



LINUX SYSTEM APPLICATION OBSERVABILITY  
AND FULL-STACK ERROR REPORTING SYSTEM

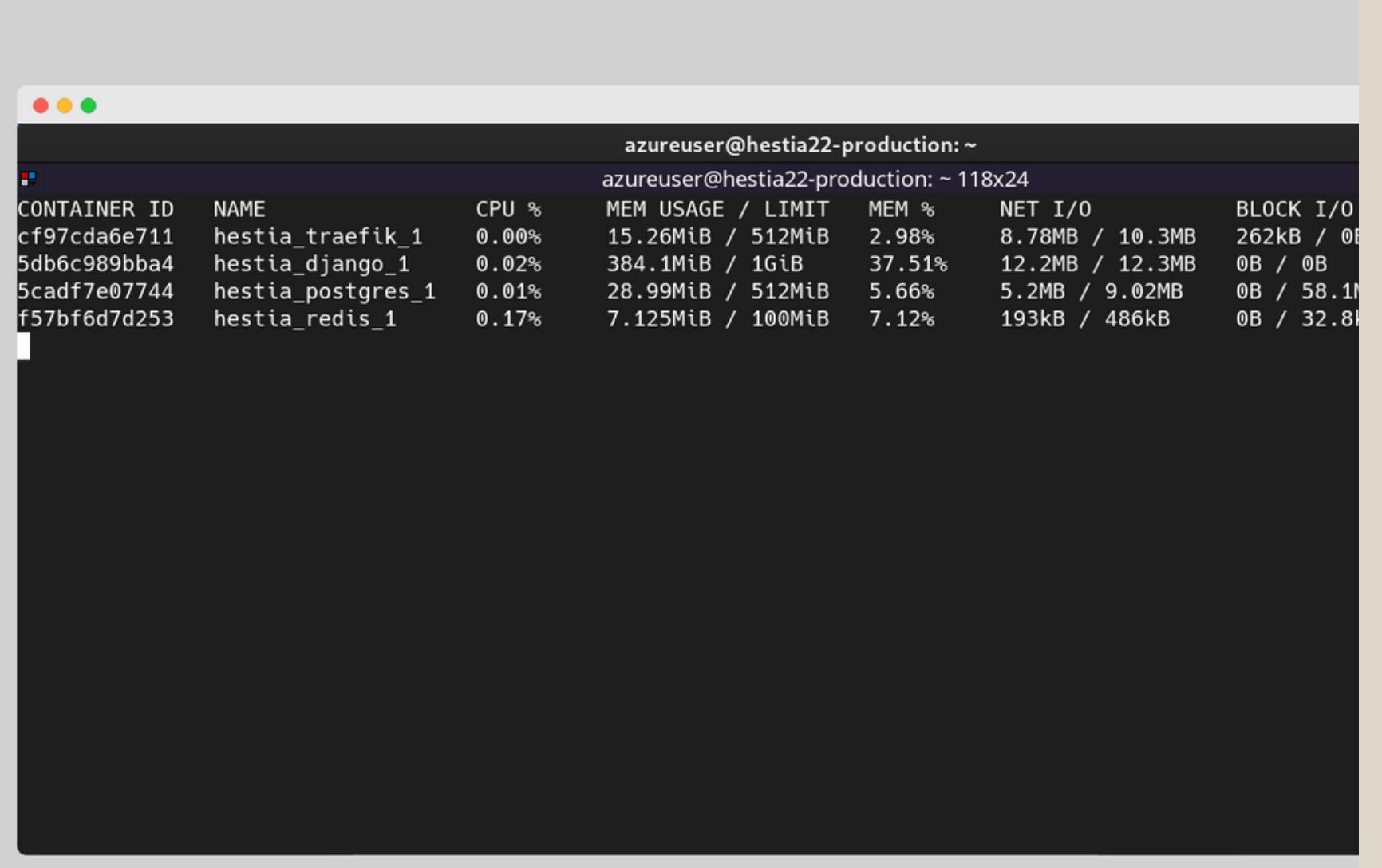
# UNDETECTABLE PROCESS SPAWNING @NETFLIX

```
TIME(s) PCOMM      PID  PPID  RET ARGS
0.437  run        15524 4469   0 ./run
0.438  bash        15524 4469   0 /bin/bash
0.440  svstat      15526 15525   0 /command/svstat /service/httpd
0.440  perl        15527 15525   0 /usr/bin/perl -e $l=<>;$l=~/(\\d+) sec/;prin...
0.442  ps          15529 15528   0 /bin/ps --ppid 1 -o pid,cmd,args
[...]
0.487  catalina.sh 15524 4469   0 /apps/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh start
0.488  dirname      15549 15524   0 /usr/bin/dirname /apps/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh
1.459  run          15550 4469   0 ./run
1.459  bash        15550 4469   0 /bin/bash
1.462  svstat      15552 15551   0 /command/svstat /service/nflx-httdp
1.462  perl        15553 15551   0 /usr/bin/perl -e $l=<>;$l=~/(\\d+) sec/;prin...
```



Brendan Gregg, internationally renowned expert in computing performance. Former senior performance architect at Netflix.



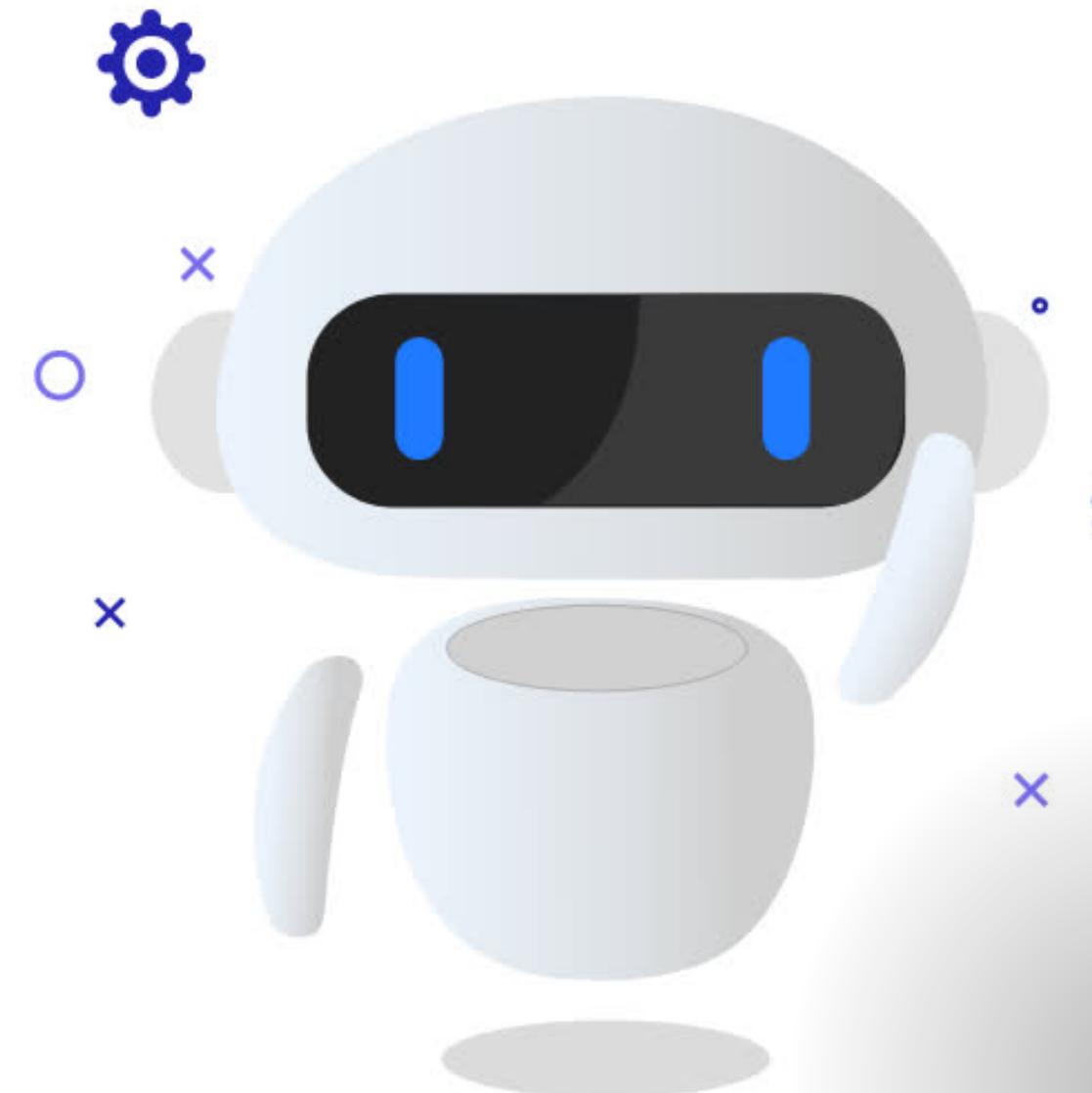


A screenshot of a terminal window titled "azureuser@hestia22-production: ~". The window displays a table of container statistics. The columns are: CONTAINER ID, NAME, CPU %, MEM USAGE / LIMIT, MEM %, NET I/O, and BLOCK I/O. There are four containers listed:

CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O
cf97cda6e711	hestia_traefik_1	0.00%	15.26MiB / 512MiB	2.98%	8.78MB / 10.3MB	262kB / 0B
5db6c989bba4	hestia_django_1	0.02%	384.1MiB / 1GiB	37.51%	12.2MB / 12.3MB	0B / 0B
5cadf7e07744	hestia_postgres_1	0.01%	28.99MiB / 512MiB	5.66%	5.2MB / 9.02MB	0B / 58.1MB
f57bf6d7d253	hestia_redis_1	0.17%	7.125MiB / 100MiB	7.12%	193kB / 486kB	0B / 32.8kB

# CONTAINER OVERLOADING @ HESTIA2022





# WHAT IS **ZITON**

Developers can see what matters most, fix problems faster, and learn more about their apps over time - from the frontend to the backend.

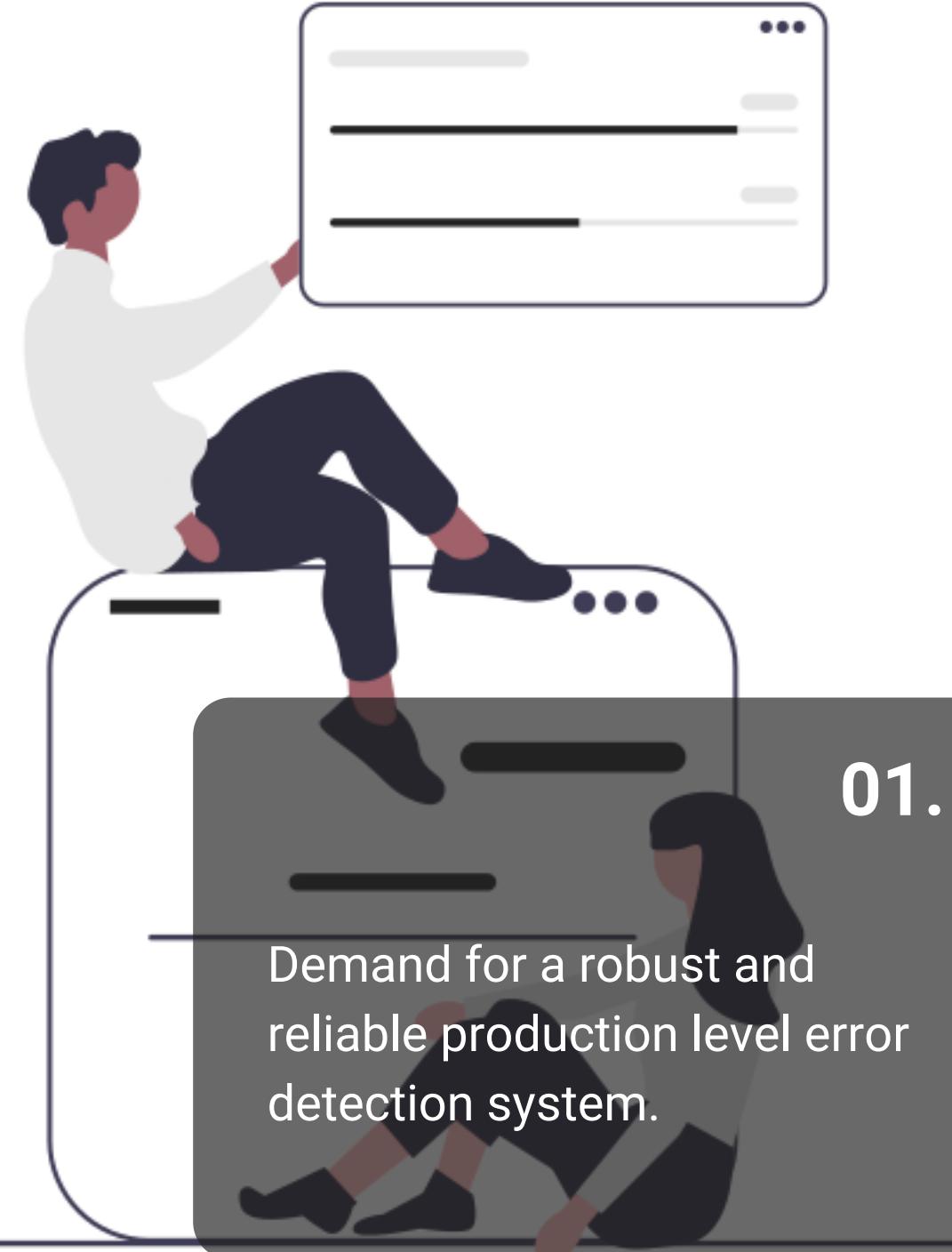


## PERFORMANCE MONITORING

Quickly identify performance issues before they become downtime

## ERROR TRACKING SYSTEM

Real-time insight into production deployments with info to reproduce and fix crashes



01.

Demand for a robust and reliable production level error detection system.

