breastcancerprediction

September 20, 2023

```
[1]: # importing libraries
     import numpy
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import pandas as pd
     import seaborn as sns
[2]: # reading data from the file
     df=pd.read_csv("data.csv")
[3]: df.head(5)
[3]:
              id diagnosis
                             radius mean
                                                         perimeter mean
                                          texture mean
                                                                          area mean
                                    17.99
                                                                   122.80
                                                                              1001.0
     0
          842302
                                                   10.38
     1
          842517
                          Μ
                                    20.57
                                                   17.77
                                                                   132.90
                                                                              1326.0
     2 84300903
                                                   21.25
                                                                   130.00
                          Μ
                                    19.69
                                                                              1203.0
     3 84348301
                          М
                                    11.42
                                                   20.38
                                                                   77.58
                                                                               386.1
     4 84358402
                                    20.29
                                                   14.34
                                                                   135.10
                                                                              1297.0
                          Μ
                                             concavity_mean
                                                              concave points_mean
        smoothness_mean
                          compactness_mean
     0
                0.11840
                                    0.27760
                                                                           0.14710
                                                      0.3001
                                                                           0.07017
     1
                0.08474
                                    0.07864
                                                      0.0869
     2
                0.10960
                                    0.15990
                                                      0.1974
                                                                           0.12790
     3
                0.14250
                                    0.28390
                                                      0.2414
                                                                           0.10520
     4
                0.10030
                                    0.13280
                                                      0.1980
                                                                           0.10430
           texture_worst
                           perimeter_worst
                                             area_worst
                                                          smoothness worst
     0
                    17.33
                                     184.60
                                                  2019.0
                                                                     0.1622
                    23.41
                                                  1956.0
                                                                     0.1238
     1
                                     158.80
     2
                    25.53
                                     152.50
                                                  1709.0
                                                                     0.1444
     3
                    26.50
                                                  567.7
                                                                     0.2098
                                      98.87
     4
                    16.67
                                     152.20
                                                  1575.0
                                                                     0.1374
        compactness_worst
                            concavity_worst
                                              concave points_worst
                                                                     symmetry_worst
     0
                    0.6656
                                      0.7119
                                                             0.2654
                                                                              0.4601
                    0.1866
                                      0.2416
                                                             0.1860
                                                                              0.2750
     1
     2
                    0.4245
                                      0.4504
                                                             0.2430
                                                                              0.3613
     3
                    0.8663
                                      0.6869
                                                             0.2575
                                                                              0.6638
```

4 0.2050 0.4000 0.1625 0.2364

fractal_dimension_worst Unnamed: 32 0 0.11890 ${\tt NaN}$ 1 0.08902 ${\tt NaN}$ 2 0.08758 ${\tt NaN}$ 3 0.17300 ${\tt NaN}$ 4 0.07678 ${\tt NaN}$

[5 rows x 33 columns]

[4]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	569 non-null	int64
1	diagnosis	569 non-null	object
2	radius_mean	569 non-null	float64
3	texture_mean	569 non-null	float64
4	perimeter_mean	569 non-null	float64
5	area_mean	569 non-null	float64
6	smoothness_mean	569 non-null	float64
7	compactness_mean	569 non-null	float64
8	concavity_mean	569 non-null	float64
9	concave points_mean	569 non-null	float64
10	symmetry_mean	569 non-null	float64
11	fractal_dimension_mean	569 non-null	float64
12	radius_se	569 non-null	float64
13	texture_se	569 non-null	float64
14	perimeter_se	569 non-null	float64
15	area_se	569 non-null	float64
16	smoothness_se	569 non-null	float64
17	compactness_se	569 non-null	float64
18	concavity_se	569 non-null	float64
19	concave points_se	569 non-null	float64
20	symmetry_se	569 non-null	float64
21	fractal_dimension_se	569 non-null	float64
22	radius_worst	569 non-null	float64
23	texture_worst	569 non-null	float64
24	perimeter_worst	569 non-null	float64
25	area_worst	569 non-null	float64
26	smoothness_worst	569 non-null	float64
27	compactness_worst	569 non-null	float64
28	concavity_worst	569 non-null	float64

```
29
         concave points_worst
                                   569 non-null
                                                    float64
     30
         symmetry_worst
                                   569 non-null
                                                    float64
         fractal_dimension_worst
     31
                                   569 non-null
                                                    float64
     32 Unnamed: 32
                                   0 non-null
                                                    float64
    dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
    memory usage: 146.8+ KB
[5]: # return all the columns with null values count
     df.isna().sum()
[5]: id
                                   0
     diagnosis
                                   0
     radius_mean
                                   0
                                   0
     texture_mean
                                   0
     perimeter_mean
                                   0
     area_mean
                                   0
     smoothness_mean
                                   0
     compactness_mean
                                   0
     concavity_mean
     concave points_mean
                                   0
                                   0
     symmetry_mean
     fractal_dimension_mean
                                   0
                                   0
     radius_se
                                   0
     texture_se
     perimeter_se
                                   0
                                   0
     area_se
     smoothness_se
                                   0
     compactness_se
                                   0
                                   0
     concavity_se
     concave points_se
                                   0
                                   0
     symmetry_se
                                   0
     fractal_dimension_se
                                   0
     radius_worst
                                   0
     texture_worst
     perimeter_worst
                                   0
                                   0
     area_worst
                                   0
     smoothness_worst
                                   0
     compactness_worst
                                   0
     concavity_worst
     concave points_worst
                                   0
     symmetry worst
                                   0
     fractal_dimension_worst
                                   0
     Unnamed: 32
                                 569
     dtype: int64
```

