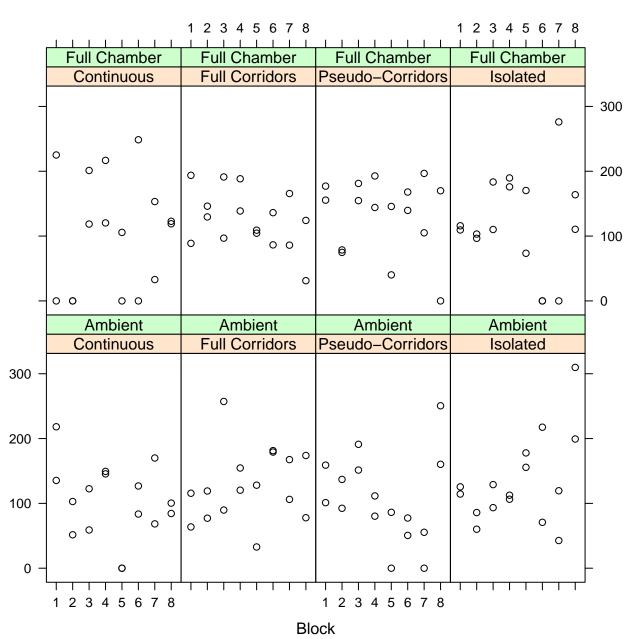
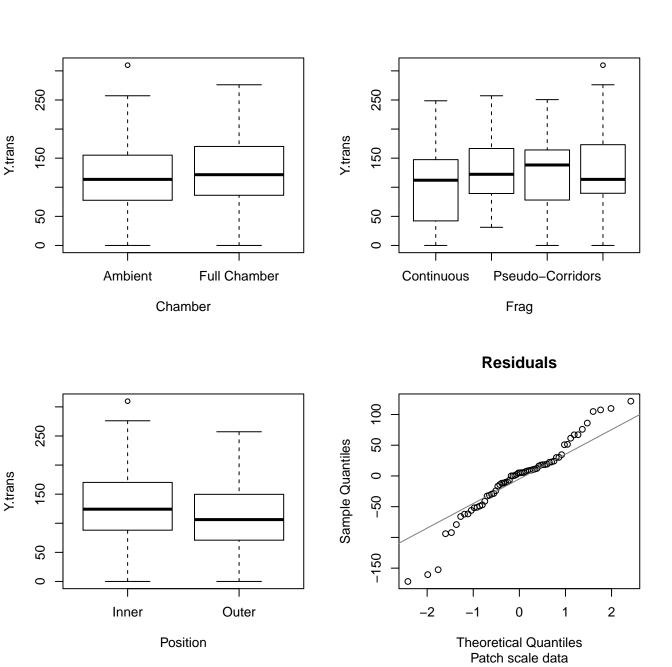


