



Snort Sniffing

Introduction and/or Background

What happens when you mix an olfactory professional with a crossing guard and a programmer? You get Snort: an Intrusion Protection and Detection System that blocks malicious packets and logs their details when detected. Able to match packets to a wide variety of different included rulesets, as well as apply custom rulesets, Snort is used to protect against a wide variety of attacks in the business world.



Objectives

In this project/lab the student will:

- Gain familiarity with Snort


Equipment/Supplies Needed

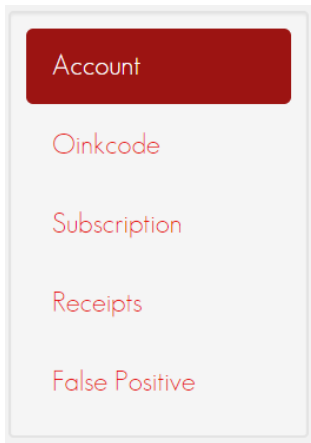
- As specified in Lab 0.0.1.

Procedure

Perform the steps in this lab in the order they are presented to you. Answer all questions and record the requested information. Use the Linux Virtual Machine to perform lab activities as directed. Unless otherwise stated, all tasks done as a non-root user. If root access is needed use the sudo command.

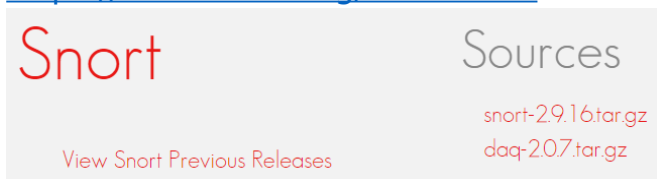
Assignment

1. Register an account on <https://snort.org>
2. Obtain an Oinkcode
 - a. Click your account name in the upper-right corner of the page.
 - b. Click Oinkcode on the menu.



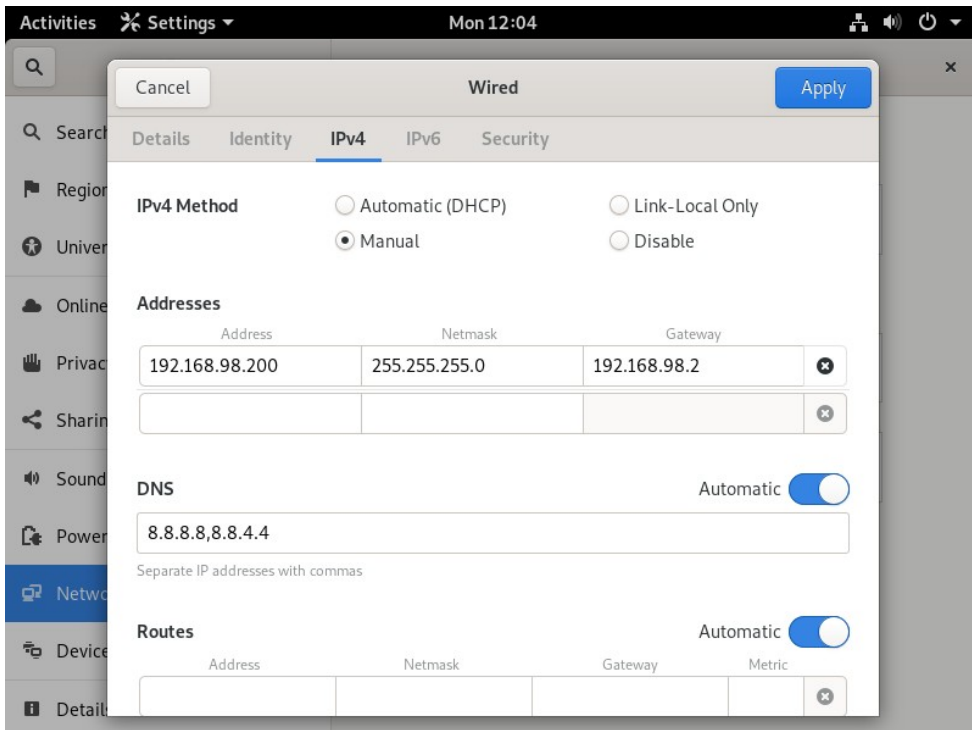
c. Copy the **oinkcode** to a text file for later use.

3. Note the most recent version of snort and its daq at <https://www.snort.org/downloads>



Pre-Installation Steps

1. Prepare the server for installation
 - a. If necessary, assign it a static private IP address.
 - i. Note the address, subnet, and gateway it was assigned via DHCP: ip addr
 - ii. Edit its address information:



- iii. Restart the VM.
 - b. Update the operating system: `sudo apt-get update`
2. Install Snort's prerequisites:
`sudo apt install -y gcc libpcap-dev zlib1g-dev liblua5.1-dev libpcap-dev openssl libssl-dev libnghttp2-dev libdumbnet-dev bison flex libdnet autoconf libtool build-essential tcpdump`

Installation Instructions

1. Create a user and group for snort's files:
 - a. `sudo groupadd snort`
 - b. `sudo useradd snort -r -s /sbin/nologin -c SNORT_IDS -g snort`
2. Create an installation directory for Snort:
 - a. `sudo mkdir /home/snort/`
 - b. `sudo mkdir /home/snort/snort_src`
3. Change the working directory to snort_src
4. Prepare the DAQ:
 - a. Download the latest version: `sudo wget`
<https://www.snort.org/downloads/snort/daq-2.0.7.tar.gz>
 - i. Note: The latest version is located at <https://www.snort.org/downloads>
 - b. Install the DAQ:
 - i. Decompress it: `sudo tar -xvf daq-2.0.7.tar.gz`
 - ii. Change to its directory: `cd daq-2.0.7`
 - iii. Prepare the configuration script: `sudo autoreconf -f -i`
 - iv. Run its compilation scripts: `sudo ./configure && sudo make && sudo make install`
5. Install Snort:
 - a. Return to the snort_src directory.
 - b. Obtain the latest version: `sudo wget`
<https://www.snort.org/downloads/snort/snort-2.9.16.tar.gz>
 - c. Extract it: `sudo tar -xvf snort-2.9.16.tar.gz`
 - d. Change to its directory: `cd snort-2.9.16`
 - e. Prepare its configuration script: `sudo autoreconf -f -i`
 - f. Compile and install it: `./configure --enable-sourcefire && sudo make && sudo make install`
 - g. Configure its library directories: `sudo ldconfig`
6. Prepare Snort for use:
 - a. Create a soft link for its binary file: `sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/snort /usr/sbin/snort`
 - b. Verify its installation: `sudo snort -V`

```

administrator@VMSVR1:/home/snort/snort_src/snort-2.9.16$ snort -V

    , _      -*> Snort! <*-
   o" )~    Version 2.9.16 GRE (Build 118)
   ' '     By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
           Copyright (C) 2014-2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

ved.
           Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
           Using libpcap version 1.8.1
           Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
           Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

```

c. **Take a screenshot** for later submission.

7. Prepare its NIDS component

a. Create Snort's /etc structure.

i. Create its basic directory structure:

1. sudo mkdir /etc/snort
2. sudo mkdir /etc/snort/rules
3. sudo mkdir /etc/snort/preproc_rules
4. sudo mkdir /var/log/snort

ii. Create its rule files

1. sudo touch /etc/snort/rules/white_list.rules
2. sudo touch /etc/snort/rules/black_list.rules
3. sudo touch /etc/snort/rules/local.rules
4. sudo touch /var/log/snort/snort.log

b. Create a directory for snort Dynamics rules: sudo mkdir /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules

c. Set the appropriate directory permissions

- i. sudo chmod -R 5775 /etc/snort
- ii. sudo chmod -R 5775 /var/log/snort
- iii. sudo chmod -R 5775 /usr/local/lib/snort
- iv. sudo chmod -R 5775 /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules

d. Set the appropriate ownership permissions

- i. sudo chown -R snort:snort /etc/snort
- ii. sudo chown -R snort:snort /var/log/snort
- iii. sudo chown -R snort:snort /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules

e. Copy *.conf and *.map files from snort download directory to /etc/snort. Change snort-2.9.16 to the directory containing snort's installation files.

