

# Assignment-13: Try various CNN networks on MNIST dataset

Three different architecture of CNN network on MNIST datasets.MNIST datasets contains handwritten images .

Objective:

- 1. 3\_ConvNets with kernel 3x3
- 2. 5\_ConvNets with kernel 5x5
- 3. 7\_ConvNets with kernel 2x2

```
In [1]: # Credits: https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/mnist_cnn.py

from datetime import datetime
from future import print_function
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras import backend as K

# the data, shuffled and split into train and test sets
x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test = mnist.load_data()

# reshape data into the right shape
x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
input_shape = (1, img_rows, img_cols, 1)

x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols, 1)
input_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, 1)

x_train = x_train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
x_train /= 255
x_test /= 255
print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x_test.shape[0], 'test samples')

# convert class vectors to binary class matrices
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)

x_train_shape = (60000, 28, 28, 1)
60000 train samples
10000 test samples

In [4]: print(y_train.shape)

(60000, 10)

In [0]: import matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import time

# https://gist.github.com/greydanus/f6ee93eaf1d90fcb3b534a25362cead
# https://stackoverflow.com/a/1464334
# this function is used to update the plots for each epoch and error
def plt_dynamic(x, y, ty):
    fig = plt.figure(facecolor='y', edgecolor='k')
    plt.plot(x, y, 'b', label='Validation Loss')
    plt.plot(x, ty, 'r', label='Train Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epochs')
    plt.ylabel('Categorical Crossentropy Loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid()
    plt.show()

1 Model 1:CNN with 3 ConvNet & 3x3 kernel size

In [6]: convnet3=Sequential() # Initializing the model

# First ConvNet
convnet3.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3,3),
                    activation='relu',
                    input_shape=input_shape))

convnet3.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3),
                    activation='relu'))

convnet3.add(Dropout(0.25))

convnet3.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3,3),
                    activation='relu'))

#maxpooling by (2,2) , dropout, flattening
convnet3.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet3.add(Dropout(0.25))
convnet3.add(Flatten())

#hidden layer
convnet3.add(Dense(256,
                    activation='relu',
                    kernel_initializer='he_normal'(seed=None)))
convnet3.add(Dropout(0.5))
convnet3.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
print(convnet3.summary())

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:66: The name tf.get_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:341: The name tf.placeholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4432: The name tf.random_uniform is deprecated. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:144: The name tf.placeholder_with_default is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder_with_default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3793: calling dropout (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Please use 'rate' instead of 'keep_prob'. Rate should be set to 'rate = 1 - keep_prob'.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4207: The name tf.nn.max_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max_pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4479: The name tf.truncated_normal is deprecated. Please use tf.random.truncated_normal instead.

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
conv2d_1 (Conv2D) (None, 26, 26, 32) 320
conv2d_2 (Conv2D) (None, 24, 24, 64) 18496
dropout_1 (Dropout) (None, 24, 24, 64) 0
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 22, 22, 128) 73856
conv2d_3 (Conv2D) (None, 11, 11, 128) 0
dropout_2 (Dropout) (None, 11, 11, 128) 0
flatten_1 (Flatten) (None, 15488) 0
dense_1 (Dense) (None, 256) 3965184
dropout_3 (Dropout) (None, 256) 0
dense_2 (Dense) (None, 10) 2570
-----
Total params: 4,060,426
Trainable params: 4,060,426
Non-trainable params: 0
None

In [7]: #Model compilation
convnet3.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
                 loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy,
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
convnet3.history=convnet3.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size,
                             epochs=epochs,
                             verbose=1,
                             validation_data=(x_test, y_test))

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3576: The name tf.log is deprecated. Please use tf.math.log instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (from tensorflow/python/ops/array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/backend.py:1033: The name tf.assign_add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign_add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf.assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3005: The name tf.Session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Session instead.

Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:190: The name tf.get_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_sessi
on instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:193: The name tf.ConfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.global_variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global_variables_list
ead.


WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.is_variable_initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is_variable_i
nitialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.variables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables_initi
alizer instead.

60000/60000 [=====] - 28s 460us/step - loss: 0.1847 - acc: 0.9423 - val
_loss: 0.0396 - val_acc: 0.9873
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 335us/step - loss: 0.0621 - acc: 0.9812 - val
_loss: 0.0314 - val_acc: 0.9891
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 335us/step - loss: 0.0460 - acc: 0.9860 - val
_loss: 0.0276 - val_acc: 0.9904
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 336us/step - loss: 0.0370 - acc: 0.9879 - val
_loss: 0.0264 - val_acc: 0.9906
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 337us/step - loss: 0.0309 - acc: 0.9901 - val
_loss: 0.0210 - val_acc: 0.9922
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 333us/step - loss: 0.0269 - acc: 0.9916 - val
_loss: 0.0219 - val_acc: 0.9933
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 334us/step - loss: 0.0243 - acc: 0.9918 - val
_loss: 0.0240 - val_acc: 0.9918
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 335us/step - loss: 0.0202 - acc: 0.9930 - val
_loss: 0.0267 - val_acc: 0.9920
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 334us/step - loss: 0.0188 - acc: 0.9937 - val
_loss: 0.0252 - val_acc: 0.9924
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 335us/step - loss: 0.0179 - acc: 0.9942 - val
_loss: 0.0232 - val_acc: 0.9928
Epoch 11/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 333us/step - loss: 0.0159 - acc: 0.9949 - val
_loss: 0.0216 - val_acc: 0.9932
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 20s 332us/step - loss: 0.0141 - acc: 0.9954 - val
_loss: 0.0224 - val_acc: 0.9938

In [8]: #evaluating model
start = datetime.now()
score=convnet3.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
test_score=score[0]
train_accuracy=max(convnet3.history.history['acc'])
print('test score ', test_score)
print('test accuracy ', test_accuracy)
# error plot
x=list(range(1, epochs+1))
yy=convnet3.history.history['val_loss'] #validation loss
ty=convnet3.history.history['loss'] # train loss
plt_dynamic(x, yy, ty)

test score : 0.0223407878412655
test accuracy : 0.9938


```

## 2 Model2:CNN with 5 ConvNet & kernel\_size=(5x5)

5 convNet followed by maxpooling(2,2) and dropout

```
In [9]: convnet5=Sequential() # Initializing the model

# First ConvNet
convnet5.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(5,5),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu',
                    input_shape=input_shape))

convnet5.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(5,5),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#second Convnet
convnet5.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet5.add(Dropout(0.25))

convnet5.add(Conv2D(96, kernel_size=(5,5),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu')) # 3rd ConvNet

#maxpooling by (2,2) , dropout, flattening
convnet5.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet5.add(Dropout(0.25))

convnet5.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(5,5),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#fourth Convnet
convnet5.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet5.add(Dropout(0.25))
convnet5.add(Conv2D(164, kernel_size=(5,5),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#fifth Convnet
convnet5.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet5.add(Dropout(0.25))
convnet5.add(Flatten())

#hidden layer
convnet5.add(Dense(256,
                    activation='relu',
                    kernel_initializer='he_normal'(seed=None)))
convnet5.add(BatchNormalization())
convnet5.add(Dropout(0.5))
convnet5.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
print(convnet5.summary())

Model: "sequential_2"


Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
conv2d_4 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 32) 832
conv2d_5 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 64) 51264
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 14, 14, 64) 0
dropout_4 (Dropout) (None, 14, 14, 64) 0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 96) 153696
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 96) 0
dropout_5 (Dropout) (None, 7, 7, 96) 0
conv2d_7 (Conv2D) (None, 7, 7, 128) 307328
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 3, 3, 128) 0
dropout_6 (Dropout) (None, 3, 3, 128) 0
conv2d_8 (Conv2D) (None, 3, 3, 164) 524964
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 1, 1, 164) 0
dropout_7 (Dropout) (None, 1, 1, 164) 0
flatten_2 (Flatten) (None, 164) 0
dense_3 (Dense) (None, 256) 42240
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization) (None, 256) 1024
dropout_8 (Dropout) (None, 256) 0
dense_4 (Dense) (None, 10) 2570
-----
Total params: 1,083,918
Trainable params: 1,083,406
Non-trainable params: 512
None

In [10]: #Model compilation
start = datetime.now()
convnet5.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
                 loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy,
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
convnet5.history=convnet5.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size,
                             epochs=epochs,
                             verbose=1,
                             validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
print("Time taken to run this cell :", datetime.now() - start)

Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 24s 400us/step - loss: 0.2883 - acc: 0.9074 - val
_loss: 0.0402 - val_acc: 0.9876
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 368us/step - loss: 0.0686 - acc: 0.9798 - val
_loss: 0.0246 - val_acc: 0.9900
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 368us/step - loss: 0.0499 - acc: 0.9882 - val
_loss: 0.0268 - val_acc: 0.9920
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 368us/step - loss: 0.0362 - acc: 0.9896 - val
_loss: 0.0238 - val_acc: 0.9941
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 366us/step - loss: 0.0298 - acc: 0.9914 - val
_loss: 0.0233 - val_acc: 0.9929
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 371us/step - loss: 0.0263 - acc: 0.9921 - val
_loss: 0.0245 - val_acc: 0.9935
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 367us/step - loss: 0.0229 - acc: 0.9930 - val
_loss: 0.0158 - val_acc: 0.9947
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 367us/step - loss: 0.0227 - acc: 0.9935 - val
_loss: 0.0192 - val_acc: 0.9954
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 366us/step - loss: 0.0229 - acc: 0.9943 - val
_loss: 0.0239 - val_acc: 0.9936
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 366us/step - loss: 0.0197 - acc: 0.9943 - val
_loss: 0.0213 - val_acc: 0.9947
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 22s 369us/step - loss: 0.0178 - acc: 0.9947 - val
_loss: 0.0189 - val_acc: 0.9951
Time taken to run this cell : 0:04:27.479989

In [11]: #evaluating model
score=convnet5.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
test_score=score[0]
train_accuracy=max(convnet5.history.history['acc'])
print('test score ', test_score)
print('test accuracy ', test_accuracy)
# error plot
x=list(range(1, epochs+1))
yy=convnet5.history.history['val_loss'] #validation loss
ty=convnet5.history.history['loss'] # train loss
plt_dynamic(x, yy, ty)

test score : 0.01893038440361739
test accuracy : 0.9951


