

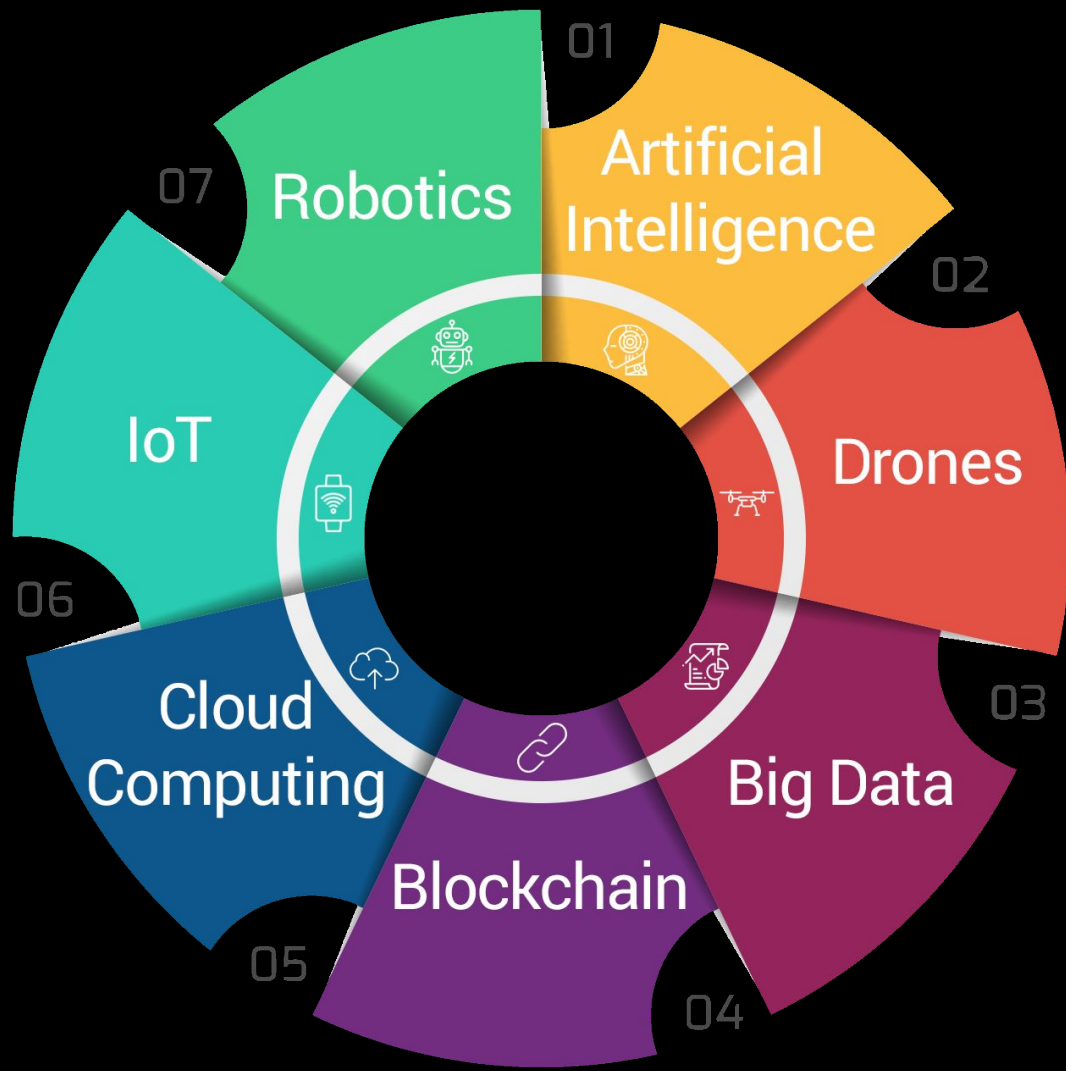
Advanced Computer Organization & Architecture

