



# Developer Testing

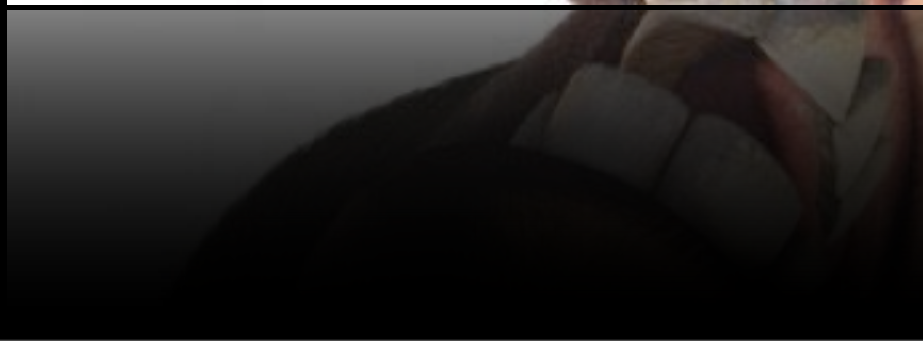
welcome to the beta test

Jay Fields





# Assumptions



# Assumptions

your tests are  
unmaintainable



# Assumptions

your tests are unmaintainable

my tests are  
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my tests are unmaintainable

in context, our  
ideas are solid



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in context, our ideas are solid

