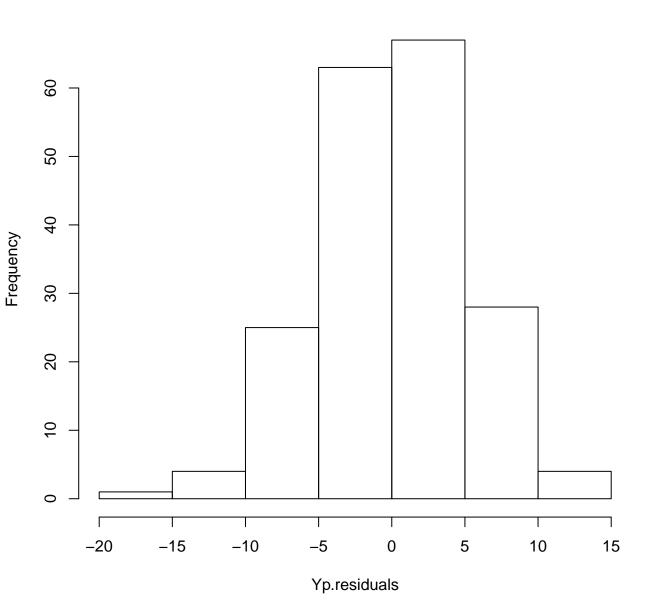
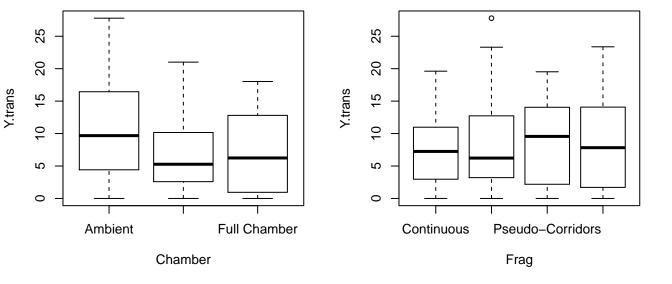
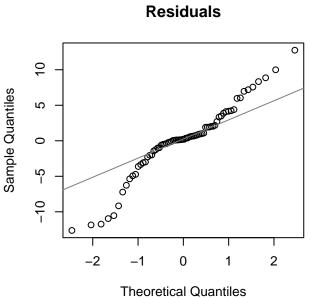


