# 01 Matlab Code

### 1. Zero Padding Function 2 (Used in HW3)

설명 : 위,아래, 양 옆 append 시킨 패딩법

```
function y = Zero_Pad1(x1, x2) %Zero Padding, x1 is original image matrix,
x2 is mask matrix
[m1, n1] = size(x1);
[m2, n2] = size(x2);
A = [zeros(m1,n2-1) x1 zeros(m1,n2-1)];
y = [zeros(m2-1,n1+2*(n2-1)); A; zeros(m2-1,n1+2*(n2-1))];
end
```

#### 2. Median Filtering Function

설명: Median Filtering 을 실행시키는 함수

```
function y = Median(x, n) %Median Filtering, x is original image matrix, n
is the unit number want to calculate

n_mid = fix(n/2);

%padding the image
x1 = Zero_Pad2(x,n_mid);
[m1, n1] = size(x1);
for i = 1:m1-n+1
    for j = 1:n1-n+1
        x2 = x1(i:i+n-1, j:j+n-1);
        x3 = sort(x2(:));
        y(i, j) = x3((1+n^2)/2);
    end
end
end
end
```

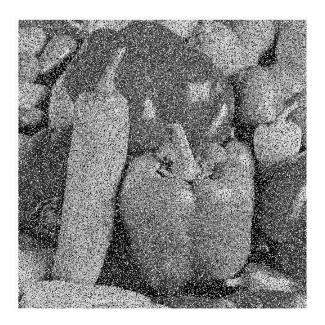
#### 3. Main Code

```
%%% Robot Vision%%%
%%% Dept. of Electronic Engineering
%%% 201314651 Lee Wonjai

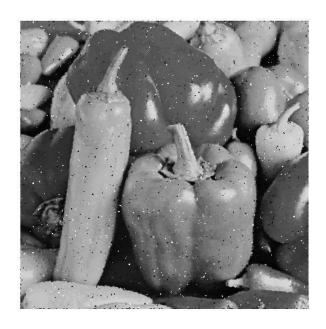
% read the targeted image
IM_Fruits = imread('C:\Users\user\OneDrive\'\u00fc\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00eD\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00ed\u00e
```

# 02 Result 1

# 1. Original Image



## 2. 3X3 Size Median Filter



## 3. 5X5 Size Median Filter



## 4. 7X7 Size Median Filter



# Conclusion

#### 1. Matlab

- Matrix(:) - nxn Matrix 를 1xn<sup>2</sup> Matrix로 바꿔준다.

사용 이유 : 정렬의 편의성을 위해

Why? 그냥 Matrix에 sort 시키면 열단위로만 정렬이 된다(물론 sort 두 번 시키면 해결), sort를 한 번 시켜 보기 좋은 정렬 모양을 나타내기 위해 사용했다.

- Median Filter의 크기에 따른 결과
  - 1. Median Filter의 역할 : Image 내 noise를 제거하고, blur 현상을 일으킴
  - 2. Filter 크기 **단위가 커질**수록 noise 제거 및 blur 현상의 **정도가 커짐**

Why? Filter의 크기 내에서 중간 값을 찾아 Image에 치환하기 때문에 average 와 gaussian 과 비슷한 효과를 얻는 것인데 Filter크기(정확히는 중간 값을 찾는 범위)가 커질수록 더 많은 부위가 중간 값에 영향을 받기 때문이다.