[6]: # return the size of dataset

df.shape

```
[6]: (569, 33)
[7]: # remove the column
     df=df.dropna(axis=1)
[8]: # shape of dataset after removing the null column
     df.shape
[8]: (569, 32)
[9]: # describe the dataset
     df.describe()
[9]:
                                                        perimeter_mean
                           radius mean
                                                                           area mean
                       id
                                         texture mean
            5.690000e+02
                            569.000000
                                           569.000000
                                                            569.000000
                                                                          569.000000
     count
     mean
            3.037183e+07
                             14.127292
                                            19.289649
                                                             91.969033
                                                                          654.889104
     std
            1.250206e+08
                              3.524049
                                             4.301036
                                                              24.298981
                                                                          351.914129
            8.670000e+03
                                                             43.790000
                                                                          143.500000
     min
                              6.981000
                                             9.710000
     25%
            8.692180e+05
                             11.700000
                                            16.170000
                                                             75.170000
                                                                          420.300000
     50%
            9.060240e+05
                             13.370000
                                            18.840000
                                                             86.240000
                                                                          551.100000
     75%
            8.813129e+06
                             15.780000
                                                             104.100000
                                                                          782.700000
                                            21.800000
            9.113205e+08
                             28.110000
                                            39.280000
                                                             188.500000
                                                                         2501.000000
     max
            smoothness_mean
                              compactness_mean
                                                  concavity_mean
                                                                   concave points_mean
     count
                  569.000000
                                     569.000000
                                                      569.000000
                                                                            569.000000
                    0.096360
                                       0.104341
                                                        0.088799
                                                                               0.048919
     mean
     std
                    0.014064
                                       0.052813
                                                        0.079720
                                                                               0.038803
     min
                    0.052630
                                       0.019380
                                                        0.00000
                                                                               0.00000
     25%
                    0.086370
                                       0.064920
                                                        0.029560
                                                                               0.020310
     50%
                    0.095870
                                       0.092630
                                                        0.061540
                                                                               0.033500
     75%
                    0.105300
                                       0.130400
                                                        0.130700
                                                                               0.074000
                    0.163400
                                       0.345400
     max
                                                        0.426800
                                                                               0.201200
            symmetry_mean
                               radius_worst
                                              texture_worst
                                                              perimeter_worst
               569.000000
     count
                                  569.000000
                                                  569.000000
                                                                    569.000000
                                   16.269190
                  0.181162
                                                   25.677223
                                                                    107.261213
     mean
     std
                  0.027414
                                    4.833242
                                                    6.146258
                                                                     33.602542
     min
                  0.106000
                                    7.930000
                                                   12.020000
                                                                     50.410000
     25%
                  0.161900
                                   13.010000
                                                   21.080000
                                                                     84.110000
     50%
                  0.179200
                                                                     97.660000
                                   14.970000
                                                   25.410000
     75%
                  0.195700
                                   18.790000
                                                   29.720000
                                                                    125.400000
                  0.304000
                                   36.040000
                                                   49.540000
                                                                    251.200000
     max
                          smoothness worst
                                              compactness worst
                                                                  concavity worst
             area worst
             569.000000
                                 569.000000
                                                     569.000000
                                                                       569.000000
     count
     mean
             880.583128
                                   0.132369
                                                       0.254265
                                                                         0.272188
```