Histogram of Yp.residuals

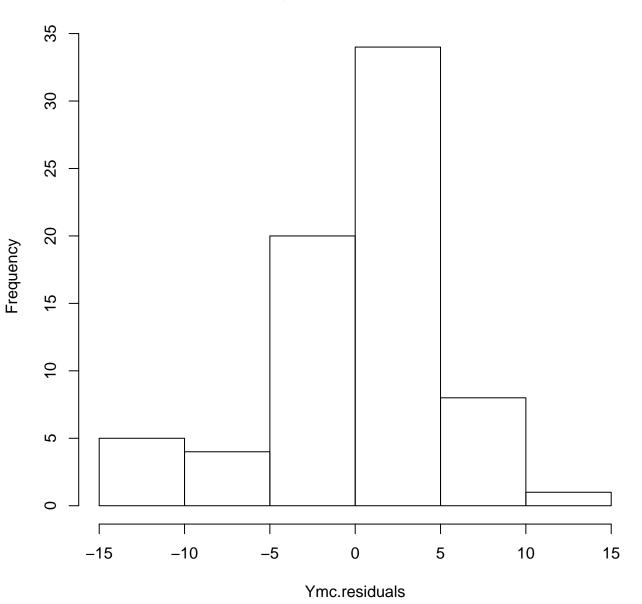


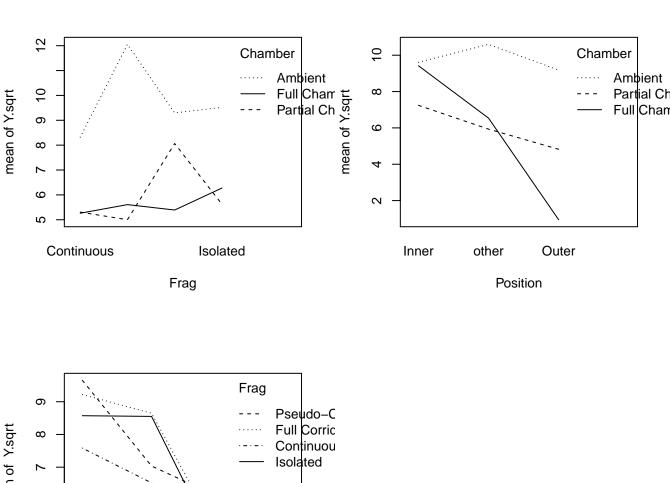


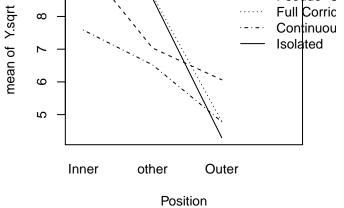


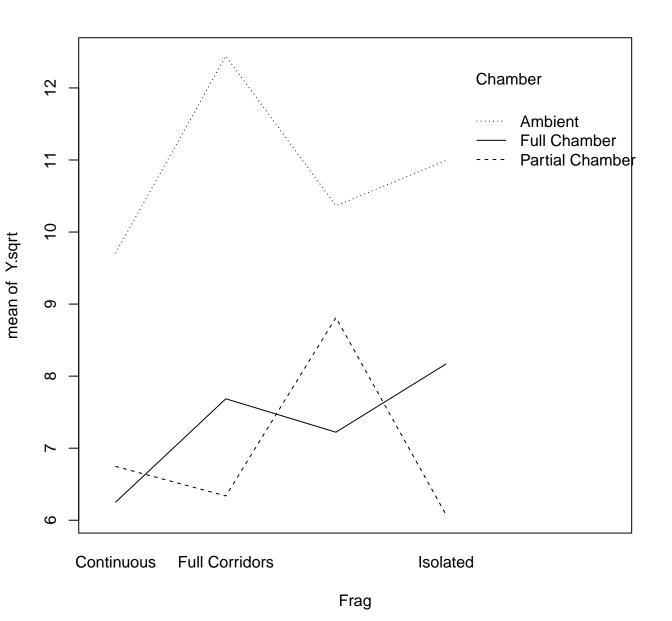
Meta-Community scale data

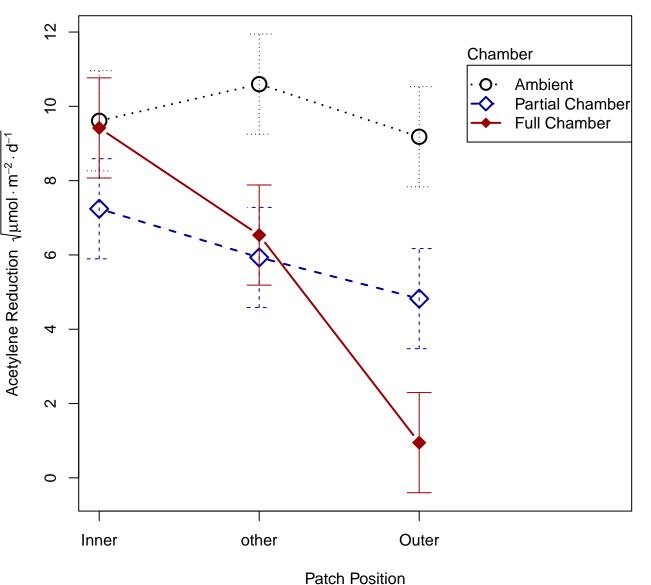
Histogram of Ymc.residuals





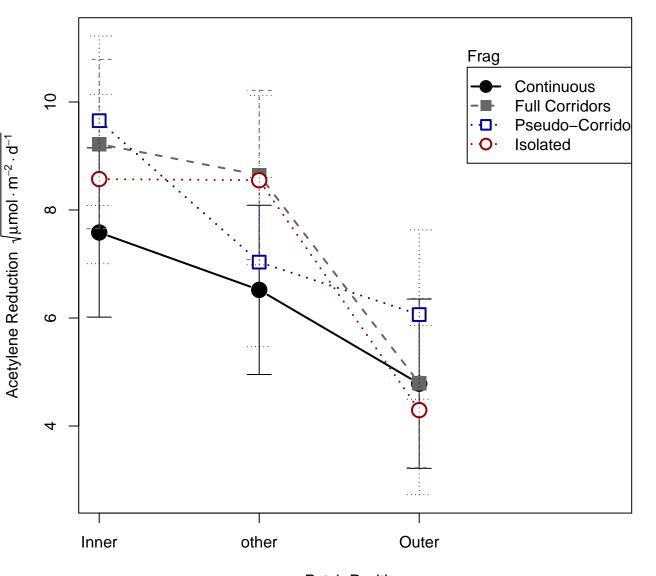






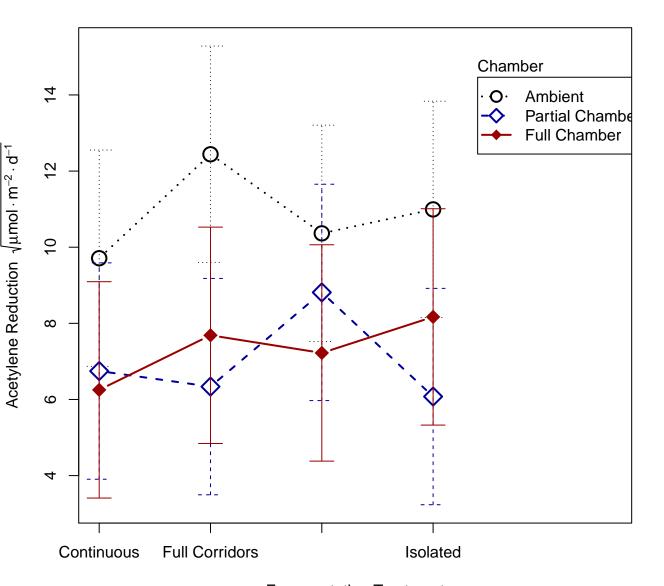