Jayant Bhopale

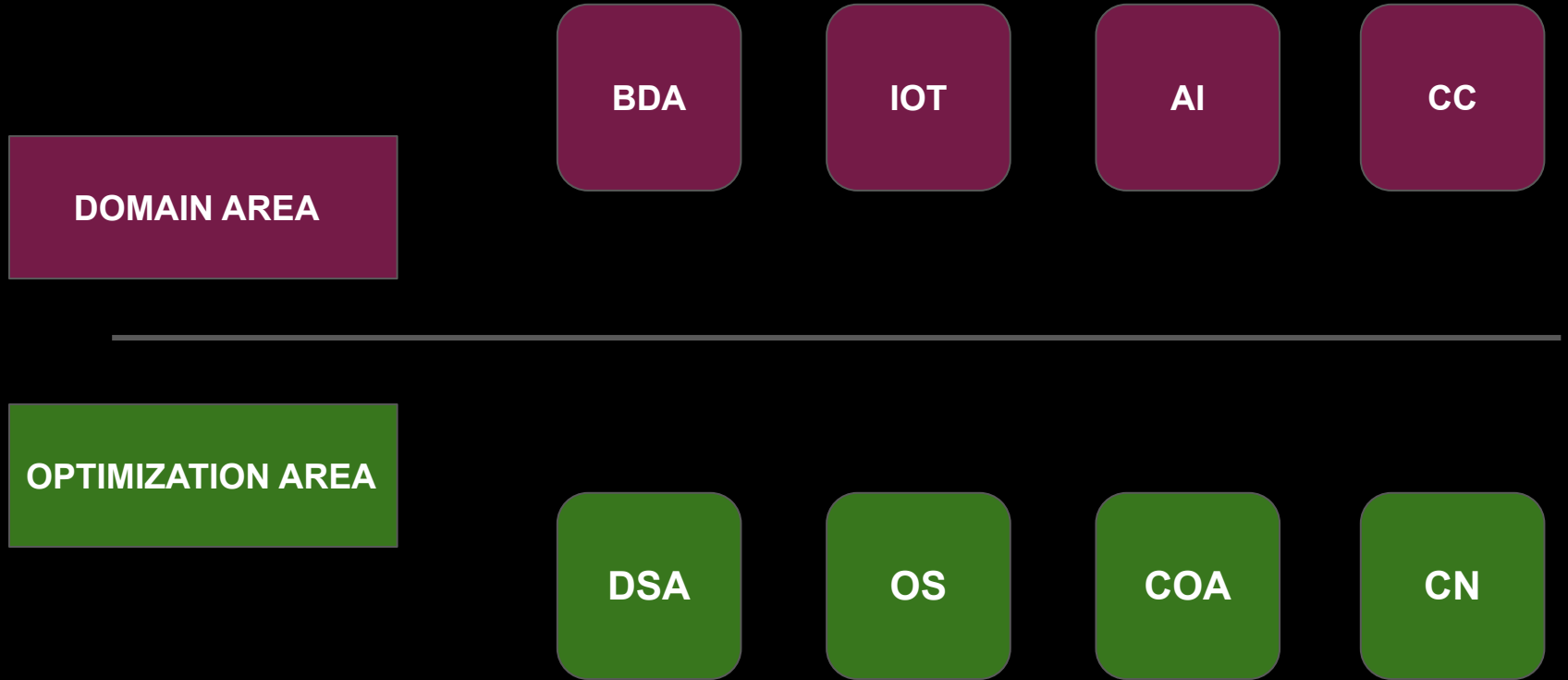
Feb 2, 2019 | FCRIIT, Vashi

Outline:

- Importance of Subjects
- Parallel Processing
- Flynn's classifications
- Pipeline processing
- General Guidelines