0.157336

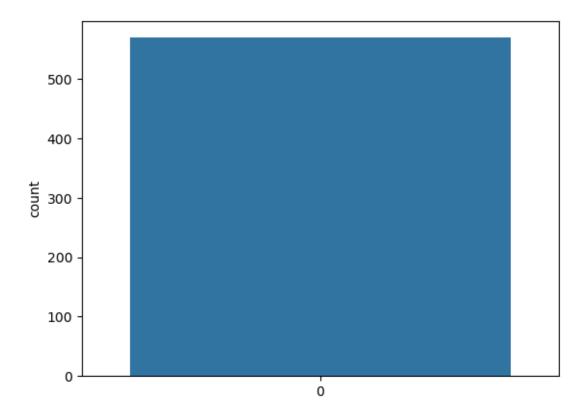
0.208624

0.022832

std

569.356993

```
min
              185.200000
                                   0.071170
                                                      0.027290
                                                                        0.000000
      25%
              515.300000
                                   0.116600
                                                      0.147200
                                                                        0.114500
      50%
              686.500000
                                   0.131300
                                                      0.211900
                                                                        0.226700
      75%
             1084.000000
                                   0.146000
                                                      0.339100
                                                                        0.382900
      max
             4254.000000
                                   0.222600
                                                      1.058000
                                                                        1.252000
             concave points_worst symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst
                       569.000000
                                        569.000000
                                                                  569.000000
      count
     mean
                         0.114606
                                          0.290076
                                                                    0.083946
      std
                         0.065732
                                          0.061867
                                                                    0.018061
     min
                         0.000000
                                          0.156500
                                                                    0.055040
      25%
                         0.064930
                                          0.250400
                                                                    0.071460
      50%
                         0.099930
                                          0.282200
                                                                    0.080040
      75%
                                                                    0.092080
                         0.161400
                                          0.317900
                         0.291000
                                          0.663800
                                                                    0.207500
      max
      [8 rows x 31 columns]
[10]: # Get the count of malignant<M> and Benign<B> cells
      df['diagnosis'].value_counts()
[10]: B
           357
           212
      Name: diagnosis, dtype: int64
[13]: sns.countplot(df['diagnosis'],label="count")
[13]: <Axes: ylabel='count'>
```

