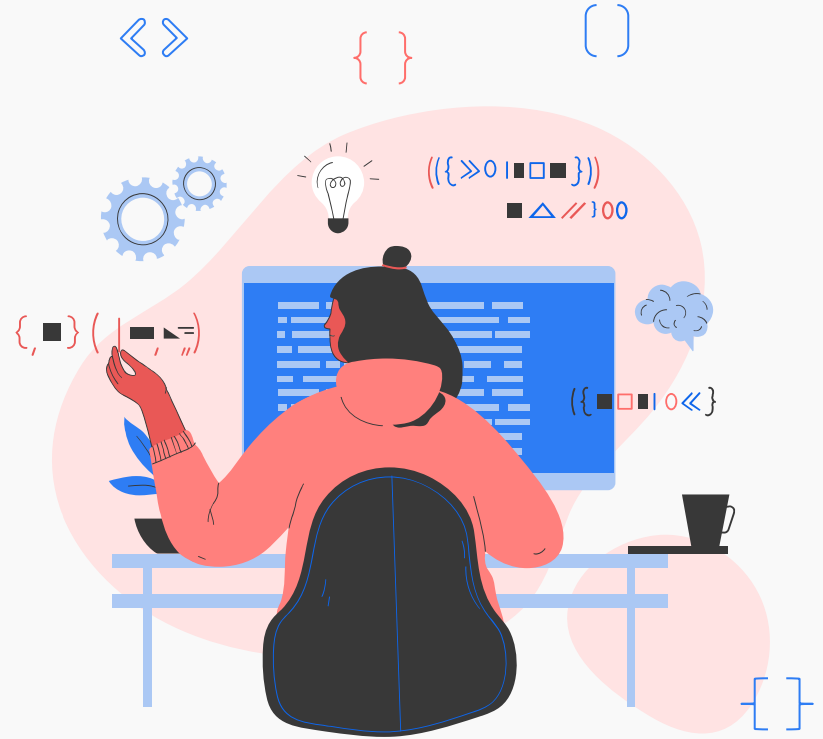


Software Engineering Testing

Group 7

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Project Overview

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Introduction

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**Selection
Process**

03

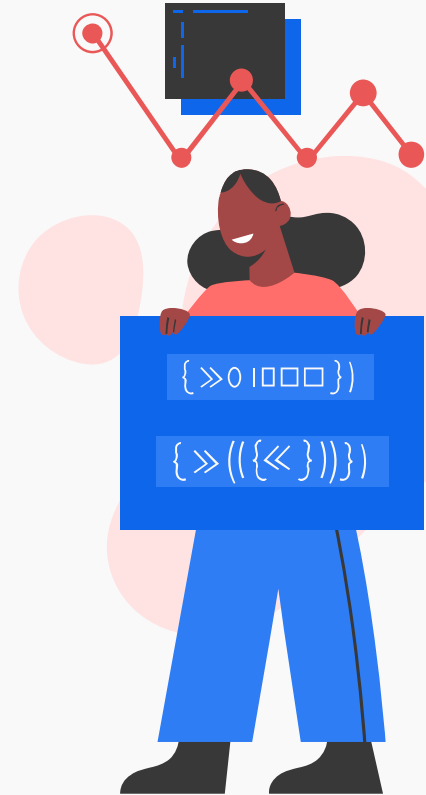
Testing Tools

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Demo

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**Conclusions &
Suggestions**



