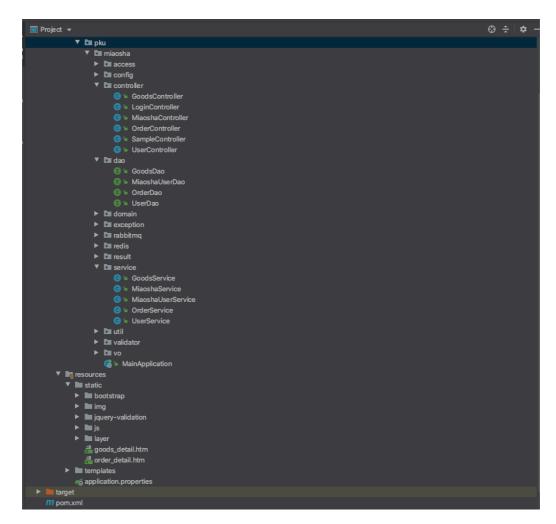
# 1.环境配置

## rabbitmq && redis环境安装

```
SUIII - Dealli.Silip 4 Suuu - OUXZ4
                                                                                 Last login: Tue Dec 15 20:06:22 on ttys000
dujie@dujiedeMacBook-Pro ~ % cd /usr/local/Cellar/rabbitmq/3.8.3/sbin
dujie@dujiedeMacBook-Pro sbin % sudo rabbitmq-server
Password:
  ## ##
              RabbitMQ 3.8.3
  ## ##
  ######## Copyright (c) 2007-2020 Pivotal Software, Inc.
  ###### ##
  ######### Licensed under the MPL 1.1. Website: https://rabbitmq.com
  Doc guides: https://rabbitmq.com/documentation.html
              https://rabbitmq.com/contact.html
  Tutorials: https://rabbitmq.com/getstarted.html
  Monitoring: https://rabbitmq.com/monitoring.html
  Logs: /usr/local/var/log/rabbitmq/rabbit@localhost.log
        /usr/local/var/log/rabbitmg/rabbit@localhost_upgrade.log
  Config file(s): (none)
  Starting broker... completed with 6 plugins.
```



### 项目模块框架



# 数据库设计

### 秒杀用户表

				字段 索引	外键 1	烛发器 道	先项	注释	SQL 预览		
名	类型		长度	小数点	į	不是 n	ull		虚拟	键	注释
id	bigint	0	20	0			✓			P	
nickname	varchar	0	255	0			$\checkmark$				
password	varchar	0	32	0							
salt	varchar	0	10	0							
head	varchar	0	128	0							
register_date	datetime	0	0	0							
last_login_date	datetime	0	0	0							
login_count	int	٥	11	0							

## 商品表

				字段 索引 外键	触发器 选项 注释	SQL 预览	
名	类型		长度	小数点	不是 null	虚拟	键 注释
id	bigint	٥	20	0	✓		A
goods_name	varchar	0	16	0			
goods_title	varchar	0	64	0			
goods_img	varchar	0	64	0			
goods_detail	longtext	0	0	0			
goods_price	decimal	0	10	2			
goods_stock	int	0	11	0			

## 秒杀商品表

字!	安 索引	外键	触发器	选项	注释	SQL 预览
----	------	----	-----	----	----	--------

id     int     ≎     11     0     ✓     ✓     ✓       goods_id     int     ≎     11     0     □     □       miaosha_price     decimal     ≎     10     2     □     □       stock_count     varchar     ≎     11     0     □     □       stock_date     datatime     ○     0     □     □	名	类型		长度	小数点	不是 null	虚拟	键 注释	
miaosha_price decimal \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 10 2	id	int	<b>\$</b>	11	0	✓		A	
stock_count varchar \$ 11 0	goods_id	int	<b>\$</b>	11	0				
	miaosha_price	decimal	0	10	2				
start data datatima A 0 0	stock_count	varchar	0	11	0				
star date datetine 0	start_date	datetime	<b>\$</b>	0	0				
end_date datetime \cdot 0 0	end_date	datetime	0	0	0				