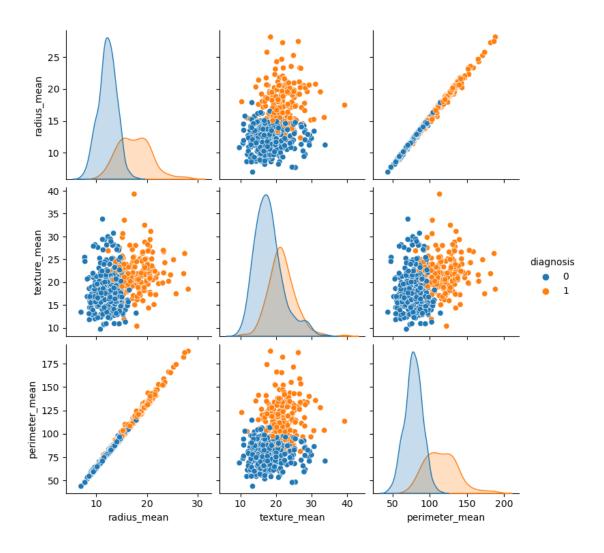


```
[14]: # label encoding(convert the value of M and B into 1 and 0)
      from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
      labelencoder_Y = LabelEncoder()
      df.iloc[:,1]=labelencoder_Y.fit_transform(df.iloc[:,1].values)
[15]: df.head()
[15]:
                              radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean
                   diagnosis
                                                                           area_mean \
           842302
                                     17.99
                                                    10.38
      0
                                                                   122.80
                                                                               1001.0
      1
           842517
                            1
                                     20.57
                                                    17.77
                                                                   132.90
                                                                               1326.0
         84300903
                            1
                                     19.69
                                                   21.25
                                                                   130.00
                                                                               1203.0
      3 84348301
                            1
                                     11.42
                                                   20.38
                                                                    77.58
                                                                                386.1
                                                    14.34
         84358402
                            1
                                     20.29
                                                                   135.10
                                                                               1297.0
         smoothness_mean
                          compactness_mean
                                             concavity_mean
                                                              concave points_mean
      0
                 0.11840
                                    0.27760
                                                      0.3001
                                                                          0.14710
      1
                 0.08474
                                    0.07864
                                                      0.0869
                                                                          0.07017
      2
                 0.10960
                                                                          0.12790
                                    0.15990
                                                      0.1974
      3
                 0.14250
                                    0.28390
                                                      0.2414
                                                                          0.10520
                 0.10030
                                    0.13280
                                                      0.1980
                                                                          0.10430
           radius_worst texture_worst perimeter_worst area_worst \
```

```
0
             25.38
                             17.33
                                              184.60
                                                           2019.0
1
             24.99
                             23.41
                                              158.80
                                                           1956.0
                             25.53
2
             23.57
                                              152.50
                                                           1709.0
3
                             26.50
             14.91
                                               98.87
                                                            567.7
4
             22.54
                             16.67
                                              152.20
                                                           1575.0
                      compactness_worst concavity_worst concave points_worst \
   smoothness_worst
0
             0.1622
                                 0.6656
                                                   0.7119
                                                                          0.2654
             0.1238
                                 0.1866
                                                   0.2416
                                                                          0.1860
1
2
             0.1444
                                 0.4245
                                                   0.4504
                                                                          0.2430
             0.2098
3
                                                   0.6869
                                                                          0.2575
                                 0.8663
4
             0.1374
                                 0.2050
                                                   0.4000
                                                                          0.1625
   symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst
0
           0.4601
                                    0.11890
1
           0.2750
                                    0.08902
2
           0.3613
                                    0.08758
3
           0.6638
                                    0.17300
4
           0.2364
                                    0.07678
[5 rows x 32 columns]
```

[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f823fb2b3a0>

[16]: sns.pairplot(df.iloc[:,1:5],hue="diagnosis")



[17]:	# get the correlation	
	df.iloc[:,1:32].corr()	ı

[17]:		diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	\
	diagnosis	1.000000	0.730029	0.415185	0.742636	
	radius_mean	0.730029	1.000000	0.323782	0.997855	
	texture_mean	0.415185	0.323782	1.000000	0.329533	
	perimeter_mean	0.742636	0.997855	0.329533	1.000000	
	area_mean	0.708984	0.987357	0.321086	0.986507	
	smoothness_mean	0.358560	0.170581	-0.023389	0.207278	
	compactness_mean	0.596534	0.506124	0.236702	0.556936	
	concavity_mean	0.696360	0.676764	0.302418	0.716136	
	concave points_mean	0.776614	0.822529	0.293464	0.850977	
	symmetry_mean	0.330499	0.147741	0.071401	0.183027	
	fractal_dimension_mean	-0.012838	-0.311631	-0.076437	-0.261477	
	radius se	0.567134	0.679090	0.275869	0.691765	