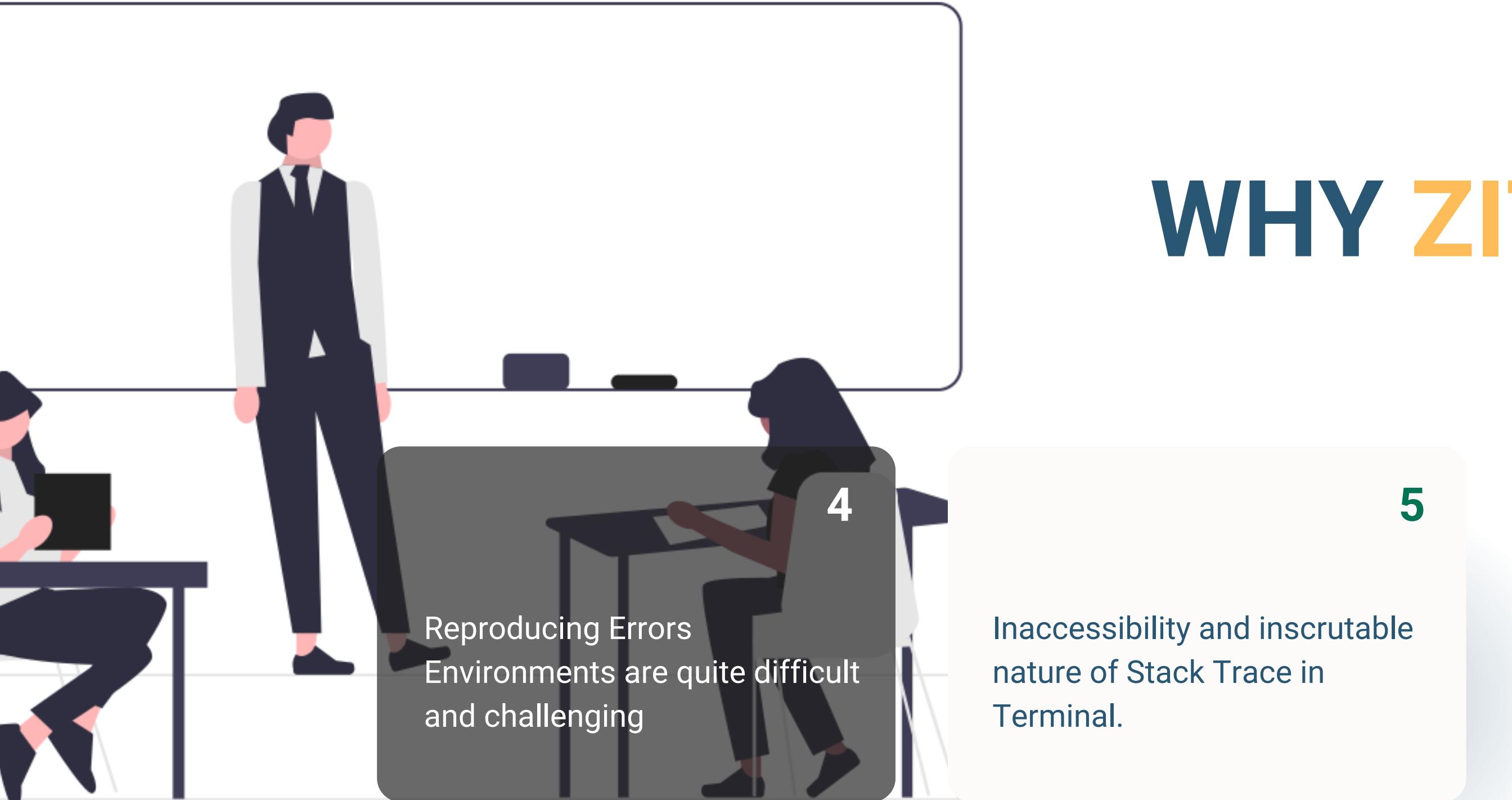
## WHY ZITON ?

02.

Reproducing Errors  
Environments are quite difficult and challenging

03.

Need for production environment Health Monitoring and Reporting.



# WHY ZITON ?

FREE THOUGHT



Licensed Under GPL

FREE WORLD



01

## ERROR DETECTION

Implement a reliable and robust Production Level Error Detection System

02

## PERFORMANCE MONITORING

Quickly identify performance issues before they become downtime

03

## APPLICATION OBSERVABILITY

Enables to know and investigate in a timely fashion how the software system performs with all available data.

# Objectives



# Objectives

04

## ASSIGN DEVELOPERS

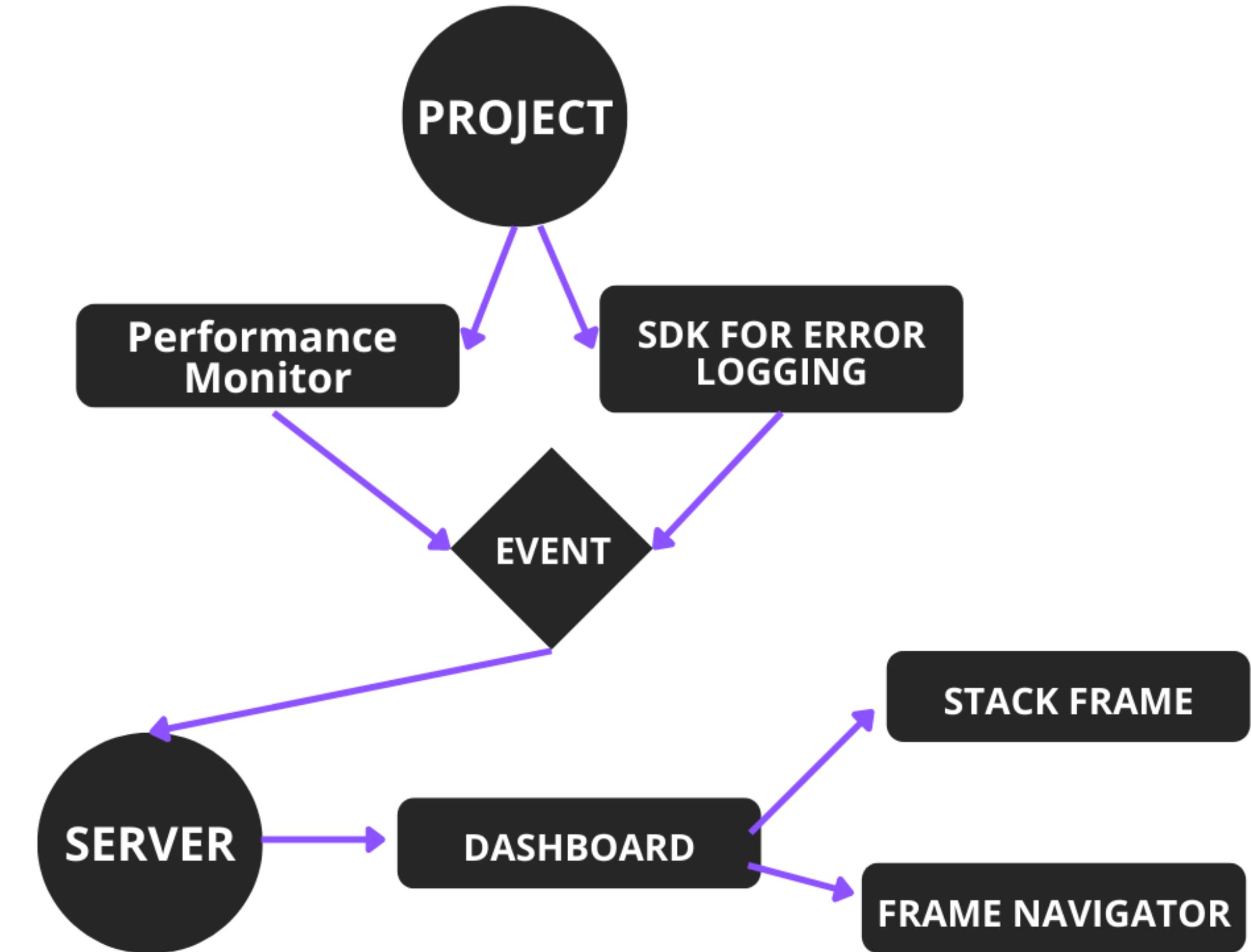
Issue Owners put control back in the hands of developers to fix what's broken in their code.

05

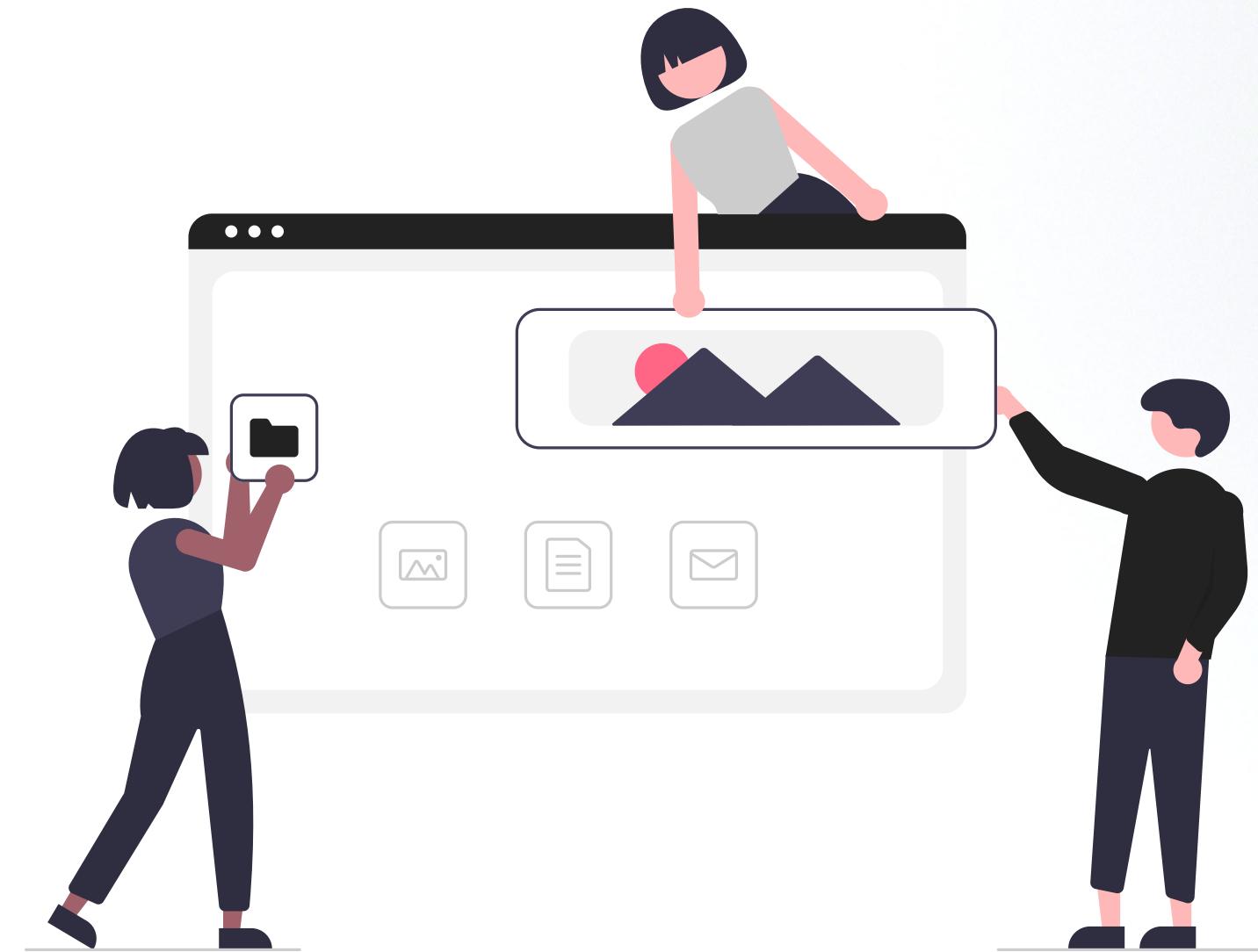
## DATA VISUALIZED & STACK TRACE

Dashboards add a visual element to our application monitoring. Stack Trace is displayed using Frame View and Frame Navigator

# Architecture



# Modules



01

## ERROR MANAGEMENT

Frame View and Frame Navigator which help users interact with their error

02

## APPLICATION OBSERVABILITY

Periodic Monitoring of Resources used by the Production Environment

03

## LANGUAGE SDK

Wrappers and interface function to communicate with hooks



# MODULE 1 ERROR MANAGEMENT

01

**HOOKS & DETECTORS**

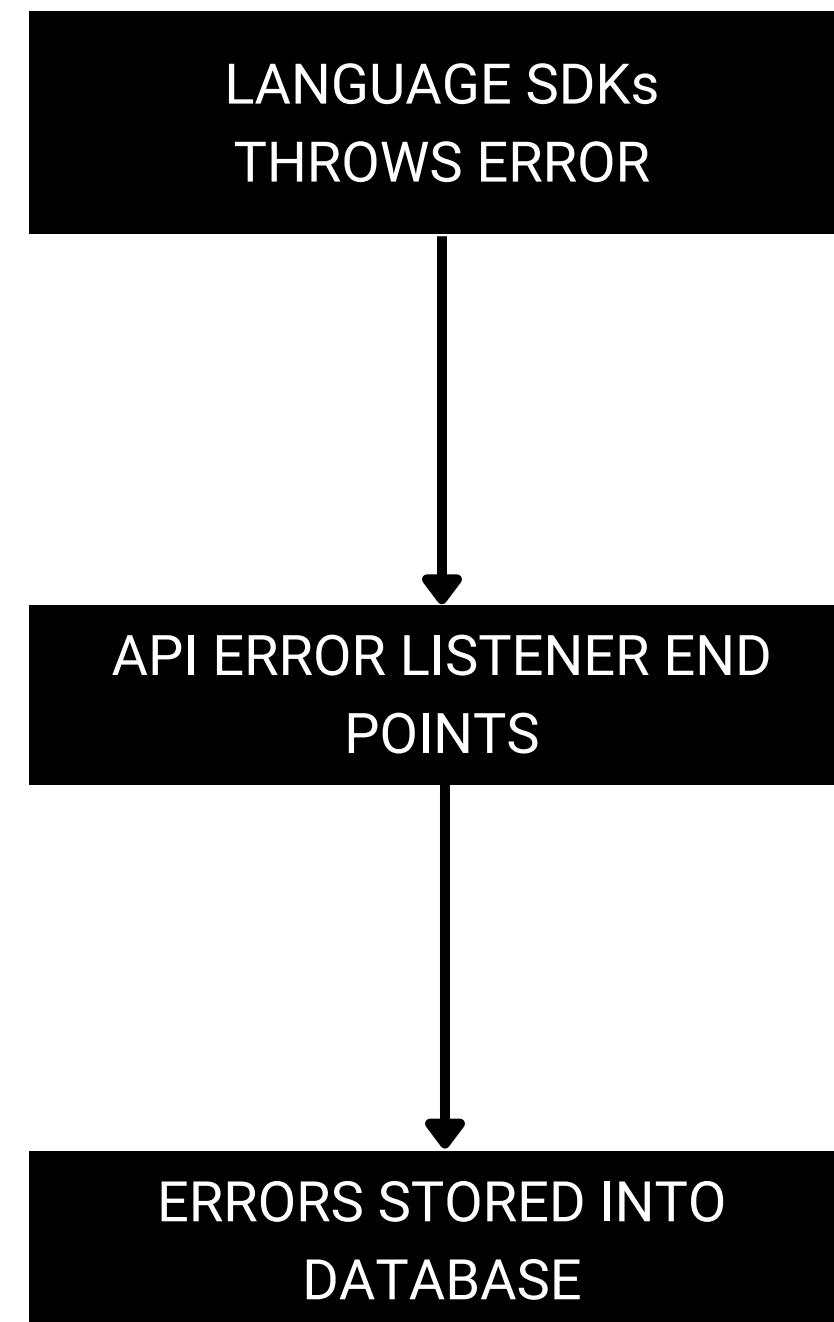
02

**PARSERS**

03

**FRAME VIEW AND NAVIGATOR**

# HOOKS & DETECTORS



# PARSERS

A RenderFlex overflowed by 532 pixels on the bottom.

