VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION IN SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING

Advances in scientific computing have made modeling and simulation an important part of the decision-making process in engineering, science, and public policy. This book provides a comprehensive and systematic development of the basic concepts, principles, and procedures for verification and validation of models and simulations. The emphasis is placed on models that are described by partial differential and integral equations and the simulations that result from their numerical solution. The methods described can be applied to a wide range of technical fields, such as the physical sciences, engineering, and technology, as well as to a wide range of applications in industry, environmental regulations and safety, product and plant safety, financial investing, and governmental regulations.

This book will be genuinely welcomed by researchers, practitioners, and decision-makers in a broad range of fields who seek to improve the credibility and reliability of simulation results. It will also be appropriate for either university courses or independent study.

WILLIAM L. OBERKAMPF has 39 years of experience in research and development in fluid dynamics, heat transfer, flight dynamics, and solid mechanics. He has worked in both computational and experimental areas, and taught 30 short courses in the field of verification and validation. He recently retired as a Distinguished Member of the Technical Staff at Sandia National Laboratories.

CHRISTOPHER J. ROY is an Associate Professor in the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department at Virginia Tech. After receiving his PhD from North Carolina State University in 1998, he spent five years working as a Senior Member of the Technical Staff at Sandia National Laboratories. He has published numerous articles on verification and validation in the area of computational fluid dynamics. In 2006, he received a Presidential Early Career Award for Scientists and Engineers for his work on verification and validation in computational science and engineering.

VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION IN SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING

WILLIAM L. OBERKAMPF CHRISTOPHER J. ROY



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521113601

© W. L. Oberkampf and C. J. Roy 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010 Reprinted 2012

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data
Oberkampf, William L., 1944
Verification and validation in scientific computing / William L. Oberkampf, Christopher J. Roy.

p. cm. Includes index.

ISBN 978-0-521-11360-1 (hardback)

Science – Data processing.
 Numerical calculations – Verification.
 Computer programs – Validation.
 Decision making – Mathematical models. I. Roy, Christopher J. II. Title.

Q183.9.O24 2010 502.85 - dc22 2010021488

ISBN 978-0-521-11360-1 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

To our wives, Sandra and Rachel