

In [1]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import models, layers
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

In [2]:

```
batch_size = 32
img_height=256
img_width=256
channels=3
epochs=80
```

In [3]:

```
dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    "trainig",
    shuffle = True,
    image_size=(img_height, img_width),
    batch_size=batch_size
)
```

Found 300 files belonging to 3 classes.

In [4]:

```
class_names = dataset.class_names
class_names
```

Out[4]:

```
['Potato__Early_blight', 'Potato__Late_blight', 'Potato__healthy']
```

In [5]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
for image_batch, labels_batch in dataset.take(1):
    print(image_batch.shape)
    print(labels_batch.numpy())
    for i in range(12):
        ax = plt.subplot(3,4,i+1)
        plt.imshow(image_batch[i].numpy().astype("uint8"))
        plt.title(class_names[labels_batch[i]])
        plt.axis("off")
```

(32, 256, 256, 3)

[1 1 1 1 1 0 2 0 1 1 0 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 0 2 1 0 2 0 0 2 1 1 2 2]

Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Early\_blight



Potato\_\_healthy



Potato\_\_Early\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



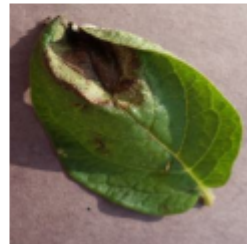
Potato\_\_Late\_blight



Potato\_\_Early\_blight



Potato\_\_Late\_blight



In [ ]:

In [6]:

```
train_size = 0.6  
len(dataset)*train_size
```

Out[6]:

6.0

In [7]:

```
#train_ds = dataset.take(8)  
#len(train_ds)
```

In [8]:

```
#test_ds = dataset.skip(8)  
#len(test_ds)
```

In [9]:

```
#val_size=0.1  
#len(dataset)*val_size
```

In [10]:

```
#val_ds = test_ds.take(1)  
#len(val_ds)
```

In [11]:

```
#test_ds = test_ds.skip(8)  
#len(test_ds)
```

In [12]:

```
#test_ds = test_ds.skip(1)  
#len(test_ds)
```

In [13]:

```
def get_dataset_partition_tf(ds, train_split=0.8, val_split=0.1, test_split=0.1, shuffle=True):
    assert (train_split+test_split+val_split) == 1

    ds_size = len(ds)

    if shuffle:
        ds = ds.shuffle(shuffle_size, seed=12)
    train_size = int(train_split*ds_size)
    val_size = int(val_split*ds_size)

    train_ds = ds.take(train_size).take(val_size)
    val_ds = ds.skip(train_size)
    test_ds = ds.skip(train_size).skip(val_size)
    return train_ds, val_ds, test_ds
```

In [14]:

```
train_ds, val_ds, test_ds = get_dataset_partition_tf(dataset)
```

In [15]:

```
len(train_ds)
```

Out[15]:

1

In [16]:

```
len(val_ds)
```

Out[16]:

2

In [17]:

```
len(test_ds)
```

Out[17]:

1

In [18]:

```
train_ds = train_ds.cache().shuffle(1000).prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
val_ds = val_ds.cache().shuffle(1000).prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
test_ds = test_ds.cache().shuffle(1000).prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
```

In [19]:

```
for image_batch, labels_batch in dataset.take(1):
    print(image_batch[0].numpy()/255)
```

```
[[[0.6039216  0.6117647  0.69411767]
 [0.5647059  0.57254905 0.654902  ]
 [0.5411765  0.54901963 0.6313726  ]
 ...
 [0.4         0.4117647  0.47843137]
 [0.36078432 0.37254903 0.4392157  ]
 [0.38039216 0.39215687 0.45882353]]

 [[0.69803923 0.7058824  0.7882353  ]
 [0.67058825 0.6784314  0.7607843  ]
 [0.6117647  0.61960787 0.7019608  ]
 ...
 [0.39215687 0.40392157 0.47058824]
 [0.39215687 0.40392157 0.47058824]
 [0.44313726 0.45490196 0.52156866]]

 [[0.5803922  0.5882353  0.67058825]
 [0.5921569  0.6         0.68235296]
 [0.5254902  0.53333336 0.6156863  ]
 ...
 [0.47058824 0.48235294 0.54901963]
 [0.41960785 0.43137255 0.49803922]
 [0.42352942 0.43529412 0.5019608  ]]

 ...

