

>> show any col..

syntax : select city from cust_info;

>>not show duplicate values:

SYNTAX : select distinct city from cust_info;

>>Show perticulat data:

syntax : select c_name from cust_info where c_name like'a%';

>> orderby

syntax : select * from cust_info order by cid;

>> decending order or assendin order

syntax : select * from cust_info order by cid DESC;

>>select * from cust_info order by cid ASC;

>> condition :

syntax : select * from cust_info where total>50000 order by cid DESC;

first we need to set sys's autocommit to zero

Syntax : set autocommit=0;

COMMIT: to save the changes made on data table Syntax : COMMIT;

ROLLBACK: to remove changes made on data table

Syntax : ROLLBACK;

>>How to rollback upto savepoint only?

Syntax : rollback to savepoint_name;

SAVEPOINT: to save changes made on perticular point

>>How to create savepoint

Syntax : savepoint savepoint_name;

TRUNCTAE :

to remove all the records fromt he table

Syntax : truncate table table_name;

DROP :

to delete whole table from database

syuntax: drop table table_name;

DDL commands done

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DQL : Data Query Language

SELECT Clauses

Where done

DISTINCT : to fetch unique data from column