### 秒杀订单表

				字段 索引	外键	触发器	选项	注释	SQL 预览		
名	类型		长度	1/1/	数点	不是	∄ null		虚拟	键	注释
id	bigint	0	20	0			✓			Pı	
user_id	bigint	0	20	0							
order_id	bigint	0	20	0							
goods_id	bigint	<b>\$</b>	20	0							

### 订单信息表

字段 索引 外键 触发器 选项 注释 SQL	预览
------------------------	----

名	类型		长度	小数点	不是 null	虚拟	键 注释
id	bigint	<b>\$</b>	20	0	✓		A
user_id	bigint	0	20	0			
goods_id	bigint	0	20	0			
delivery_addr_id	bigint	0	20	0			
goods_name	varchar	0	16	0			
goods_count	int	<b>\$</b>	11	0			
goods_price	decimal	0	10	2			
order_channel	tinyint	<b>\$</b>	4	0			下单渠道
status	tinyint	0	4	0			下单状态
create_date	datetime	0	0	0			
pay_date	datetime	\$	0	0			

# 2.登陆页面实现

### 实现效果&检验器

0	localhost	C	
	用户登	录	
请输入手机号码	13000001001		
请输入密码	••••	•	
	最少要输入 6 个	字符	_
重置		登录	

### 技术要点

### 两次md5加密

采用两次md5加密保障用户密码安全性、密码传入表单及表单传入数据库均加密

```
public class MD5Util {
   public static String md5(String src) {
       return DigestUtils.md5Hex(src);
   }
   private static final String salt = "la2b3c4d";
   public static String inputPassToFormPass(String inputPass) {
        String str = ""+salt.charAt(0)+salt.charAt(2) + inputPass
+salt.charAt(5) + salt.charAt(4);
        System.out.println(str);
        return md5(str);
    }
   public static String formPassToDBPass(String formPass, String salt) {
        String str = ""+salt.charAt(0)+salt.charAt(2) + formPass
+salt.charAt(5) + salt.charAt(4);
       return md5(str);
    }
```

```
public static String inputPassToDbPass(String inputPass, String saltDB) {
    String formPass = inputPassToFormPass(inputPass);
    String dbPass = formPassToDBPass(formPass, saltDB);
    return dbPass;
}
```

#### 数据库存储结果

id	nickname	password	salt	head	register_date	last_login_date	login_count	
13000000	user0	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user1	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user2	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user3	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user4	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user5	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1
13000000	user6	b7797cce01b4b131b433b6acf4add449	1a2b3c	(NULL)	2020-12-09 22:0	(NULL)		1

#### 参数校验

#### 手机号码验证

```
public class ValidatorUtil {
    private static final Pattern mobile_pattern = Pattern.compile("1\\d{10}\");

    public static boolean isMobile(String src) {
        if(StringUtils.isEmpty(src)) {
            return false;
        }
        Matcher m = mobile_pattern.matcher(src);
        return m.matches();
    }
}
```