texture_se	-0.008303	-0.097317	0.386358	-0.086761
perimeter_se	0.556141	0.674172	0.281673	0.693135
area_se	0.548236	0.735864	0.259845	0.744983
smoothness_se	-0.067016	-0.222600	0.006614	-0.202694
compactness_se	0.292999	0.206000	0.191975	0.250744
concavity_se	0.253730	0.194204	0.143293	0.228082
concave points_se	0.408042	0.376169	0.163851	0.407217
symmetry_se	-0.006522	-0.104321	0.009127	-0.081629
fractal_dimension_se	0.077972	-0.042641	0.054458	-0.005523
radius_worst	0.776454	0.969539	0.352573	0.969476
texture_worst	0.456903	0.297008	0.912045	0.303038
perimeter_worst	0.782914	0.965137	0.358040	0.970387
area_worst	0.733825	0.941082	0.343546	0.941550
smoothness_worst	0.421465	0.119616	0.077503	0.150549
compactness_worst	0.590998	0.413463	0.277830	0.455774
concavity_worst	0.659610	0.526911	0.301025	0.563879
▼ =	0.793566	0.744214	0.295316	0.771241
concave points_worst	0.793366	0.163953	0.105008	0.189115
symmetry_worst				
fractal_dimension_worst	0.323872	0.007066	0.119205	0.051019
		. 1		,
	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_	
diagnosis	0.708984	0.358560		6534
radius_mean	0.987357	0.170581		6124
texture_mean	0.321086	-0.023389		6702
perimeter_mean	0.986507	0.207278		6936
area_mean	1.000000	0.177028		8502
smoothness_mean	0.177028	1.000000		9123
compactness_mean	0.498502	0.659123		0000
concavity_mean	0.685983	0.521984		3121
concave points_mean	0.823269	0.553695		1135
symmetry_mean	0.151293	0.557775		2641
fractal_dimension_mean	-0.283110	0.584792		5369
radius_se	0.732562	0.301467	0.49	7473
texture_se	-0.066280	0.068406	0.04	6205
perimeter_se	0.726628	0.296092	0.54	8905
area_se	0.800086	0.246552	0.45	5653
smoothness_se	-0.166777	0.332375	0.13	5299
compactness_se	0.212583	0.318943	0.73	8722
concavity_se	0.207660	0.248396	0.57	0517
concave points_se	0.372320	0.380676	0.64	2262
symmetry_se	-0.072497	0.200774	0.22	9977
fractal_dimension_se	-0.019887	0.283607	0.50	7318
radius_worst	0.962746	0.213120	0.53	5315
texture_worst	0.287489	0.036072	0.24	8133
perimeter_worst	0.959120	0.238853	0.59	0210
area_worst	0.959213	0.206718	0.50	9604
smoothness_worst	0.123523	0.805324		5541
= ' '				

compactness_worst	0.390410	0.472468	0.865809
concavity_worst	0.512606	0.434926	0.816275
concave points_worst	0.722017	0.503053	0.815573
-	0.143570	0.394309	0.510223
symmetry_worst			
<pre>fractal_dimension_worst</pre>	0.003738	0.499316	0.687382
	concavity_mean	concave points_mean	•
diagnosis	0.696360	0.77661	
radius_mean	0.676764	0.822529	
texture_mean	0.302418	0.29346	0.071401
perimeter_mean	0.716136	0.85097	7 0.183027
area_mean	0.685983	0.823269	9 0.151293
smoothness_mean	0.521984	0.55369	0.557775
compactness_mean	0.883121	0.83113	5 0.602641
concavity_mean	1.000000	0.92139	1 0.500667
concave points_mean	0.921391	1.00000	
symmetry_mean	0.500667	0.46249	
fractal_dimension_mean	0.336783	0.16691	
radius_se	0.631925	0.698050	
	0.031923	0.02148	
texture_se			
perimeter_se	0.660391	0.71065	
area_se	0.617427	0.69029	
smoothness_se	0.098564	0.02765	
compactness_se	0.670279	0.49042	
concavity_se	0.691270	0.43916	7 0.342627
concave points_se	0.683260	0.61563	4 0.393298
symmetry_se	0.178009	0.09535	1 0.449137
fractal_dimension_se	0.449301	0.25758	4 0.331786
radius_worst	0.688236	0.830318	0.185728
texture_worst	0.299879	0.29275	0.090651
perimeter_worst	0.729565	0.85592	3 0.219169
area_worst	0.675987	0.80963	0.177193
smoothness_worst	0.448822	0.45275	
compactness_worst	0.754968	0.66745	4 0.473200
concavity_worst	0.884103	0.75239	
concave points_worst	0.861323	0.91015	
symmetry_worst	0.409464	0.37574	
fractal_dimension_worst		0.36866	
ractar_drmension_worst	0.514930	0.30000	1 0.430413
	4:		\
1.	radius_worst	•	rimeter_worst \
diagnosis	0.776454		0.782914
radius_mean	0.969539		0.965137
texture_mean	0.352573		0.358040
perimeter_mean	0.969476		0.970387
area_mean	0.962746	0.287489	0.959120
smoothness_mean	0.213120	0.036072	0.238853
compactness_mean	0.535315	0.248133	0.590210