out of context,  
our ideas don't  
seem to fit or  
make sense





# Assumptions

your tests are unmaintainable

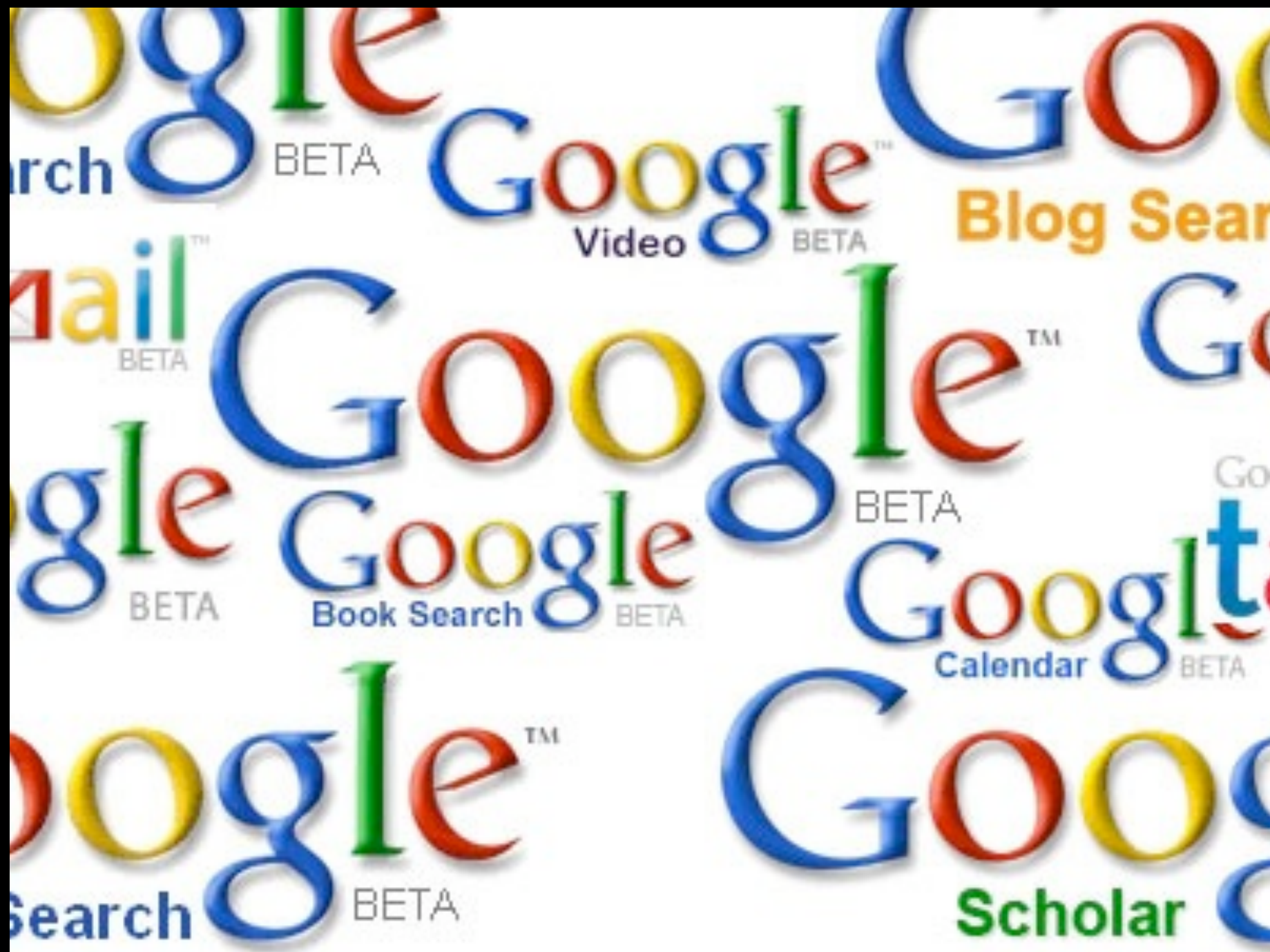
my tests are unmaintainable

in context, our ideas are solid





out of context, our ideas don't seem  
to fit or make sense

we care about this  
significantly more  
than most people,  
and don't have it  
figured out







- 
- 
- Design
  - Protect against regression
  - Achieve sign-off
  - Increase customer interaction
  - Document the system
  - Refactor confidently
  - Ensure the system works correctly
- 
- 

HA!



HA!

I'M PETE AXELROD,  
**AND I APPROVED THIS MESSAGE!**

**AND I APPROVED THIS MESSAGE!**



# unit testing suggestions I follow

## setup methods are evil

```
test "when attribute is not nil or empty, then valid is true" do
  validation = Validatable::ValidatesPresenceOf.new stub, :name
  assert_equal true, validation.valid?(stub(:name=>"book"))
end
```

```
test "when attribute is not nil or empty, then valid is true" do
  assert_equal true, @validation.valid?(@stub)
end
```

end

```
assert_equal true, @validation.valid?(@stub)
```

```
test "when attribute is not nil or empty, then valid is true" do
```

# unit testing suggestions I follow

setup methods are evil

**test one thing at a time**

```
class PhoneNumberTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_initialize
    number = PhoneNumber.new "212", "555", "1212"
    assert_equal "212", number.area_code
    assert_equal "555", number.exchange
    assert_equal "1212", number.station
  end
end
```

```
# >> Loaded suite -
# >> Started
# >> F
# >> Finished in 0.006025 seconds.
# >>
# >> 1) Failure:
# >> test_initialize(PhoneNumberTest) [-:14]:
# >> <"212"> expected but was
# >> <nil>.
# >>
# >> 1 tests, 1 assertions, 1 failures, 0 errors
# >> 1 tests, 1 assertions, 1 failures, 0 errors
# >>
# >> <nil>
# >> <"212"> expected but was
```



# unit testing suggestions I follow

setup methods are evil

test one thing at a time

**maintainability > no  
duplication**

```
class PhoneNumberTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_area_code_is_initialized_correctly
    number = PhoneNumber.new "212", "555", "1212"
    assert_equal "212", number.area_code
  end

  def test_exchange_is_initialized_correctly
    number = PhoneNumber.new "212", "555", "1212"
    assert_equal "555", number.exchange
  end

  def test_station_is_initialized_correctly
    number = PhoneNumber.new "212", "555", "1212"
    assert_equal "1212", number.station
  end
end

ENV["STATION"] = "1212"
ENV["EXCHANGE"] = "555"
ENV["AREA_CODE"] = "212"
number = PhoneNumber.new "212", "555", "1212"
```

# unit testing suggestions I follow

setup methods are evil

test one thing at a time

maintainability > no duplication

**test names are comments**

```
expect Person.new.to.delegate(:save).to(:record)  
  person.save(1)
```

```
end
```

```
expect Associate.new.to.have.id.nil?
```

```
expect Process.new.to.have.finished do |process|  
  process.finished = true
```

```
end
```

```
expect Process.new.not.to.have.finished
```

```
expect Process.new.not.to.have.finished
```

```
end
```



