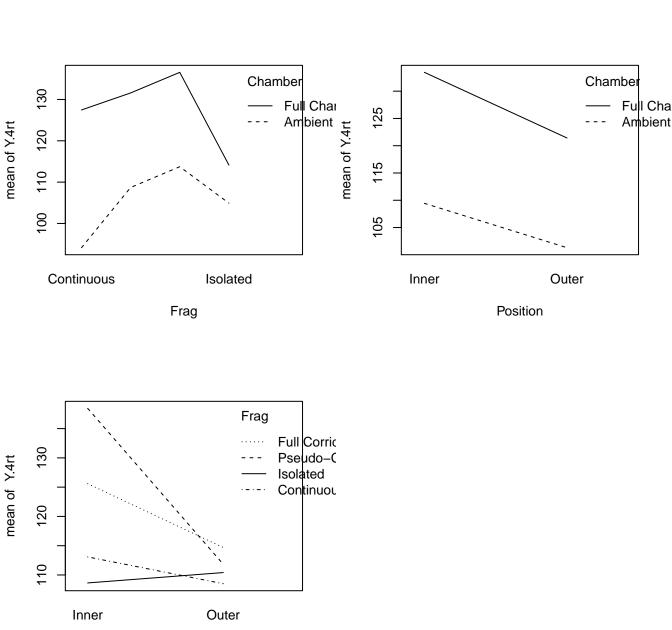




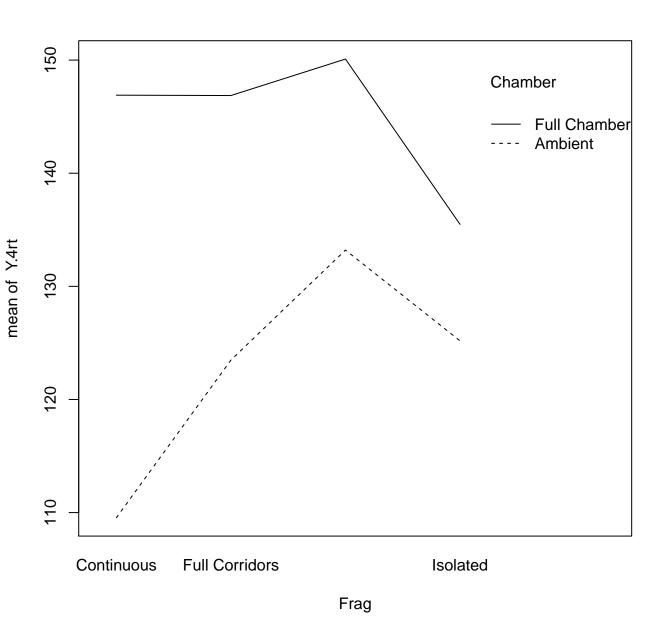
Theoretical Quantiles Meta–Community scale data

