

Programming Fundamentals – ENSF 337

Lab 2

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B01

Submitted on September 28, 2021

Exercise A: Projectile Time and Distance Calculator

Source code:

```
/*
 * File Name: lab2exe_A.c
 * Created by Mahmood Moussavi, Sept 2017 for ENCM 339
 * Assignment: Lab 2 Exercise A
 * Completed by: Jaxon Braun
 * Submission Date: September 28. 2021
 */

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

const double G = 9.8; /* gravitation acceleration 9.8 m/s^2 */
const double PI = 3.141592654;

void create_table(double v);
double Projectile_travel_time(double a, double v);
double Projectile_travel_distance(double a, double v);
double degree_to_radian(double d);

int main(void)
{
    int n;
    double velocity;

    printf ("Please enter the velocity at which the projectile is launched (m/sec): ");
    n = scanf("%lf" ,&velocity);
```

```

if(n != 1)
{
    printf("Invalid input. Bye...");
    exit(1);
}

while (velocity < 0 )
{
    printf ("please enter a positive number for velocity: ");
    n = scanf("%lf", &velocity);
    if(n != 1)
    {
        printf("Invalid input. Bye...");
        exit(1);
    }
}

create_table(velocity);
return 0;
}

void create_table(double v){
    printf("Angle(deg)\t time(s)\t distance(m) \n");
    for (double deg; deg <= 90; deg += 5){
        double a = degree_to_radian(deg);
        double t = Projectile_travel_time(a, v);
        double d = Projectile_travel_distance(a, v);
        printf("%f\t %f\t %f\t \n", deg, t, d);
    }
    return ;
}

```

```

}
double Projectile_travel_time(double a, double v){
    double t = (2 * v * sin(a)) / G;
    return t;
}
double Projectile_travel_distance(double a, double v){
    double d = (pow(v, 2) / G) * sin(2*a);
    return d;
}
double degree_to_radian(double d){
    double a = d * (PI / 180);
    return a;
}

```

Terminal Output:

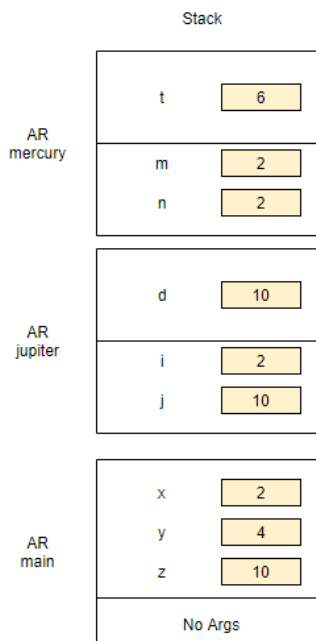
```

Please enter the velocity at which the projectile is launched (m/sec): 100
Angle(deg)    time(s)        distance(m)
0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
5.000000      1.778689      177.192018
10.000000     3.543840      349.000146
15.000000     5.282021      510.204082
20.000000     6.980003      655.905724
25.000000     8.624862      781.678003
30.000000     10.204082     883.699392
35.000000     11.705642     958.870021
40.000000     13.118114     1004.905870
45.000000     14.430751     1020.408163
50.000000     15.633560     1004.905870
55.000000     16.717389     958.870021
60.000000     17.673988     883.699391
65.000000     18.496077     781.678003
70.000000     19.177400     655.905724
75.000000     19.712772     510.204081
80.000000     20.098117     349.000146
85.000000     20.330504     177.192018
90.000000     20.408163     -0.000000

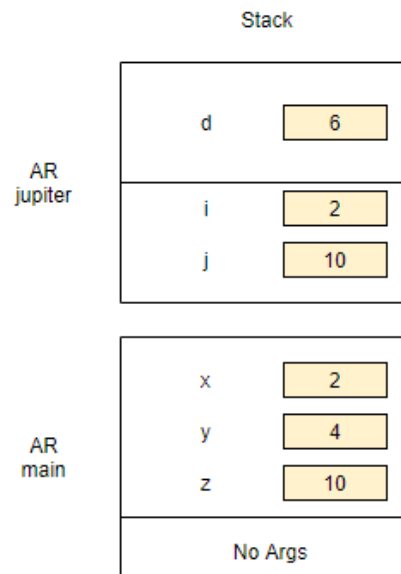
```