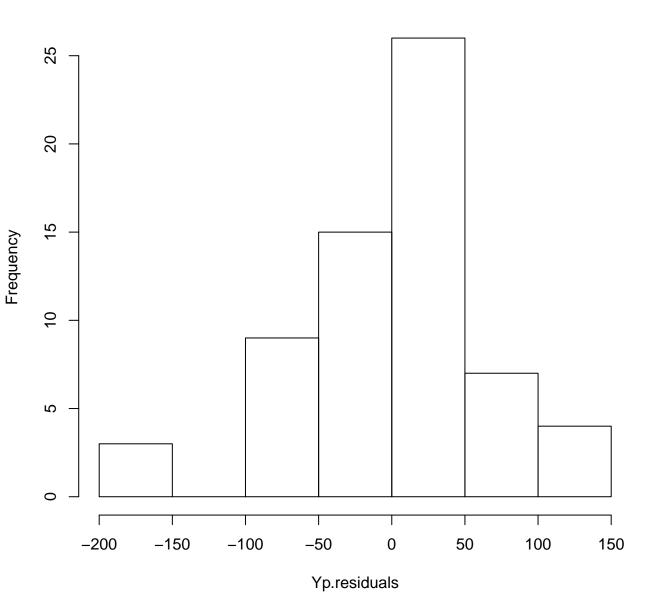
### Patch scale data



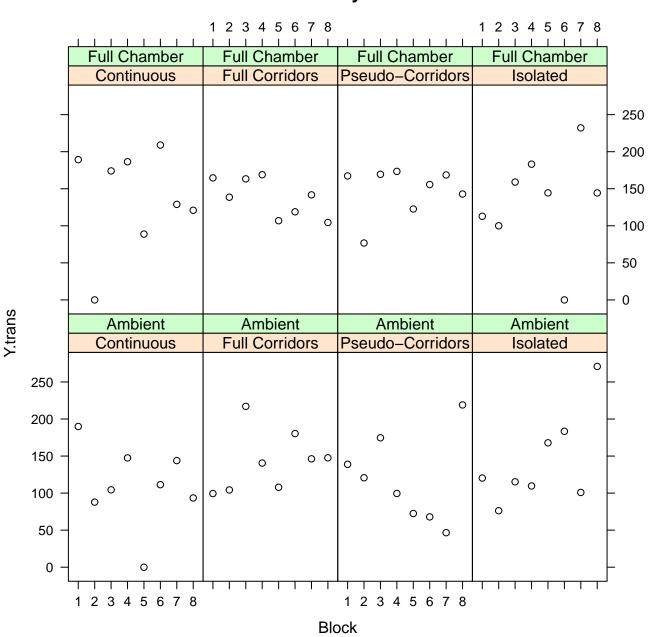
Y.trans

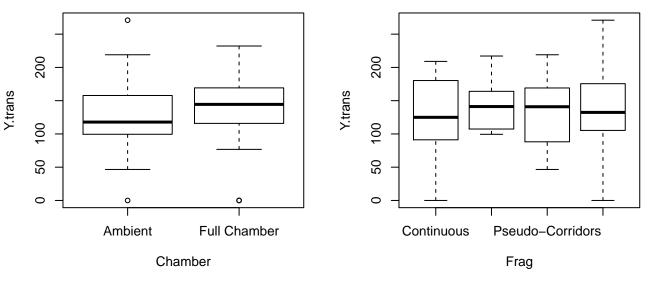


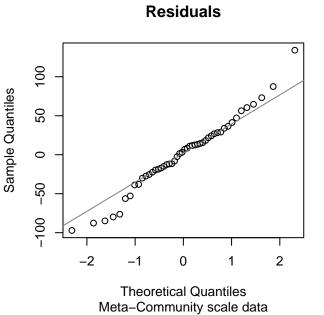
# Histogram of Yp.residuals



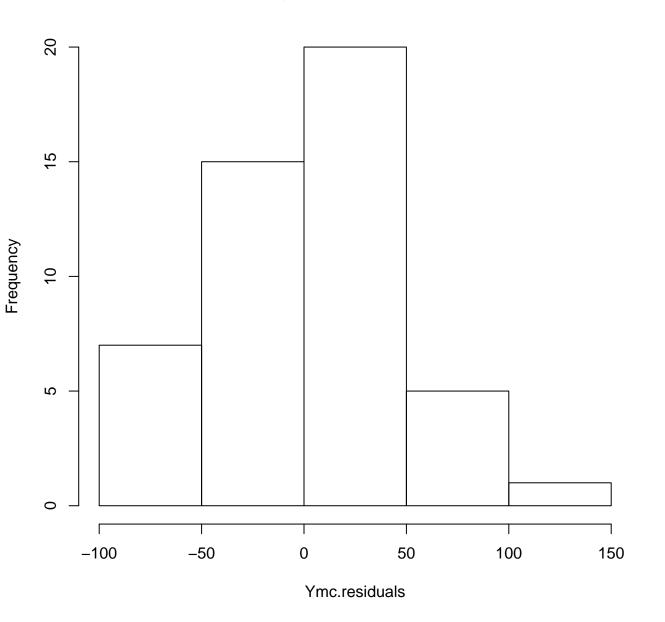
### Meta-Community scale data

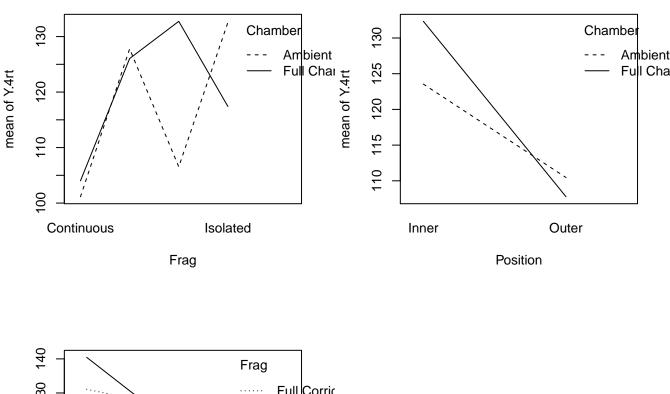