$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \end{array} \right]$$


Overview & Evaluation

{ }

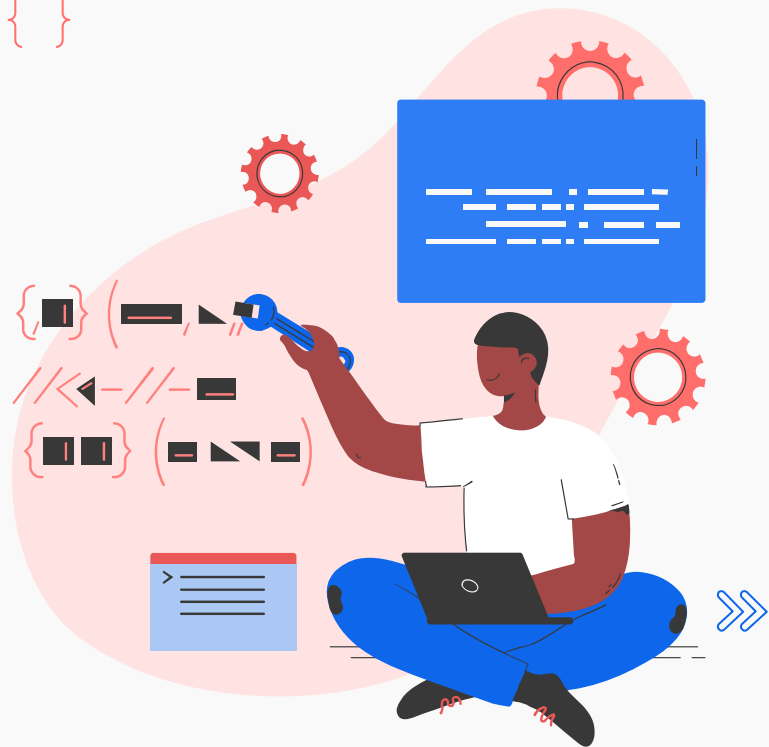
- Bug detection project focussed on **health** based projects, due to shared personal connection during COVID-19 lockdowns
- **Bug detection** is key to software development and **saving costs** in the maintenance part of the **software cycle**
- **Objective:** To successfully apply, understand and resolve bugs detected in **5 projects** different health based open source projects with more than 100 stars in GitHub using **3 tools:** Findbugs, Checkstyle, and Randoop
- **Structure:** Each team member conducted tests individually and most **impactful** and **resolvable** ones reported, all in **Java** language only



Evaluation Process & Projects Used

| | Health Plus | Stop Coding | IBM Openshift | Health Care Service | Kardio Master |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Description | 21,488 LOC 54 classes | 3,571 LOC 53 classes | 1,665 LOC 15 classes | 348 LOC 14 classes | 1,393 LOC 21 classes |
| Relevance | Hospitals management system | Patient Data privacy | General Health safety | Medical Backend | Frontend D2C Health App |
| Diversity (Size & Scope) | Mid-sized company Large reviews | Open sourced project | Large multinational | Startup Member graph | Open sourced project 183 contributors |
| Popularity & Future | 169 stars 112 forks More diagnostic | 155 stars Submitting bug reports | 134 forks Alter protocol | 242 forks Submitting bug reports | 212 stars Increase interoperability |

02 Selection Process





Tool Selection Process

What we considered

- Specific to Java
 - It was crucial to select tools compatible with the Java
- Diverse in Function
 - Static analysis
 - Test generation
 - AI code analysis
- Proven and Reliable:
 - Preference was given to tools with a strong reputation and proven track record in the developer community.



Tool Selection Process

FindBugs

Pattern based Analysis
Graphical User Interface

CheckStyle

Static Analysis Tool
Eclipse Plug-in

Randoop

Automated Test
Generation Tool
Command Line

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \end{array} \right]$$

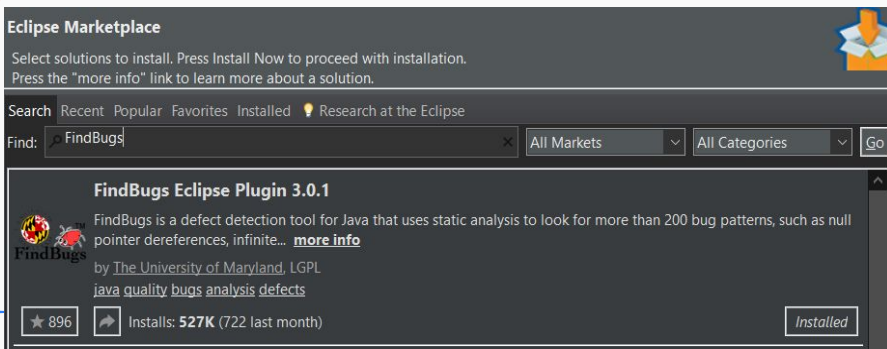
FindBugs

- Eclipse plugin
- Patterned based Static Analysis
- Detects
 - Runtime issues,
 - Memory leaks
 - Misuse of coding practices