concavity_mean	0.68	88236 0.	. 299879	0.729565	
concave points_mean	0.83	30318 0.	. 292752	0.855923	
symmetry_mean	0.18	35728 0.	.090651	0.219169	
fractal_dimension_mean	0.25	53691 -0.	.051269	-0.205151	
radius_se	0.71	.5065 0.	. 194799	0.719684	
texture_se	0.11	1690 0	.409003	-0.102242	
perimeter_se	0.69	97201 0.	.200371	0.721031	
area_se	0.75	7373 0.	. 196497	0.761213	
smoothness_se	0.23	30691 -0.	.074743	-0.217304	
compactness_se	0.20	04607 0.	.143003	0.260516	
concavity_se	0.18	36904 0.	.100241	0.226680	
concave points_se	0.35	58127 O.	.086741	0.394999	
symmetry_se	0.12	28121 -0.	.077473	-0.103753	
fractal_dimension_se	0.03	37488 -0.	.003195	-0.001000	
radius_worst	1.00	00000 0.	. 359921	0.993708	
texture_worst			.000000	0.365098	
perimeter_worst	0.99		. 365098	1.000000	
area_worst			.345842	0.977578	
smoothness_worst			. 225429	0.236775	
compactness_worst			.360832	0.529408	
concavity_worst			.368366	0.618344	
concave points_worst			.359755	0.816322	
symmetry_worst			. 233027	0.269493	
fractal_dimension_worst			.219122	0.138957	
	area_worst	smoothness_v	worst compact:	ness_worst	\
diagnosis	0.733825	_	21465	0.590998	
radius_mean	0.941082	0.11	19616	0.413463	
texture_mean	0.343546	0.07	77503	0.277830	
perimeter_mean	0.941550		50549	0.455774	
area_mean	0.959213	0.12	23523	0.390410	
smoothness_mean	0.206718		05324	0.472468	
compactness_mean	0.509604		35541	0.865809	
concavity_mean	0.675987	0.44	18822	0.754968	
concave points_mean	0.809630		52753	0.667454	
symmetry_mean	0.177193	0.42	26675	0.473200	
fractal_dimension_mean	-0.231854		04942	0.458798	
radius_se	0.751548		11919	0.287103	
texture_se	-0.083195		73658	-0.092439	
perimeter_se	0.730713		30054	0.341919	
area_se	0.811408		25389	0.283257	
smoothness_se	-0.182195		14457	-0.055558	
compactness_se	0.199371		27394	0.678780	
concavity_se	0.188353		58481	0.484858	
concave points_se	0.342271		15351	0.452888	
symmetry_se	U.UIZZ11		.0001	0.102000	
~ , 0 + 1 0 0	-0.110343	-0 O1	12662	0.060255	
fractal_dimension_se	-0.110343 -0.022736		12662 70568	0.060255 0.390159	

radius_worst	0.984015	0.216574	0.475820
texture_worst	0.345842	0.225429	0.360832
perimeter_worst	0.977578	0.236775	0.529408
area_worst	1.000000	0.209145	0.438296
smoothness_worst	0.209145	1.000000	0.568187
compactness_worst	0.438296	0.568187	1.000000
concavity_worst	0.543331	0.518523	0.892261
concave points_worst	0.747419	0.547691	0.801080
symmetry_worst	0.209146	0.493838	0.614441
<pre>fractal_dimension_worst</pre>	0.079647	0.617624	0.810455
	concavity_worst	concave points_worst	\
diagnosis	0.659610	0.793566	•
radius_mean	0.526911	0.744214	
texture_mean	0.301025	0.295316	
perimeter_mean	0.563879	0.771241	
area_mean	0.512606	0.722017	
smoothness_mean	0.434926	0.503053	
compactness_mean	0.816275	0.815573	
concavity_mean	0.884103	0.861323	
concave points_mean	0.752399	0.910155	
symmetry_mean	0.433721	0.430297	
fractal_dimension_mean	0.346234	0.175325	
radius_se	0.380585	0.531062	
texture_se	-0.068956	-0.119638	
perimeter_se	0.418899	0.554897	
area_se	0.385100	0.538166	
smoothness_se	-0.058298	-0.102007	
compactness_se	0.639147	0.483208	
concavity_se	0.662564	0.440472	
concave points_se	0.549592	0.602450	
symmetry_se	0.037119	-0.030413	
fractal_dimension_se	0.379975	0.215204	
radius_worst	0.573975	0.787424	
texture_worst	0.368366	0.359755	
perimeter_worst	0.618344		
area_worst	0.543331	0.747419	
smoothness_worst	0.518523	0.547691	
compactness_worst	0.892261	0.801080	
concavity_worst	1.000000	0.855434	
concave points_worst	0.855434	1.000000	
symmetry_worst	0.532520	0.502528	
fractal_dimension_worst	0.686511	0.511114	
1140041_41mens10H_w0180	0.000011	0.011114	
	symmetry_worst	fractal_dimension_wors	t
	J J = 0		_