# unit testing suggestions I follow

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test one thing at a time

maintainability > no duplication

test names are comments

**zero or one mock per test**

```
def test_instance_name_is_used_as_table_name
  instance = mock
  instance.expects(:name).returns('Foo')
  where = mock
  where.expects(:to_sql).returns("")
  builder = Statement.new(instance, where)
  assert_equal "select * from Foo", builder.build
end
```

end

```
assert_equal "select * from Foo", builder.build
```

# unit testing suggestions I follow

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test one thing at a time

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**expect literals**

```
def test_popularity_with_variables
  votes = 2
  assert_equal WEIGHT * votes * votes,
    Topic.new(votes).popularity
end
```

```
def test_popularity_with_literals
  assert_equal 4.56,
    Topic.new(2).popularity
end
```

```
end

Topic.new(5).popularity
assert_equal 4.56,
```



# unit testing suggestions I follow

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zero or one mock per test

expect literals

**create test data builders**

```
aNew().car().  
  with(mock(Engine.class)).  
  with(fake().radio().fm_only()).  
  with(aNew().powerWindows()).  
  build();
```

```
private?
```

```
mock(Engine.class).home().home().
```



**(gratuitous car porn)**





**readable,  
reliable, &  
performant  
unit tests**

# scoring tests

**low scores are better**

cyclomatic complexity

number of assertions

number of mock expectations

number of expected exceptions

number of local variables

number of helper methods



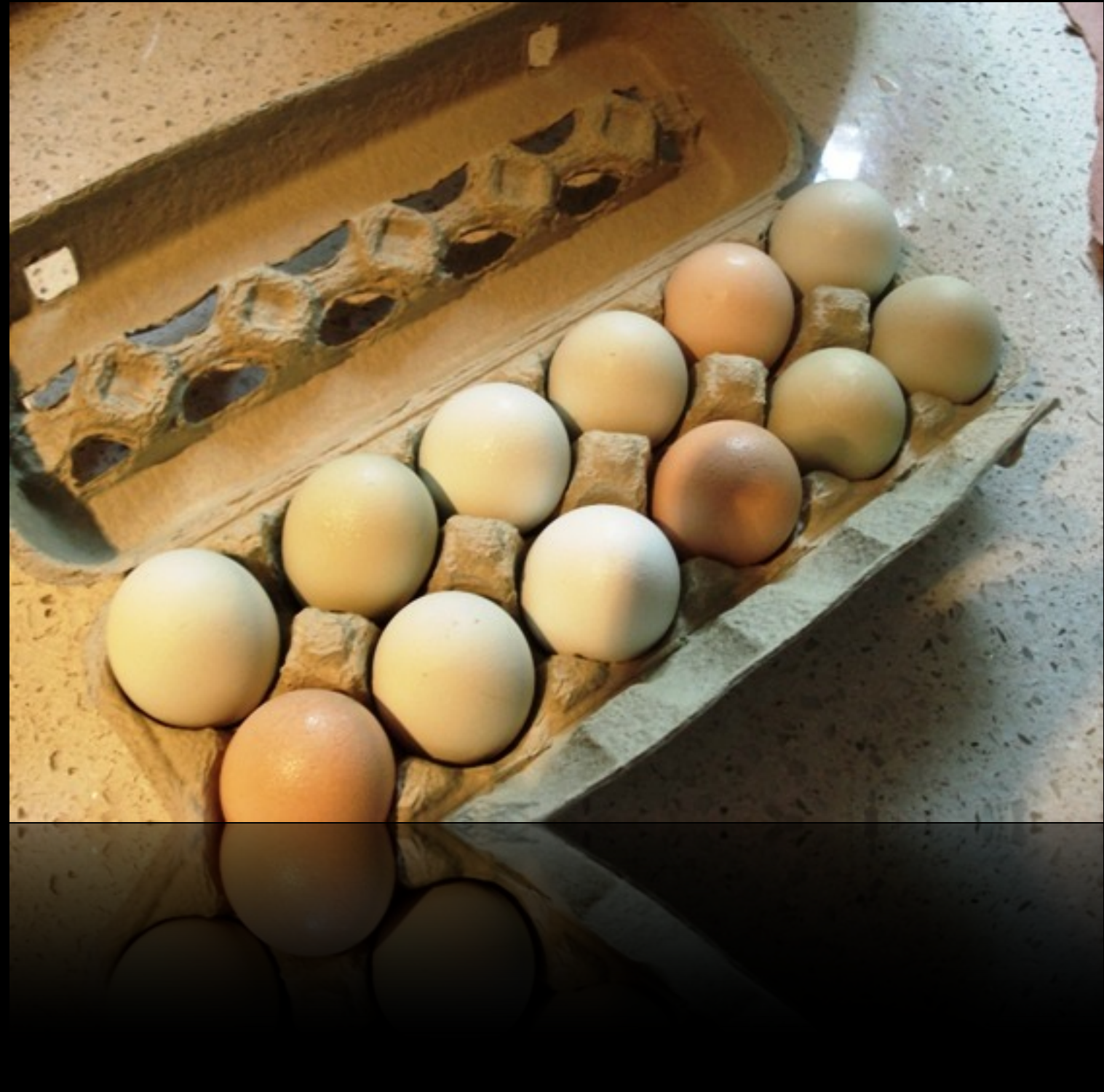




integration testing  
suggestions I follow

# integration testing suggestions I follow

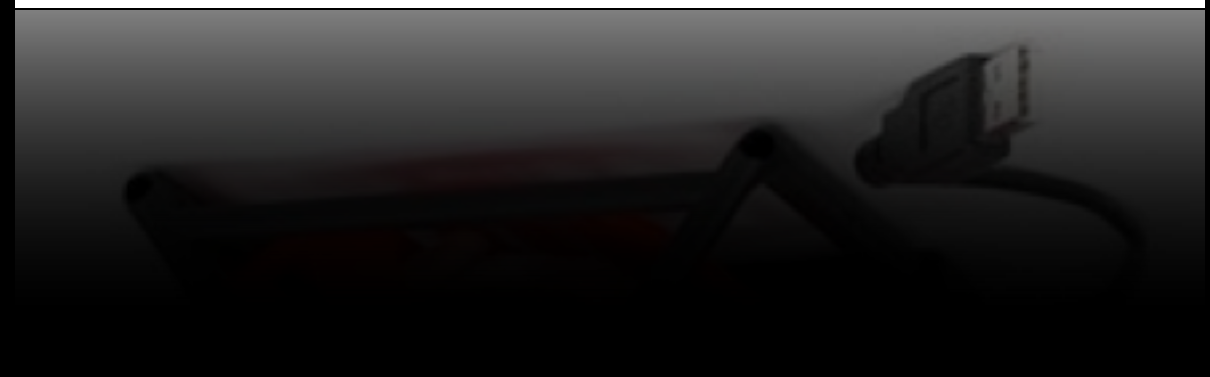
**a dozen or less tests**



# integration testing suggestions I follow

a dozen or less tests

**run as part of the build**





# integration testing suggestions I follow

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run as part of the build

**use a powerful, high  
level language**



# integration testing suggestions I follow

a dozen or less tests

run as part of the build

use a powerful, high level  
language

**stub external  
dependencies**



# integration testing suggestions I follow

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run as part of the build