Exercise B: Drawing AR Diagrams for a Simple C Program

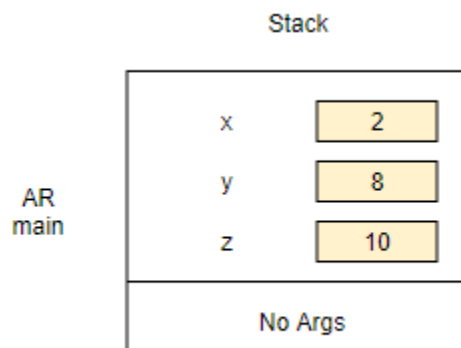
Point 1:



Point 2:



Point 3:



Exercise C: Introduction to Pointers

Point 2 Stack

sam	9888	9880
fred	9892	9884
bar	130	9888
foo	160	9892
no args		

Point 3 Stack

sam	9888	9880
fred	9888	9884
bar	135	9888
foo	160	9892
no args		

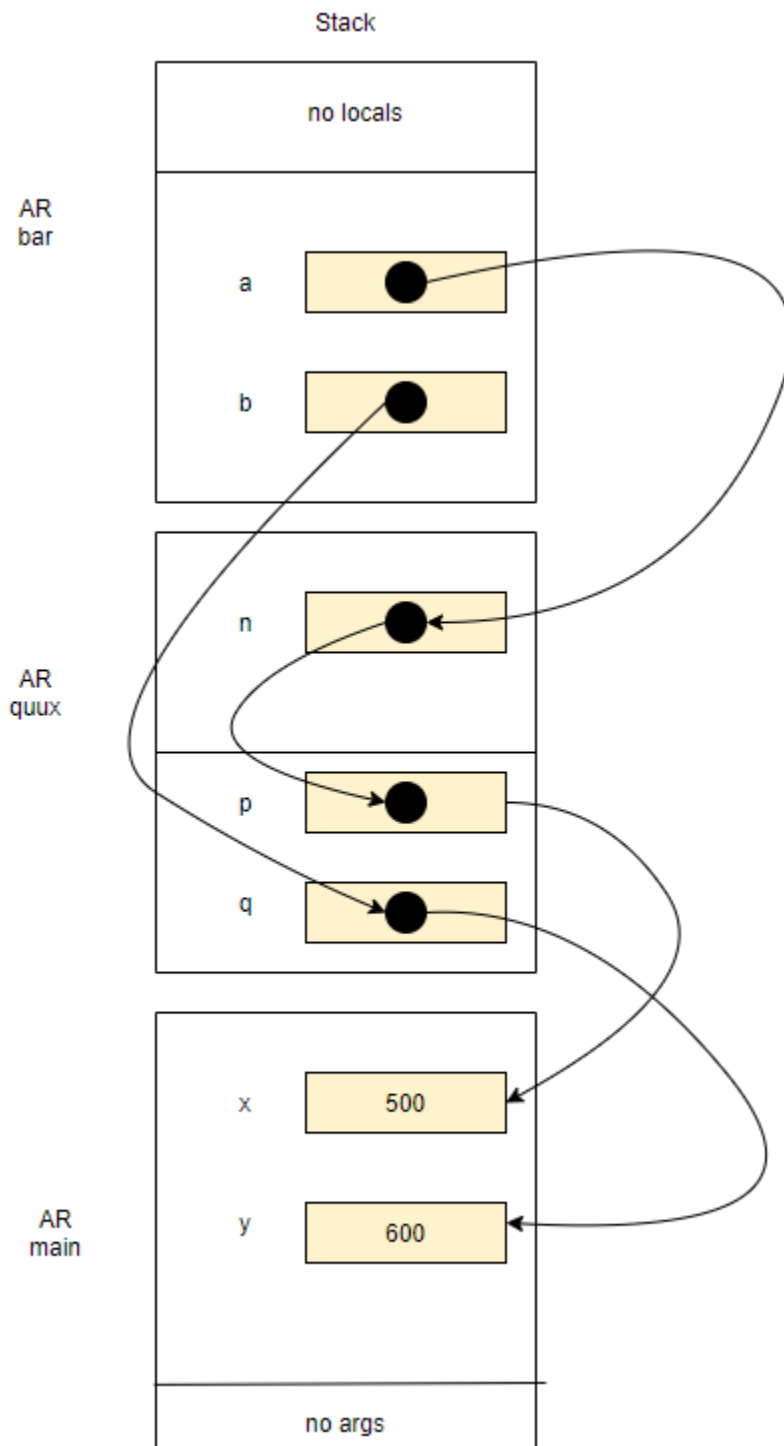
Point 4 Stack

sam	9892	9880
fred	9888	9884
bar	135	9888
foo	135	9892
no args		

Point 5 Stack

sam	9888	9880
fred	9888	9884
bar	135	9888
foo	13500	9892
no args		

Exercise D: Pointers as Function Arguments



Exercise E: Using Pointers to get a Function to Change Variables

/*

- * File Name: lab2exe_E.c**
- * Created by Mahmood Moussavi**
- * Assignment: Lab 2 Exercise E**
- * Completed by: Jaxon Braun**
- * Submission Date: September 28, 2021**
- */**

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <math.h>

void time_convert(int ms_time, int *minutes_ptr, double *seconds_ptr);

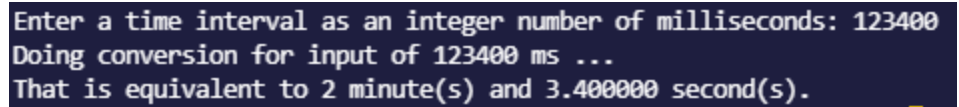
/*

- * Converts time in milliseconds to time in minutes and seconds.**
- * For example, converts 123400 ms to 2 minutes and 3.4 seconds.**
- * REQUIRES**
 - * ms_time >= 0.**
 - * minutes_ptr and seconds_ptr point to variables.**
- * PROMISES**