Histogram of Ymc.residuals

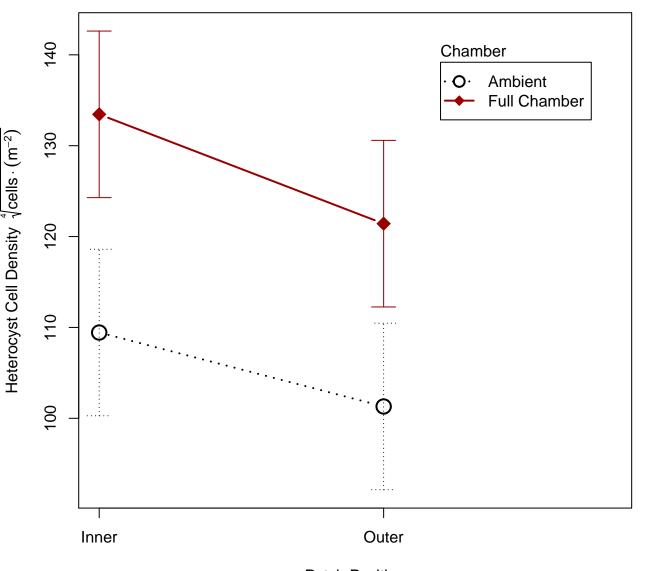




Position

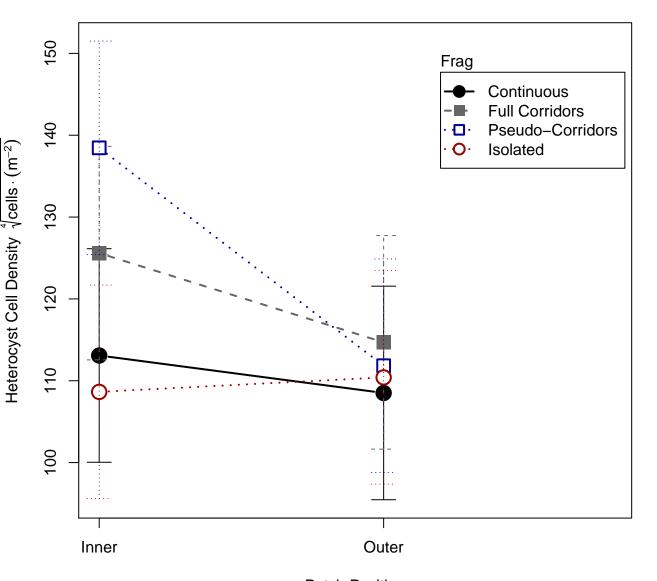


Patch means ±95% LSD



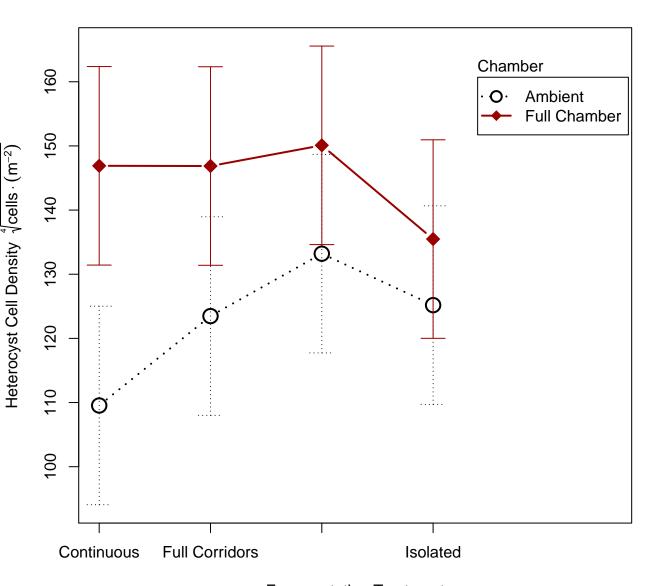
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Patch means ±95% LSD



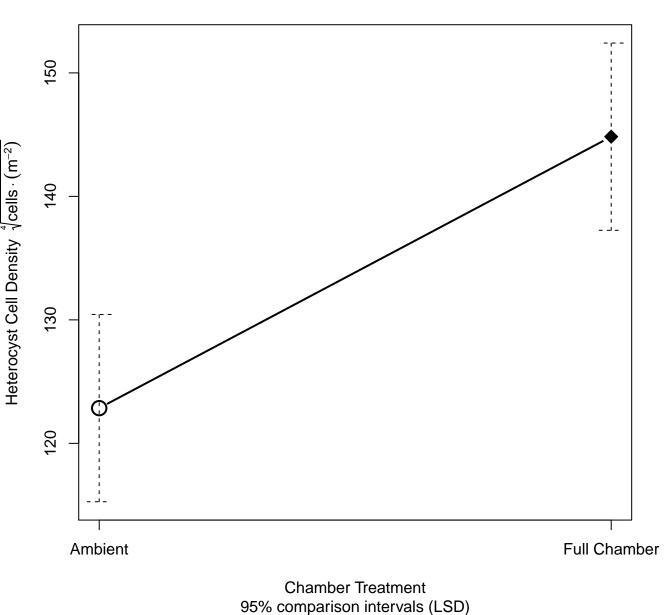
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta-Community means ±95% LSD

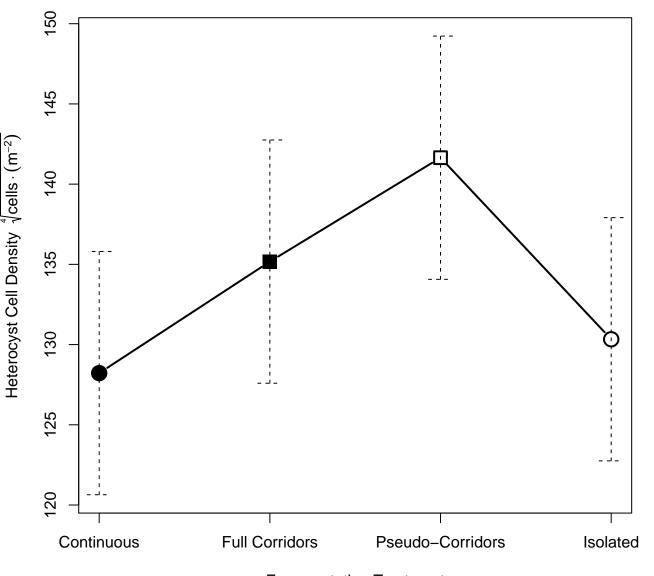


Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

Meta–Community means $\pm 95\%$ LSD



Meta-Community means ±95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)