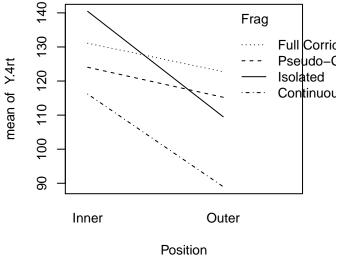


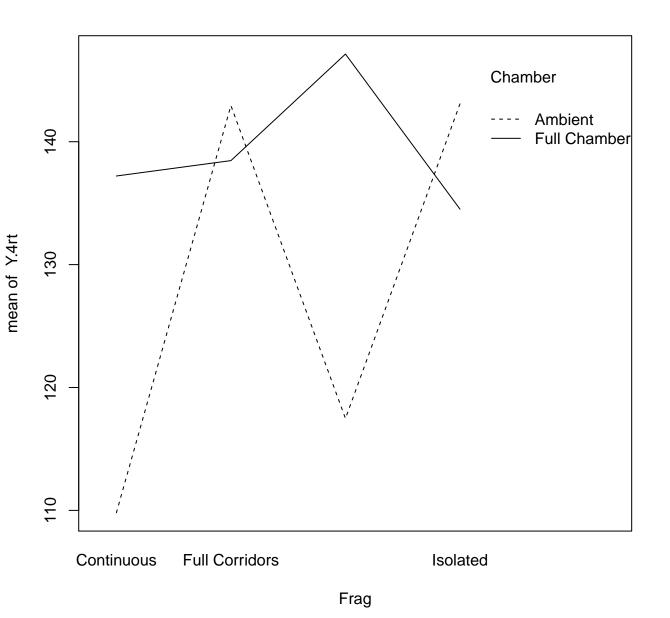


# Histogram of Ymc.residuals

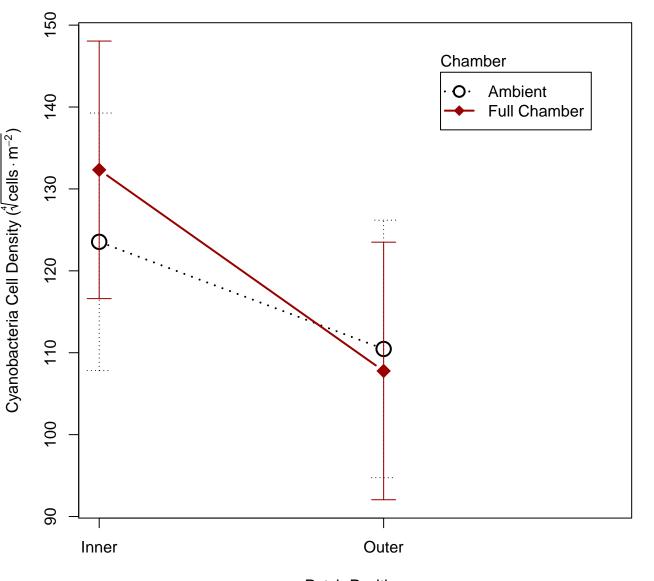






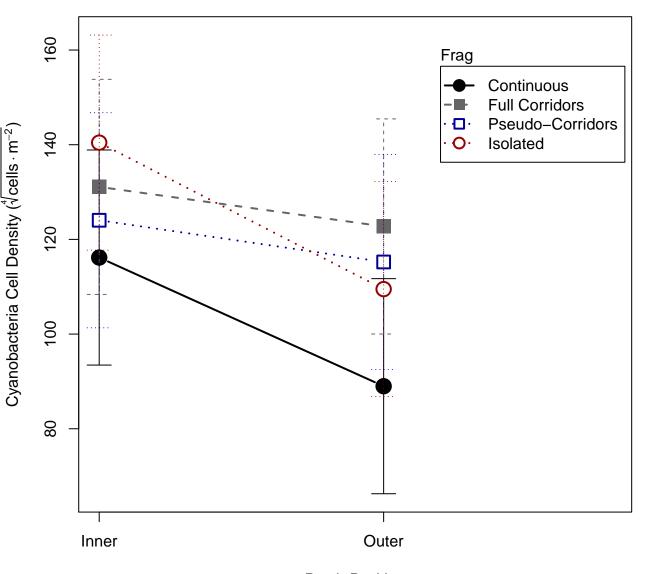


#### 2008–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

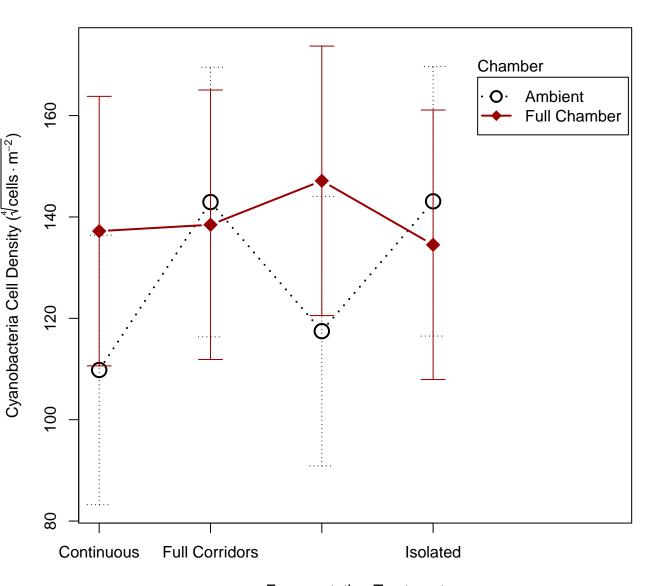


