

### 3. Write a C program depth first search (DFS) using array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
void DFS(int);
```

```
int G[10][10],visited[10],n;
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of vertices:");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
        printf("\nEnter adjacency matrix of the graph:");
```

```
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
```

```
            scanf("%d",&G[i][j]);
```

```
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
            visited[i]=0;
```

```
        DFS(0);
```

```
}
```

```
void DFS(int i)
```

```
{
```

```
    int j;
```

```
        printf("\n%d",i);
```

```
        visited[i]=1;
```

```
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
```

```
        if(!visited[j]&&G[i][j]!=1)
```

```
            DFS(j);
```

```
}
```

### OUTPUT

```
Enter adjacency matrix of the graph:0 1 1
```

```
1 0 1
```

```
1 1 0
```

0  
1  
2

#### 4. Write a C program breath first search (BFS) using array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int a[20][20],q[20],visited[20],n,i,j,f=0,r=-1;
void bfs(int v) {
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
        if(a[v][i] && !visited[i])
            q[++r]=i;
    if(f<=r) {
        visited[q[f]]=1;
        bfs(q[f++]);
    }
}
void main() {
    int v;
    printf("\n Enter the number of vertices:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++) {
        q[i]=0;
        visited[i]=0;
    }
    printf("\n Enter graph data in matrix form:\n");
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
        for (j=1;j<=n;j++)
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
    printf("\n Enter the starting vertex:");
    scanf("%d",&v);
    bfs(v);
    printf("\n The node which are reachable are:\n");
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
        if(visited[i])
            printf("%d\t",i); else
            printf("\n Bfs is not possible");
    getch();
}
```

#### Output:

Enter the number of vertices:4

Enter graph data in matrix form:

1 1 1 1

0 1 0 0

0 0 1 0

0 0 0 1

Enter the starting vertex: 1

The node which are reachable are:

1

2

3

4