```

## 3 Model3:CNN with 7 ConvNet & kernel\_size=(2x2)

5 convNet followed by maxpooling(2,2) and dropout

```
In [12]: convnet7=Sequential() # Initializing the model

# First ConvNet
convnet7.add(Conv2D(16, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    activation='relu',
                    padding='same', strides=(1,1),
                    input_shape=input_shape))

convnet7.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu')) # 2nd ConvNet
convnet7.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.25))

convnet7.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu')) # 3rd ConvNet

#maxpooling by (2,2) , dropout, flattening
convnet7.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.15))

convnet7.add(Conv2D(96, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#fourth Convnet
convnet7.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.3))
convnet7.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#fifth Convnet
convnet7.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.15))

convnet7.add(Conv2D(164, kernel_size=(2,2),
                    padding='same',
                    activation='relu'))#sixth Convnet
convnet7.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.4))
convnet7.add(Flatten())

#hidden layer
convnet7.add(Dense(256,
                    activation='relu',
                    kernel_initializer='he_normal'(seed=None)))#1 hidden layer
convnet7.add(BatchNormalization())
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.5))
convnet7.add(Dense(148,
                    activation='relu',
                    kernel_initializer='he_normal'(seed=None)))#2 hidden layer
convnet7.add(BatchNormalization())
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.5))
convnet7.add(Dense(128,
                    activation='relu',
                    kernel_initializer='he_normal'(seed=None)))#3 hidden layer
convnet7.add(BatchNormalization())
convnet7.add(Dropout(0.5))
convnet7.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
print(convnet7.summary())

Model: "sequential_3"

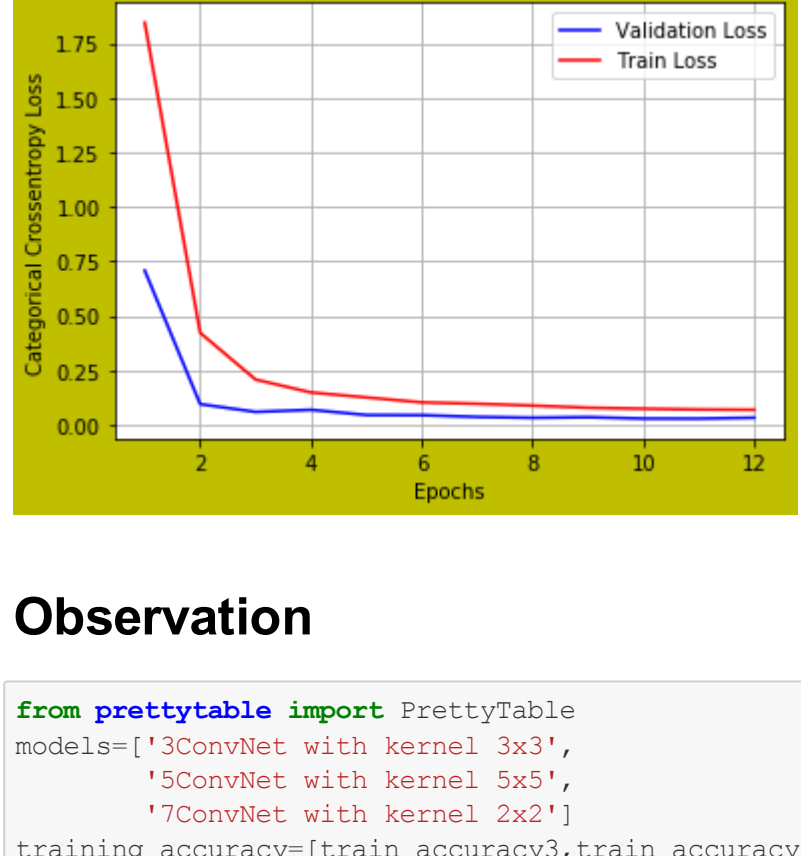
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
conv2d_9 (Conv2D) (None, 28, 28, 16) 280
conv2d_10 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 32) 8080
dropout_9 (Dropout) (None, 14, 14, 64) 0
conv2d_11 (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 96) 24672
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 96) 0
dropout_10 (Dropout) (None, 7, 7, 96) 0
conv2d_12 (Conv2D) (None, 7, 7, 128) 49280
max_pooling2d_7 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 3, 3, 128) 0
dropout_11 (Dropout) (None, 3, 3, 128) 0
conv2d_13 (Conv2D) (None, 3, 3, 164) 84132
conv2d_14 (Conv2D) (None, 3, 3, 164) 107748
max_pooling2d_8 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 1, 1, 164) 0
dropout_12 (Dropout) (None, 1, 1, 164) 0
flatten_3 (Flatten) (None, 164) 0
dense_5 (Dense) (None, 256) 42240
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization) (None, 256) 1024
dropout_13 (Dropout) (None, 256) 0
dense_6 (Dense) (None, 148) 38036
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization) (None, 148) 592
dropout_14 (Dropout) (None, 148) 0
dense_7 (Dense) (None, 128) 19072
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization) (None, 128) 512
dropout_15 (Dropout) (None, 128) 0
dense_8 (Dense) (None, 10) 1290
-----
Total params: 379,014
