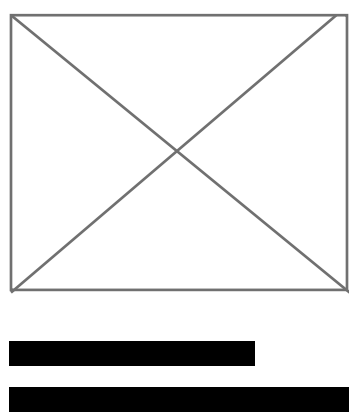
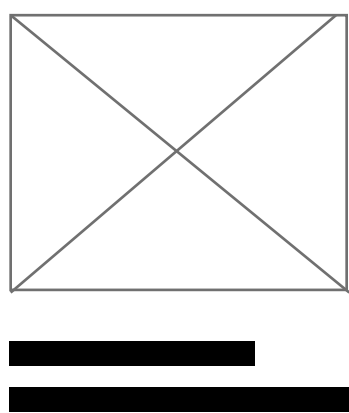
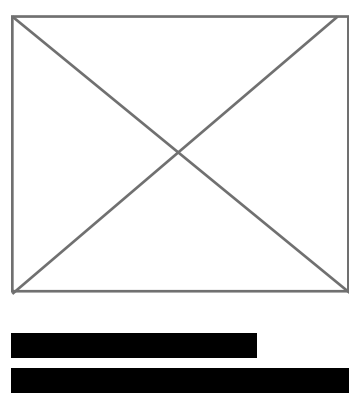
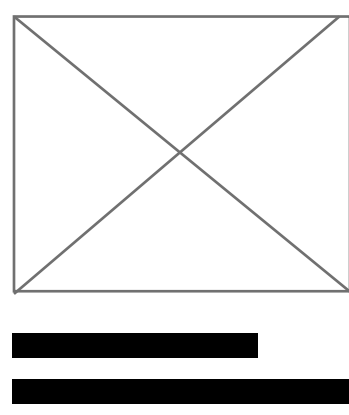
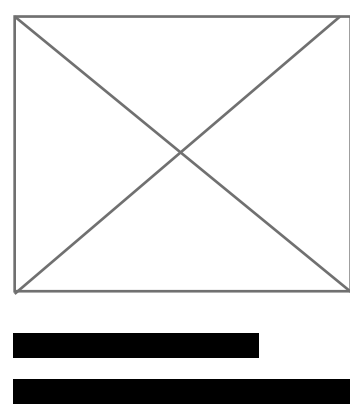
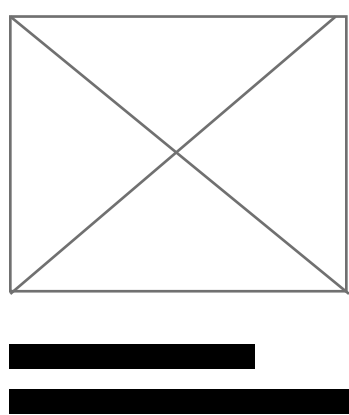
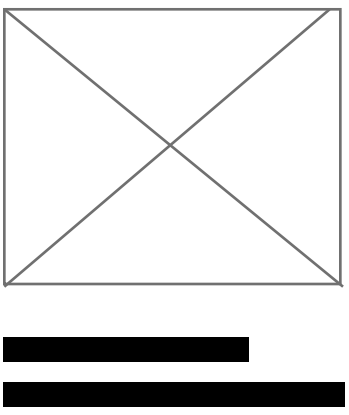
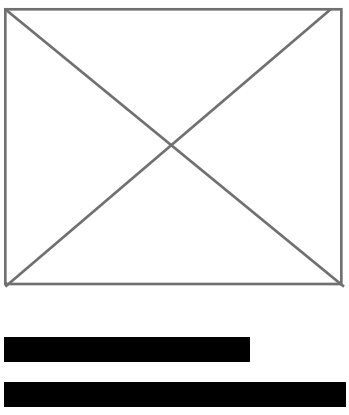
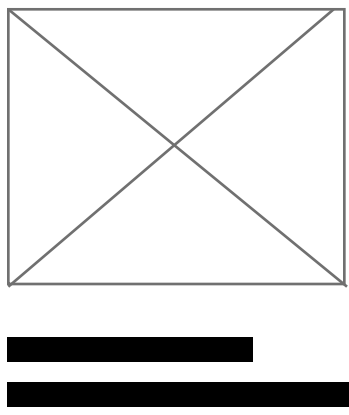
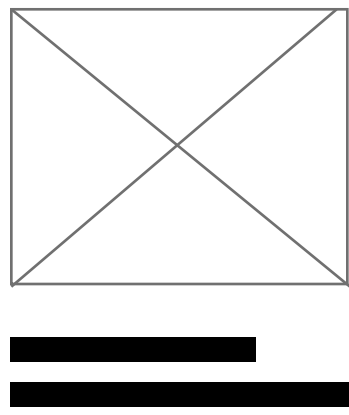
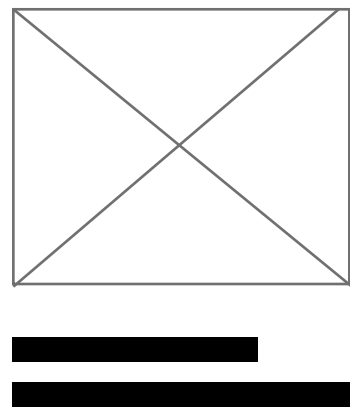