EXCEPTION CAUGHT BY RENDERING LIBRARY | The following assertion was thrown  
during layout: A RenderFlex overflowed by 532 pixels on the bottom. The relevant error-causing widget was: Column  
Column:file:///C:/Users/athul/StudioProjects/zitonapp/lib/Error/overflow.dart:29:22 To inspect this widget in Flutter DevTools, visit:  
<http://127.0.0.1:9100/#/inspector?uri=http%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A60711%2FFhoeIG0S5N4%3D%2F&inspectorRef=inspector-0> The overflowing  
RenderFlex has an orientation of Axis.vertical. The edge of the RenderFlex that is overflowing has been marked in the rendering with a  
yellow and black striped pattern. This is usually caused by the contents being too big for the RenderFlex. Consider applying a flex  
factor (e.g. using an Expanded widget) to force the children of the RenderFlex to fit within the available space instead of being sized  
to their natural size. This is considered an error condition because it indicates that there is content that cannot be seen. If the  
content is legitimately bigger than the available space, consider clipping it with a ClipRect widget before putting it in the flex, or  
using a scrollable container rather than a Flex, like a ListView. The specific RenderFlex in question is: RenderFlex#0a919 OVERFLOWING:  
creator: Column ← DecoratedBox ← ConstrainedBox ← Container ← Column ← ColoredBox ← ConstrainedBox ← Container ← \_BodyBuilder ←  
MediaQuery ← LayoutId-[<\_ScaffoldSlot.body>] ← CustomMultiChildLayout ← ... parentData: <none> (can use size) constraints:  
BoxConstraints(w=252.0, h=228.0) size: Size(252.0, 228.0) direction: vertical mainAxisAlignment: start mainAxisSize: max

Mon Jul 25 2022 01:57:03

## 7 Times Occurred

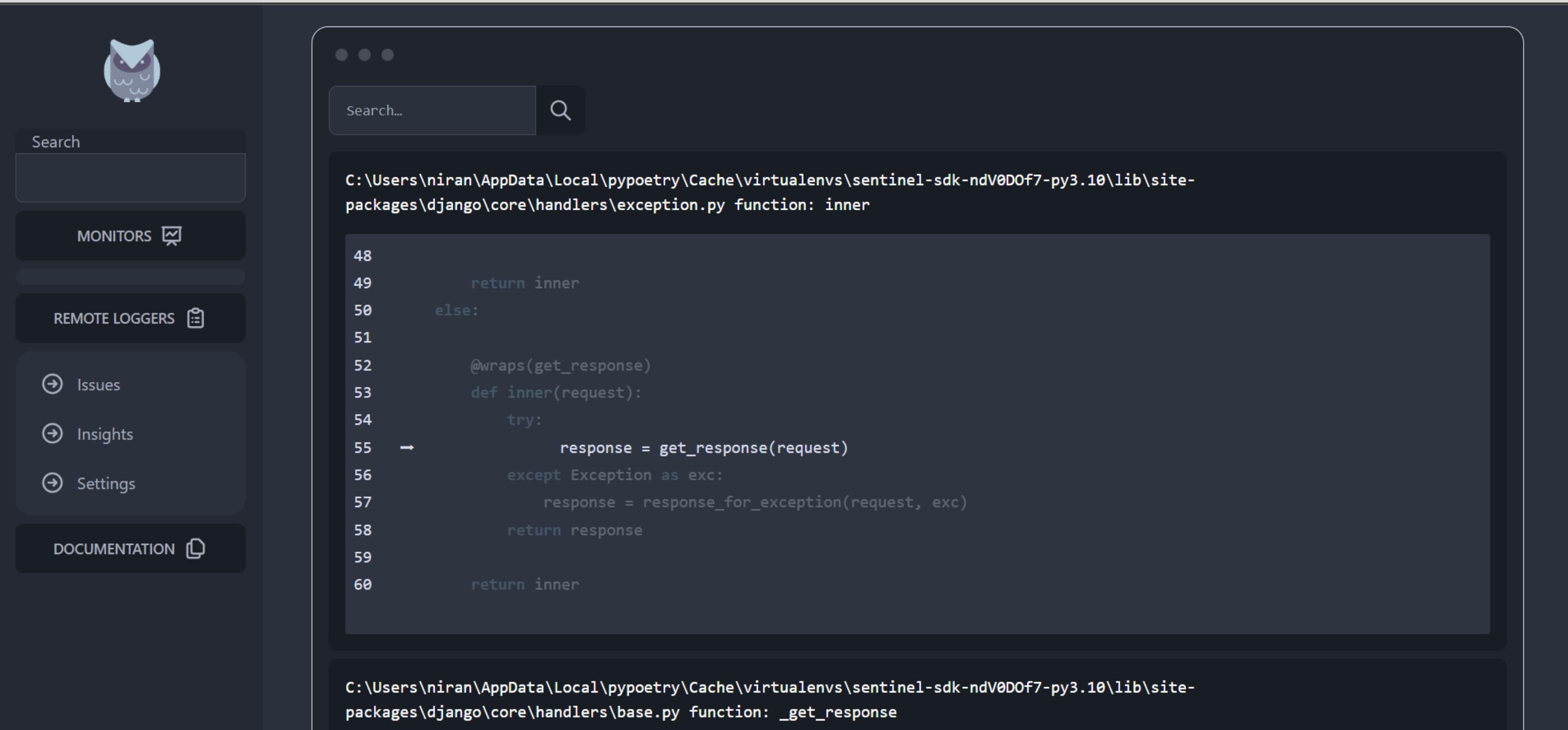
flutter0df

# RAW JSON REPRESENTATION OF ERRORS

PARSE ERROR NAME  
FILE NAME  
LINE NUMBER  
PROJECT ID

## GROUP ERRORS BY INCREMENTING FREQUENCY

# FRAME VIEW



The screenshot shows the Sentry interface with a dark theme. On the left, there's a sidebar with various navigation links: Search, MONITORS (with a chart icon), REMOTE LOGGERS (with a clipboard icon), Issues (with a circular arrow icon), Insights (with a circular arrow icon), Settings (with a circular arrow icon), and DOCUMENTATION (with a book icon). The main area displays a stack trace and some Python code.

Stack Trace:

```
C:\Users\niran\AppData\Local\pypoetry\Cache\virtualenvs\sentinel-sdk-ndV0D0f7-py3.10\lib\site-packages\django\core\handlers\exception.py function: inner
```

Code:

```
48
49         return inner
50     else:
51
52         @wraps(get_response)
53         def inner(request):
54             try:
55                 response = get_response(request)
56             except Exception as exc:
57                 response = response_for_exception(request, exc)
58             return response
59
60     return inner
```

Another stack trace is visible at the bottom:

```
C:\Users\niran\AppData\Local\pypoetry\Cache\virtualenvs\sentinel-sdk-ndV0D0f7-py3.10\lib\site-packages\django\core\handlers\base.py function: _get_response
```

# FRAME NAVIGATOR

The screenshot displays the Frame Navigator application interface. On the left is a sidebar with the following items:

- Search
- MONITORS
- REMOTE LOGGERS
- Issues
- Insights
- Settings
- DOCUMENTATION

The main area is titled "EXCEPTION" and shows the following details:

**META DATA**

- Information
- Environment "Debug Mode"
- Context "During Layout"
- Library "Rendering Library"
- Screen
- OS Details
- Local Host Name "localhost"
- Operating System "Android"
- Number Of Processors 8
- Operating System Version

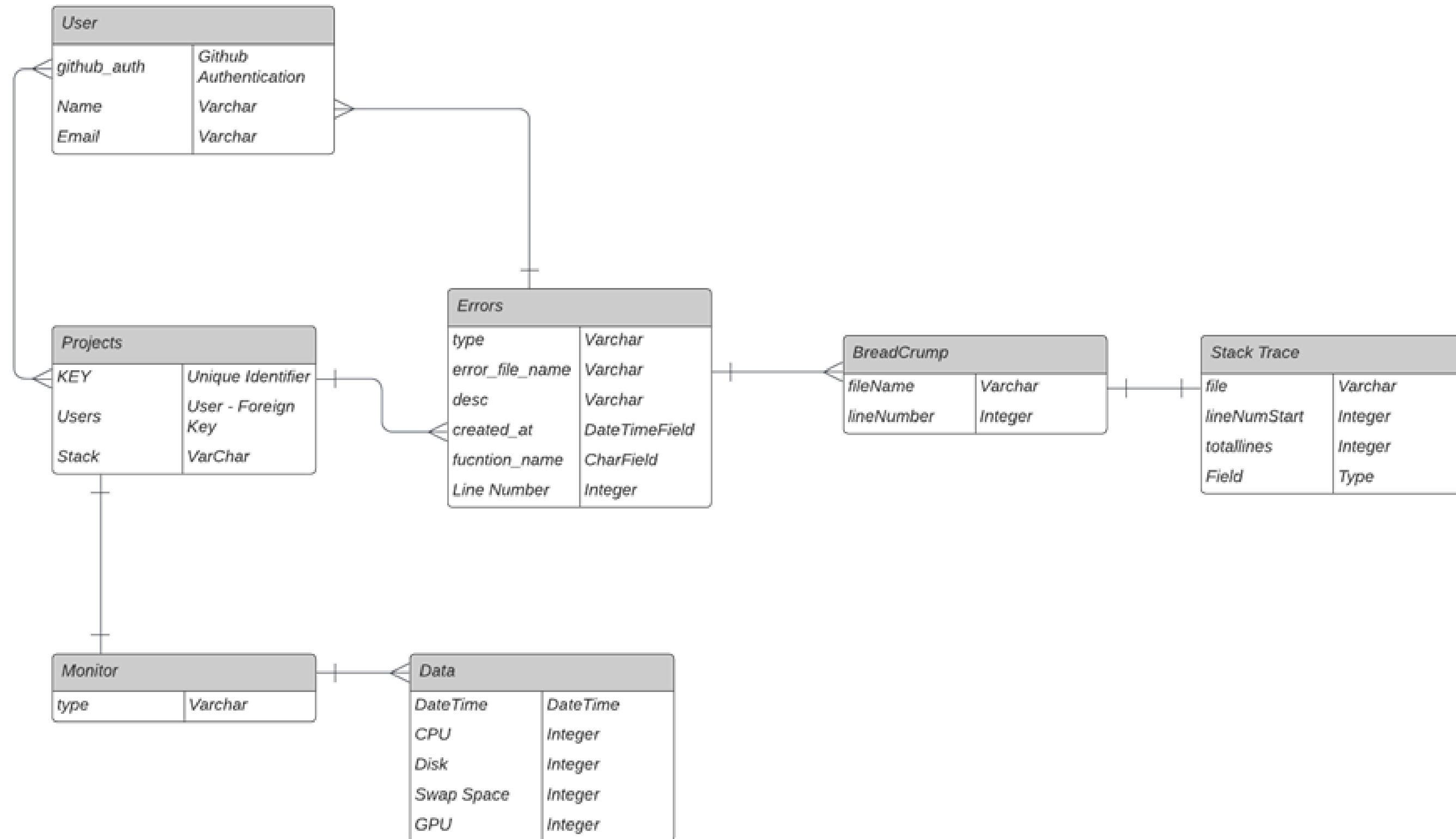
**Stack Trace:**

```
#0 main.<anonymous closure> (package:zitonapp/main.dart:110:52)
#1 main.<anonymous closure> (package:zitonapp/main.dart:13:26)
```

