

# Master Recursion And Backtracking

- Recursion
  - ~~Function Calling Function Itself~~
  - Bigger Problem Solved by Solving Smaller Subproblems
- Learn 3 Steps Like PMI
  - Base Case (Solve for smallest subproblem)
  - Induction Hypothesis (Assume for n-1)
  - Induction Step (Solve for nth step)
- Basic Problems
  - Factorial
  - Fibonacci
  - Nth Term Of GP
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/nth-term-of-gp\\_797999](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/nth-term-of-gp_797999)
  - Tower Of Hanoi
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/tower-of-hanoi\\_981323](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/tower-of-hanoi_981323)
- Problems Of Recursion On Arrays
  - Merge Sort
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/merge-sort\\_920442](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/merge-sort_920442)
  - Quick Sort
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/quick-sort\\_983625](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/quick-sort_983625)
- Problems Of Recursion On Strings
  - Remove Consecutive Duplicates
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/remove-consecutive-duplicates\\_893195](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/remove-consecutive-duplicates_893195)
  - Convert String To Integer
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/atoi\\_981270](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/atoi_981270)
- Recursion On Linked List
  - Reverse Linked List
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/reverse-linked-list\\_920513](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/reverse-linked-list_920513)
  - Merge Sort Linked List
    - [https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/merge-sort-linked-list\\_920473](https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problems/merge-sort-linked-list_920473)
- Trees, Binary Trees, BST
- Backtracking Problems
  - Exploring All The Paths

- Valid Sudoku?
  - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380919>
- N Queens
  - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380923>
- Paths In Maze
  - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380921>
- Recursion Hard Problems -Interview Based
  - Print Permutations
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380929>
  - Subsequences Of String
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380932>
  - Combination Sum
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380933>
  - Return Subsets Sum To K
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms/content/118522/offering/1380917>
- To Solve More Problems
  - Recursion And Backtracking List
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/problem-lists/top-recursion-and-backtracking-interview-questions>
  - Guided Path For Data Structures And Algorithms
    - <https://www.codingninjas.com/codestudio/guided-paths/data-structures-algorithms>