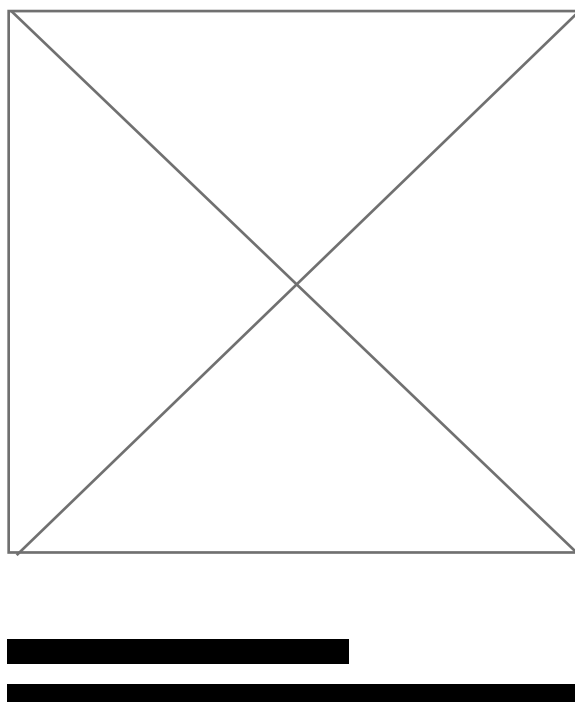
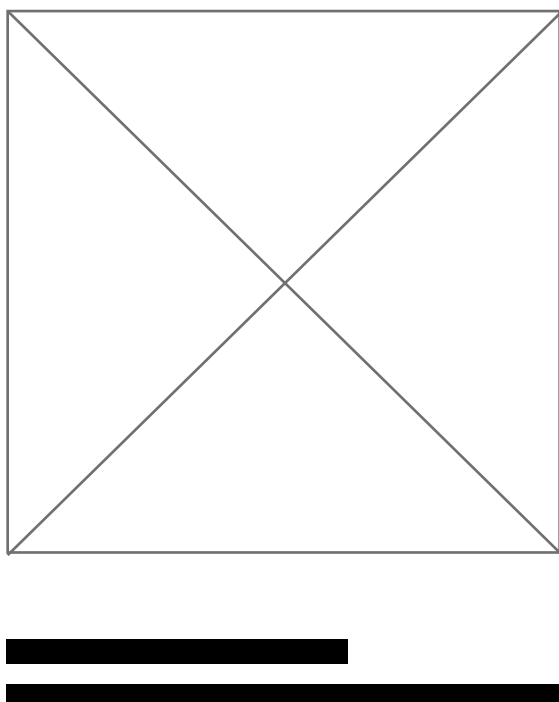
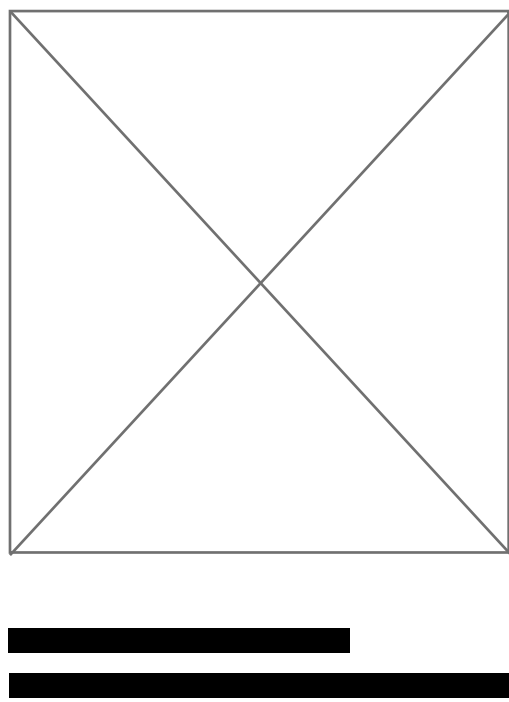
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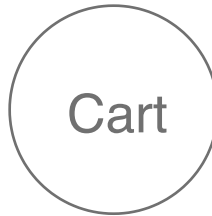
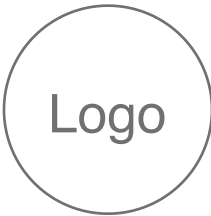
Testimonials