## Sentinel ER Diagram

Niranjan B | May 24, 2022

# ER Diagram



# TEST COVERAGE



## DJANGO-ZITON SERVER

- Unit test coverage : **40 %**
- Testing tools: DjangoTest, Postman

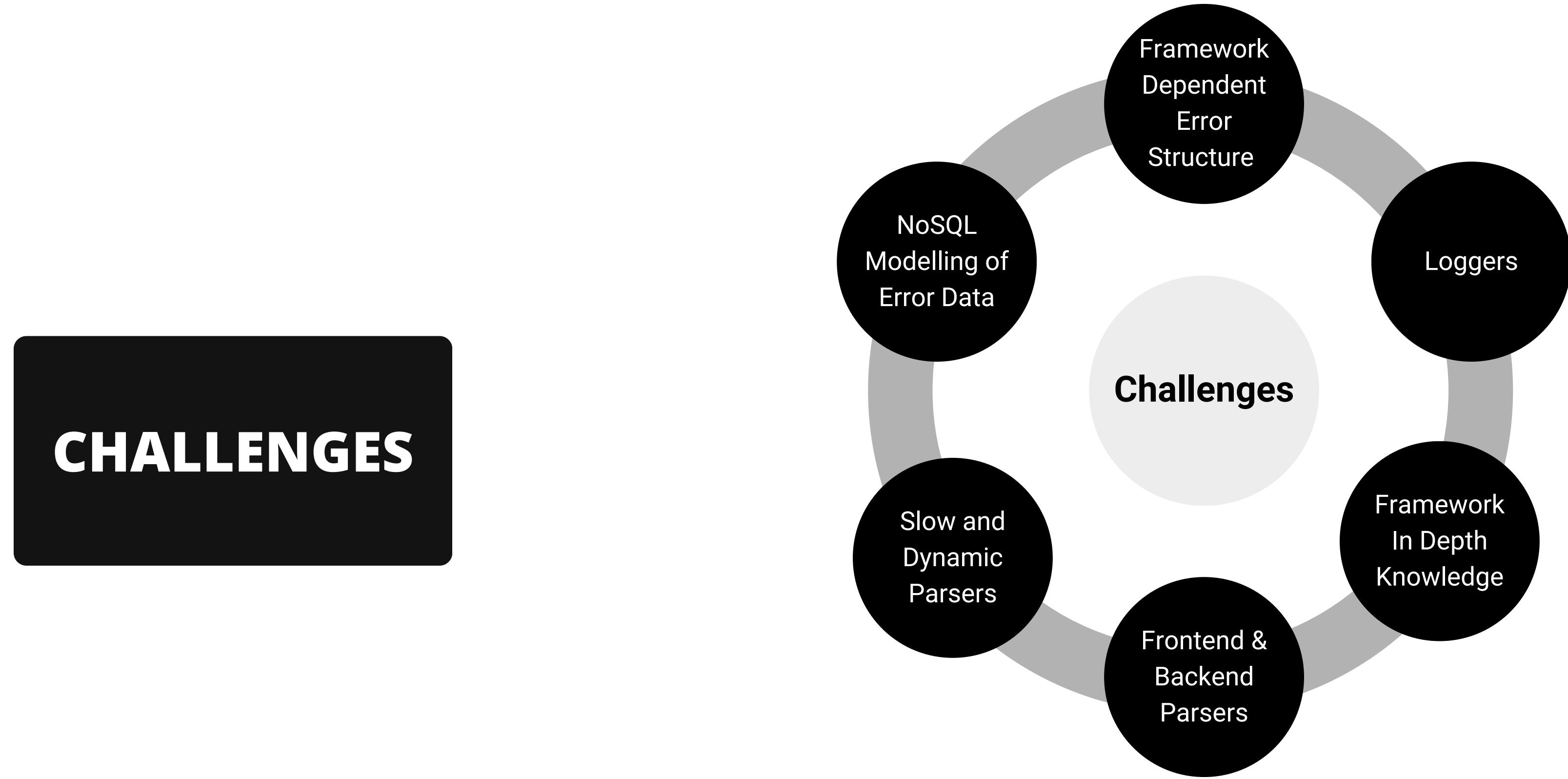


## MONITOR CLI

- Unit test coverage : **70 %**
- Testing tools: Pytest, MockRequest



# CHALLENGES





**01**

**PRODUCTION  
ENVIRONMENT HEALTH  
MONITOR AGENT**

**02**

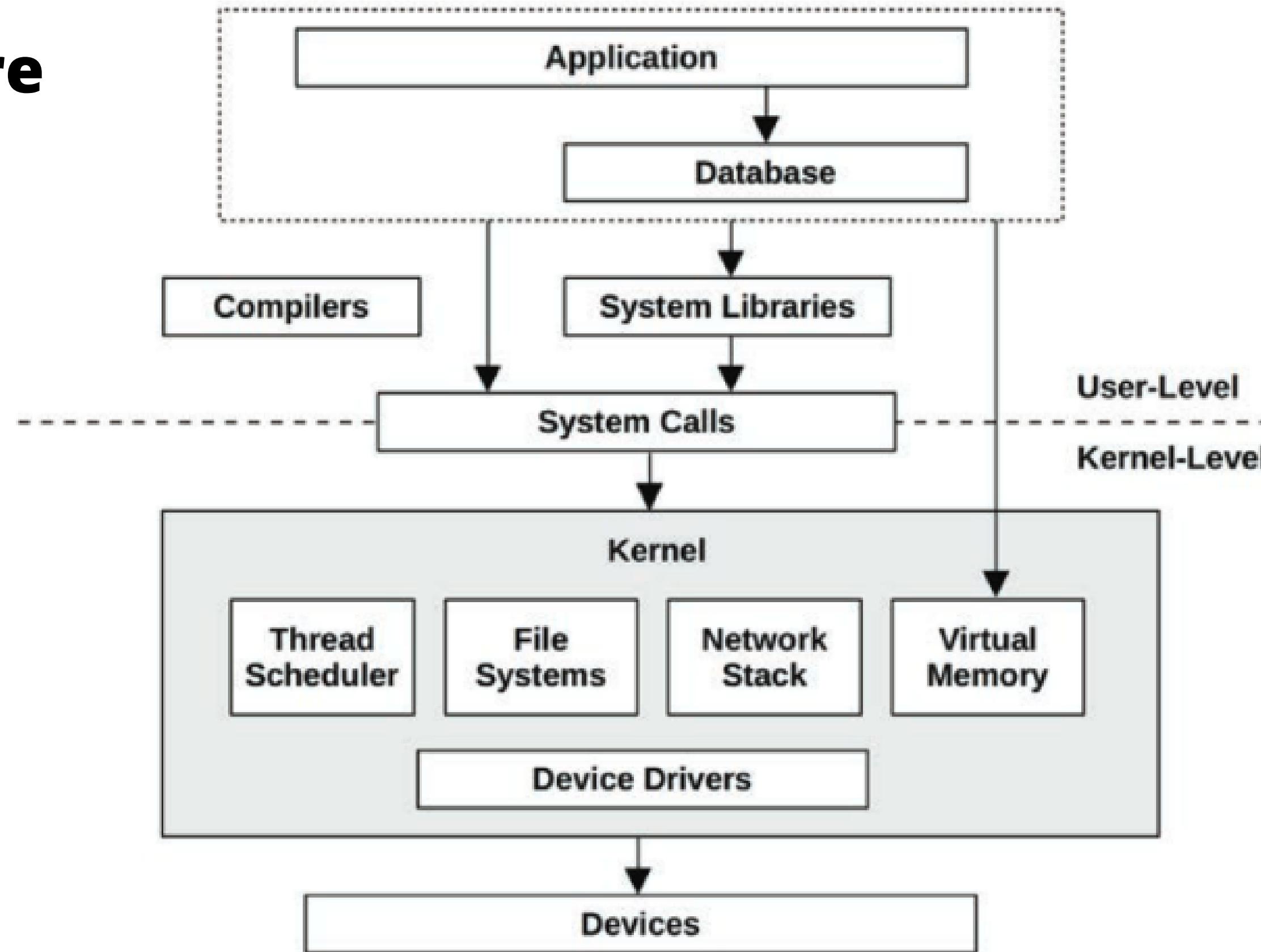
**PERFORMANCE  
VISUALIZER**

**03**

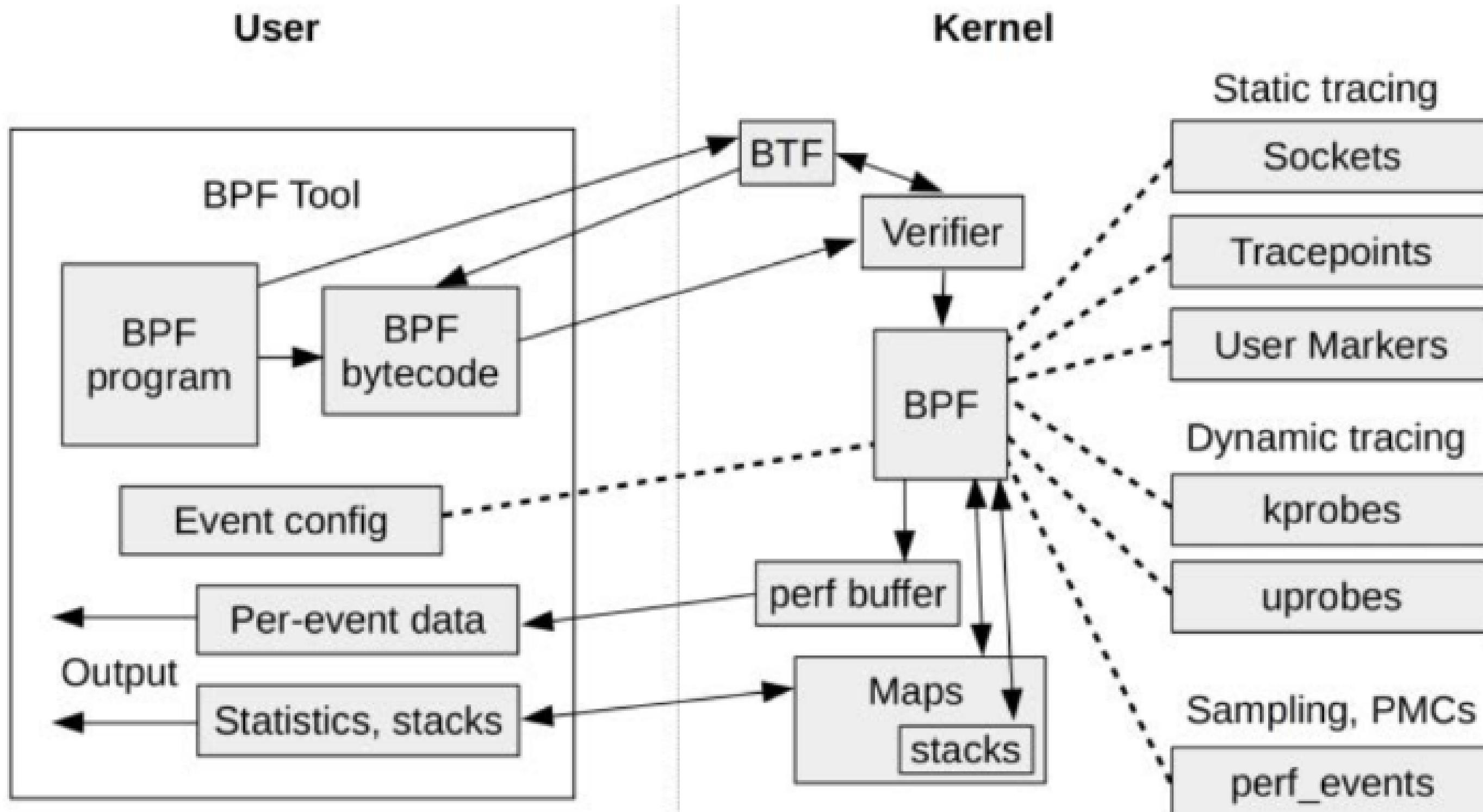
**DISTRIBUTION  
DEPENDENTED PARSERS**

## **MODULE 2 APPLICATION OBSERVABILITY**

# General Architecture



# BPF Architecture



# TOP

```
top - 12:04:54 up 1:14, 1 user, load average: 0.26, 0.09, 0.08
Tasks: 194 total, 2 running, 192 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 21.3 us, 1.7 sy, 0.0 ni, 77.0 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 1977.8 total, 77.8 free, 1277.6 used, 622.4 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 448.5 total, 240.8 free, 207.7 used. 503.9 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1540	merin	20	0	3731632	318972	100596	R	19.9	15.7	1:59.92	gnome-s+
1336	merin	20	0	306488	94892	54932	S	3.3	4.7	0:39.78	Xorg
3489	merin	20	0	2844852	370180	115956	S	0.7	18.3	0:34.21	Isolate+
246	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.3	0.0	0:00.36	irq/18-+
3932	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.3	0.0	0:00.62	kworker+
4624	merin	20	0	814660	50484	37996	S	0.3	2.5	0:00.67	gnome-t+
4643	merin	20	0	735424	45460	34508	S	0.3	2.2	0:00.58	gnome-s+
1	root	20	0	167424	9784	6696	S	0.0	0.5	0:00.94	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_gp
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_par+
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker+



## MODULE 3 LANGUAGE SDKs



# DJANGO SDK

**sentinel-django 0.1.3**

pip install sentinel-django 



[Latest version](#)

Released: about 2 hours ago

```
LOGGING = {  
    'version': 1,  
    'disable_existing_loggers': True,  
    'handlers': {  
        'file': {  
            'level': 'ERROR',  
            'class': 'logging.FileHandler',  
            'filename': 'exceptions/debug.log',  
        },  
    },  
    'loggers': {  
        'django': {  
            'handlers': ['file'],  
            'level': 'ERROR',  
            'propagate': True,  
        },  
    },  
}
```

### Method

Enable Logging

## Logging

### Perks

Users can log live data  
Language Independent

### Challenges

Unhandled errors aren't  
tracked

```
class SentinelErrorMiddleware(object):  
  
    def __init__(self, get_response):  
        self.get_response = get_response  
  
    def __call__(self, request):  
        response = self.get_response(request)  
        return response  
  
    def process_response(self, request, response):  
        if response.status_code == 500 and settings.DEBUG:  
            print(response)  
            print(request)  
        return HttpResponseRedirect("Hello")  
  
    def process_exception(self, request, exception):  
        logging.error(request)  
        logging.exception(exception)  
        return HttpResponseRedirect("Hello")
```

## Method

Middleware

# Middleware

## Perks

Errors inside views can be tracked  
Framework Independent

## Challenges

Errors In other middlewares  
can't be tracked

# Error Reporter

```
from django.views.debug import ExceptionReporter

class SentinelExceptionReporter(ExceptionReporter):
    def get_traceback_data(self):
        data = super(SentinelExceptionReporter, self).get_traceback_data()
        for i in data['frames']:
            print(i)
        return data
```



## Method

Error Reporter

## Perks

All Errors including unhandled errors can be captured  
Django Specific

## Challenges

User settings configuration

# CHALLENGES



# ERROR HANDLING IN FLUTTER

```
import 'dart:io';

import 'package:flutter/foundation.dart';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

void main() {
  FlutterError.onError = (FlutterErrorDetails details) {
    FlutterError.presentError(details);
    if (kReleaseMode) exit(1);
  };
  runApp(MyApp());
}

// rest of `flutter create` code...
```

01

**FlutterError.onError**

02

**runZonedGuarded**

```
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9 import 'dart:async';
10
11 void main() {
12   runZonedGuarded(() {
13     runApp(MyApp());
14   }, (Object error, StackTrace stack) {
15     myBackend.sendError(error, stack);
16 });
17 }
```

# COMMON ERRORS IN FLUTTER

```
RenderObjectElement._updateParentData (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:5977:6)
ParentDataElement._applyParentData.applyParentDataToChild (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:5978:12)
ComponentElement.visitChildren (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:4859:14) #4 ParentDataElement.visitChildren (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:5190:5) #5 ParentDataElement.notifyClients (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:5234:5) #6 ProxyElement._updated (package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart:5234:5)
```

Mon Jul 25 2022 01:59:51

2 Times Occurred

flutter5e5

A RenderFlex overflowed by 532 pixels on the bottom.