- i. sudo cp /home/snort/snort_src/snort-2.9.16/etc/*.conf* /etc/snort/
- ii. sudo cp -v /home/snort/snort_src/snort-2.9.16/etc/*.map* /etc/snort/

f. Configure /etc/snort/snort.conf

- i. Before editing snort.conf get the backup of that file first: sudo cp /etc/snort/snort.conf /etc/snort/snort_orig.conf

g. Copy all of the rules into their proper locations (copy and paste the command):

```

sudo sed -i 's/include \$RULE_PATH/#include \$RULE_PATH/'
/etc/snort/snort.conf

```

8. Configure Snort's configuration settings

a. Edit the HOME_NET and EXTERNAL_NET variables

- i. Open the /etc/snort/snort.conf file for editing and go to line 45.
- ii. Change the ip variable HOME_NET from any to the server's ip address.
For example: ipvar HOME_NET 192.168.98.200/24
- iii. Change the ip variable EXTERNAL_NET from any to !HOME_NET.
Example: ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !\$HOME_NET

```
# Setup the network addresses you are protecting
ipvar HOME_NET 192.168.98.0/24
```

```
# Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
```

b. Update its ruleset directory locations.

- i. Go to line 104 and modify the section's current variables.
 1. var RULE_PATH /etc/snort/rules
 2. var SO_RULE_PATH /etc/snort/so_rules
 3. var PREPROC_RULE_PATH /etc/snort/preproc_rules

```
# Path to your rules files (this can be a relative path)
# Note for Windows users: You are advised to make this an absolute path,
# such as: c:\snort\rules
var RULE_PATH /etc/snort/rules
var SO_RULE_PATH /etc/snort/so_rules
var PREPROC_RULE_PATH /etc/snort/preproc_rules
```

- ii. Go to line 113 and change the following:
 1. var WHITE_LIST_PATH /etc/snort/rules
 2. var BLACK_LIST_PATH /etc/snort/rules

```
# If you are using reputation preprocessor set these
# Currently there is a bug with relative paths, they are relative to where snor$
# not relative to snort.conf like the above variables
# This is completely inconsistent with how other vars work, BUG 89986
# Set the absolute path appropriately
var WHITE_LIST_PATH /etc/snort/rules
var BLACK_LIST_PATH /etc/snort/rules
```

c. Specify the log file's location.

- i. Go to line 186, uncomment it, and add the following: /var/log/snort

```
# Configure default log directory for snort to log to. For more information se$
#
config logdir: /var/log/snort
```

- ii. Go to line 522 and insert the following: output unified2: filename snort.log, limit 128

```
# unified2
# Recommended for most installs
# output unified2: filename merged.log, limit 128, nostamp, mpls_event_types, v$
output unified2: filename snort.log, limit 128
```

d. On line 547, uncomment the site specific local.rules entry.

```
# site specific rules
include $RULE_PATH/local.rules
```

e. Save and exit the file.

9. Obtain Snort's registered user rules

- a. Navigate to the /home/snort/ directory.
- b. Download the rules, replacing oinkcode with the code obtained previously:
sudo wget https://www.snort.org/rules/snortrules-snapshot-29160.tar.gz?
oinkcode=oinkcode -O /home/snort/snort_src/registered.tar.gz

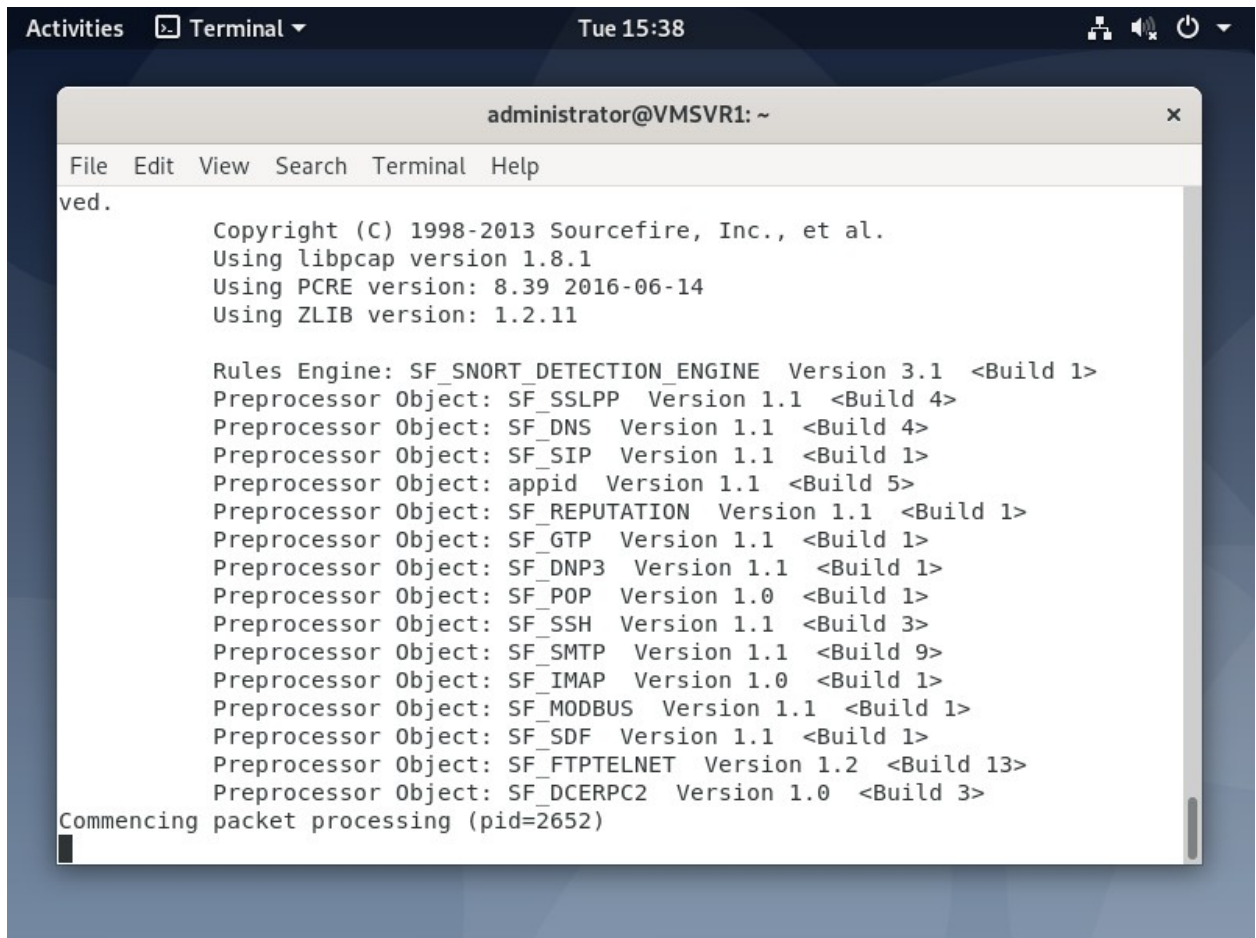
- c. Extract them and copy them to the correct folder: `sudo tar -xvf /home/snort/snort_src/registered.tar.gz -C /etc/snort`
10. Prepare Snort's community rules
 - a. If necessary, change the present working directory to `snort_src`
 - b. Download the rules: `sudo wget https://www.snort.org/downloads/community/community-rules.tar.gz`
 - c. Extract them: `sudo tar -xvf community-rules.tar.gz`
 - d. Copy the community rules to the `/etc/snort/rules` directory: `sudo cp -r /home/snort/snort_src/community-rules /etc/snort/rules`
11. Copy Snort's remaining configuration files to their expected locations.
 - a. `sudo wget https://www.snort.org/documents/classification-config`
 - b. `sudo wget https://www.snort.org/documents/reference-config`
 - c. `sudo cp classification-config /etc/snort/classification.config`
 - d. `sudo cp reference-config /etc/snort/reference.config`
12. Verify the Snort configuration: `sudo snort -T -i 2 -c /etc/snort/snort.conf`
 - a. Note: The `-i` option specifies the interface as listed in the "ip addr" command. Yours may be different.
13. **Take a screenshot** for later submission.

Rule Creation and Verification

1. Create a new custom rule
 - a. Open the `local.rules` file: `sudo nano /etc/snort/rules/local.rules`
 - b. Add the following rule to the end of the file: `alert icmp any any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP test"; sid:10000001; rev:001;)`

```
#-----
# LOCAL RULES
#-----

alert icmp any any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP test"; sid:10000001; rev:001;)
```
 - c. Save and exit `local.rules`
 - d. Start Snort: `sudo snort -A console -i ens33 -u snort -g snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf`
 - e. Take a screenshot of Snort activating successfully.



```
Activities Terminal Tue 15:38
administrator@VMSVR1: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using libpcap version 1.8.1
Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

Rules Engine: SF_SNORT_DETECTION_ENGINE Version 3.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSLPP Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNS Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SIP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: appid Version 1.1 <Build 5>
Preprocessor Object: SF_REPUTATION Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_GTP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNP3 Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_POP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSH Version 1.1 <Build 3>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MODBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SDF Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPTELNET Version 1.2 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCERPC2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>
Commencing packet processing (pid=2652)
```

