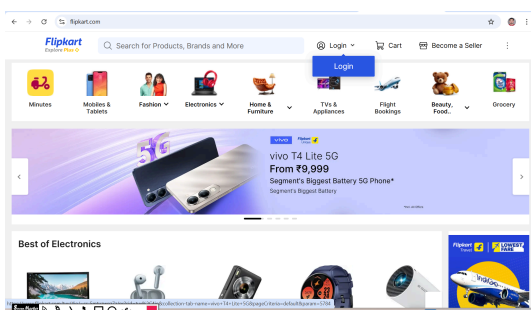
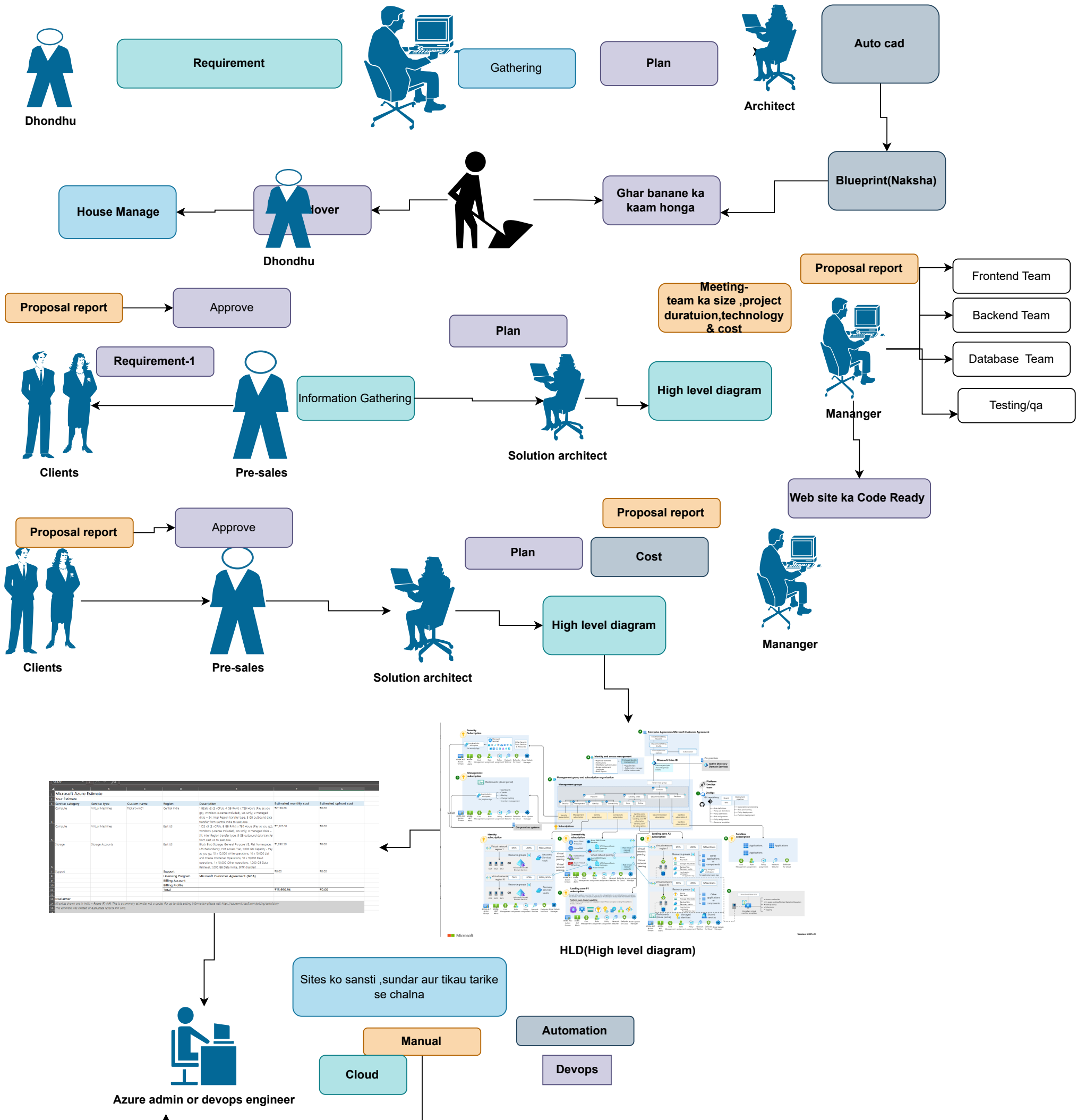