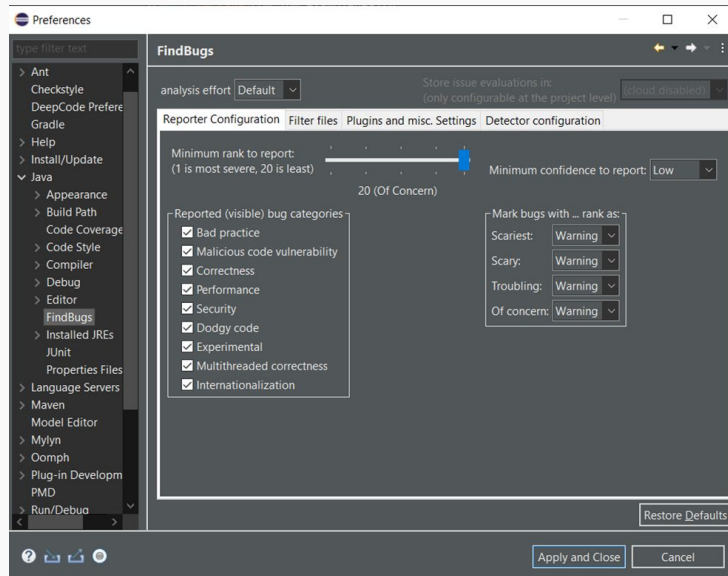


Applying FindBugs

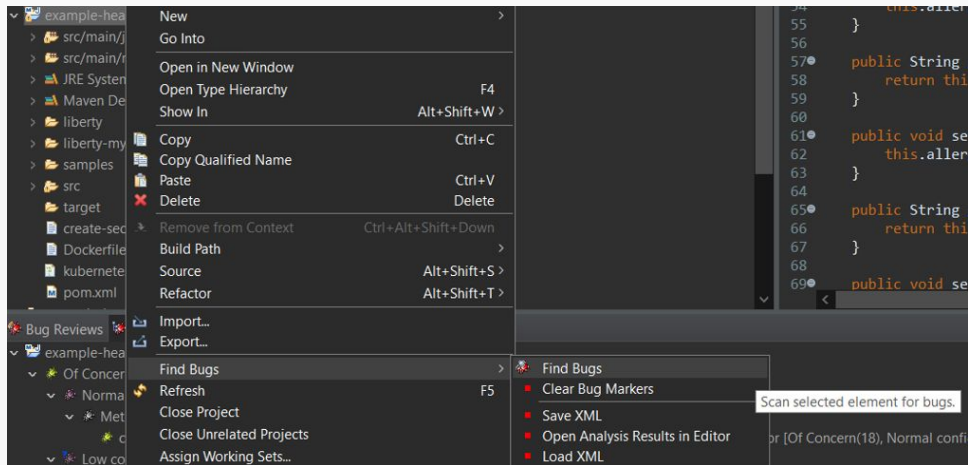
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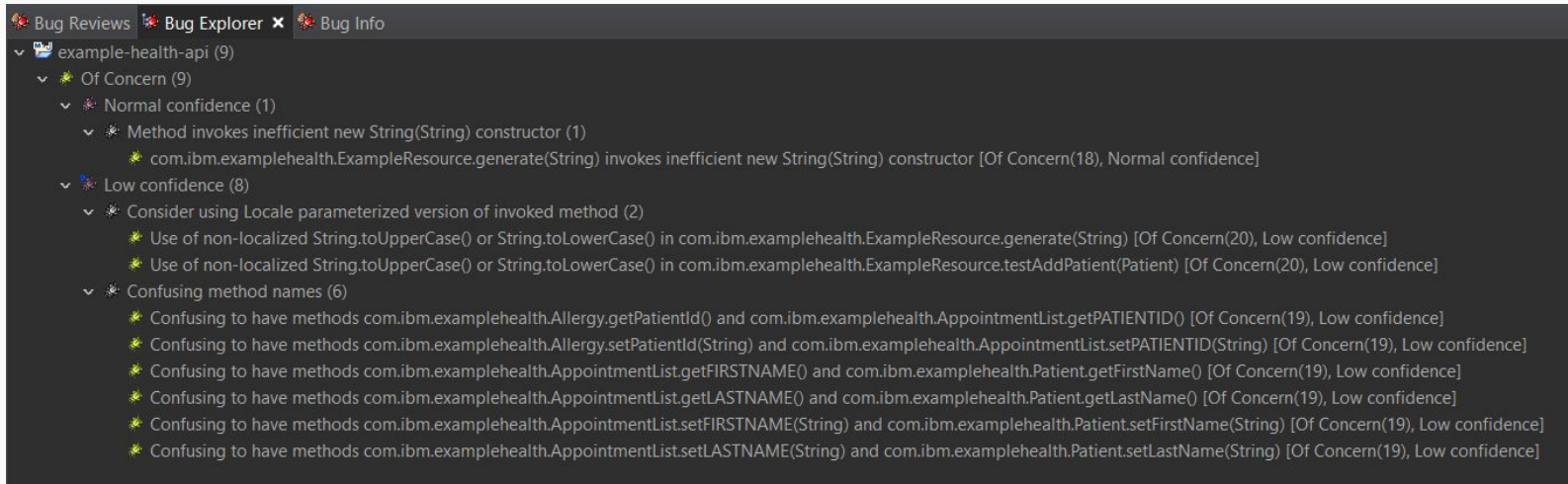
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03