```
EXCEPTION CAUGHT BY RENDERING LIBRARY | The relevant error-causing widget was
during layout: A RenderFlex overflowed by 532 pixels on the bottom. The relevant error-causing widget was
Column:file:///C:/Users/athul/StudioProjects/zitonapp/lib/Error/overflow.dart:29:22 To inspect this widget
http://127.0.0.1:9100/#/inspector?uri=http%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A60711%2FFhoeIG0S5N4%3D%2F&inspectorRef=inspectorRef
RenderFlex has an orientation of Axis.vertical. The edge of the RenderFlex that is overflowing has been marked with a yellow and black striped pattern. This is usually caused by the contents being too big for the RenderFlex
factor (e.g. using an Expanded widget) to force the children of the RenderFlex to fit within the available
space. In this case, the RenderFlex does not have a non-null flex or shrinkFactor. It is allowing its children
to their natural size. This is probably not what you want. Consider using a ShrinkWrappingFlex instead if
content is legitimately bigger than the space available on screen. If there is a scrollable container
using a scrollable container rather than an Expanded widget.
creator: Column ← DecoratedBox
MediaQuery ← LayoutId-[<_ScaffoldLayoutId>]
BoxConstraints(w=252.0, h=228.0)
```

Mon Jul 25 2022 01:57:03

7

RENDERFLEX OVERFLOWED

No Material widget found



```
EXCEPTION CAUGHT BY WIDGETS LIBRARY | The relevant error-causing widget was
building TextField(dirty, dependencies: [UnmanagedRestorationScope, MediaQuery], state: _TextFieldState#e
found. TextFields widgets require a Material widget ancestor. In material design, most widgets are conceptu
```

01.

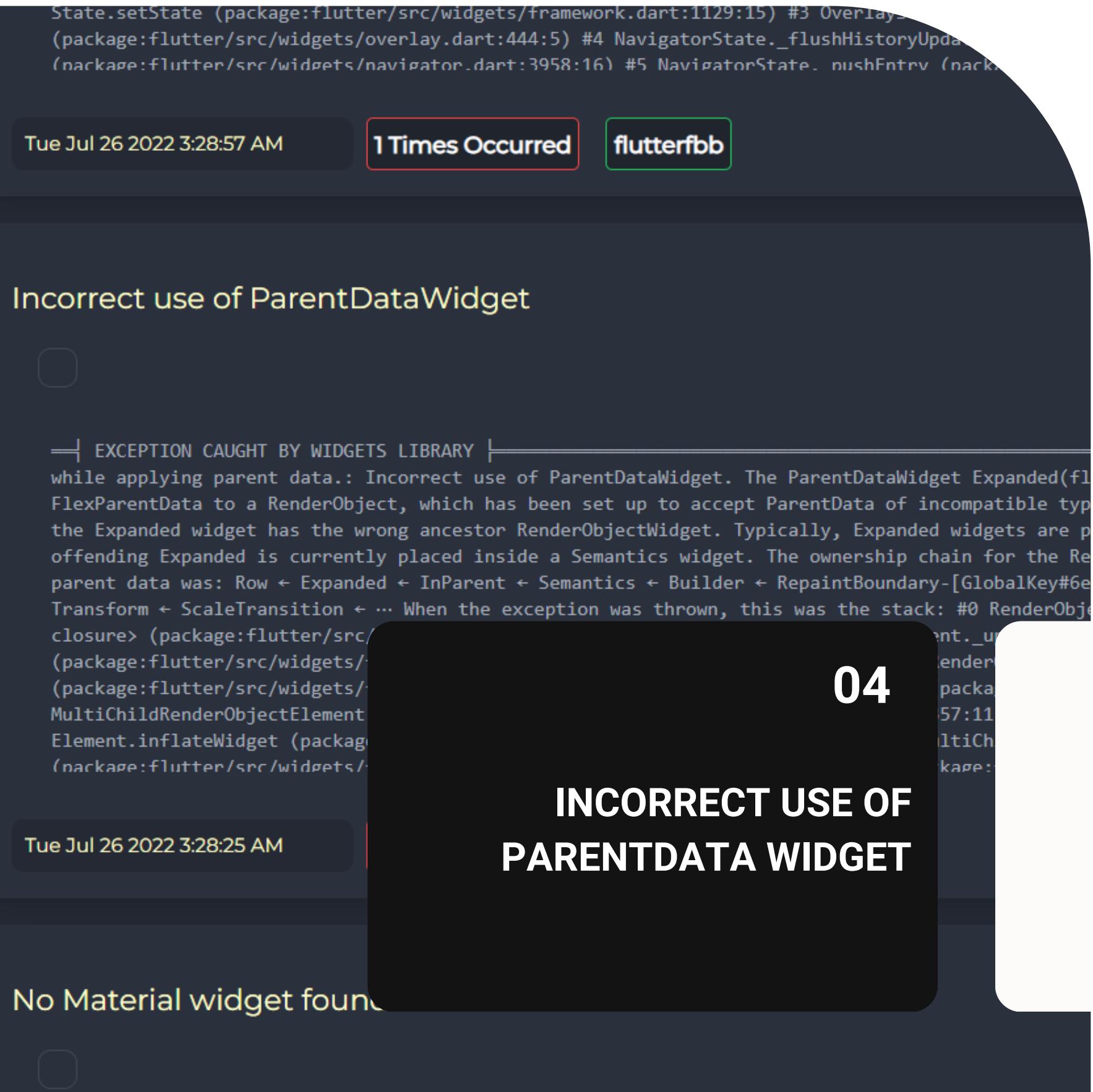
VERTICAL VIEWPORT  
WAS GIVEN  
UNBOUNDED HEIGHT

02.

INPUTDECORATOR  
CANNOT HAVE  
UNBOUNDED WIDTH

03.

# COMMON ERRORS IN FLUTTER



04

## INCORRECT USE OF PARENTDATA WIDGET

05

## SETSTATE CALLED DURING BUILD

# ziton\_error 0.0.4

Published 17 hours ago Null safety

SDK

FLUTTER

PLATFORM

ANDROID

IOS

LINUX

MACOS

WINDOWS

1 like 6

Readme

Changelog

Example

Installing

Versions

Scores

Admin

Activity log

6  
LIKES

110  
PUB POINTS

0%  
POPULARITY



## Ziton Error #

license MIT

A Flutter package for error monitoring and reporting. Listen for common flutter errors & push error details.

Publisher

unverified uploader

Metadata

A Flutter package for error

# ZITON FLUTTER PLUGIN

# DEBUG MODE

```
//call FlutterError function inside main()
void main() {
    FlutterError.onError = (FlutterErrorDetails errorDetails){
        //report error to ziton
        ZitonError("your dsn",errorDetails);
    };
    runApp(const MyApp());
}
```

# RELEASE MODE

```
try {
    //something won't work
}
catch (error) {
    //call report error function with parameters dsn,name, filename, description.
    ReportError(
        "https://OokNpSGVsSrZqesUiHBTXHnzFDtGMVoViJdgtXcFNCUmYwhQhwXiouYwbTFy.ziton.live",
        "error function does not exist",
        "main.dart",
        "error in running this code.this code produces error that must be reported to the ziton live"
    );
}
```

```
//call FlutterError f  
void main() {  
  
  FlutterError.onError =  
    //report error  
    (FlutterErrorDetails details) {  
      ZitongError(  
        error: details.errorDescription,  
        stackTrace: details.stackTrace,  
        library: details.library);  
    };  
  
  runApp(const MyApp());  
}
```

01  
STACK TRACE

02  
ERROR INFORMATION

03  
CONTEXT

04  
LIBRARY

```
import 'dart:io';
import 'dart:ui';

//platform information such as system, version, processor, host name etc.

Map platformInfo() {
  Map plat = {
    "Operating System": Platform.operatingSystem,
    "Operating System Version": Platform.operatingSystemVersion,
    "local host name": Platform.localHostAddress,
    "Number of processors": Platform.processorCount,
    "OS Details": Platform.version,
  };
  return plat;
}
```

## Platform class

01  
OPERATING SYSTEM

02  
OS VERSION

03  
PROCESSORS

04  
LOCAL HOST NAME