 - * 0 <= *seconds_ptr & *seconds_ptr < 60.0**
 - * *minutes_ptr minutes + *seconds_ptr seconds is equivalent to**
 - * ms_time ms.**
- */**

int main(void)

{


```
int millisec;  
int minutes;  
double seconds;  
int nscan;
```



```
Enter a time interval as an integer number of milliseconds: 123400  
Doing conversion for input of 123400 ms ...  
That is equivalent to 2 minute(s) and 3.400000 second(s).
```

```
printf("Enter a time interval as an integer number of milliseconds: ");  
nscan = scanf("%d", &millisec);
```

```
if (nscan != 1) {  
    printf("Unable to convert your input to an int.\n");  
    exit(1);  
}
```

```
printf("Doing conversion for input of %d ms ... \n", millisec);
```

```
time_convert(millisec, &minutes, &seconds);
```

```
printf("That is equivalent to %d minute(s) and %f second(s).\n", minutes,  
        seconds);
```

```
return 0;  
}
```

```
void time_convert(int ms_time, int *minutes_ptr, double *seconds_ptr)  
{  
    *minutes_ptr = (ms_time/1000)/60;  
    *seconds_ptr = fmod((double)ms_time/1000, 60);  
}
```

Exercise F: More on scanf

Run #	Inputs	Value of n	Value of i	Value of d
1	12 0.56	2	12	0.560000
2	5.12 9.56	2	5	0.120000
3	12 ab	1	12	1234.500000
4	ab 12	0	333	1234.500000
5	5ab 9.56	1	5	1234.500000
6	13 67	2	13	67