95% comparison intervals (LSD)

2008–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

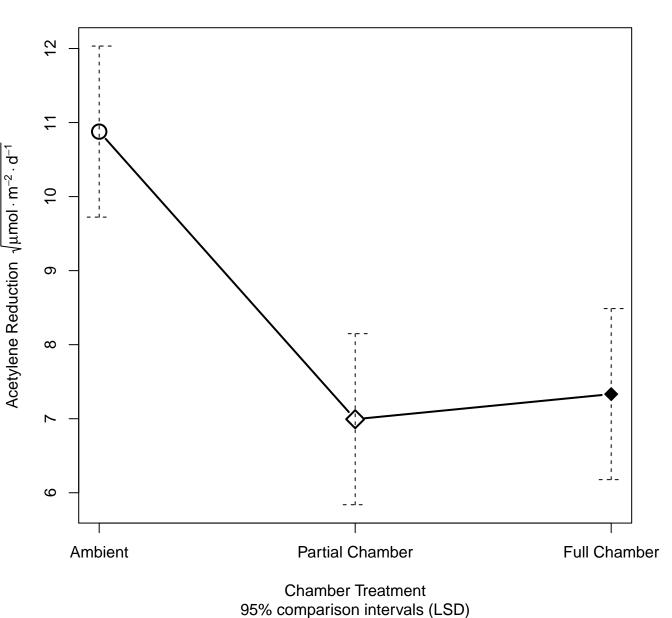


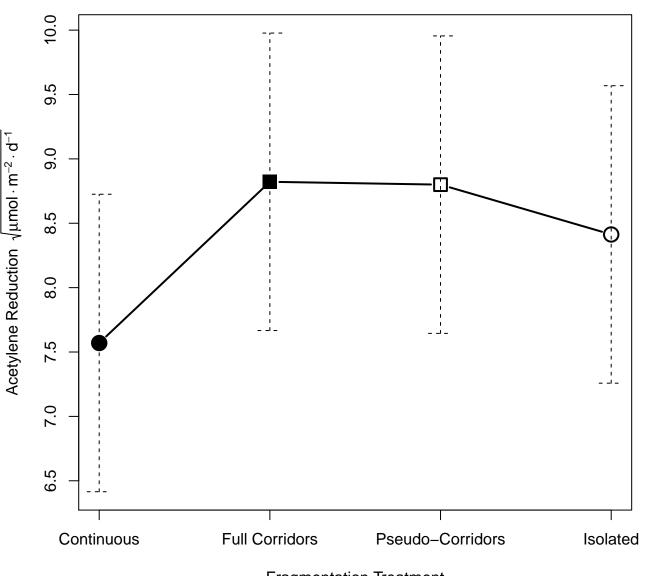
Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

2008–08: Meta–Community means \pm 95% LSD



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)





Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)