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Address
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New York, NY 10001
Phone: (123) 456-7890
Email: info@company.com

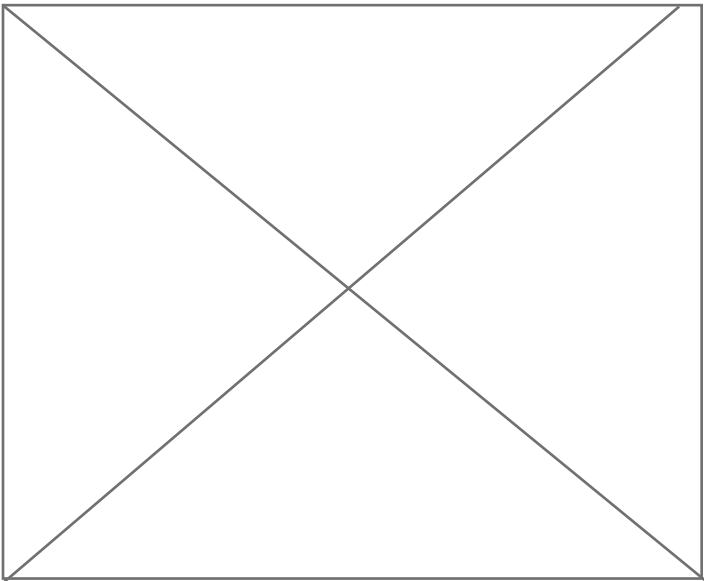
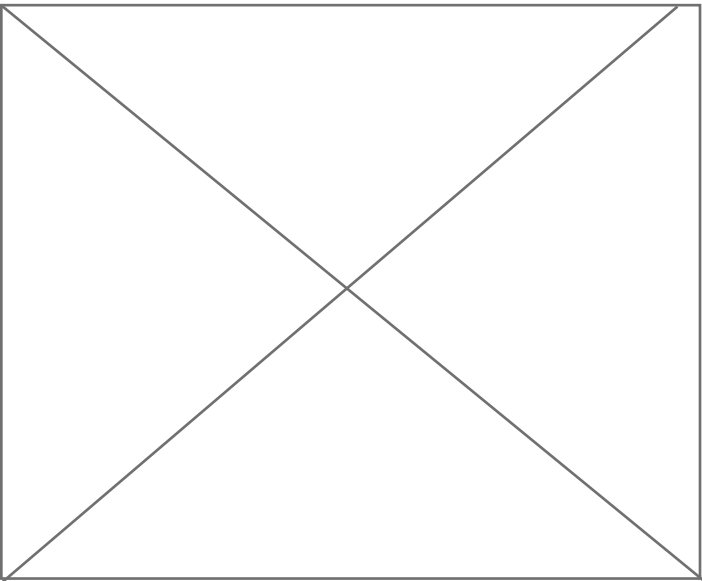
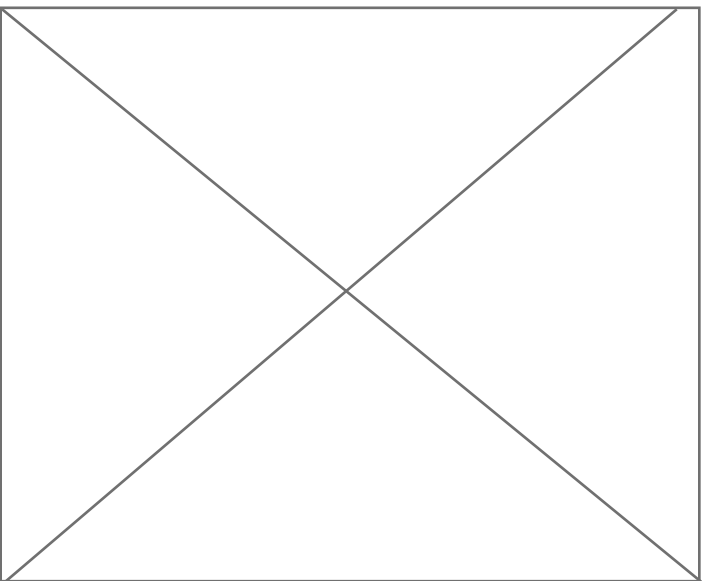
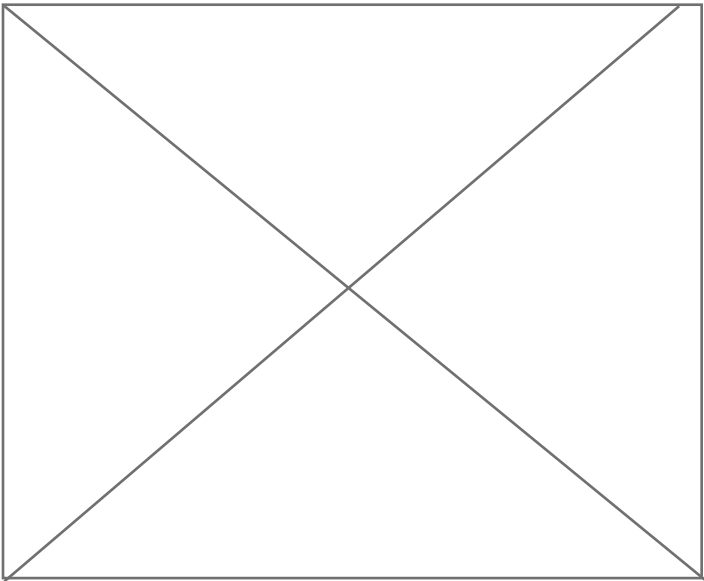
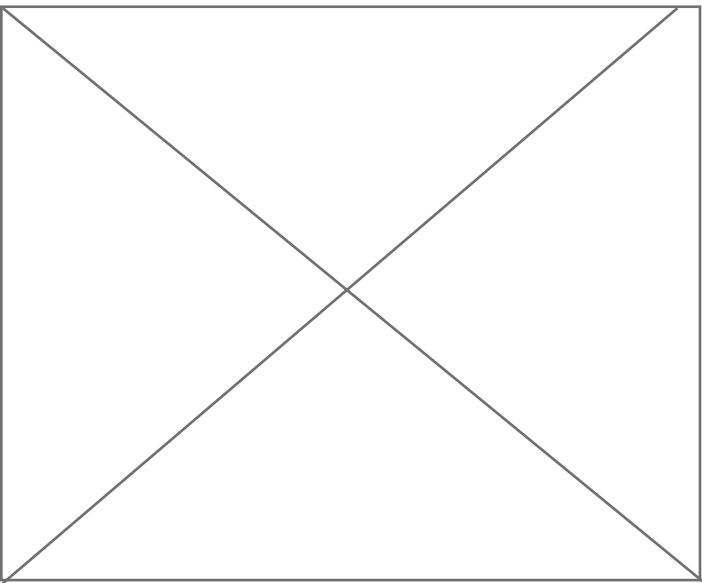
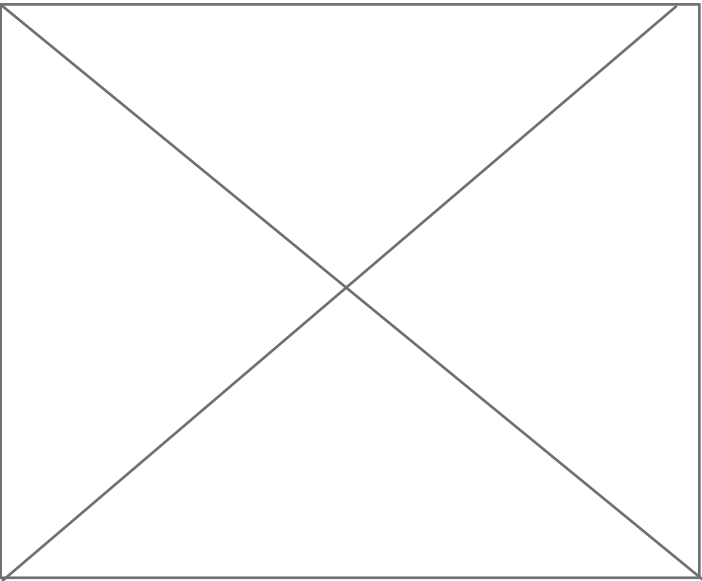
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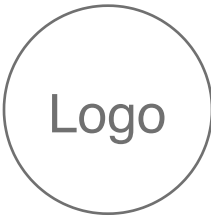
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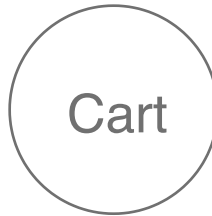