04



Testing Results: FindBugs

| Project | HealthPlus | Healthcare-service | IBM-Openshift | StopCoding | Kardio |
|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|--------|
| Number of bugs detected | 42 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 10 |

Discussion of Detected Bugs: FindBugs

False Positive Rate

- Depending on the filter for the sensitivity and level of confidence used to display the found bugs, the false positive rate changes.
 - Setting the filter to show all bugs will generate more false positives.

Pros

- Easy to use and has a comprehensive filter
- Simplifies detecting bugs early on in development

Cons

- Manually checking false positives

Challenges Encountered

- For complex projects, manually determining false positives

Checkstyle

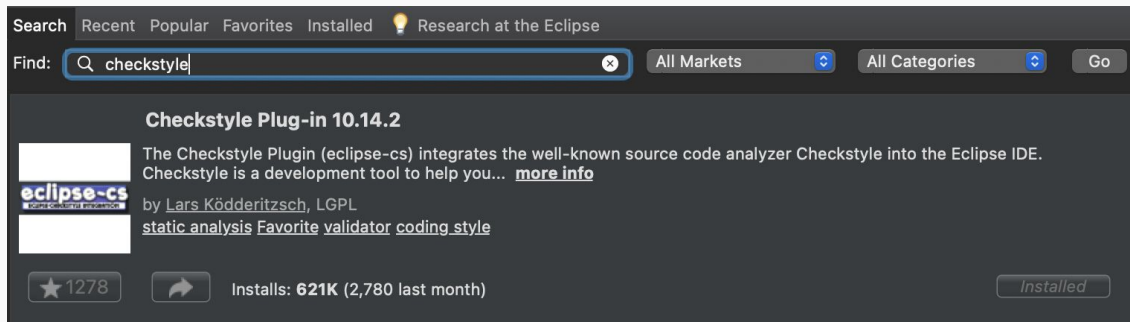
- A static code analysis tool
- Checks Java code against the coding standards
- Provides feedback on - coding conventions, naming conventions, code style, and potential errors
- An open-source tool distributed under the Lesser General Public License