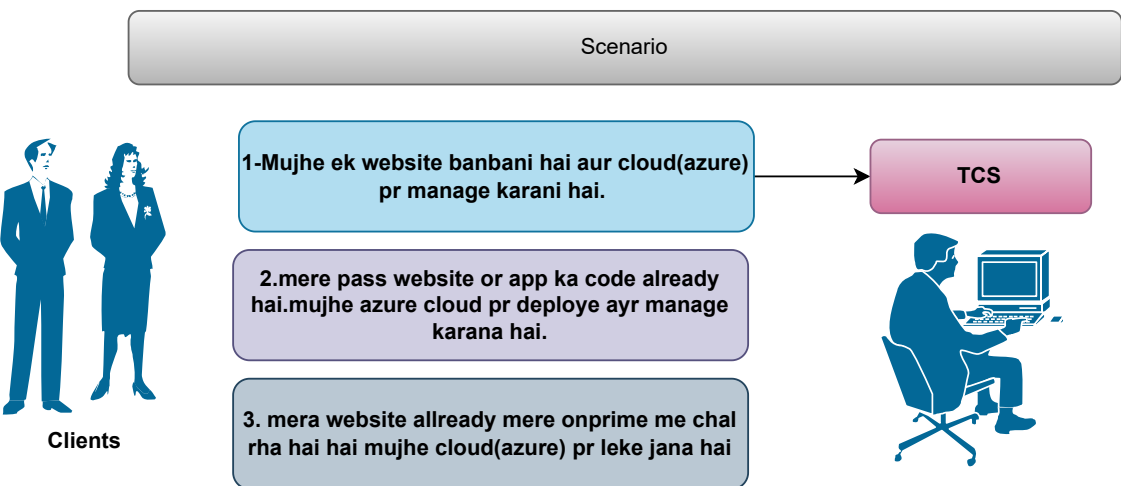


24-08-2025

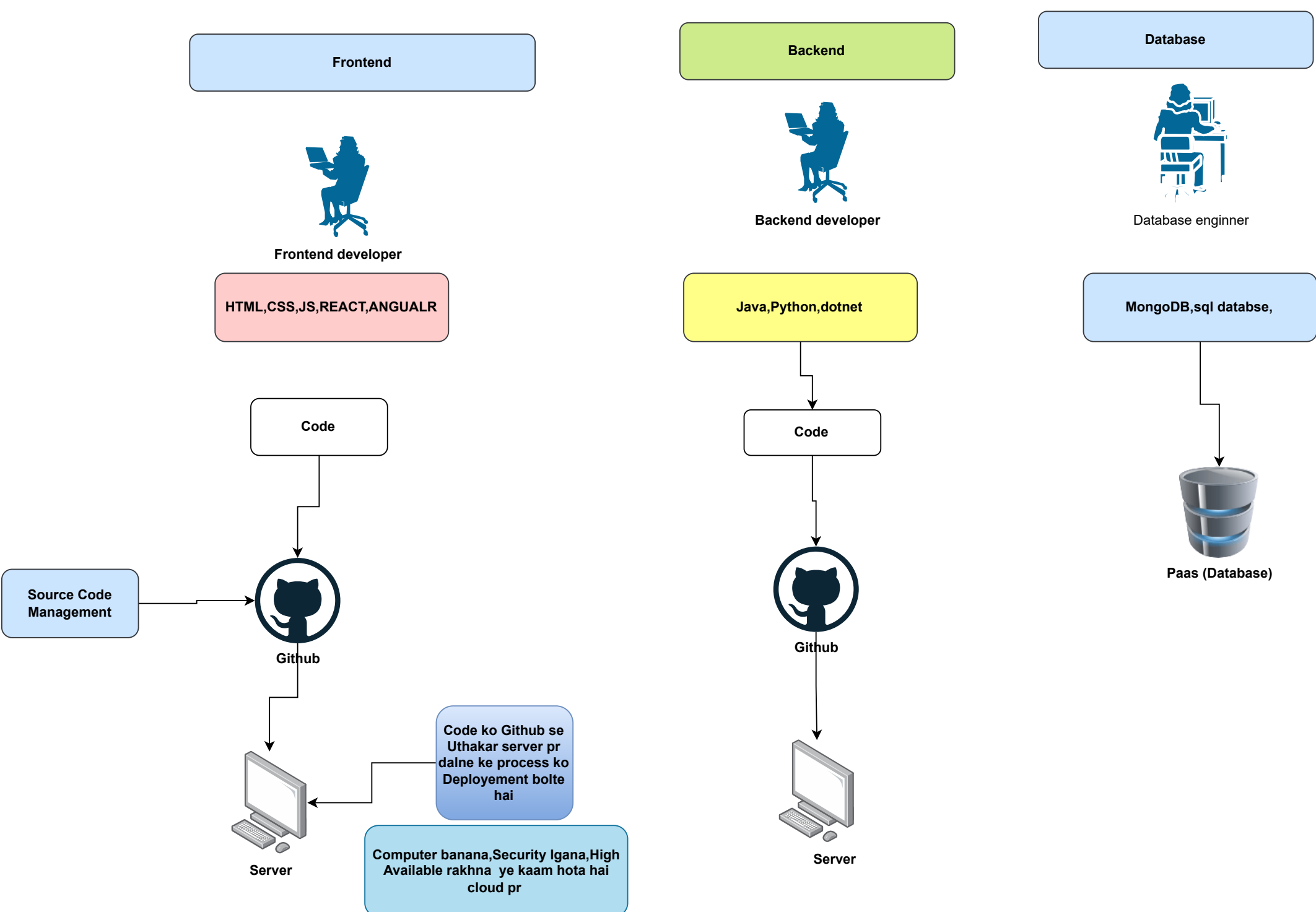