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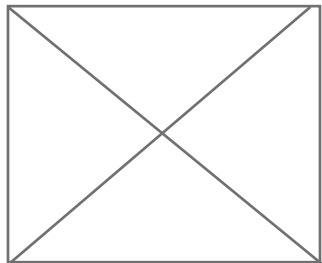
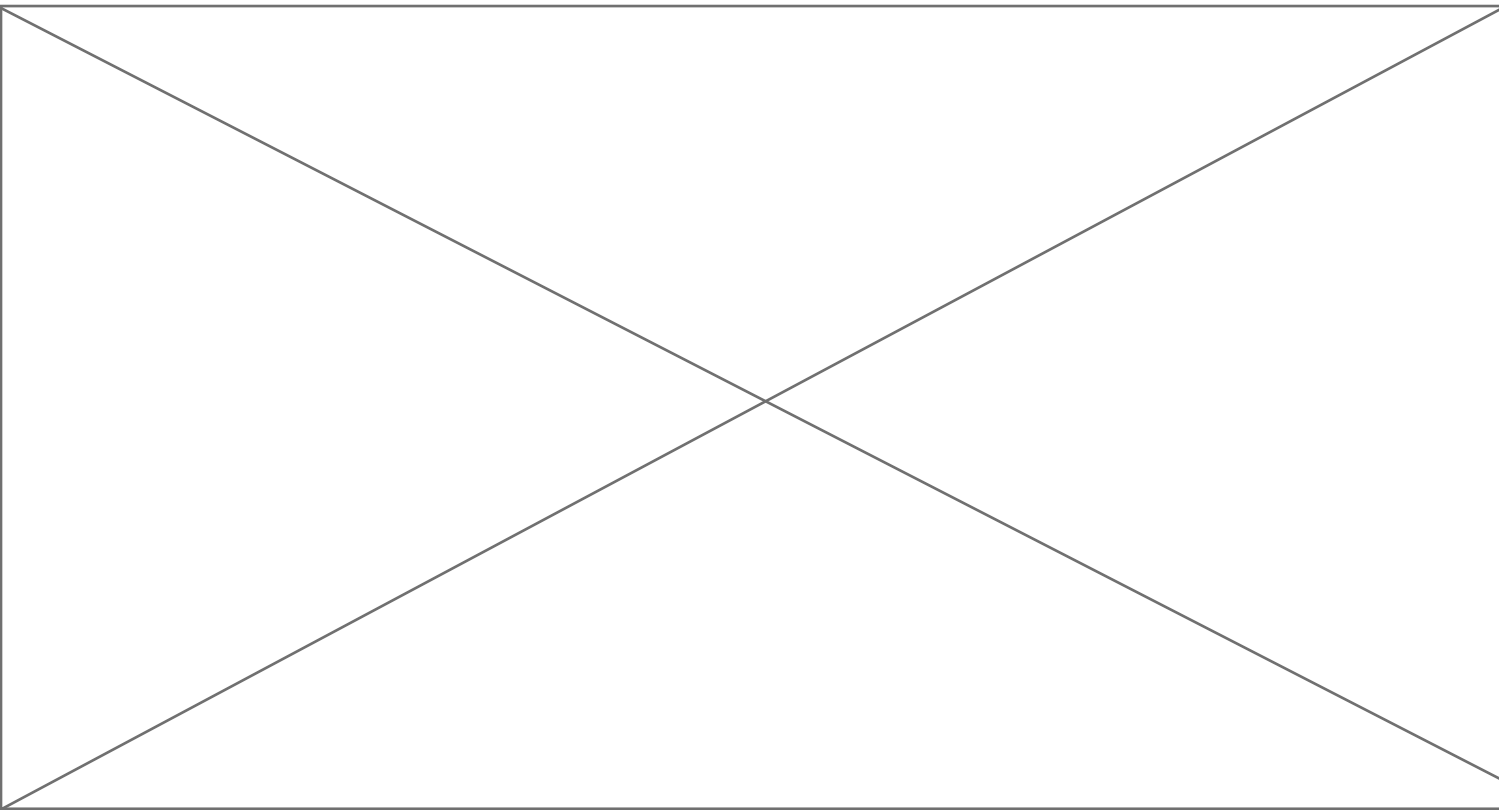
Products