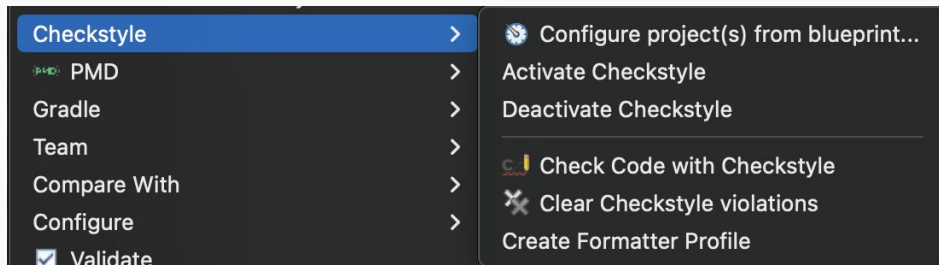
Applying CheckStyle

Supports various coding standards such as Sun Code Conventions, Google Java Style, and more.

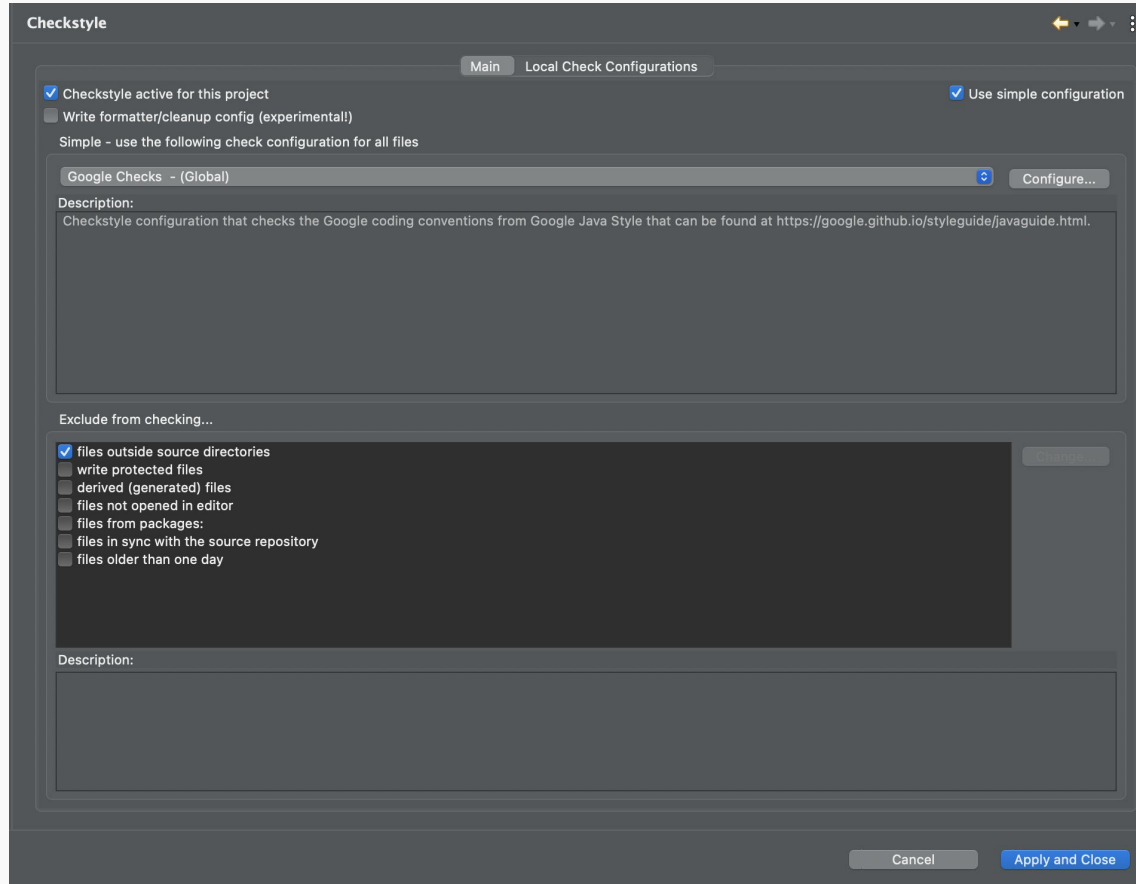
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02



