

# Early Stop

Let  $n$  be the number of steps between evaluations.

Let  $p$  be the “patience,” the number of times to observe worsening validation set error before giving up.

Let  $\theta_o$  be the initial parameters.

# Initialization

$$\theta \leftarrow \theta_o$$

$$i \leftarrow 0$$

$$j \leftarrow 0$$

$$v \leftarrow \infty$$

$$\theta^* \leftarrow \theta$$

$$i^* \leftarrow i$$

$\theta$  is the vector of weights

$i, j$  are the loop index

Validation Error

# Algorithm

```
while  $j < p$  do
  Update  $\theta$  by running the training algorithm for  $n$  steps.
   $i \leftarrow i + n$ 
   $v' \leftarrow \text{ValidationSetError}(\theta)$ 
  if  $v' < v$  then
     $j \leftarrow 0$ 
     $\theta^* \leftarrow \theta$ 
     $i^* \leftarrow i$ 
     $v \leftarrow v'$ 
  else
     $j \leftarrow j + 1$ 
  end if
end while
Best parameters are  $\theta^*$ , best number of training steps is  $i^*$ 
```

Gradient Descent

# Requirements

- ▶ Choose Basis Function:
  - ▶ How to choose the basis functions?
  - ▶ What do your basis functions look like?
  - ▶ The number of basis functions
- ▶ Closed Form Solution: give me some immediate results
- ▶ Gradient Descent:
  - ▶ How to compute the Gradient
  - ▶ Learning rate
  - ▶ Early Stop Parameters

# Requirements

- ▶ Evaluation:

$$E_{\text{RMS}} = \sqrt{2E(\mathbf{w}^*)/N_V}$$

- ▶ Coding:
  - ▶ Organized: functionalities should be realized by functions (or classes) respectively
  - ▶ Clear Comments: Explain input and output for all the functions
  - ▶ No Redundant Comments
- ▶ Points off if your code is badly organized, even your result is correct. (Cuz we can't test all the cases, there must be bugs in a bad code)