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)

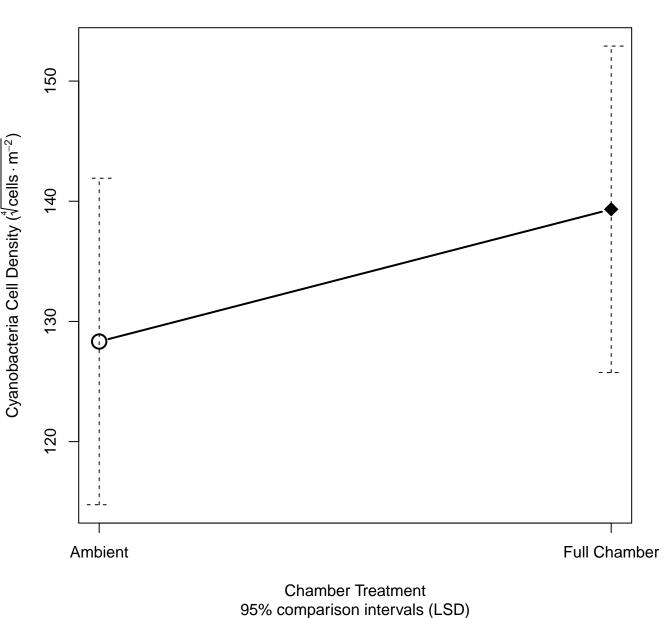
#### 2008–08: Patch means $\pm 95\%$ LSD

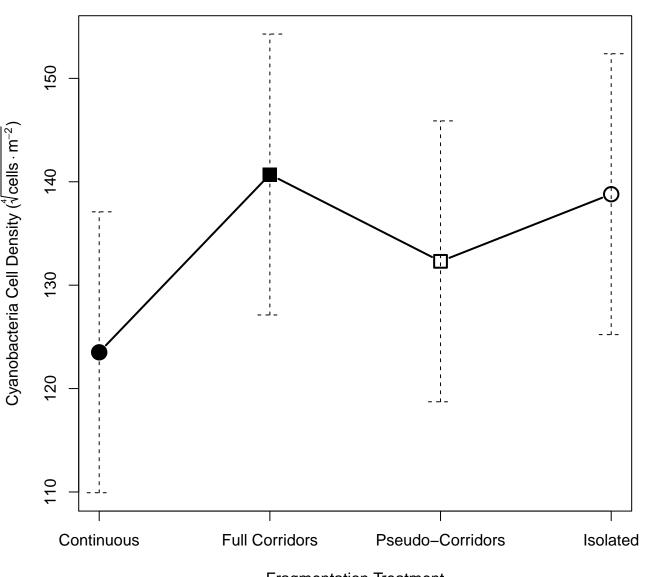


Patch Position 95% comparison intervals (LSD)



Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)





Fragmentation Treatment 95% comparison intervals (LSD)