03



Overview of Checkstyle violations - 256 markers in 10 categories (filter matched 256 of 256 items)

| Checkstyle violation type | Occurrences |
|---|-------------|
| ⚠️ 'X' has incorrect indentation level X, expected level shoul... | 128 |
| ⚠️ 'X' is not followed by whitespace. | 1 |
| ⚠️ Using the '*.*' form of import should be avoided - X. | 2 |
| ⚠️ Extra separation in import group before 'X' | 6 |
| ⚠️ Line is longer than X characters (found X). | 6 |
| ⚠️ 'X' should be on a new line. | 18 |
| ⚠️ Only one statement per line allowed. | 1 |
| ⚠️ Missing a Javadoc comment. | 13 |
| ⚠️ 'X' child has incorrect indentation level X, expected level s... | 75 |
| ⚠️ 'X' construct must use '{}'.s. | 6 |

Testing Results: Checkstyle

| Project | HealthPlus | Healthcare-service | IBM-Openshift | StopCoding | Kardio |
|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|--------|
| Checkstyle Violations | 27480 | 256 | 16124 | 46 | 43698 |



Discussion of Detected Bugs: Checkstyle



Pros of Checkstyle:

- Enforces consistent coding guidelines and standards
- Provides flexibility through customizable rule sets

Cons of Checkstyle:

- Requires configuration to align with project-specific coding standards, may not cover all types of bugs or issues

False Positive Rate:

- Due to project specific requirements, the possibility of generating false positives is low to moderate
- Fine-tuning rule sets, prioritizing high-impact checks can help reduce false positives

Challenges Encountered:

- Requires fine tuning and careful consideration to balance between false positives and false negatives
- Encourages programmers to use strict coding standards and practices which requires time to get used to


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Randooop

- Automates Java unit test generation for bug detection.
- Uses random testing to explore program behavior comprehensively.
- Seamlessly integrates with JUnit for Java unit test generation.

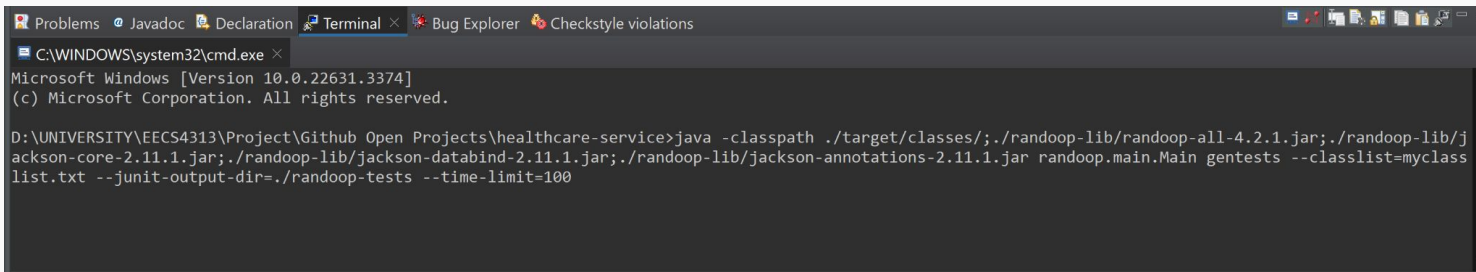


Applying Randoop

To use Randoop, simply provide the Java class or classes you want to test as input, and Randoop will automatically generate a suite of JUnit tests based on the behavior it observes during execution exploration. Execute the generated tests within your Java development environment or build system to uncover potential bugs and ensure robustness in your codebase.