About

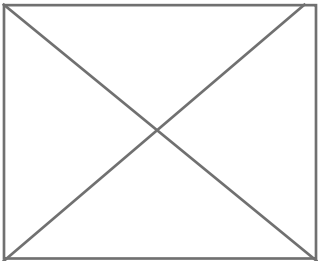


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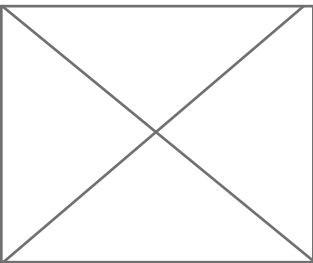
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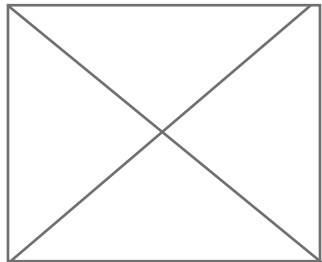
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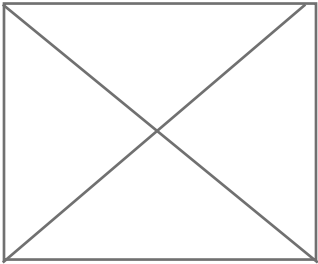
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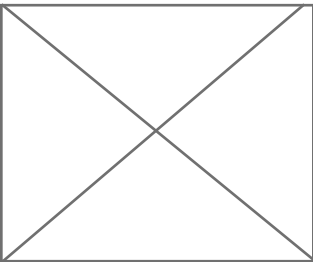
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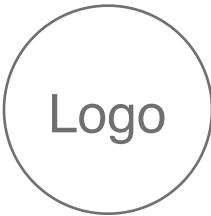


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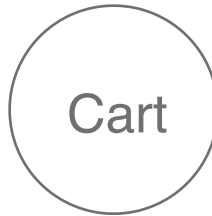


