

Optimal Control

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1 Introduction

Optimal control deals with finding control laws for a system that meet some criteria of optimality [1]. In classical controls we were concerned with the *instantaneous* control (having an output reach a certain reference or setpoint) optimal control concerns itself with the process over the *entire* period that the process takes place.

1.1 State Space Review

The state space representation of a linear time-invariant system has the following form:

$$\dot{X}(t) = A(t) X(t) + B(t) U(t) \quad (1)$$

$$Y(t) = C(t) X(t) + D(t) U(t) \quad (2)$$

Equations 1 and 2

References

- [1] W. contributors, “Optimal control — wikipedia, the free encyclopedia,” 2018. [Online; accessed 30-January-2018].