#### 异常处理

定义异常代码及全局异常处理器

```
public class CodeMsg {
    private int code;
    private String msg;

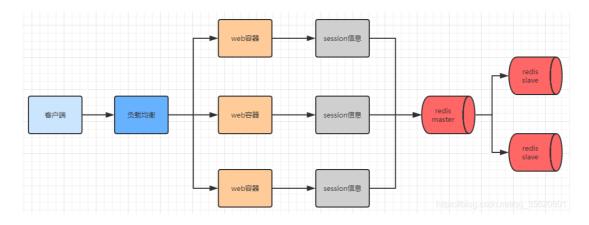
//通用的错误码
    public static CodeMsg SUCCESS = new CodeMsg(0, "success");
    public static CodeMsg SERVER_ERROR = new CodeMsg(500100, "服务端异常");
    public static CodeMsg BIND_ERROR = new CodeMsg(500101, "参数校验异常: %s");
```

```
public static CodeMsg REQUEST_ILLEGAL = new CodeMsg(500102, "请求非法");
   public static CodeMsg ACCESS_LIMIT_REACHED= new CodeMsg(500104, "访问太频
繁! ");
   //登录模块 5002XX
   public static CodeMsg SESSION ERROR = new CodeMsg(500210, "Session不存在或者
已经失效");
   public static CodeMsg PASSWORD EMPTY = new CodeMsg(500211, "登录密码不能为
空");
   public static CodeMsg MOBILE_EMPTY = new CodeMsg(500212, "手机号不能为空");
    public static CodeMsg MOBILE ERROR = new CodeMsg(500213, "手机号格式错误");
   public static CodeMsg MOBILE_NOT_EXIST = new CodeMsg(500214, "手机号不存
在");
   public static CodeMsg PASSWORD ERROR = new CodeMsg(500215, "密码错误");
    //商品模块 5003XX
    //订单模块 5004XX
   public static CodeMsg ORDER NOT EXIST = new CodeMsg(500400, "订单不存在");
   //秒杀模块 5005XX
   public static CodeMsg MIAO SHA OVER = new CodeMsg(500500, "商品已经秒杀完
毕");
   public static CodeMsg REPEATE MIAOSHA = new CodeMsg(500501, "不能重复秒杀");
   public static CodeMsg MIAOSHA_FAIL = new CodeMsg(500502, "秒杀失败");
}
@ControllerAdvice
@ResponseBody
public class GlobalExceptionHandler {
    @ExceptionHandler(value=Exception.class)
    public Result<String> exceptionHandler(HttpServletRequest request,
Exception e){
       e.printStackTrace();
       if(e instanceof GlobalException) {
           GlobalException ex = (GlobalException)e;
           return Result.error(ex.getCm());
       }else if(e instanceof BindException) {
           BindException ex = (BindException)e;
           List<ObjectError> errors = ex.getAllErrors();
           ObjectError error = errors.get(0);
           String msg = error.getDefaultMessage();
           return Result.error(CodeMsg.BIND_ERROR.fillArgs(msg));
           return Result.error(CodeMsg.SERVER_ERROR);
    }
```

#### 分布式session

客户端发送一个请求,经过负载均衡后该请求会被分配到服务器中的其中一个,由于不同服务器含有不同的web服务器(例如Tomcat),不同的web服务器中并不能发现之前web服务器保存的session信息,就会再次生成一个JSESSIONID,之前的状态就会丢失。

解决方案:基于redis存储session



```
private void addCookie(HttpServletResponse response, String token, MiaoshaUser
user) {
        redisService.set(MiaoshaUserKey.token, token, user);
        Cookie cookie = new Cookie(COOKI NAME TOKEN, token);
        cookie.setMaxAge(MiaoshaUserKey.token.expireSeconds());
        cookie.setPath("/");
        response.addCookie(cookie);
public MiaoshaUser getByToken(HttpServletResponse response, String token) {
        if(StringUtils.isEmpty(token)) {
            return null;
        MiaoshaUser user = redisService.get(MiaoshaUserKey.token, token,
MiaoshaUser.class);
        //延长有效期
        if(user != null) {
            addCookie(response, token, user);
        return user;
    }
```

#### Redis存储详情

[127.0.0.1:6379> keys \*

- 1) "MiaoshaUserKey:id13000001001"
- 2) "OrderKey:moug1300000001\_2"
- 3) "MiaoshaUserKey:tk289d5162729f403d941e3930a7d87ed2"
- 4) "OrderKey:moug13000001001\_2"
- 5) "GoodsKey:gs1"
- 6) "GoodsKey:gs2"
- 7) "MiaoshaUserKey:id13000000001"