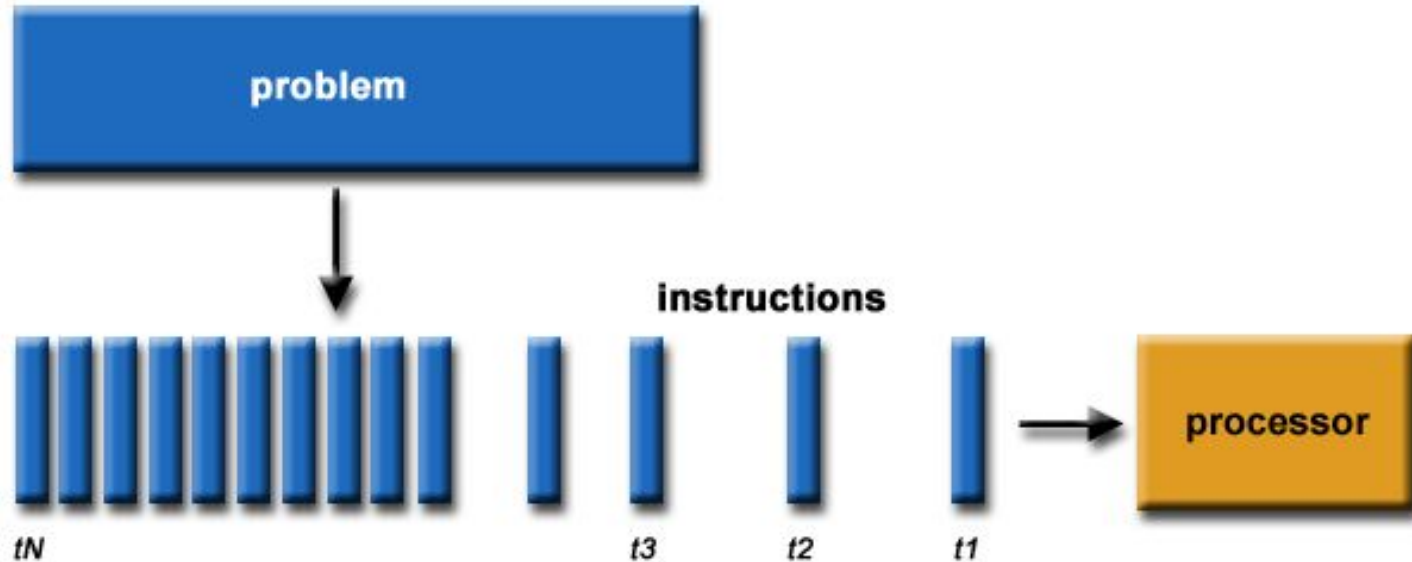
Importance of Subjects



Serial Processing