2. Verify that snort is working as intended.

- a. Turn on and log into VMPC1.
- b. Open a terminal window and ping VMSVR1's address.

```
administrator@vmc1:~$ ping 192.168.98.200
PING 192.168.98.200 (192.168.98.200) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.98.200: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.176 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.98.200: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.450 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.98.200: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.403 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.98.200: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.336 ms
^C
--- 192.168.98.200 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 73ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.176/0.341/0.450/0.104 ms
```

- c. Switch to VMSVR1 and check for Snort output in the Terminal window.


```
Activities Terminal Tue 15:51
administrator@VMSVR1: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MODBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SDF Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPTELNET Version 1.2 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCERPC2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>
Commencing packet processing (pid=2652)
06/09-15:39:43.465531 06/09-15:39:43.465531 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.135 -> 192.168.98.200
06/09-15:39:43.465557 06/09-15:39:43.465557 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.200 -> 192.168.98.135
06/09-15:39:44.488155 06/09-15:39:44.488155 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.135 -> 192.168.98.200
06/09-15:39:44.488189 06/09-15:39:44.488189 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.200 -> 192.168.98.135
06/09-15:39:45.511821 06/09-15:39:45.511821 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.135 -> 192.168.98.200
06/09-15:39:45.511854 06/09-15:39:45.511854 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.200 -> 192.168.98.135
06/09-15:39:46.535962 06/09-15:39:46.535962 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.135 -> 192.168.98.200
06/09-15:39:46.535994 06/09-15:39:46.535994 [**] [1:10000001:1] "ICMP test" [**] [Priority: 0] {ICMP}
192.168.98.200 -> 192.168.98.135
```

3. Examine the snort.log file
 - a. Open a new Terminal window.
 - b. Switch to the /var/log/snort directory.
 - c. Display the directory's contents: `ls -l`
 - d. Decode the snort log: `sudo tcpdump -r <snort log filename>`


```

administrator@VMSVR1:~$ cd /var/log/snort
administrator@VMSVR1:/var/log/snort$ ls -l
total 4
-rwxrwxr-t 1 snort snort  0 Jun  8 14:28 snort.log
-rw----- 1 snort snort 936 Jun  9 15:39 snort.log.1591735045
administrator@VMSVR1:/var/log/snort$ sudo tcpdump -r snort.log.1591735045
[sudo] password for administrator:
reading from file snort.log.1591735045, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)
15:39:43.465531 IP 192.168.98.135 > VMSVR1: ICMP echo request, id 2833, seq 1, length 64
15:39:43.465557 IP VMSVR1 > 192.168.98.135: ICMP echo reply, id 2833, seq 1, length 64
15:39:44.488155 IP 192.168.98.135 > VMSVR1: ICMP echo request, id 2833, seq 2, length 64
15:39:44.488189 IP VMSVR1 > 192.168.98.135: ICMP echo reply, id 2833, seq 2, length 64
15:39:45.511821 IP 192.168.98.135 > VMSVR1: ICMP echo request, id 2833, seq 3, length 64
15:39:45.511854 IP VMSVR1 > 192.168.98.135: ICMP echo reply, id 2833, seq 3, length 64
15:39:46.535962 IP 192.168.98.135 > VMSVR1: ICMP echo request, id 2833, seq 4, length 64
15:39:46.535994 IP VMSVR1 > 192.168.98.135: ICMP echo reply, id 2833, seq 4, length 64
administrator@VMSVR1:/var/log/snort$

```

e. **Take a screenshot** of the Snort log messages in the Terminal window.

Rubric

Checklist/Single Point Mastery

Concerns Working Towards Proficiency	Criteria Standards for This Competency	Accomplished Evidence of Mastering Competency
	Criteria #1: Screenshot showing sudo snort -V output (25 points)	
	Criteria #2: Screenshot showing sudo snort -T -i 2 -c /etc/snort/snort.conf output (25 points)	
	Criteria #3: Screenshot showing Snort activating successfully (25 points)	
	Criteria #4: Screenshot showing Snort log messages (25 points)	