# 2.商品秒杀功能

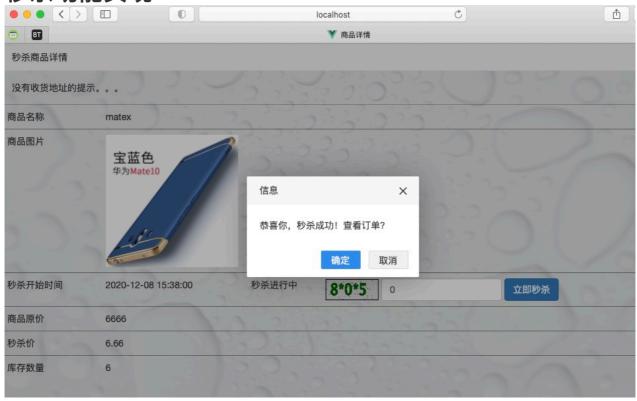
## 商品列表页



# 商品详情页



秒杀功能实现



### 技术要点

#### 秒杀倒计时

```
function countDown(){
       var remainSeconds = $("#remainSeconds").val();
       var timeout;
       if(remainSeconds > 0){//秒杀还没开始,倒计时
           $("#buyButton").attr("disabled", true);
           $("#miaoshaTip").html("秒杀倒计时: "+remainSeconds+"秒");
           timeout = setTimeout(function(){
               $("#countDown").text(remainSeconds - 1);
               $("#remainSeconds").val(remainSeconds - 1);
               countDown();
           },1000);
       }else if(remainSeconds == 0){//秒杀进行中
           $("#buyButton").attr("disabled", false);
           if(timeout){
               clearTimeout(timeout);
           $("#miaoshaTip").html("秒杀进行中");
           $("#verifyCodeImg").attr("src", "/miaosha/verifyCode?
goodsId="+$("#goodsId").val());
           $("#verifyCodeImg").show();
           $("#verifyCode").show();
       }else{//秒杀已经结束
```

```
$("#buyButton").attr("disabled", true);
$("#miaoshaTip").html("秒杀已经结束");
$("#verifyCodeImg").hide();
$("#verifyCode").hide();
}
```

#### 秒杀业务逻辑

```
//判断库存
     GoodsVo goods = goodsService.getGoodsVoByGoodsId(goodsId);//10个商品, req1
req2
      int stock = goods.getStockCount();
     if(stock <= 0) {</pre>
       return Result.error(CodeMsg.MIAO_SHA_OVER);
     }
      //判断是否已经秒杀到了
     MiaoshaOrder order =
orderService.getMiaoshaOrderByUserIdGoodsId(user.getId(), goodsId);
     if(order != null) {
       return Result.error(CodeMsg.REPEATE_MIAOSHA);
     }
      //减库存 下订单 写入秒杀订单
     OrderInfo orderInfo = miaoshaService.miaosha(user, goods);
       return Result.success(orderInfo);
       */
```

### 查看订单详情



# 3.缓存优化

### Redis页面缓存技术

```
@RequestMapping(value="/to list", produces="text/html")
    @ResponseBody
    public String list(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response, Model model, MiaoshaUser user) {
        model.addAttribute("user", user);
        //取缓存
        String html = redisService.get(GoodsKey.getGoodsList, "",
String.class);
        if(!StringUtils.isEmpty(html)) {
            return html;
        List<GoodsVo> goodsList = goodsService.listGoodsVo();
        model.addAttribute("goodsList", goodsList);
//
        return "goods list";
        SpringWebContext ctx = new SpringWebContext(request,response,
                request.getServletContext(),request.getLocale(),
model.asMap(), applicationContext );
        //手动渲染
        html = thymeleafViewResolver.getTemplateEngine().process("goods_list",
ctx);
        if(!StringUtils.isEmpty(html)) {
            redisService.set(GoodsKey.getGoodsList, "", html);
        return html;
    }
```