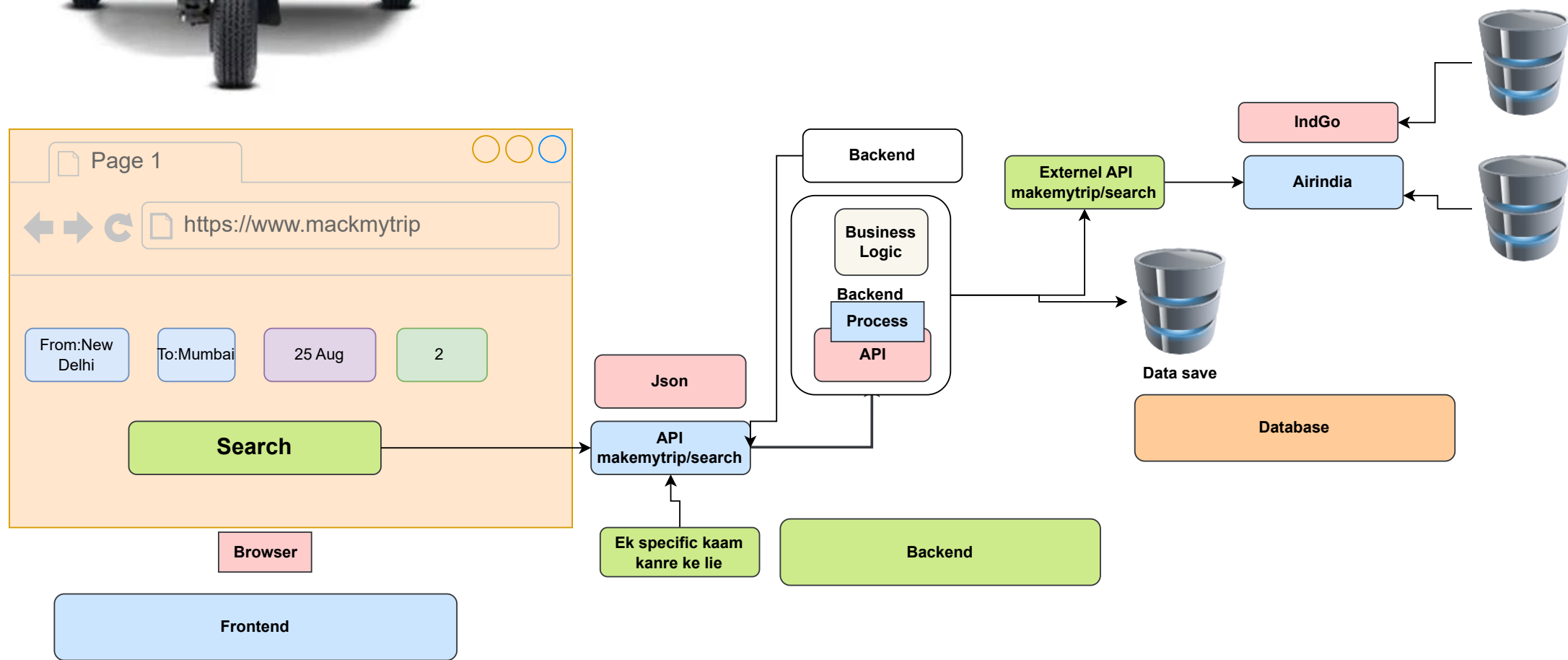
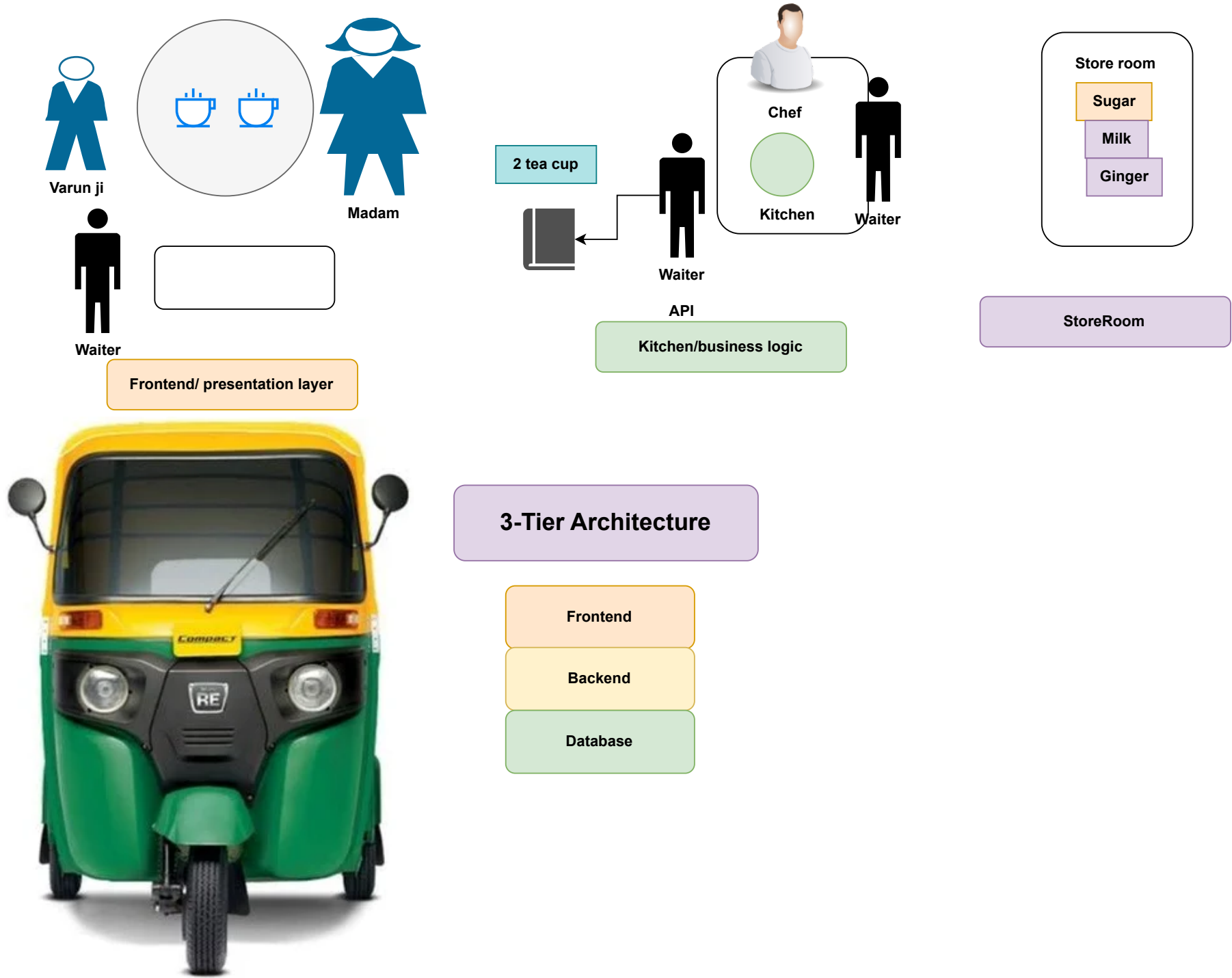


E-commerce



Sites ??

Restaurant



Computer ke baare janana padega

