

```
In [1]: #!pip install pandas
```

```
In [2]: #!pip install librosa
```

```
In [3]: #!pip install numpy
```

```
In [4]: #!pip install sklearn
```

```
In [5]: #!pip install joblib
```

```
In [6]: import pandas as pd
import librosa

#import audiosegment -- only if you need to segment audiofiles
#import moviepy.editor as mp -- only if you need to extract audio from videofiles

import numpy as np

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

from joblib import dump,load
```

```
In [7]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [8]: path = "C:\\Users\\Jayashree\\Downloads\\ICFOSS_Project\\ESC-50-master\\ESC-50-master\\meta\\esc50.csv"
```

```
In [9]: data = pd.read_csv(path)
```

```
In [10]: data.head()
```

```
Out[10]:
```

| | filename | fold | target | category | esc10 | src_file | take |
|---|-------------------|------|--------|----------------|-------|----------|------|
| 0 | 1-100032-A-0.wav | 1 | 0 | dog | True | 100032 | A |
| 1 | 1-100038-A-14.wav | 1 | 14 | chirping_birds | False | 100038 | A |
| 2 | 1-100210-A-36.wav | 1 | 36 | vacuum_cleaner | False | 100210 | A |
| 3 | 1-100210-B-36.wav | 1 | 36 | vacuum_cleaner | False | 100210 | B |
| 4 | 1-101296-A-19.wav | 1 | 19 | thunderstorm | False | 101296 | A |

Feature Extraction and Vectorization

```
In [11]: #https://librosa.org/doc/0.9.1/feature.html#spectral-features
```

```
In [12]: def get_features(file):

    data, sample_rate = librosa.load(file, sr=None)

    result=np.array([])

    #https://librosa.org/doc/0.9.1/generated/librosa.feature.mfcc.html#librosa.feature.mfcc
    mfccs=np.mean(librosa.feature.mfcc(y=data, sr=sample_rate, n_mfcc=40).T, axis=0)
    result=np.hstack((result, mfccs))

    #https://librosa.org/doc/0.9.1/generated/librosa.feature.chroma_stft.html
    stft=np.abs(librosa.stft(data))
    chroma=np.mean(librosa.feature.chroma_stft(S=stft, sr=sample_rate).T,axis=0)
    result=np.hstack((result, chroma))

    #https://librosa.org/doc/main/generated/librosa.feature.melspectrogram.html
    mel=np.mean(librosa.feature.melspectrogram(data, sr=sample_rate).T,axis=0)
    result=np.hstack((result, mel))

    return result
```

Making the DataSet

```
In [13]: def make_train_data(df): # Loads Audio files from data set and makes train data
    audio_path = 'C:\\Users\\Jayashree\\Downloads\\ICFOSS_Project\\ESC-50-master\\ESC-50-master\\audio\\'
    X = []
    y = []
    for index, row in df.iterrows():
        outname = audio_path+row['filename']
        X.append(get_features(outname)) # extract spectral features and add to X for training
        y.append(row['category']) # add label to the corresponding clip
    return X, y
```

```
In [14]: %%time
X, y = make_train_data(data) # making data set for training

#Wall time: 3min
```

Wall time: 2min 6s

```
In [15]: dt = pd.DataFrame(data=[X,y]).T # just to monitor processed clip details
type(dt.iloc[:, -1].value_counts())
```

Out[15]: pandas.core.series.Series

```
In [16]: dt['s_id'] = dt[1].factorize()[0]
```

```
In [17]: dt.to_csv("transformed.csv")
```

```
In [18]: dump(dt, 'transformed.mdl')
```

Out[18]: ['transformed.mdl']

```
In [19]: dt.head()
```

Out[19]:

| | 0 | 1 | s_id |
|---|---|----------------|------|
| 0 | [-581.7399291992188, 8.207121849060059, -6.658... | dog | 0 |
| 1 | [-254.93630981445312, 85.8396224975586, -107.1... | chirping_birds | 1 |
| 2 | [-30.461212158203125, 102.50389862060547, -40.... | vacuum_cleaner | 2 |
| 3 | [-31.114238739013672, 104.30037689208984, -43.... | vacuum_cleaner | 2 |
| 4 | [-466.6221008300781, 144.2613983154297, 22.961... | thunderstorm | 3 |

```
In [20]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(np.array(X), y, test_size=0.2, random_state=100) # split data for train
```

```
In [21]: tst = pd.DataFrame(data=y_train) # just to monitor train and test dataset
        #tst.iloc[:,-1].value_counts()
```

MLPClassifier Model

```
In [22]: ##### Train using MLPClassifier #####
```

```
In [23]: %%time
        from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
        mlpModel=MLPClassifier(alpha=0.01, batch_size=256, epsilon=1e-08, hidden_layer_sizes=(3000,), learning_rate='adaptive',
        mlpModel.fit(X,y)
```

Wall time: 52.8 s

```
Out[23]: MLPClassifier(alpha=0.01, batch_size=256, hidden_layer_sizes=(3000,),
        learning_rate='adaptive', max_iter=10000)
```

```
In [24]: dump(mlpModel, 'mlpModel.mdl')
```

```
Out[24]: ['mlpModel.mdl']
```

```
In [25]: t= load('mlpModel.mdl')
```

```
In [26]: y_pred=t.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [27]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_pred)
        print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
```

Accuracy: 99.25%

DecisionTree Model

```
In [28]: ##### Train using DecisionTreeClassifier #####
```

```
In [29]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
dtreeModel = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
In [30]: %%time  
dtreeModel.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Wall time: 398 ms

```
Out[30]: DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
In [31]: dump(dtreeModel, 'dtreeModel.mdl')
```

```
Out[31]: ['dtreeModel.mdl']
```

```
In [32]: y_pred=dtreeModel.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [33]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_pred)  
print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
```

Accuracy: 27.75%

Parameter Tuning

```
In [34]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [35]: parameters = {'criterion':['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],  
                      'splitter':['best', 'random'],  
                      'max_depth' : [2, 5, 7, 10],  
                      }
```

```
dTrModel = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
In [36]: clf0 = GridSearchCV(dTrModel, parameters)
```

```
In [37]: %%time
         clf0.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Wall time: 21.5 s

```
Out[37]: GridSearchCV(estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],
                                   'max_depth': [2, 5, 7, 10],
                                   'splitter': ['best', 'random']})
```

```
In [38]: y_hat = clf0.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [39]: accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_hat)
```

```
Out[39]: 0.2075
```

```
In [40]: clf0.best_params_
```

```
Out[40]: {'criterion': 'gini', 'max_depth': 10, 'splitter': 'random'}
```

SVM Model

```
In [41]: ##### Train using SVM #####
```

```
In [42]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
         svmModel = SVC(kernel = 'linear', random_state = 1)
```

```
In [43]: %%time
svmModel.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Wall time: 505 ms

```
Out[43]: SVC(kernel='linear', random_state=1)
```

```
In [44]: dump(svmModel, 'svmModel.mdl')
```

```
Out[44]: ['svmModel.mdl']
```

```
In [45]: y_pred=svmModel.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [46]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_pred)
print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
```

Accuracy: 44.25%

Parameter Tuning

```
In [47]: parameters = {'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100],
                        'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001],
                        'gamma':['scale', 'auto'],
                        'kernel': ['linear']}
```

```
svcModel = SVC()
```

```
In [48]: clf = GridSearchCV(svcModel, parameters)
```



```
In [49]: %%time
clf.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Wall time: 14.7 s

```
Out[49]: GridSearchCV(estimator=SVC(),
                      param_grid={'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100], 'gamma': ['scale', 'auto'],
                                   'kernel': ['linear']})
```

```
In [50]: y_hat = clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [51]: accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_hat)
```

```
Out[51]: 0.4375
```

```
In [52]: clf.best_params_
```

```
Out[52]: {'C': 0.1, 'gamma': 'scale', 'kernel': 'linear'}
```

RandomForest

```
In [53]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rForestModel = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, random_state=0)
```

```
In [54]: %%time
rForestModel.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Wall time: 429 ms

```
Out[54]: RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, random_state=0)
```

```
In [55]: y_pred=rForestModel.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [56]: dump(rForestModel, 'rForestModel.mdl')
```

```
Out[56]: ['rForestModel.mdl']
```

```
In [57]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_pred)
print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
```

Accuracy: 15.50%

Parameter Tuning - Random Forest

```
In [58]: parameters = {
        'criterion' : ["gini", "entropy", "log_loss"],
        'max_depth' : [2, 5, 7, 10],
        'n_estimators' : [100, 50, 25, 200]
    }
```

```
In [59]: ranFrstModel = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [60]: clf2 = GridSearchCV(ranFrstModel, parameters)
```

```
In [61]: %%time
clf2.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Wall time: 6min 10s

```
Out[61]: GridSearchCV(estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
        param_grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],
        'max_depth': [2, 5, 7, 10],
        'n_estimators': [100, 50, 25, 200]})
```

```
In [62]: y_pred=clf2.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [63]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_true=y_test, y_pred=y_pred)
print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
```

Accuracy: 46.50%

```
In [64]: clf2.best_params_
```

```
Out[64]: {'criterion': 'gini', 'max_depth': 10, 'n_estimators': 200}
```

```
In [73]: dump(clf2, 'rForestModel_final.mdl')
```

```
Out[73]: ['rForestModel_final.mdl']
```

Testing the Models

```
In [65]: ##### External Clip Test Function #####
```

```
In [66]: def test(file,model): # split and max count
        #sample_rate=44100
        result = []
        X = []
        outname_silence = file
        X.append(get_features(outname_silence))
        y = model.predict(X)
        return y
```

```
In [67]: path = 'C:\\Users\\Jayashree\\Downloads\\ICFOSS_Project\\ESC-50-master\\ESC-50-master\\test\\'
```

```
In [68]: result = test(path+'t3.wav',mlpModel)
```

```
In [69]: result[0]
```

```
Out[69]: 'clapping'
```

```
In [70]: result = test(path+'t3.wav',rForestModel)
result[0]
```

```
Out[70]: 'sea_waves'
```

```
In [74]: result = test(path+'t3.wav',clf2)
result[0]
```

```
Out[74]: 'clapping'
```

```
In [71]: result = test(path+'t3.wav',svmModel)
result[0]
```

```
Out[71]: 'clapping'
```

```
In [72]: result = test(path+'t3.wav',dtreeModel)
result[0]
```

```
Out[72]: 'clapping'
```