```
//screen details such as dimensions and pixel intensity  
  
Map screenDetails() {  
  Map screenDetails = {  
    "Pixel Ratio": window.devicePixelRatio,  
    "Height": window.physicalSize.height,  
    "Width": window.physicalSize.width,  
    "Theme": theme(),  
    "Padding": {  
      "Left": window.padding.left,  
      "Right": window.padding.right,  
      "Top": window.padding.top,  
      "Bottom": window.padding.bottom,  
    },  
  };  
  return screenDetails;  
}
```

## Window class

01  
PIXEL RATIO

02  
WINDOW SIZE

03  
PADDING

04  
THEME

# CHALLENGES



# FEATURES

The image displays the Ziton platform, featuring a dark-themed web interface and a mobile application. The top half of the image shows the desktop version of the Ziton dashboard. It includes a sidebar with links for MONITORS, REMOTE LOGGERS, Issues, Insights, Settings, and DOCUMENTATION. The main area shows a 'Recent Projects' section with a 'New Project' button and a card for a project titled 'Test | Flutter' with the URL <https://QoofIKtzjCoQASmtHsVevQLeXwqDIGTvLh>. A modal window is open for this project, showing a list of users: 'dps' (represented by an orange circle) and 'test' (represented by a pink circle). Below the modal is a 'Delete this Project' button with a confirmation message: 'Once you delete a project, there is no going back. Please be certain. Type "yes" I confirm'. The bottom half of the image shows a mobile phone screen displaying the Ziton app. The app has a dark theme with large white icons for MONITORS, REMOTE LOGGERS, Issues, Insights, Settings, and DOCUMENTATION. The main screen shows a grid-based workspace.

**Ziton**

LOGIN

\$ installing Ziton...  
> developers can see what actually matters  
> Solving problems quicker  
> Happy Customers!

Join the BetaTesting beta tester community.

BECOME AN EARLY ADOPTER ❤

Test | Flutter

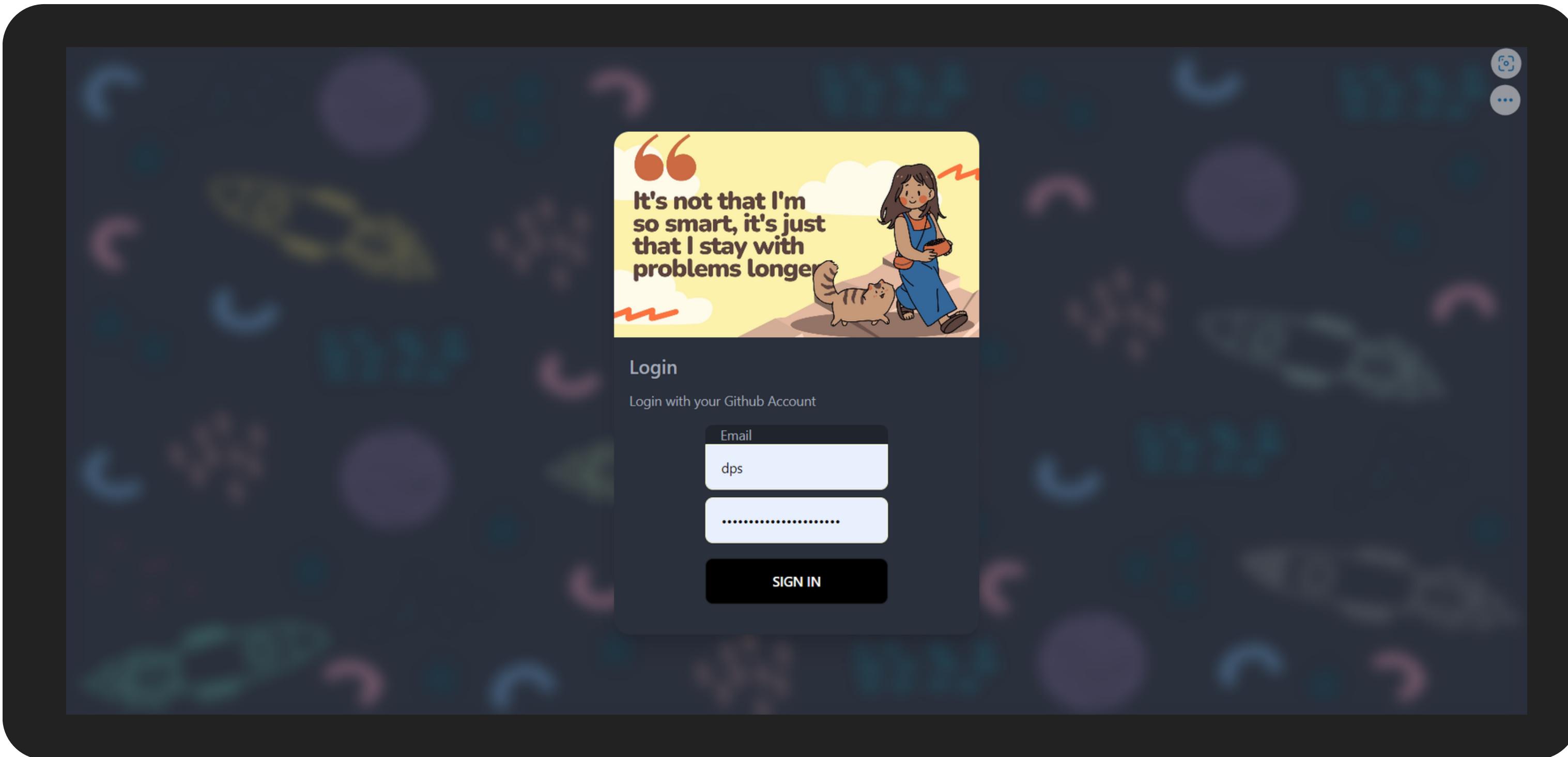
https://QoofIKtzjCoQASmtHsVevQLeXwqDIGTvLh

dps  
mangan@ziton.live

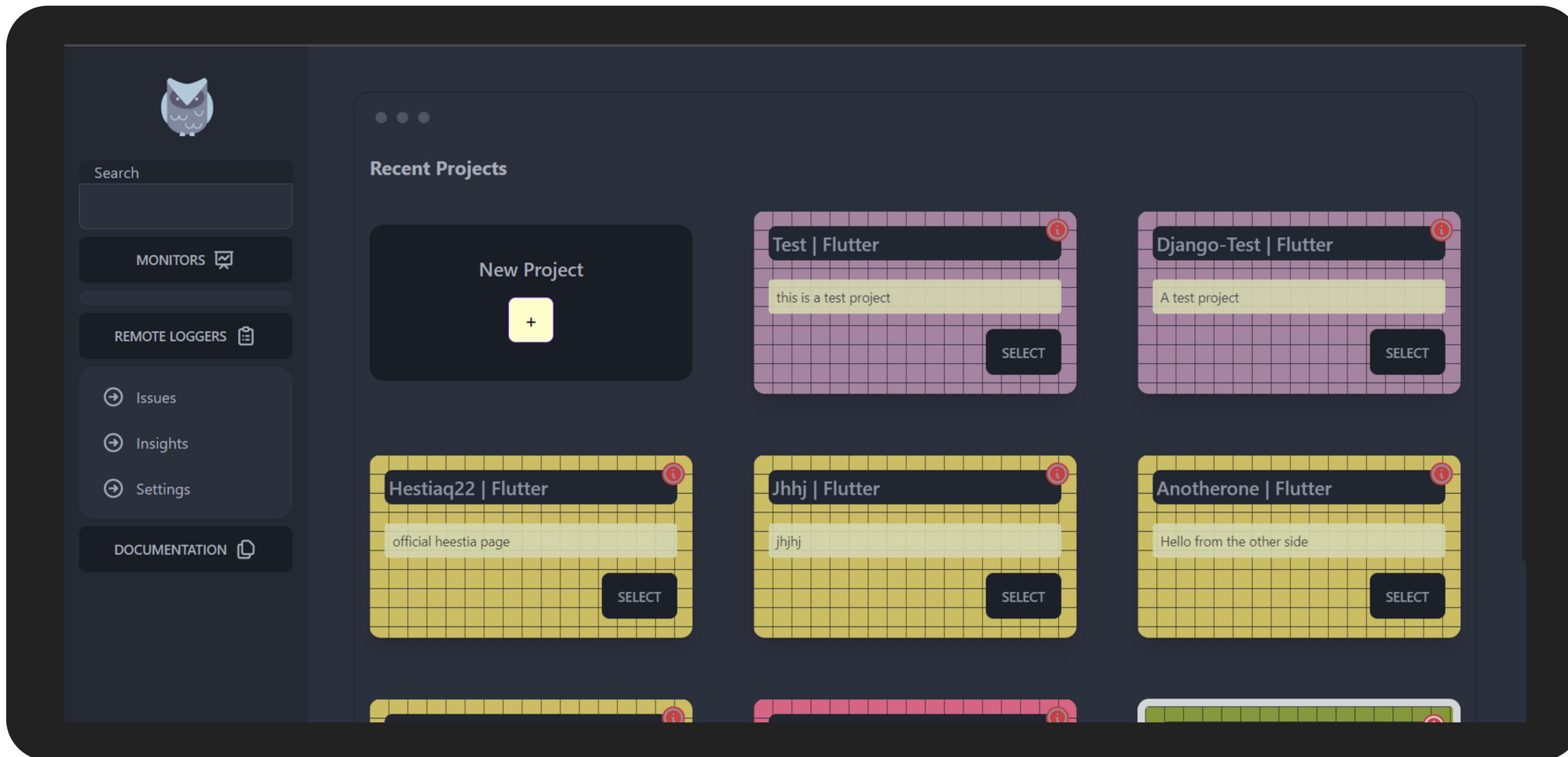
test  
ajithmuralidharan0@gmail.com

Delete this Project  
Once you delete a project, there is no going back.  
Please be certain. Type "yes" I confirm

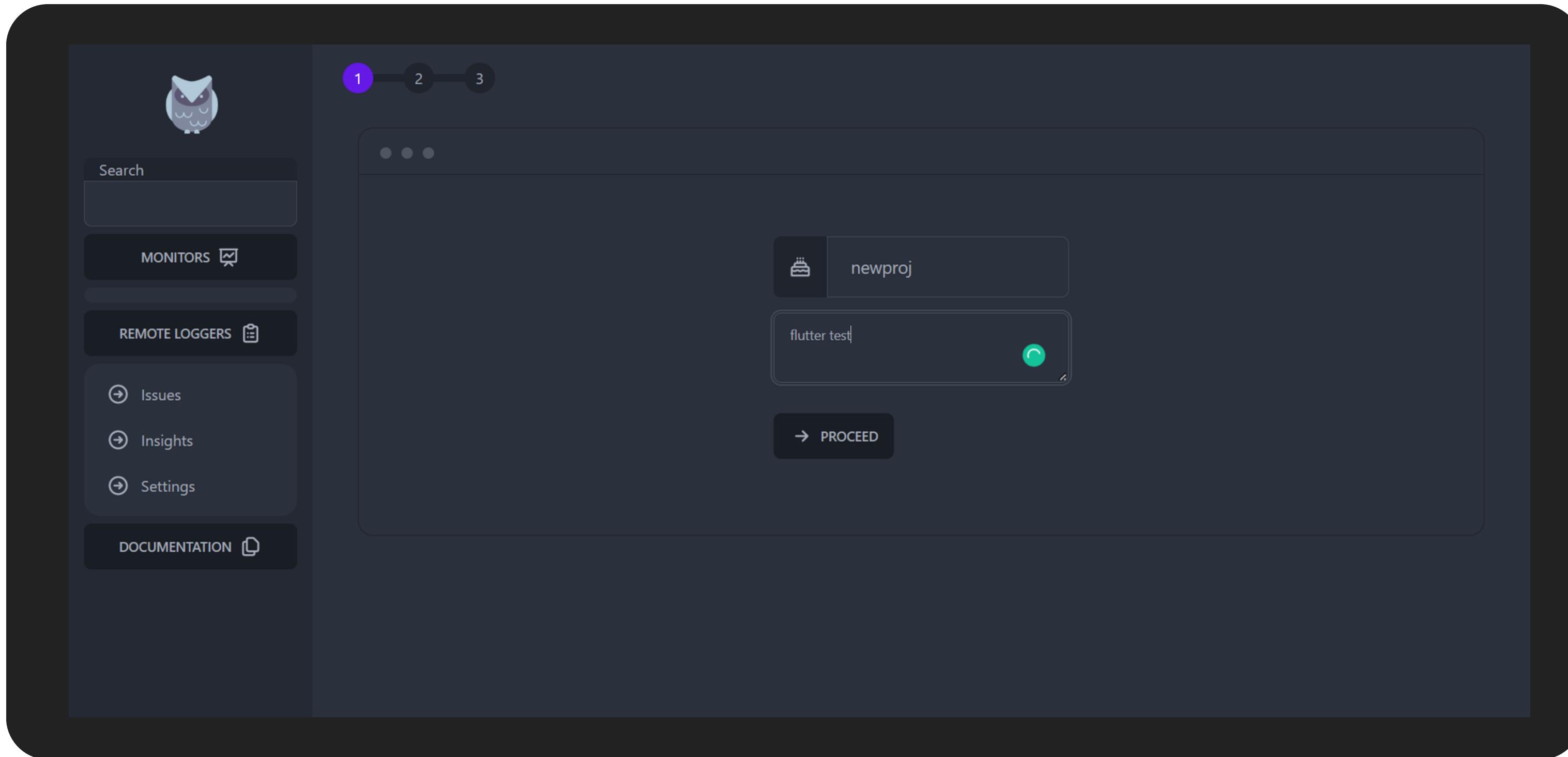
## FEATURES



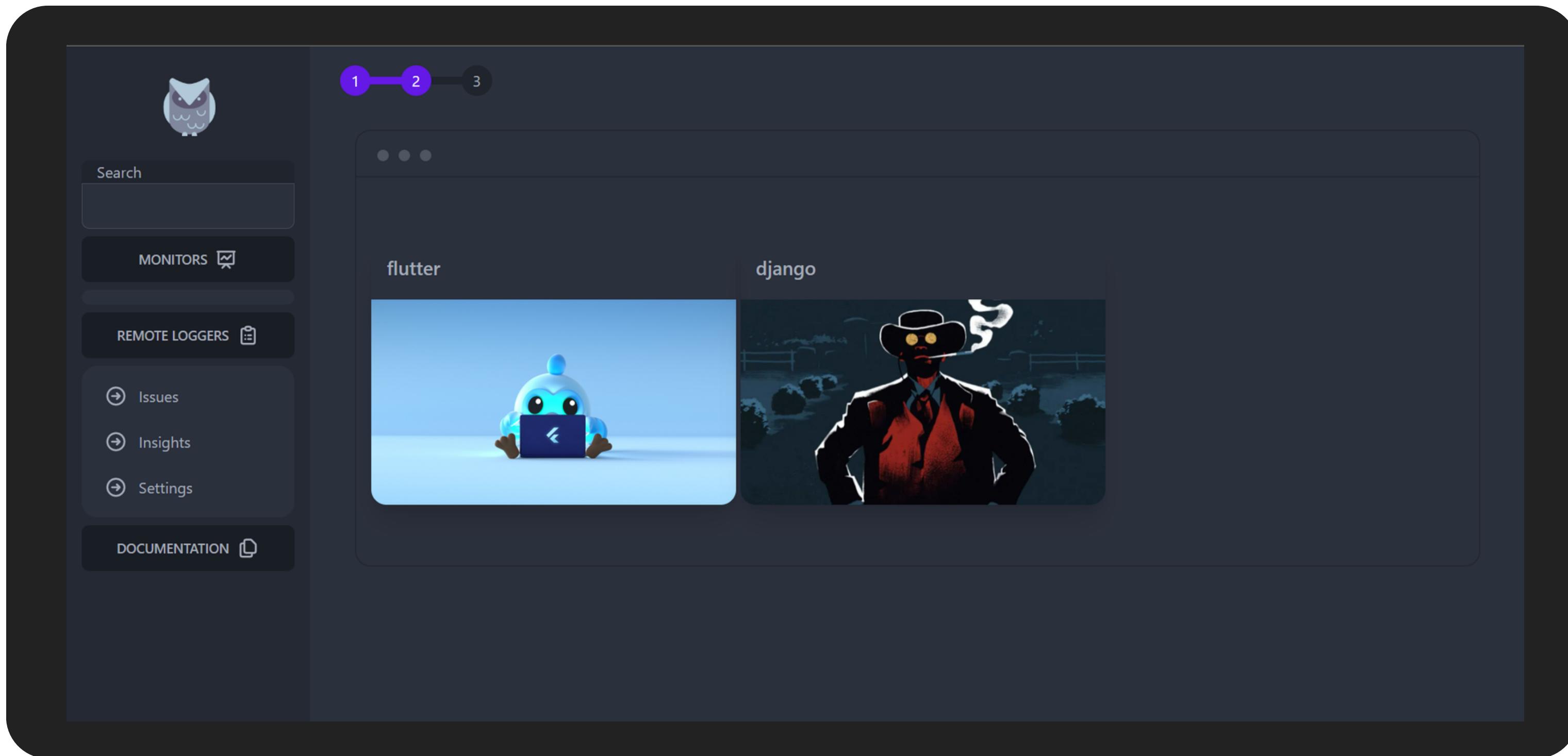
# FEATURES



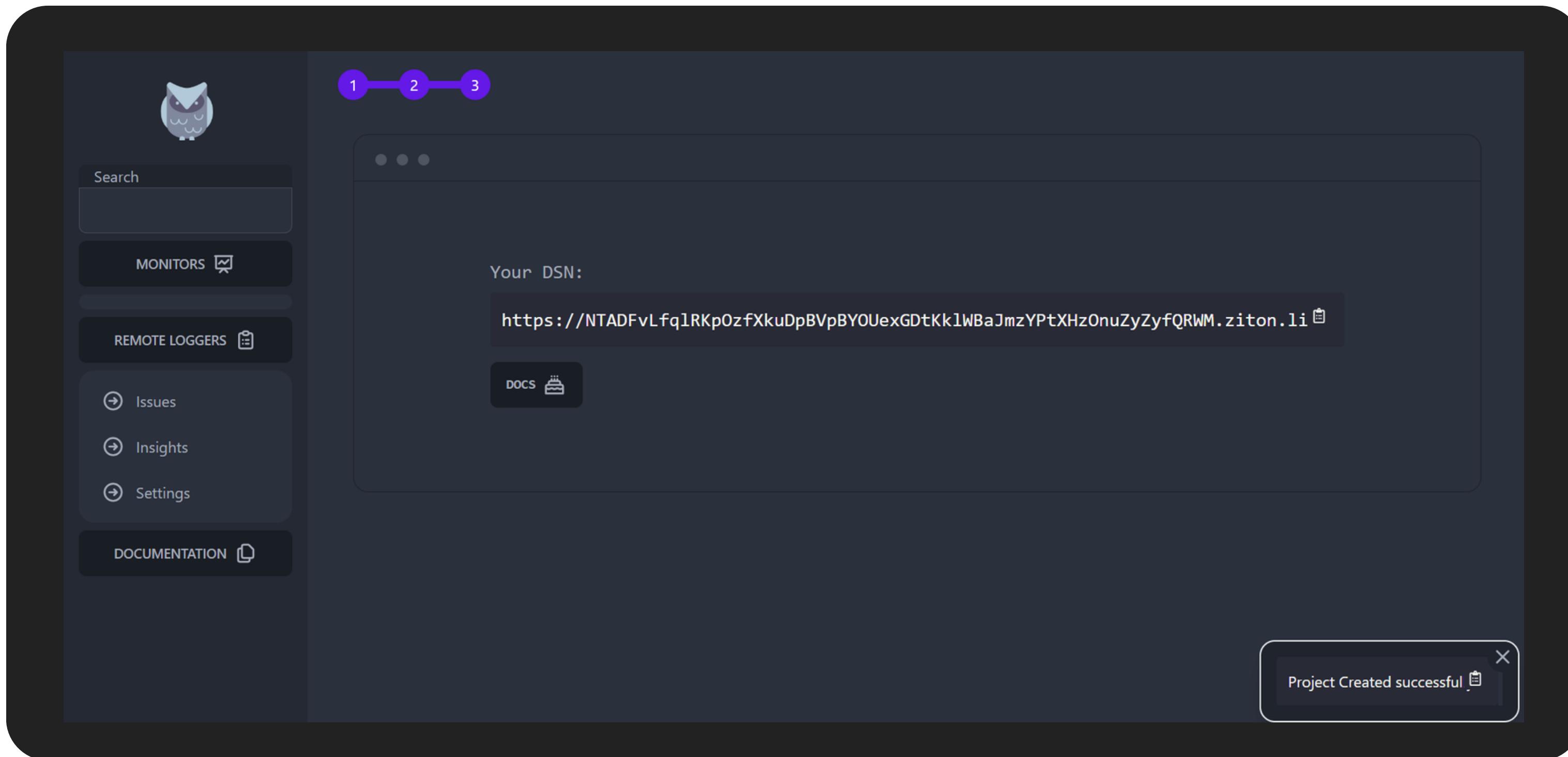
# FEATURES



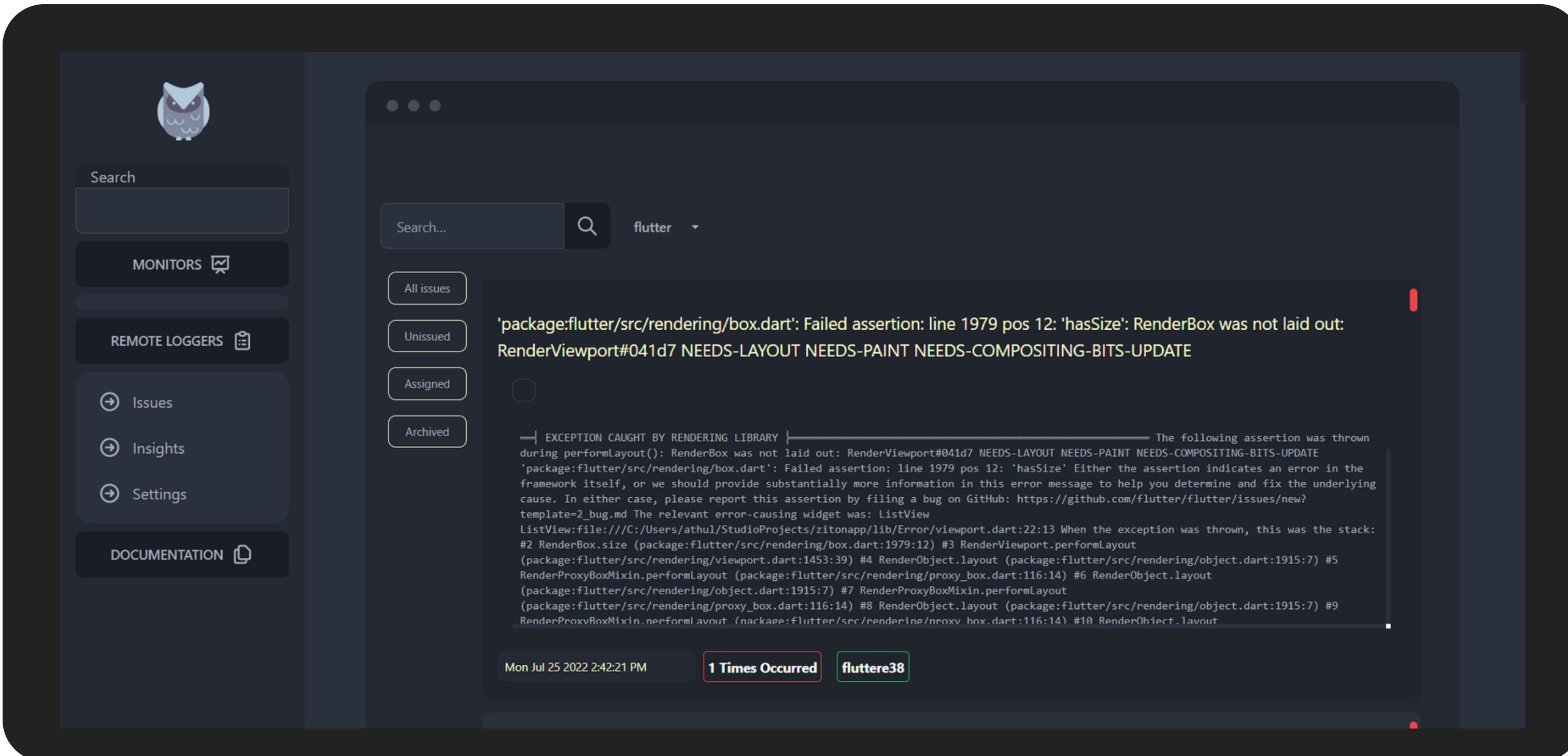
# FEATURES



# FEATURES



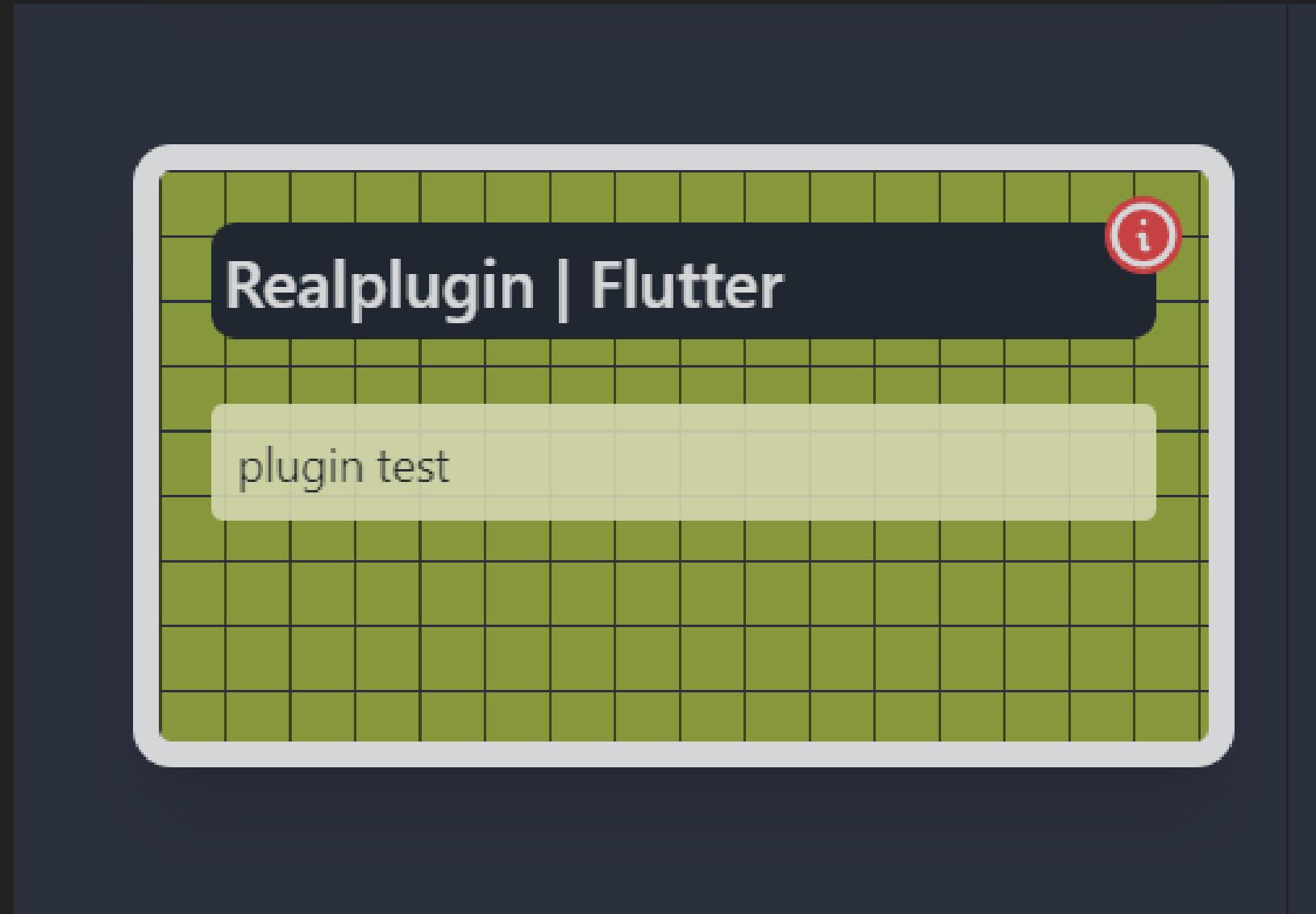
# FEATURES



The screenshot displays the Ziton Error application interface. On the left, a sidebar contains a logo of a blue owl, a search bar, a 'MONITORS' button with a chart icon, a 'REMOTE LOGGERS' button with a clipboard icon, and three circular icons labeled 'Issues', 'Insights', and 'Settings'. Below these is a 'DOCUMENTATION' button with a book icon. The main content area is titled 'META DATA' and includes sections for Information, Environment, Context, and Library, each with specific details like 'Debug Mode', 'During Layout', 'Rendering Library', 'Screen', 'OS Details', 'Local Host Name', 'Operating System', 'Number Of Processors' (8), and 'Operating System Version'. The bottom half of the screen shows a detailed stack trace:

```
#0 errorStack (package:ziton_error/src/error_stack.dart:14:20)
#1 sendError (package:ziton_error/src/send_error.dart:16:22)
#2 new ZitonError (package:ziton_error/ziton_error.dart:8:5)
#3 main.<anonymous closure> (package:zitonapp/main.dart:19:5)
```

## FEATURES



# FEATURES

The screenshot shows a dark-themed web application interface for managing projects. On the left, a sidebar contains icons for MONITORS, REMOTE LOGGERS, Issues, Settings, and DOCUMENTATION. The main area features a "Recent Projects" section with a "New Project" button and a "Hestia22 | Flutter" project card. This card displays the project name, a description ("hestia22 official application and website"), and a delete button. To the right, a "DSN:" field shows a URL, and a "dps" user profile is listed with an edit icon. A modal window titled "Delete this Project" contains a warning message: "Once you delete a project, there is no going back. Please be certain. Type 'yes I confirm'". At the bottom left is a "LOGOUT" button.

Hestia22 | Flutter

DSN:

https://BQZsqRJtZUnmLbUnaudOimRPjhFJlaNhsIlzha

dps

test  
ajithpmuralidharan01@gmail.com

dps  
niranjan@ziton.live

Delete this Project

Once you delete a project, there is no going back.  
Please be certain. Type "yes I confirm"

Logout

Ziton Error Tracking Django

Set DEBUG = True  
Add the following Code Snippets

[settings.py](#)

```
DEFAULT_EXCEPTION_REPORTER = 'handlers.SentinelExceptionReporter'
```

[handlers.py](#)