For example, for healthcare-service:

01



```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Terminal Bug Explorer Checkstyle violations
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3374]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\UNIVERSITY\EECS4313\Project\Github Open Projects\healthcare-service>java -classpath ./target/classes/;./randoop-lib/randoop-all-4.2.1.jar;./randoop-lib/jackson-core-2.11.1.jar;./randoop-lib/jackson-databind-2.11.1.jar;./randoop-lib/jackson-annotations-2.11.1.jar randoop.main.Main gentests --classlist=myclasslist.txt --junit-output-dir=./randoop-tests --time-limit=100
```

02

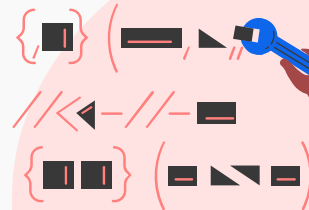
```
myclasslist.txt ×
1 ru.netology.patient.Main
2 ru.netology.patient.entity.BloodPressure
3 ru.netology.patient.entity.HealthInfo
4 ru.netology.patient.entity.PatientInfo
5 ru.netology.patient.repository.PatientInfoFileRepository
6 ru.netology.patient.repository.PatientInfoRepository
7 ru.netology.patient.service.alert.SendAlertService
8 ru.netology.patient.service.alert.SendAlertServiceImpl
9 ru.netology.patient.service.medical.MedicalService
10 ru.netology.patient.service.medical.MedicalServiceImpl
```

03

```
> randoop-lib
v randoop-tests
  RegressionTest.java
  RegressionTest0.java
  RegressionTest1.java
  RegressionTest2.java
  RegressionTest3.java
  RegressionTest4.java
  RegressionTest5.java
```

04

Demo



Testing Results: Randoop

| Project | No. of classes tested | Regression tests generated | Error-revealing tests generated |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| healthcare-service | 10 | 2997 | 0 |
| HealthPlus | 14 | 1974 | 223 |
| IBM-Openshift | 15 | 2904 | 0 |
| pg-index-health | 1 | 39 | 0 |
| healthcare-data-harmonization | 2 | 21 | 0 |



Discussion of Detected Bugs: Randoop



Pros of Randoop:

- Saves time by automatically generating Java unit tests.
- Integrates smoothly with JUnit for easy adoption.

Cons of Randoop:

- Inability to control values supplied as arguments to tests (which are randomized), making it impossible to guarantee equivalence partition coverage on inputs.
- May yield false positives when dealing with complex program behaviors.

False Positive Rate:

- Randoop struggled with false positives in HealthPlus due to complex interactions with external libraries, highlighting the importance of considering dependencies in testing.

Challenges Encountered:

- Complex Project Detection: Projects with extensive external library usage, like HealthPlus, posed difficulties in bug detection, requiring careful consideration of dependencies and interactions.



05

Conclusion & Suggestions



Conclusion & Suggestions



- We identified common bugs present in our project and demonstrated the effectiveness of bug detection tools.
- Bug detection software helps us identify issues early, saving time and resources while ensuring software reliability and stability.
- While selecting bug detection tools, we must prioritize compatibility with our project, seamless integration into existing workflows and customization as needed to meet specific project requirements.



Conclusion & Suggestions



- Tools such as Randoop should prioritize enhanced dependency handling and adapt to diverse project environments.
- Tools must have regular updates to combat emerging issues.
- While using different tools modify the settings according to the project.
- Future development should focus on refining bug detection methodologies to address challenges like false positives and complex project structures.



References

- <https://randoop.github.io/randoop/>
- <https://github.com/heshanera/HealthPlus/>
- <https://checkstyle.sourceforge.io/>
- <https://github.com/neee/healthcare-service>
- <https://findbugs.sourceforge.net/>
- <https://github.com/IBM/example-health-jee-openshift>
- <https://github.com/jogeen/StopCoding>
- <https://github.com/tmobile/kardio>
- <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/spe.3181>
- <https://www.baeldung.com/intro-to-findbugs>
- <https://www.baeldung.com/checkstyle-java>



Questions?



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Thank You

