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import java.util.*;
import java.math.*;
public class RSA
{   static BigInteger p,q,e,d,n,phi;
    static int bitLength=256;
    static Scanner S=new Scanner(System.in);
    static Random R=new Random();
    public static void main (String args[])
    { p=BigInteger.probablePrime(bitLength,R);
      q=BigInteger.probablePrime(bitLength,R);
      n=p.multiply(q);
      e=BigInteger.probablePrime(bitLength/2,R);
      phi=p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
      while(phi.gcd(e).compareTo(BigInteger.ONE)!=0 &&
            e.compareTo(phi)<0)
        e.add(BigInteger.ONE);
      d=e.modInverse(phi);
      String msg="";
      System.out.print("Enter The Msg : ");
      msg=S.nextLine();
      byte msg_arr[]=msg.getBytes();
      System.out.println("Msg Byte Array : "+display(msg_arr));
      byte en[]=encrypt(msg_arr);

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      System.out.println("Encrypted Byte Array : "+display(en));
      byte de[]=decrypt(en);
      System.out.println("Decrypted Byte Array : "+display(de));
      System.out.println("Received Msg : "+ new String(de));  }
    static byte[] encrypt(byte a[])
    { return (new BigInteger(a).modPow(e,n)).toByteArray(); }
    static byte[] decrypt(byte a[])
    { return (new BigInteger(a).modPow(d,n)).toByteArray(); }
    static String display(byte a[])
    {String s="";
      for(int i=0;i<a.length;i++)
        s+=Byte.toString(a[i]);
      return s;  }  }

```

Output :Enter The Msg : This is a sample
Msg Byte

Array:841041051153210511532973211597109112108101
Encrypted Byte Array:7-38-64-487597-725231-45-87-
6981-29-17-73-34127-101108-1289-126-769143-126-56-
22- 21-27-7819120852868-91-81-47-105-7937-75-48-
10681-6651-43-74-126-28-10468-853610941-38-58-127-
126- 10910936-63347-69127

Decrypted Byte

Array:841041051153210511532973211597109112108101
Received Msg: This is a sample