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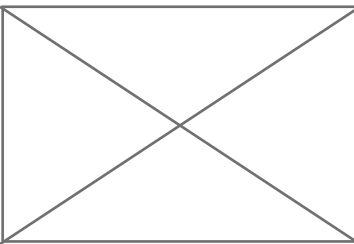
Home

Products

About



Cart



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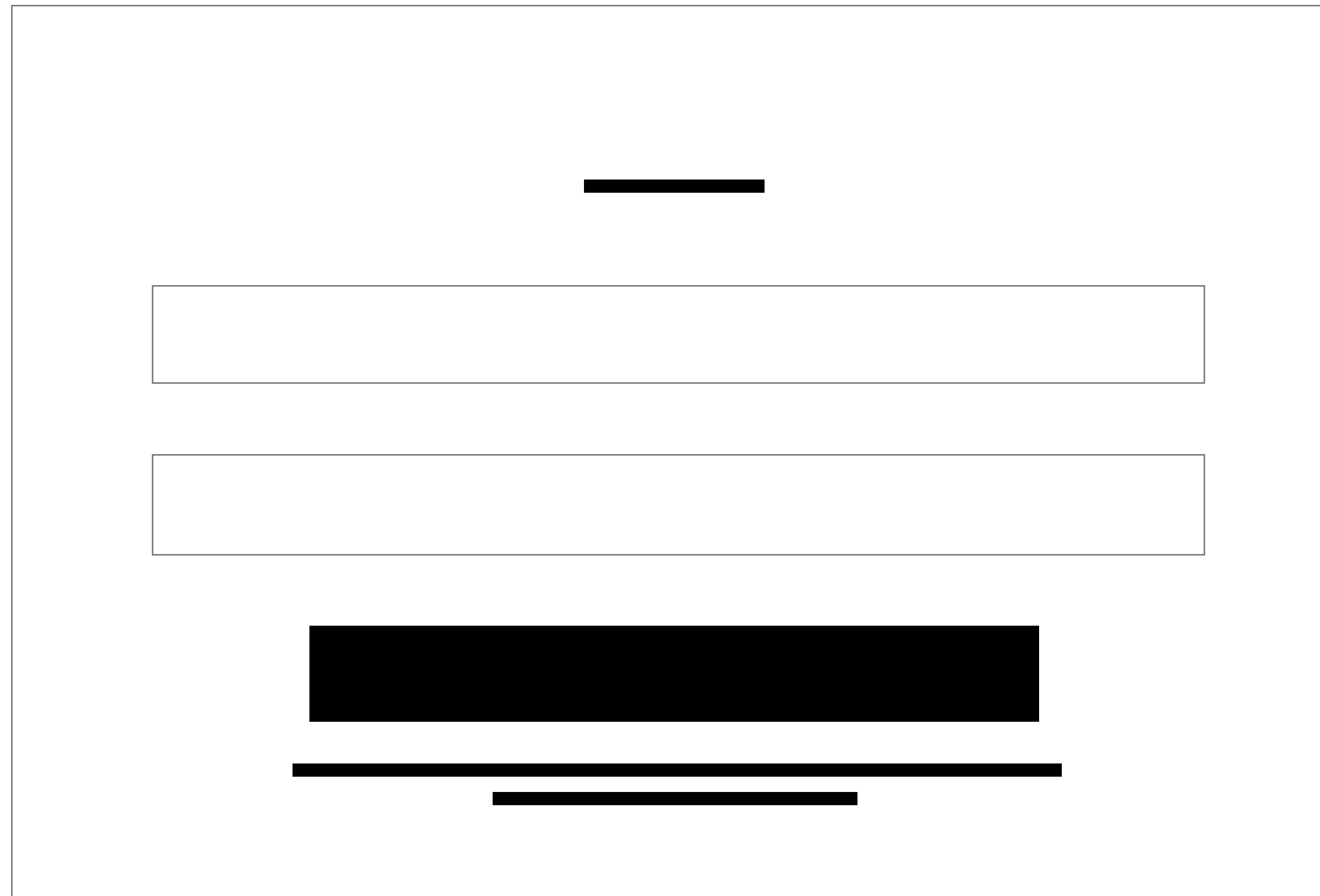
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