```
import requests
from django.views.debug import ExceptionReporter

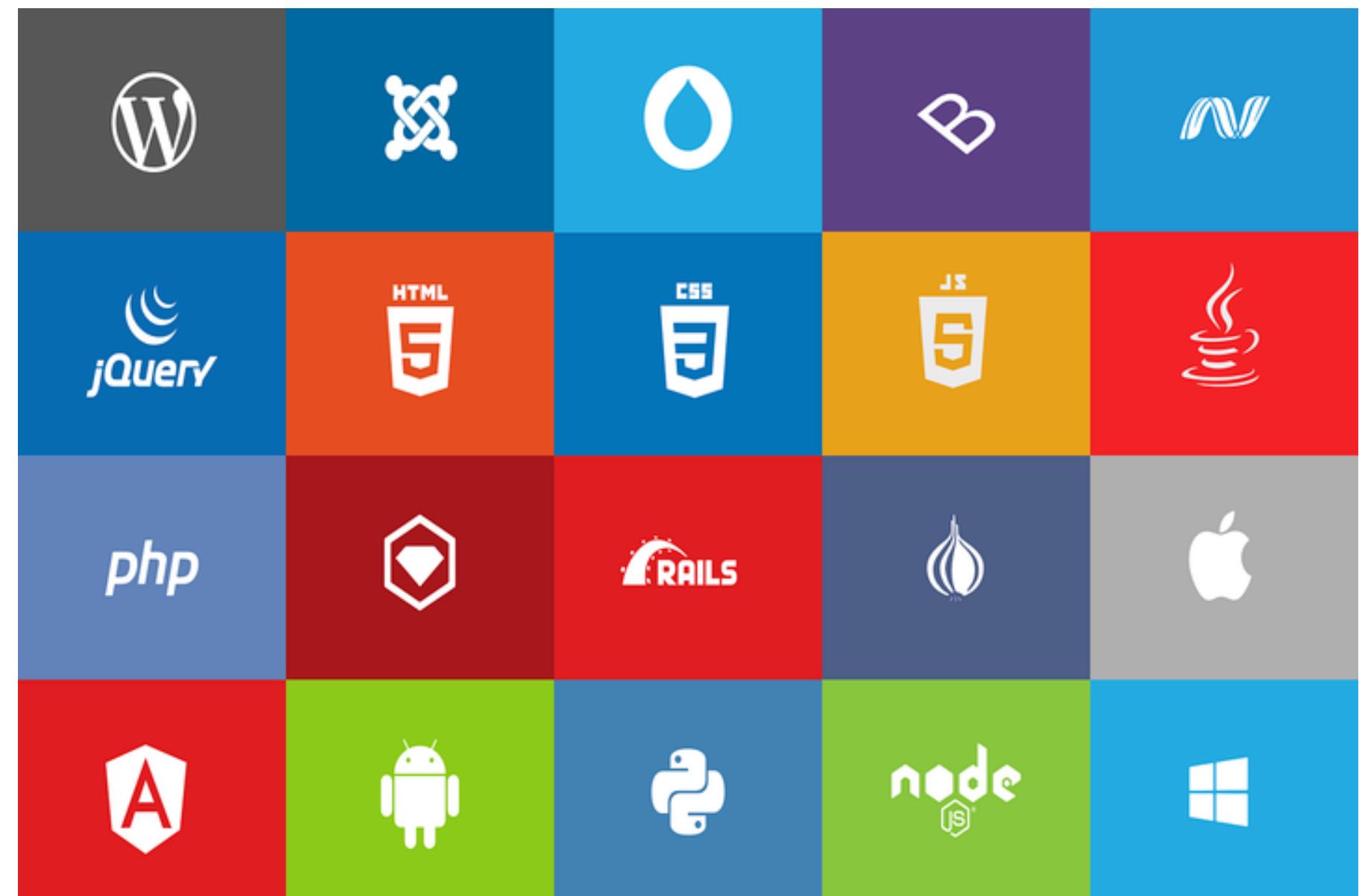
class SentinelExceptionReporter(ExceptionReporter):
    def get_traceback_data(self):
        data = super(SentinelExceptionReporter, self).get_traceback_data()
        self.send_to_sever(data)
        return data

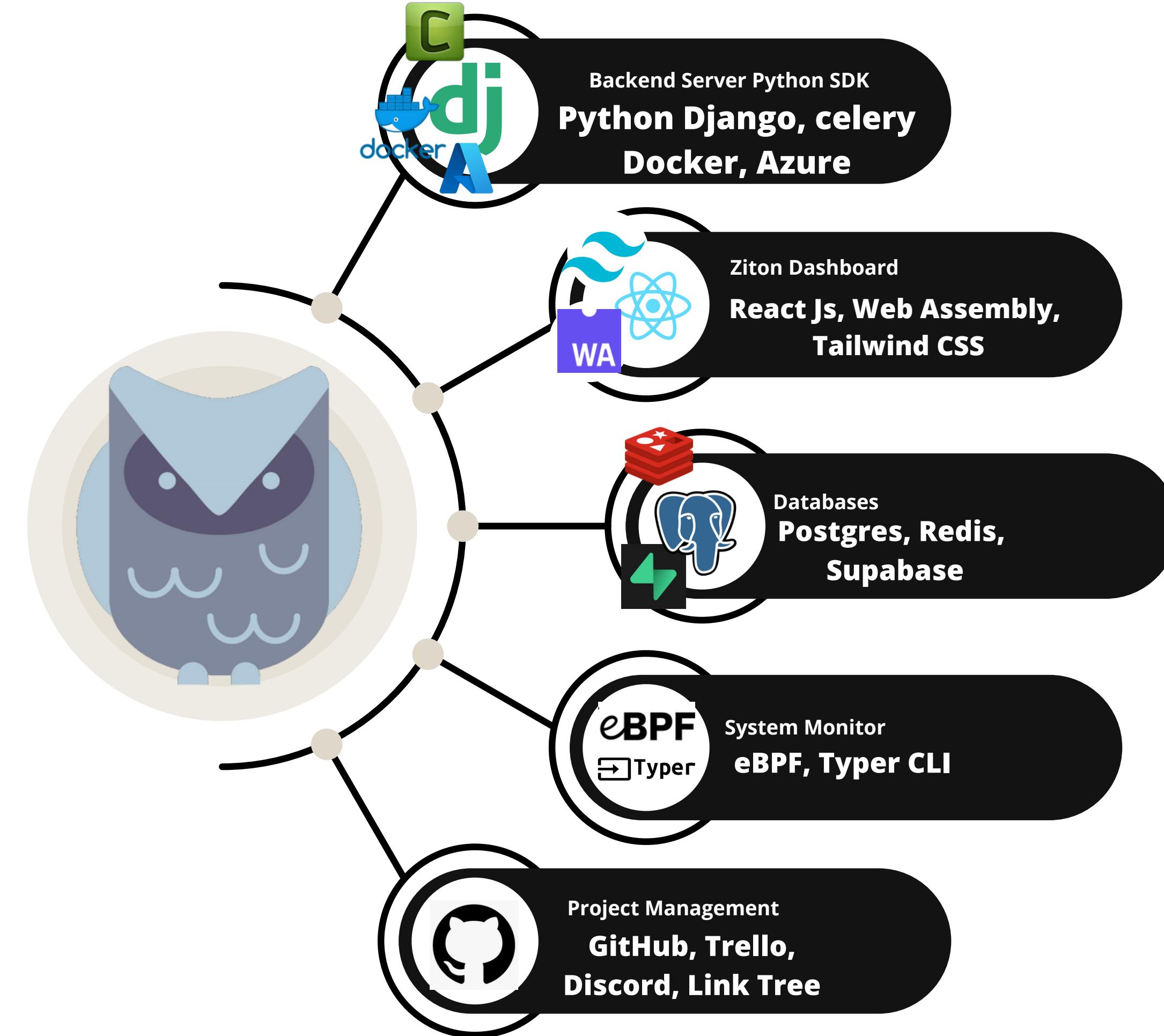
    def send_to_sever(self, data):
        frame = data['frames'][0]
        rep = {
            "name": data.get('exception_type'),
            "filename": frame.get('filename'),
```

LOGOUT

# Users

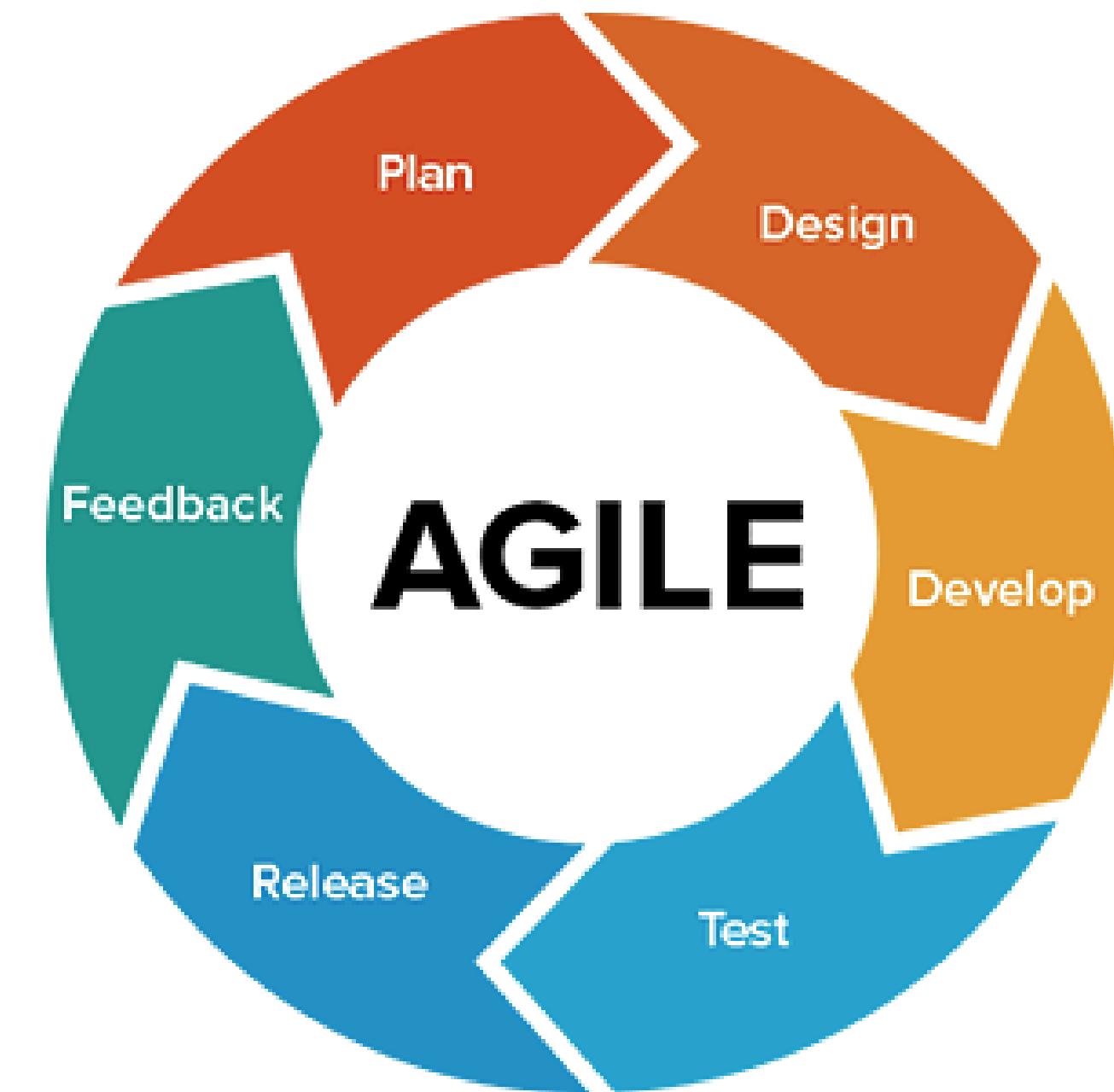
- App developers.
- Devops specialists
- Web developers.





# Software Development Lifecycle

SCRUM Agile Model



# WORK DISTRIBUTION

Module	% Completed	Remarks
Error Management	92%	Backend, Frontend
Application Observability	65%	BPF, Top, Parsers
Language SDKs	80%	Django SDK v0.1.3 Published Flutter SDK Published
Total	79%	

Total No. of meetings conducted: 17



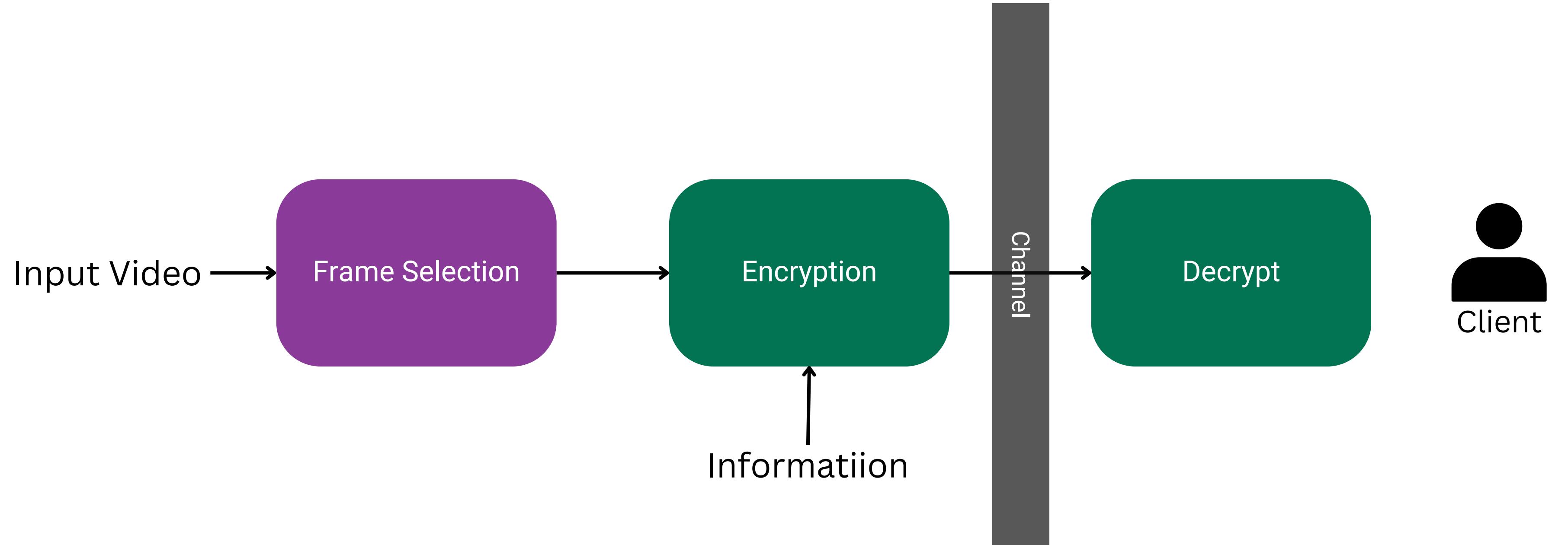
## Work in Progress

Dates	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May
Phase 1							
Phase 2							
Phase 3							
Phase 4							



## Work in Progress

Dates	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May
Phase 1 (Research)							
Phase 2 (Module 1)							
Phase 3 (Module 2)							
Phase 4(Module 3)							

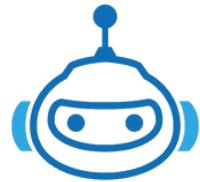


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THESE FOLKS GET IT

Beta access is live



Thankyou  
**ZITON**