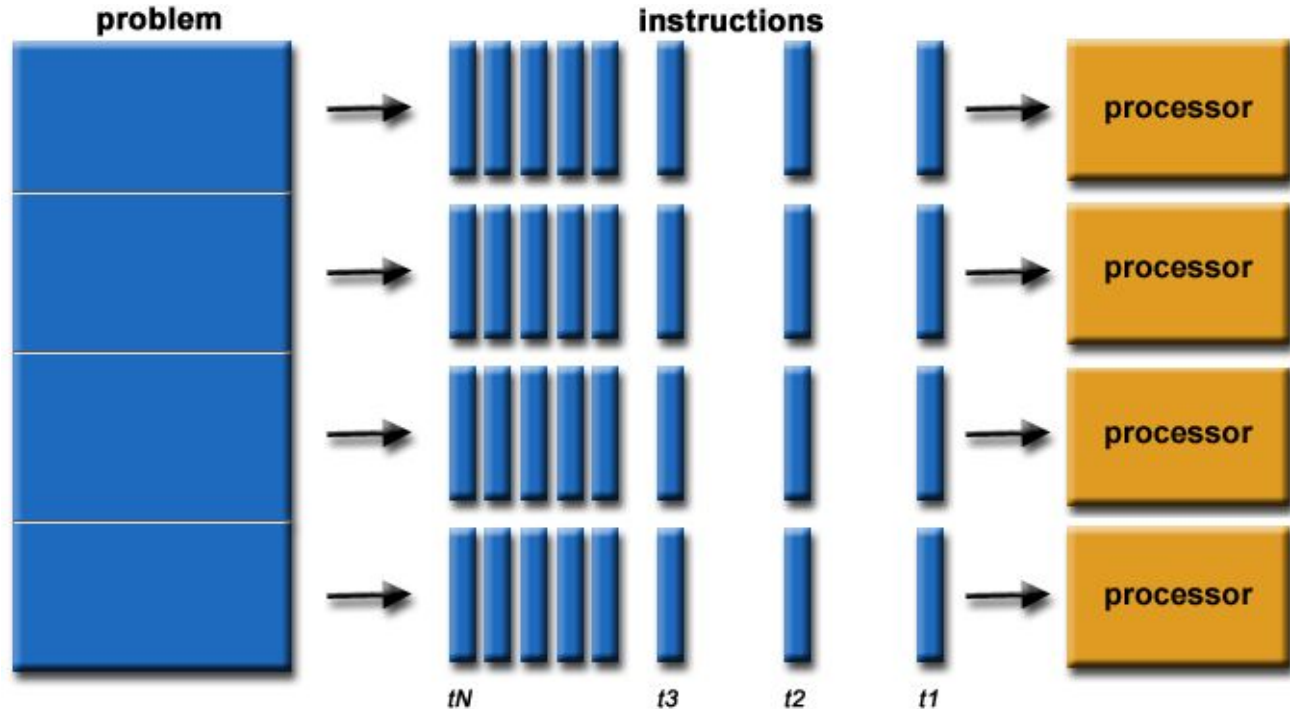
1 Processor

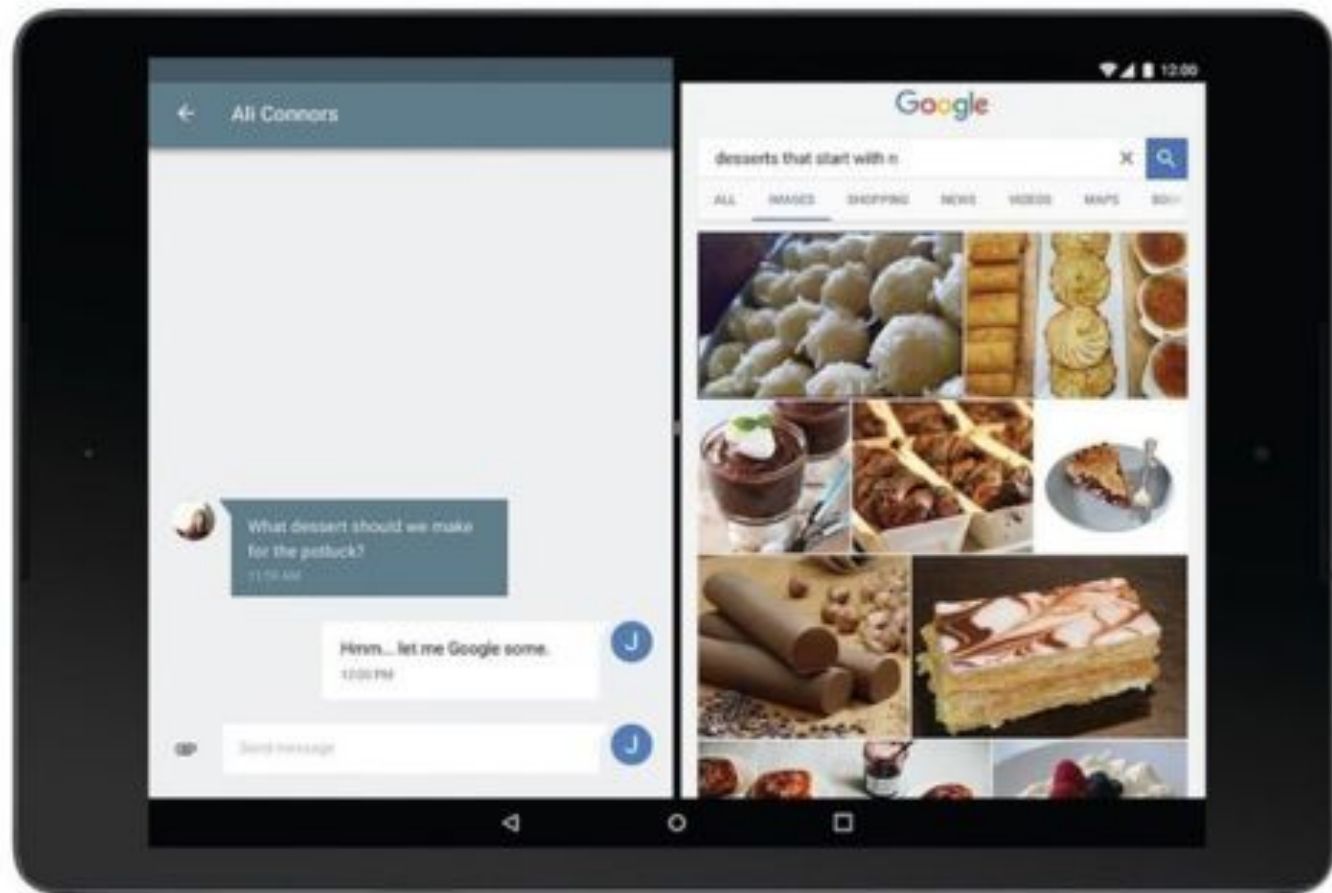
1 Instruction at a time.



