

## 1. Bresnham line drawing

```
#include <GL/glut.h> #include <stdio.h>
int x1, y1, x2, y2;
void myInit()
{ glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
  glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
  gluOrtho2D(0, 500, 0, 500); }
void draw_pixel(int x, int y)
{ glBegin(GL_POINTS); glVertex2i(x, y); glEnd(); }
void draw_line(int x1, int x2, int y1, int y2)
{ int dx, dy, i, e; int incx, incy, inc1, inc2;
  int x,y; dx = x2-x1; dy = y2-y1;
  if (dx < 0) dx = -dx;
  if (dy < 0) dy = -dy;
  incx = 1;
  if (x2 < x1) incx = -1;
  incy = 1;
  if (y2 < y1) incy = -1;
  x = x1; y = y1;
  if (dx > dy)
  { draw_pixel(x, y); e = 2 * dy-dx;
    inc1 = 2*(dy-dx); inc2 = 2*dy;
    for (i=0; i<dx; i++)
    { if (e >= 0)
```

## 7.3D SIERPINSKI GASKET

```
#include <stdlib.h> #include <stdio.h> #include
<GL/glut.h> typedef GLfloat point[3];
point v[]={{-1.0,-0.5,0.0},{1.0,-0.5,0.0},{0.0,1.0,0.0},
{0.0,0.0,1.0}}; GLfloat colors[4][3]={1.0,0.0,0.0},{0.0,1.0,0.0},
{0.0,0.0,1.0},{1.0,1.0,0.0}}; int n;
void triangle(point a,point b,point c
{ glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
  glVertex3fv(a);glVertex3fv(b); glVertex3fv(c);glEnd(); }
void tetra(point a,point b,point c,point d)
{ glColor3fv(colors[0]);triangle(a,b,c);
  glColor3fv(colors[1]);triangle(a,c,d);
  glColor3fv(colors[2]);triangle(a,d,b);
  glColor3fv(colors[3]);triangle(b,d,c);
void divide_tetra(point a,point b,point c,point d,int m)
{ point mid[6];int j;
  if(m>0) {
    for(j=0;j<3;j++) {
      mid[0][j]=(a[j]+b[j])/2.0; mid[1][j]=(a[j]+c[j])/2.0;
      mid[2][j]=(a[j]+d[j])/2.0; mid[3][j]=(b[j]+c[j])/2.0;
      mid[4][j]=(c[j]+d[j])/2.0; mid[5][j]=(b[j]+d[j])/2.0;
    } divide_tetra(a,mid[0],mid[1],mid[2],m-1);
    divide_tetra(mid[0],b,mid[3],mid[5],m-1);
    divide_tetra(mid[1],mid[3],c,mid[4],m-1);
    divide_tetra(mid[2],mid[5],mid[4],d,m-1); }
```

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else
tetra(a,b,c,d); }      void display()
{glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_
BIT); glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0);
divide_tetra(v[0],v[1],v[2],v[3],n);glFlush(); }void
myReshape(int w,int h)
{ glViewport(0,0,w,h);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJE
TION);glLoadIdentity();
if(w<=h)
glOrtho(-1.0,1.0,-1.0*((GLfloat)h/(GLfloat)w),-
1.0*((GLfloat)h/(GLfloat)w),-
1.0,1.0);else
glOrtho(1.0*((GLfloat)w/(GLfloat)h),1.0*((GLfloat)w/(
GLflo at)h),-1.0,1.0,-1.0,1.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glutPostRedisplay(); }void main(int argc,char ** argv)
{ printf( "No of Division?: "); scanf("%d",&n);
glutInit(&argc,argv);glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE
| GLUT_RGB| GLUT_DEP TH);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutCreateWindow( "3D gasket"
);glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutReshapeFunc(myReshape);
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);glutMainLoop(); }

```

```

{ y += incy;e += inc1; }
else
e += inc2; x += incx;
draw_pixel(x, y); } }
else
{ draw_pixel(x, y); e = 2*dx-dy;
inc1 = 2*(dx-dy); inc2 = 2*dx;
for (i=0; i<dy; i++)
{ if (e >= 0)
{ x+= incx; e += inc1; }
else
e += inc2;y += incy;
draw_pixel(x, y); } } }
void myDisplay() { glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
draw_line(x1, x2, y1, y2);glFlush();}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{printf( "Enter end points of the Line (x1, y1, x2, y2)\n");
scanf("%d %d %d %d", &x1, &y1, &x2, &y2);
glutInit(&argc, argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE| GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);glutInitWindowPosition(0,
0);
glutCreateWindow("Bresenham's Line Drawing");
myInit();glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay);glutMainLoop();
return 0; }

```