#### Redis缓存页面详情

```
[127.0.0.1:6379> get GoodsKey:gl
 "<!DOCTYPE HTML>\n\n<html>\n<head>\n
                                                                                            <title>\xe5\x95\x86\xe5\x93\x81\xe5\x88\x97\xe8\xa1\xa8</title>\n
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           <meta http-equiv=\
"Content-Type\" content=\"text/html; charset=UTF-8\" />\n <!-- jquery -->\n <script type=\"text/javascript\" src=\"js/jquery.min.js\"></script>\n <!-- bootstrap -->\n k rel=\"stylesheet\" type=\"text/css\" href=\"/bootstrap/css/bootstrap
                                           <script type=\"text/javascript\" src=\"/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.min.js\"></script>\n
--\n <script type=\"text/javascript\" src=\"/jquery-validation/jquery.validate.min.js\"></script\n <script type=\"text
/javascript\" src=\"/jquery-validation/localization/messages_zh.min.js\"></script\n <!-- layer -->\n <script type=\"text
/javascript\" src=\"/javascript\" src=\"/js/md5.min.js
\"></script\n <!-- common.js -->\n <script type=\"text/javascript\" src=\"/js/common.js\"></script\n</hd>
\"></script>\n </hd>
\"></script>\n</hd>
\"></script\n</hd>
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\">></hd>
\"
\n
                                                                                          iphonex\n
                                                            8888.0
                                                                                                                             9.99
pg\" />\n
detail.htm?goodsId=1\">\xe8\xaf\xa6\xe6\x83\x85</a>\n
                                                                                                                                                       \n
                                                                                                                                                                                          \n
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    matex\n
6.66
                \n</div>\n</body>\n</html>\n"
127.0.0.1:6379>
```

### 对象缓存技术

#### 减少从数据库查询次数

```
public MiaoshaUser getById(long id) {
        //取缓存
        MiaoshaUser user = redisService.get(MiaoshaUserKey.getById, ""+id,
MiaoshaUser.class);
        if(user != null) {
            return user;
        }
        //取数据库
        user = miaoshaUserDao.getById(id);
        if(user != null) {
            redisService.set(MiaoshaUserKey.getById, ""+id, user);
        }
        return user;
    }
    public boolean updatePassword(String token, long id, String formPass) {
        //取user
        MiaoshaUser user = getById(id);
        if(user == null) {
            throw new GlobalException(CodeMsg.MOBILE NOT EXIST);
        }
        //更新数据库
        MiaoshaUser toBeUpdate = new MiaoshaUser();
        toBeUpdate.setId(id);
        toBeUpdate.setPassword(MD5Util.formPassToDBPass(formPass,
user.getSalt()));
        miaoshaUserDao.update(toBeUpdate);
        //处理缓存
        redisService.delete(MiaoshaUserKey.getById, ""+id);
        user.setPassword(toBeUpdate.getPassword());
        redisService.set(MiaoshaUserKey.token, token, user);
        return true;
    }
```

#### Redis对象缓存详情

```
[127.0.0.1:6379> keys *
1) "MiaoshaUserKey:id13000001001"
2) "OrderKey:moug13000000001_2"
3) "MiaoshaUserKey:tk289d5162729f403d941e3930a7d87ed2"
4) "OrderKey:moug13000001001_2"
5) "GoodsKey:gs1"
6) "GoodsKey:gs2"
7) "MiaoshaUserKey:id13000000001"
```

# 4.rabbitmq处理订单

### mq代码

```
public Queue miaoShaQueue(){
        return new Queue(MIAOSHA QUEUE, true);
    }
public void sendMiaoshaMessage(MiaoshaMessage mm) {
        String msg = RedisService.beanToString(mm);
        log.info("send message:"+msg);
        amqpTemplate.convertAndSend(MQConfig.MIAOSHA QUEUE, msg);
    }
 public void receive(String message) {
        log.info("receive message:"+message);
        MiaoshaMessage mm = RedisService.stringToBean(message,
MiaoshaMessage.class);
        MiaoshaUser user = mm.getUser();
        long goodsId = mm.getGoodsId();
        GoodsVo goods = goodsService.getGoodsVoByGoodsId(goodsId);
        int stock = goods.getStockCount();
        if(stock <= 0) {</pre>
            return;
        }
```