 [[0.6431373  0.64705884 0.7176471  ]
 [0.59607846 0.6         0.67058825]
 [0.5686275  0.57254905 0.6431373  ]
 ...
 [0.47058824 0.47843137 0.5294118  ]
 [0.43529412 0.44313726 0.49411765]
 [0.41960785 0.42745098 0.47843137]]

 [[0.6313726  0.63529414 0.7058824  ]
 [0.627451   0.6313726  0.7019608  ]
 [0.6117647  0.6156863  0.6862745  ]
 ...
 [0.49411765 0.5019608  0.5529412  ]
 [0.49803922 0.5058824  0.5568628  ]
 [0.4627451  0.47058824 0.52156866]]

 [[0.627451   0.6313726  0.7019608  ]
 [0.6666667  0.67058825 0.7411765  ]
 [0.67058825 0.6745098  0.74509805]
 ...
 [0.42745098 0.43529412 0.4862745  ]
 [0.47058824 0.47843137 0.5294118  ]
 [0.43137255 0.4392157  0.49019608]]]
```

In [20]:

```
resize_and_rescale = tf.keras.Sequential([
    layers.Resizing(img_height, img_width),
    layers.Rescaling(1./255)
])
```

In [21]:

```
data_augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
    layers.RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
    layers.RandomRotation(0.2),
])
```

In [22]:

```
input_shape =(batch_size,img_height,img_width,channels)
n_classes = 3

model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
    layers.Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3,3), activation="relu", input_shape=input_shape),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax'),
])
model.build(input_shape=input_shape)
```

In [23]:

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
sequential (Sequential)	(32, 256, 256, 3)	0
sequential_1 (Sequential)	(32, 256, 256, 3)	0
conv2d (Conv2D)	(32, 254, 254, 32)	896
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 127, 127, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(32, 125, 125, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 62, 62, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(32, 60, 60, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 30, 30, 64)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(32, 28, 28, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 14, 14, 64)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(32, 12, 12, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 6, 6, 64)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(32, 4, 4, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	(32, 2, 2, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(32, 256)	0
dense (Dense)	(32, 64)	16448
dense_1 (Dense)	(32, 3)	195
=====		
Total params: 183,747		
Trainable params: 183,747		
Non-trainable params: 0		

In [24]:

```
model.compile(  
    optimizer='adam',  
    loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=False),  
    metrics=['accuracy']  
)
```

In [25]:

```
history = model.fit(  
    train_ds,  
    batch_size=batch_size,  
    validation_data=val_ds,  
    verbose=1,  
    epochs=epochs  
)
```

In [26]:

```
scores = model.evaluate(test_ds)
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 3s 3s/step - loss: 1.2516 - accuracy:  
0.6250
```

In [27]:

```
scores
```

Out[27]:

```
[1.2516071796417236, 0.625]
```

In [28]:

```
history.history.keys()
```

Out[28]:

```
dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'val_loss', 'val_accuracy'])
```



In [29]:

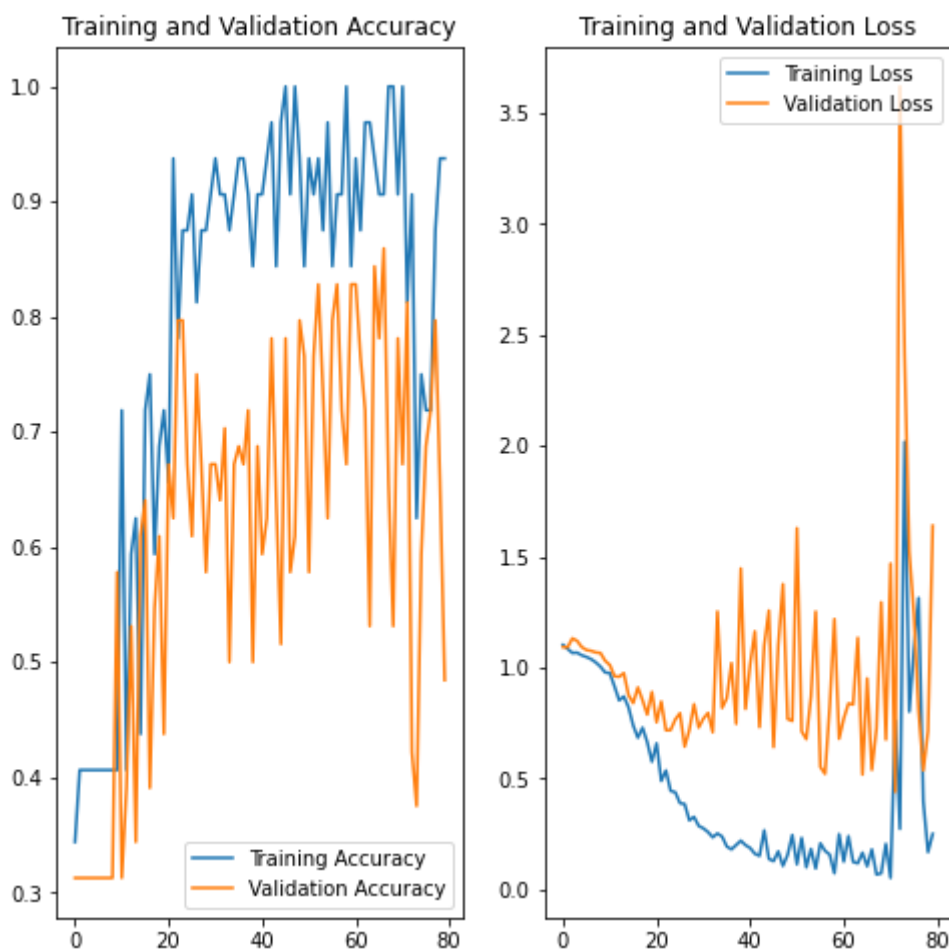
```
acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']

loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
```

In [30]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(range(epochs), acc, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(range(epochs), val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(range(epochs), loss, label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(range(epochs), val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()
```



In [38]:

```
import numpy as np
for images_batch, labels_batch in test_ds.take(1):

    first_image = image_batch[i].numpy().astype('uint8')
    first_label = labels_batch[i].numpy()

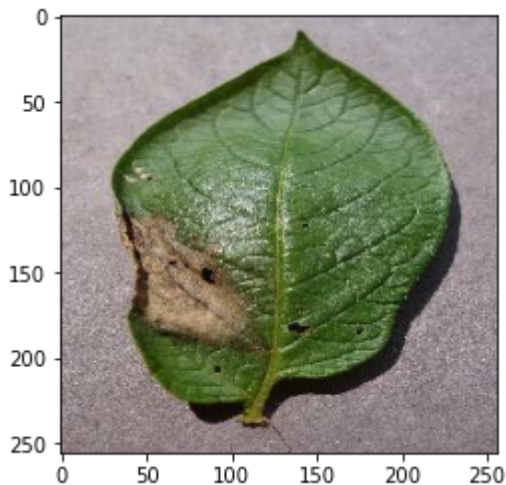
    print("first image to predict")
    plt.imshow(first_image)
    print("actual label:", class_names[first_label])

    batch_prediction = model.predict(image_batch)
    print("predicted label:", class_names[np.argmax(batch_prediction[i])])
```

first image to predict

actual label: Potato\_\_healthy

predicted label: Potato\_\_Late\_blight



In [39]:

```
def predict(model, img):
    img_array = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.img_to_array(images[i].numpy())
    img_array = tf.expand_dims(img_array, 0)

    predictions = model.predict(img_array)

    predicted_class = class_names[np.argmax(predictions[0])]
    confidence = round(100 * (np.max(predictions[0])), 2)
    return predicted_class, confidence
```

In [33]:

```

plt.figure(figsize=(15, 15))
for images, labels in test_ds.take(1):
    for i in range(9):
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 3, i + 1)
        plt.imshow(images[i].numpy().astype("uint8"))

        predicted_class, confidence = predict(model, images[i].numpy())
        actual_class = class_names[labels[i]]

        plt.title(f"Actual: {actual_class},\n Predicted: {predicted_class}.\n Confidence: {confidence}")

        plt.axis("off")

```

Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight.  
Confidence: 99.97%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight.  
Confidence: 98.8%



Actual: Potato\_\_Late\_blight,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Late\_blight.  
Confidence: 90.8%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy.  
Confidence: 65.49%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight.  
Confidence: 64.81%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight.  
Confidence: 99.94%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy.  
Confidence: 48.33%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight.  
Confidence: 99.64%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy,  
Predicted: Potato\_\_Late\_blight.  
Confidence: 70.39%



In [34]:

```
model.save("potatoes.h5")
```

In [ ]: