AMAZON BEST SELLER PRODUCTS

About the project

The aim of our project is to conduct an exploratory analysis of Amazon review data in order to gain valuable insights into consumer preferences and/or behaviors.

Components

Data engineering

Data Ingestion

Data transformation

Data modeling

Data serving

ETL Process

 Amazon.ca bestsellers data video games, electronics and books API call Source: Rainforest API Three collections created MongoDB Dropped unnecessary documents Four tables created Postgres -Utilized <u>psycopg2</u> to

AWS

interact with Postgres using

Python.

Stage 1: API call

```
# set up the request parameters
params = {
  'api_key': 'api_key',
  'type': 'bestsellers',
  'amazon domain': 'amazon.ca',
  'category_id': 'bestsellers_videogames',
  'max_page': '5'
# make the http GET request to Rainforest API
bestsellers_videogames = requests.get('https://api.rainforestapi.com/request', params)
```

- Rainforestapi.com provided the parameters structure and url.
- JSON response

Step 2: JSON Data Load to MongoDB Atlas

Step 3: Transforming the MongoDB Data

```
# define the update
pagination_update = {'$unset': {'pagination': ''}}

# update the documents
collection.update_many({}, pagination_update)
```

- Dropping the pagination data was successful
- Shortfalls:
 - Using aggregation pipeline on price □ inserting as a new document.
 - Was time constrained.

Step 4: Postgres AWS

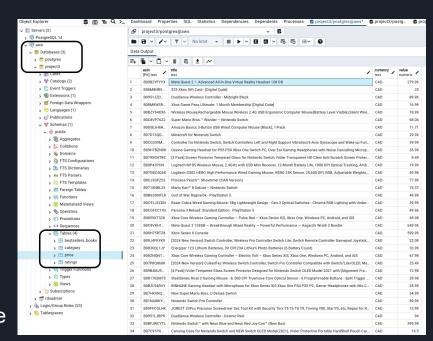
- Psycopg2 to connect to Postgres
- Four tables: price, rating, category, book cover types
- Used control flow to iterate over the MongoDB data and insert into Postgres

```
# connect to PostgreSQL
pg_conn = psycopg2.connect(
    dbname='project3',
    user=postgres_user,
    password=postgres_password,
    host='database-1.c9sy44uei6m0.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com',
    port='5432'
)
pg_cur = pg_conn.cursor()
```

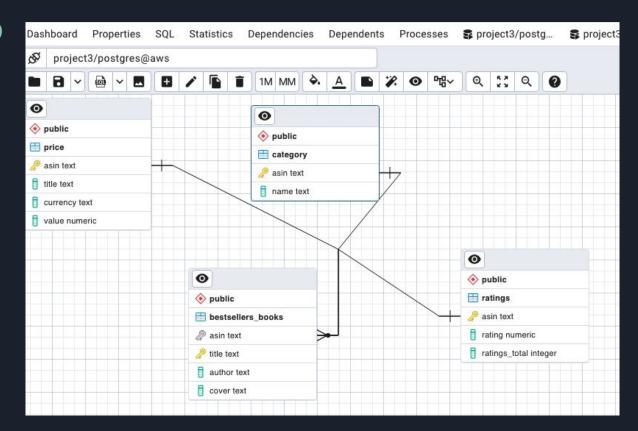
```
# commit the transaction
pg_conn.commit()
```

Step 5: Postgres AWS

No longer constrained by local Postgres database



Postgres ERD



Flask

```
(i) 127.0.0,1:5000/data
1 {
        "bestsellers_books": [
                 "asin": "1639730192",
                 "author": "Sarah J. Maas",
                 "cover": "Paperback",
                 "title": "A Court of Thorns and Roses Paperback Box Set (5 books)"
10
                 "asin": "1338896431",
11
                 "author": "Dav Pilkey",
12
13
                 "cover": "Hardcover",
                 "title": "Dog Man: The Scarlet Shedder: A Graphic Novel (Dog Man #12): From the Creator of Captain Underpants"
14
15
16
                 "asin": "0735211299"
17
                 "author": "James Clear",
                 "cover": "Hardcover",
18
19
                 "title": "Atomic Habits: An Easy & Proven Way to Build Good Habits & Break Bad Ones"
20
21
                 "asin": "0920668364",
22
23
                 "author": "Robert Munsch",
                 "cover": "Hardcover",
"title": "Love You Forever"
24
25
26
27
28
                 "asin": "0857197681",
29
                 "author": "Morgan Housel",
30
                 "cover": "Paperback",
31
                 "title": "The Psychology of Money: Timeless lessons on wealth, greed, and happiness"
32
33
 34
                 "asin": "1635575567",
"author": "Sarah J. Maas",
36
37
                 "cover": "Paperback",
                 "title": "A Court of Thorns and Roses"
38
39
40
                 "asin": "1649374178",
41
                 "author": "Rebecca Yarros",
                 "cover": "Hardcover"
42
43
                 "title": "Iron Flame"
44
45
46
                 "asin": "0140280197",
47
                 "author": "Robert Greene",
                 "cover": "Paperback",
"title": "The 48 Laws of Power"
48
49
50
51
52
53
                 "asin": "0306832429"
                 "author": "Carleigh Bodrug",
54
55
                 "cover": "Hardcover"
                 "title": "PlantYou: Ścrappy Cooking: 140+ Plant-Based Zero-Waste Recipes That Are Good for You, Your Wallet, and the Planet"
```

1 #-display-dataframe
2 testsellers_df

v 0.0s

	rank	title	rating	ratings_total	price
0		All-new Amazon Fire TV Stick 4K streaming devi	4.6	3909	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 49.99, 'currency': 'C
	2	Amazon Fire TV Stick with Alexa Voice Remote (4.7	46789	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 41.99, 'currency': 'C
2	3	All-new Amazon Fire TV Stick 4K Max streaming	4.6	2788	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 64.99, 'currency': 'C
3	4	Apple EarPods with Lightning Connector - White	4.5	273717	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 24.94, 'currency': 'C
4	5	Amazon Kindle Paperwhite (16 GB) – Now with a	4.7	7489	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 159.99, 'currency': '
5	6	TP-Link Tapo Smart Pan/Tilt Indoor Security Ca	4.5	34000	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 29.99, 'currency': 'C
6	7	Wireless Earbuds, Bluetooth Ear Buds 5.3 Mini	4.5	2413	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 28.48, 'currency': 'C
	8	Chromecast with Google TV (HD) - Streaming Sti	4.7	8528	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 39.98, 'currency': 'C
8	9	TAGRY Bluetooth Headphones 60H Playback True W	4.4	62965	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 39.99, 'currency': 'C
9	10	Blink Video Doorbell Two-way audio, HD video	4.0	10949	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 44.99, 'currency': 'C
10	11	3rd Gen Remote Control Replacement with Voice	4.5	168	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 13.99, 'currency': 'C
11	12	Roku Express (Official Roku Product New, 202	4.6	11174	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 29.98, 'currency': 'C
12	13	TP-Link AC1900 WiFi Extender (RE550), Covers U	4.3	42237	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 59.97, 'currency': 'C
13	14	Amazon Fire TV Stick Lite with latest Alexa Vo	4.6	8958	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 34.99, 'currency': 'C
14	15	All-New Blink Outdoor 4 (4th Gen) – Wire-free	4.1	1689	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 77.99, 'currency': 'C
15	16	Canon PIXMA TS3420 Wireless Inkjet Printer	4.1	4503	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 59.99, 'currency': 'C
16	17	soundcore by Anker P20i True Wireless Earbuds,	4.4	15568	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 24.99, 'currency': 'C
17	18	Apple AirPods (2nd Generation)	4.6	19738	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 168.99, 'currency': '
18	19	Soundcore by Anker Life Q30 Hybrid Active Nois	4.5	66080	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 69.99, 'currency': 'C
19	20	Apple EarPods with USB-C Connector - Microphon	4.5	273717	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 25, 'currency': 'CAD'
20	21	All-new Blink Outdoor 4 (4th Gen) – Wire-free	4.1	1689	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 189.99, 'currency': '
21	22	Pipishell Full Motion TV Wall Mount for 26-65	4.6	7160	{'symbol': '\$', 'value': 49.99, 'currency': 'C

After calling to API convert to a Pandas DataFrame

```
1 # modify the 'price' column to handle both dictionaries and floats
     bestsellers_df['price'] = bestsellers_df['price'].apply(lambda x: x['symbol'] + "{:.2f}".format(x['value']) if isinstance(x, dict) else x)
  4 # display results
  5 bestsellers df
✓ 0.0s
                                                         title rating ratings_total
    rank
                                                                                         price
                All-new Amazon Fire TV Stick 4K streaming devi...
                                                                                       $49.99
                                                                              46789
                Amazon Fire TV Stick with Alexa Voice Remote (...
                                                                                        $41.99
               All-new Amazon Fire TV Stick 4K Max streaming ...
                                                                  4.6
                                                                               2788
                                                                                       $64.99
                                                                                       $24.94
                 Apple EarPods with Lightning Connector - White
               Amazon Kindle Paperwhite (16 GB) - Now with a ...
                                                                  4.7
                                                                               7489 $159.99
                 TP-Link Tapo Smart Pan/Tilt Indoor Security Ca...
                                                                  4.5
                                                                              34000
                                                                                       $29.99
                 Wireless Earbuds, Bluetooth Ear Buds 5.3 Mini ...
                                                                  4.5
                                                                               2413
                                                                                      $28.48
               Chromecast with Google TV (HD) - Streaming Sti...
                                                                               8528
                                                                                       $39.98
            TAGRY Bluetooth Headphones 60H Playback True W...
                                                                  4.4
                                                                              62965
                                                                                       $39.99
                 Blink Video Doorbell | Two-way audio, HD video...
                                                                              10949
                                                                                       $44.99
                                                                                       $13.99
               3rd Gen Remote Control Replacement with Voice ...
                Roku Express (Official Roku Product | New, 202...
                                                                                       $29.98
              TP-Link AC1900 WiFi Extender (RE550), Covers U...
                                                                              42237
                                                                                       $59.97
      14
                  Amazon Fire TV Stick Lite with latest Alexa Vo...
                                                                                       $34.99
14
                 All-New Blink Outdoor 4 (4th Gen) - Wire-free ...
                                                                               1689
                                                                                       $77.99
      16
                    Canon PIXMA TS3420 Wireless Inkiet Printer
                                                                               4503
                                                                                       $59.99
16
               soundcore by Anker P20i True Wireless Earbuds....
                                                                  4.4
                                                                              15568
                                                                                       $24.99
      18
                                Apple AirPods (2nd Generation)
                                                                              19738
                                                                                      $168.99
               Soundcore by Anker Life Q30 Hybrid Active Nois...
                                                                              66080
                                                                                       $69.99
```

Use the DataFrame.Apply(), Lambda, Instances, Format and Python Replace to convert the output of the "price" column

```
1 # find the index of the highest and lowest priced items
   2 highest_priced_index = bestsellers_df['price'].idxmax()
     lowest_priced_index = bestsellers_df['price'].idxmin()
      # print the title of the highest and lowest priced items
   6 print('The highest priced is:',bestsellers_df.loc[highest_priced_index, 'title'])
   7 print('The lowest priced item is:' ,bestsellers_df.loc[lowest_priced_index, 'title'])
 ✓ 0.0s
The highest priced is: JBL Flip Essential 2 - Portable Waterproof Bluetooth Speaker - Gun Metal
The lowest priced item is: 3rd Gen Remote Control Replacement with Voice Function (L5B83G) Fit for Fire Smart TV Cube, 3rd Gen Smart TV, Smart TV Stick
       Click here to ask Blackbox to help you code faster
   1 # find the index of the highest and lowest ratings total items
      fighest_index = bestsellers_df['ratings_total'].idxmax()
   3 lowest_index = bestsellers_df['ratings_total'].idxmin()
   5 # print the highest and lowest ratings total items
   6 print('The most rated item is:', bestsellers df.loc[highest index, 'title'])
   7 print('The least rated item is:', bestsellers_df.loc[lowest_index, 'title'])
 ✓ 0.0s
The most rated item is: Apple EarPods with Lightning Connector - White
The least rated item is: 3rd Gen Remote Control Replacement with Voice Function (L5B83G) Fit for Fire Smart TV Cube, 3rd Gen Smart TV, Smart TV Stick
```

Using idxmin()/idxmax() method and .loc to determine the highest and lowest outcomes.

```
# find the index of the highest and lowest rated items
best_rated_index = bestsellers_df['rating'].idxmax()
worst_rated_index = bestsellers_df['rating'].idxmin()

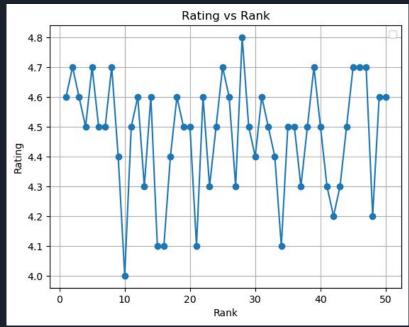
# print the index of the highest and lowest rated items
print('The best rated item is:', bestsellers_df.loc[best_rated_index, 'title'])
print('The worst rated item is:', bestsellers_df.loc[worst_rated_index, 'title'])

0.0s
```

The best rated item is: Apple iPad (9th Generation): with A13 Bionic chip, 10.2—inch Retina Display, 64GB, Wi—Fi, 12MP front/8MP Back Camera, Touch I The worst rated item is: Blink Video Doorbell | Two—way audio, HD video, motion and chime app alerts, and Alexa enabled — wired or wire—free (Black)

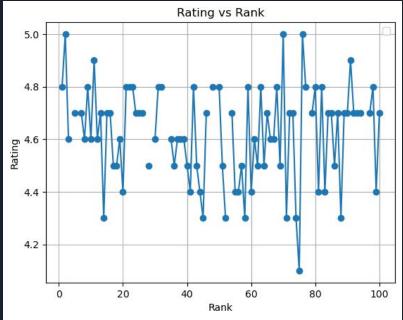
Using idxmin()/idxmax() method and .loc to determine the highest and lowest outcomes.



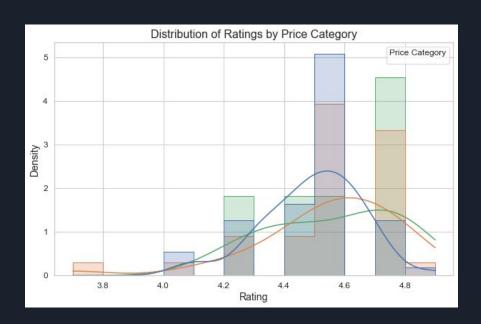


Books Data Visualizations and Analysis





Video Game Data Visualizations and Analysis





Thank you