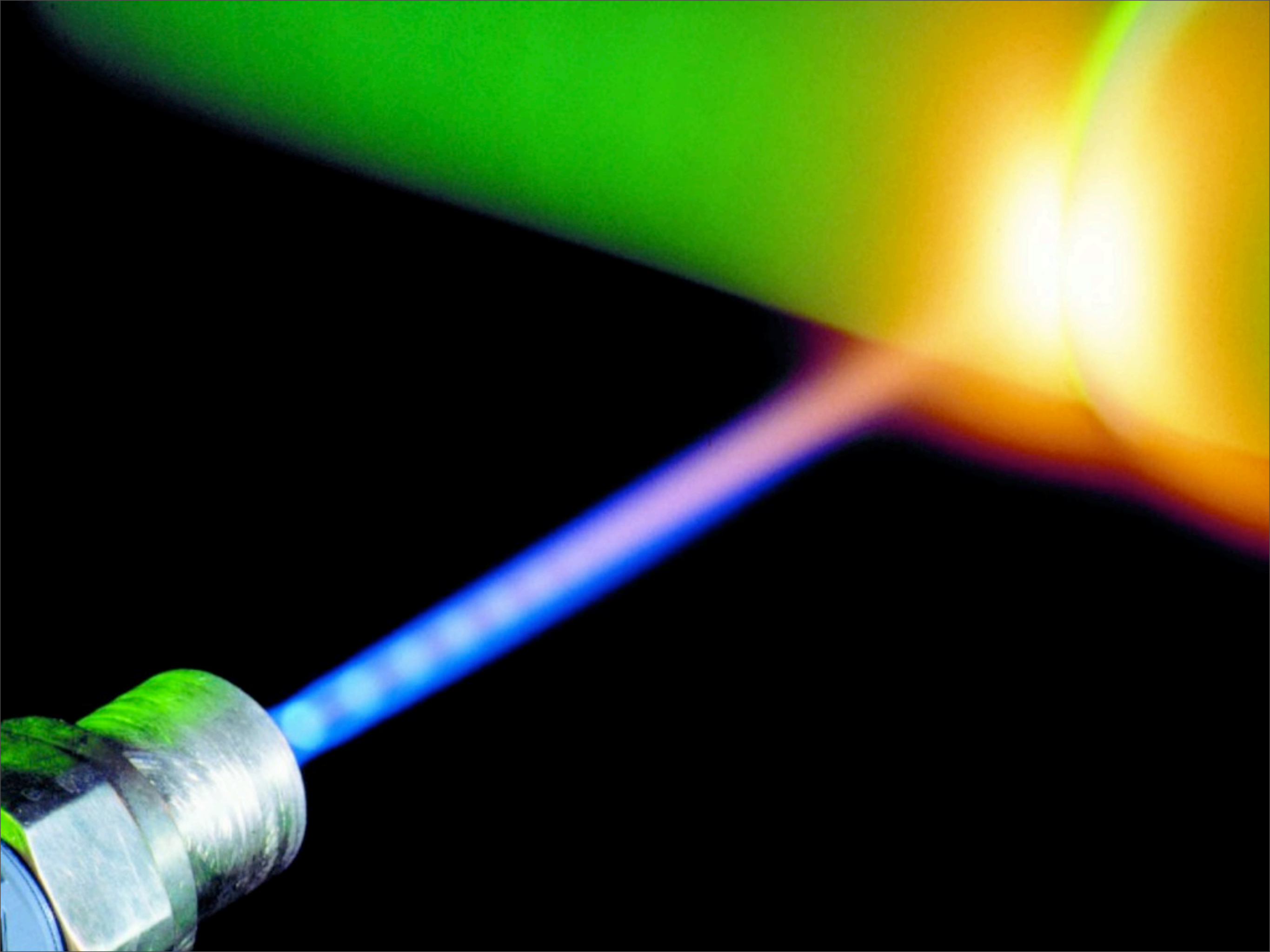
use a powerful, high level  
language

stub external dependencies

**happy path testing**







# tomorrows tools today

The logo for xUnit.net, featuring the text "xUnit.net" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The text is positioned on the left side of a rectangular box. The background of the box is a light blue gradient with a pattern of white, overlapping geometric shapes that resemble a stylized sunburst or a series of overlapping planes.

xUnit.net embraces testing evolution by providing no setup or teardown methods

mockito evolved mocking by allowing you to interact with your mocks freely, and verify interactions at the end



# related topics I'm happy to discuss

expectations - a unit testing framework that encourages  
you to follow the suggestions previously mentioned

integration testing Java applications using  
JRuby or Clojure



A tropical night scene with palm trees and a full moon. The sky is a deep blue, and the moon is a bright white circle in the upper center. Several palm trees are silhouetted against the sky, with their fronds clearly visible. The trees are of varying heights and are positioned in the lower half of the frame.

# Questions?