Trainable params: 377,950
Non-trainable params: 1,064
None

In [13]: #Model compilation
start=datetime.now()
convnet7.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
                 loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy,
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
convnet7.history=convnet7.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size,
                             epochs=epochs,
                             verbose=1,
                             validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
print("Time taken to run this cell : ", datetime.now() - start)

Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 18s 296us/step - loss: 1.8442 - acc: 0.3957 - val
_loss: 0.7075 - val_acc: 0.7449
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.4220 - acc: 0.8798 - val
_loss: 0.0951 - val_acc: 0.9748
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 16s 259us/step - loss: 0.2078 - acc: 0.9466 - val
_loss: 0.0595 - val_acc: 0.9845
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 256us/step - loss: 0.1486 - acc: 0.9625 - val
_loss: 0.0690 - val_acc: 0.9836
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 16s 259us/step - loss: 0.1258 - acc: 0.9682 - val
_loss: 0.0452 - val_acc: 0.9889
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.1031 - acc: 0.9744 - val
_loss: 0.0446 - val_acc: 0.9897
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.0967 - acc: 0.9762 - val
_loss: 0.0365 - val_acc: 0.9905
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 258us/step - loss: 0.0884 - acc: 0.9786 - val
_loss: 0.0322 - val_acc: 0.9924
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.0786 - acc: 0.9803 - val
_loss: 0.0355 - val_acc: 0.9911
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.0740 - acc: 0.9823 - val
_loss: 0.0288 - val_acc: 0.9921
Epoch 11/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 16s 260us/step - loss: 0.0705 - acc: 0.9826 - val
_loss: 0.0246 - val_acc: 0.9922
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [=====] - 15s 257us/step - loss: 0.0692 - acc: 0.9837 - val
_loss: 0.0239 - val_acc: 0.9924
Time taken to run this cell : 0:03:09.532224

In [14]: #evaluating model
score=convnet7.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
test_score=score[0]
train_accuracy=max(convnet7.history.history['acc'])
print('test score ', test_score)
print('test accuracy ', test_accuracy)
# error plot
x=list(range(1, epochs+1))
yy=convnet7.history.history['val_loss'] #validation loss
ty=convnet7.history.history['loss'] # train loss
plt_dynamic(x, yy, ty)

test score : 0.0326810381822288
test accuracy : 0.9926


```

## Observation

```
In [0]: from prettytable import PrettyTable
models=['3Convnet with kernel 3x3',
        '5Convnet with kernel 5x5',
        '7Convnet with kernel 2x2']
training_accuracy=[train_accuracy3, train_accuracy5, train_accuracy7]
test_accuracy=[test_accuracy3, test_accuracy5, test_accuracy7]
INDEX = 1,2,3

# Initializing prettytable
Model_Performance = PrettyTable()
# Adding columns
Model_Performance.add_column("INDEX", INDEX)
Model_Performance.add_column("MODEL NAME", models)
Model_Performance.add_column("TRAINING ACCURACY", training_accuracy)
Model_Performance.add_column("TESTING ACCURACY", test_accuracy)
INDEX_Performance.add_column("TEST SCORE", test_score)

In [16]: print(Model_Performance)

=====
```