Parallel Processing

Multiple Processor/ 1 Multicore Processor
Multiple instructions at a time.





Flynn's Classical Taxonomy

→ 2 Dimensions

- Instruction Stream
- Data Stream

SISD

Single Instruction
Single Data

SIMD

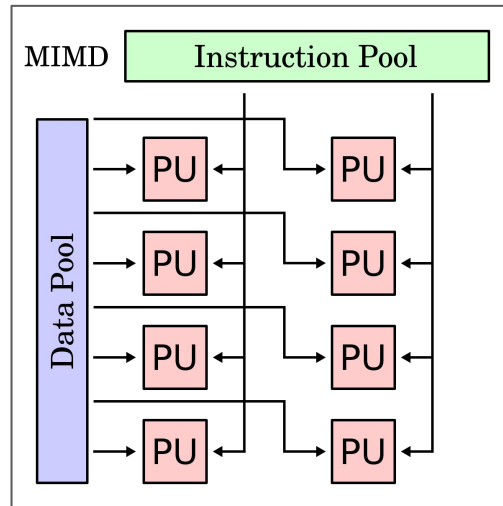
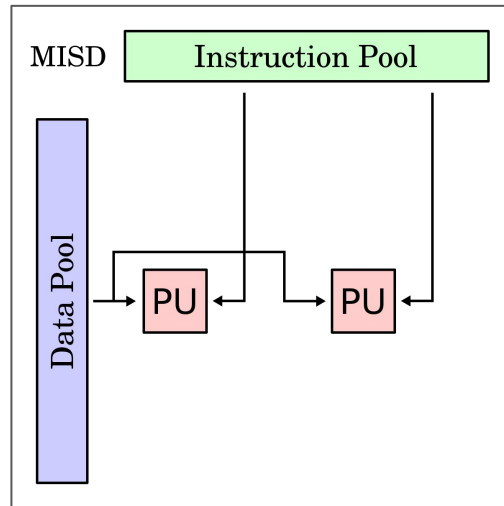
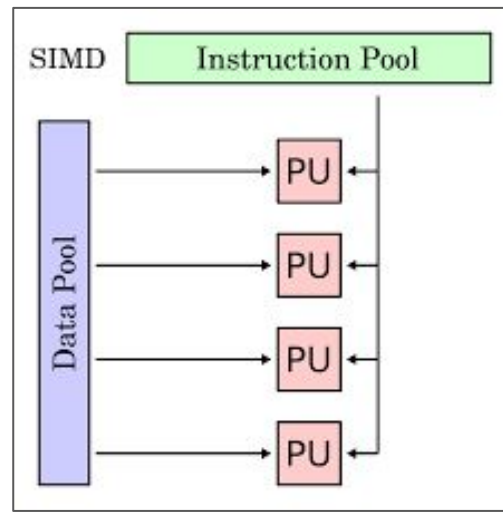
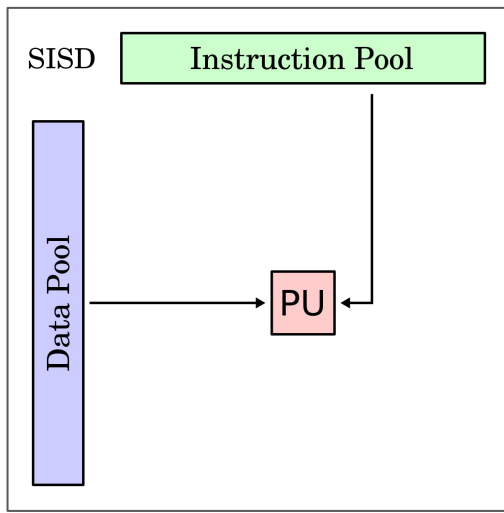
Single Instruction
Multiple Data

