

WHAT IS DESIGN

Design is not about making things pretty just for the sake of it

It is the process of **envisioning and planning** the creation of objects, interactive systems, buildings, vehicles, etc. Its user-centered, i.e. users are at the heart of the design thinking approach. It is about **creating solutions for people**, physical items or more abstract systems to **address a need or a problem** (Strate School of Design, 2018).

WHAT IS USER DESIGN

User experience (UX) refers to any interaction a user has with a product or service. UX design **considers each and every element** that shapes this experience, how it makes the user feel, and how easy it is for the user to accomplish their desired tasks (Humble, 2018).

WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN USER EXPERIENCE DESIGN AND USER INTERFACE DESIGN? WHY DOES IT MATTER?

UX design refers to the term *"user experience design"*, while UI stands for *"user interface design"*. Both elements are crucial to a product and work closely together. But despite their professional relationship, the roles themselves are quite different, referring to very different aspects of **the product development process** and **the design discipline**. (Macneil, 2018).

WHO ARE THE USERS? WHY ARE THEY IMPORTANT?

Deep understanding of a target audience is fundamental to creating **exceptional products**. Personas help a product team find the answer to one of their most important questions, *"Who are we designing for?"* By understanding the expectations, concerns and motivations of target users, it's possible to design a product that will satisfy user needs and therefore be successful. The benefits are: **It builds empathy**, **Provide Direction for Making Design Decisions**, **Communicate Research Findings**, and **Characteristics of a Good Persona** (Babich, 2017).

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