### 业务逻辑代码

```
public Result<Integer> miaosha(Model model,MiaoshaUser user,
                                   @RequestParam("goodsId")long goodsId,
                                   @PathVariable("path") String path) {
        model.addAttribute("user", user);
        if(user == null) {
            return Result.error(CodeMsg.SESSION_ERROR);
        }
        //内存标记,减少redis访问
        boolean over = localOverMap.get(goodsId);
        if(over) {
            return Result.error(CodeMsg.MIAO SHA OVER);
        long stock = redisService.decr(GoodsKey.getMiaoshaGoodsStock,
""+goodsId);//10
        if(stock < 0) {</pre>
            localOverMap.put(goodsId, true);
            return Result.error(CodeMsg.MIAO_SHA_OVER);
        }
```

```
//判断是否已经秒杀到了
        MiaoshaOrder order =
orderService.getMiaoshaOrderByUserIdGoodsId(user.getId(), goodsId);
        if(order != null) {
            return Result.error(CodeMsg.REPEATE_MIAOSHA);
        }
        //入队
        MiaoshaMessage mm = new MiaoshaMessage();
        mm.setUser(user);
        mm.setGoodsId(goodsId);
        sender.sendMiaoshaMessage(mm);
        return Result.success(0);//排队中
    }
    public Result<Long> miaoshaResult(Model model,MiaoshaUser user,
                                      @RequestParam("goodsId")long goodsId) {
        model.addAttribute("user", user);
        if(user == null) {
            return Result.error(CodeMsg.SESSION_ERROR);
        }
        long result =miaoshaService.getMiaoshaResult(user.getId(), goodsId);
        return Result.success(result);
    }
```

### 秒杀队列

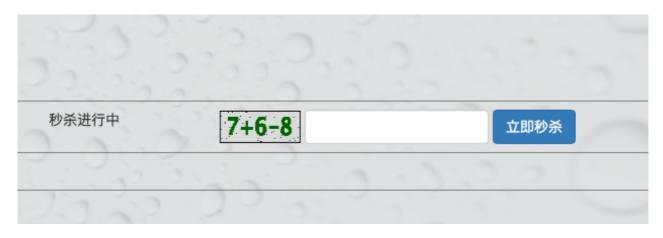


# 5.图像验证码及接口处理

### 图形验证码

目的是降低秒杀瞬间的高并发

#### 实现效果



### 实现代码

```
public BufferedImage createVerifyCode(MiaoshaUser user, long goodsId) {
        if(user == null | goodsId <=0) {</pre>
            return null;
        int width = 100;
        int height = 32;
        //create the image
        BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(width, height,
BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_RGB);
        Graphics g = image.getGraphics();
        // set the background color
        g.setColor(new Color(0xDCDCDC));
        g.fillRect(0, 0, width, height);
        // draw the border
        g.setColor(Color.black);
        g.drawRect(0, 0, width - 1, height - 1);
        // create a random instance to generate the codes
        Random rdm = new Random();
        // make some confusion
        for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {
            int x = rdm.nextInt(width);
            int y = rdm.nextInt(height);
            g.drawOval(x, y, 0, 0);
        // generate a random code
```

```
String verifyCode = generateVerifyCode(rdm);
        g.setColor(new Color(0, 100, 0));
        g.setFont(new Font("Candara", Font.BOLD, 24));
        g.drawString(verifyCode, 8, 24);
        g.dispose();
        //把验证码存到redis中
        int rnd = calc(verifyCode);
        redisService.set(MiaoshaKey.getMiaoshaVerifyCode,
user.getId()+","+goodsId, rnd);
        //输出图片
       return image;
    }
   public boolean checkVerifyCode(MiaoshaUser user, long goodsId, int
verifyCode) {
        if(user == null | goodsId <=0) {</pre>
            return false;
        }
        Integer codeOld = redisService.get(MiaoshaKey.getMiaoshaVerifyCode,
user.getId()+","+goodsId, Integer.class);
        if(codeOld == null | codeOld - verifyCode != 0 ) {
            return false;
        }
        redisService.delete(MiaoshaKey.getMiaoshaVerifyCode,
user.getId()+","+goodsId);
       return true;
    }
   private static int calc(String exp) {
        try {
            ScriptEngineManager manager = new ScriptEngineManager();
            ScriptEngine engine = manager.getEngineByName("JavaScript");
            return (Integer)engine.eval(exp);
        }catch(Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
           return 0;
       }
    }
   private static char[] ops = new char[] {'+', '-', '*'};
    /**
     * + - *
     * */
    private String generateVerifyCode(Random rdm) {
        int num1 = rdm.nextInt(10);
        int num2 = rdm.nextInt(10);
        int num3 = rdm.nextInt(10);
        char op1 = ops[rdm.nextInt(3)];
        char op2 = ops[rdm.nextInt(3)];
```

```
String exp = ""+ num1 + op1 + num2 + op2 + num3;
return exp;
}
```

### 接口访问次数限制

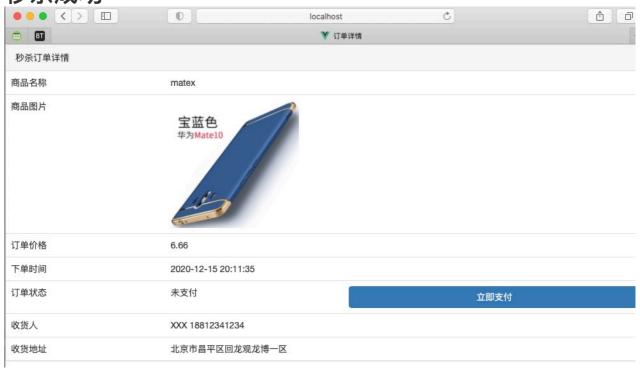
```
public boolean preHandle(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response, Object handler)
            throws Exception {
        if(handler instanceof HandlerMethod) {
            MiaoshaUser user = getUser(request, response);
            UserContext.setUser(user);
            HandlerMethod hm = (HandlerMethod)handler;
            AccessLimit accessLimit =
hm.getMethodAnnotation(AccessLimit.class);
            if(accessLimit == null) {
                return true;
            }
            int seconds = accessLimit.seconds();
            int maxCount = accessLimit.maxCount();
            boolean needLogin = accessLimit.needLogin();
            String key = request.getRequestURI();
            if(needLogin) {
                if(user == null) {
                    render(response, CodeMsg.SESSION_ERROR);
                    return false;
                }
                key += "_" + user.getId();
            }else {
                //do nothing
            AccessKey ak = AccessKey.withExpire(seconds);
            Integer count = redisService.get(ak, key, Integer.class);
            if(count == null) {
                redisService.set(ak, key, 1);
            }else if(count < maxCount) {</pre>
                redisService.incr(ak, key);
                render(response, CodeMsg.ACCESS_LIMIT_REACHED);
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    }
```

#### 实现效果

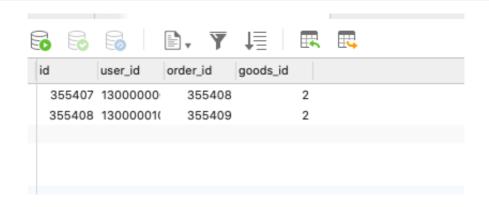


# 项目总结

# 秒杀成功



## 数据库信息



355408 13000000 2 (NULL) matex 1 6.66 1 0 2020-12-11 23: (NULL) 355409 13000001( 2 (NULL) matex 1 6.66 1 0 2020-12-15 20 (NULL)	id	user_id	goods_id	delivery_addr_id	goods_name	goods_count	goods_pric	e ord	der_channel	status	create_date	pay_date	
355409 130000010 2 (NULL) matex 1 6.66 1 0 2020-12-15 20 (NULL)	355408	13000000	2	(NULL	) matex	•	1	6.66		1 (	2020-12-11 23:	(NULL)	
	355409	130000010	2	(NULL	) matex		1	6.66		1 (	2020-12-15 20	(NULL)	