MISD

Multiple Instruction
Single Data

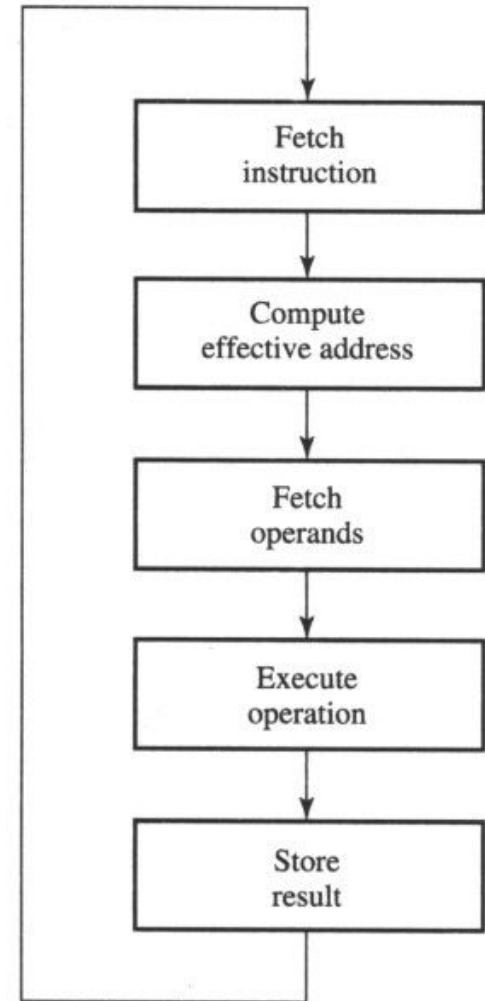
MIMD

Multiple Instruction
Multiple Data



Pipeline Processing

- For Single processor optimization.
- Instruction Execution Cycle



Time



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Instruction 1	FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO								
Instruction 2		FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO							
Instruction 3			FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO						
Instruction 4				FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO					
Instruction 5					FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO				
Instruction 6						FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO			
Instruction 7							FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO		
Instruction 8								FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO	
Instruction 9									FI	DI	CO	FO	EI	WO