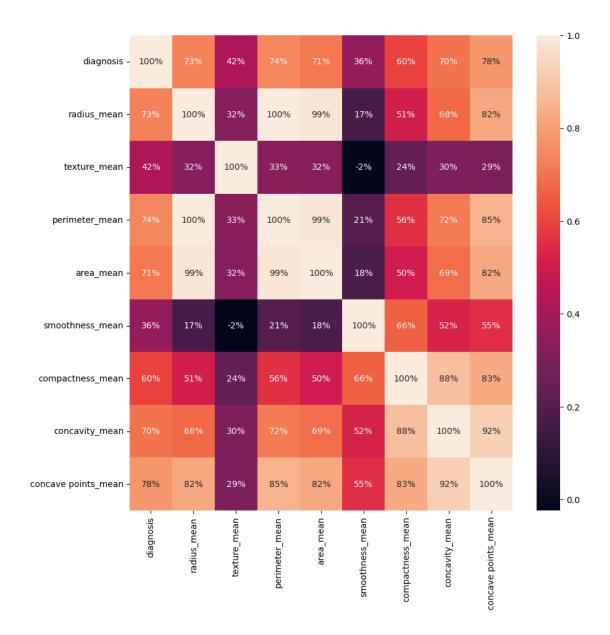
symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst diagnosis 0.416294 0.323872 radius_mean 0.163953 0.007066

```
texture_mean
                                0.105008
                                                          0.119205
                                                          0.051019
                                0.189115
perimeter_mean
area_mean
                                0.143570
                                                          0.003738
smoothness_mean
                                0.394309
                                                          0.499316
                                0.510223
                                                          0.687382
compactness_mean
concavity_mean
                                0.409464
                                                          0.514930
concave points_mean
                                                          0.368661
                                0.375744
symmetry_mean
                                0.699826
                                                          0.438413
fractal dimension mean
                                0.334019
                                                          0.767297
radius se
                                                          0.049559
                                0.094543
texture_se
                               -0.128215
                                                         -0.045655
perimeter_se
                                0.109930
                                                          0.085433
area_se
                                0.074126
                                                          0.017539
smoothness_se
                               -0.107342
                                                          0.101480
compactness_se
                                0.277878
                                                          0.590973
concavity_se
                                0.197788
                                                          0.439329
concave points_se
                                                          0.310655
                                0.143116
symmetry_se
                                0.389402
                                                          0.078079
fractal_dimension_se
                                0.111094
                                                          0.591328
radius_worst
                                0.243529
                                                          0.093492
texture_worst
                                0.233027
                                                          0.219122
                                0.269493
                                                          0.138957
perimeter_worst
area_worst
                                0.209146
                                                          0.079647
smoothness worst
                                0.493838
                                                          0.617624
compactness_worst
                                0.614441
                                                          0.810455
concavity_worst
                                0.532520
                                                          0.686511
concave points_worst
                                0.502528
                                                          0.511114
                                1.000000
                                                          0.537848
symmetry_worst
fractal_dimension_worst
                                0.537848
                                                          1.000000
```

[31 rows x 31 columns]

```
[18]: # visualize the correlation
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.heatmap(df.iloc[:,1:10].corr(),annot=True,fmt=".0%")
```

[18]: <Axes: >



```
[19]: # split the dataset into dependent(X) and Independent(Y) datasets
X=df.iloc[:,2:31].values
Y=df.iloc[:,1].values
```

```
[21]: # feature scaling from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
X_test=StandardScaler().fit_transform(X_test)
[22]: # models/ Algorithms
      def models(X_train,Y_train):
              #logistic regression
              from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
              log=LogisticRegression(random_state=0)
              log.fit(X_train,Y_train)
              #Decision Tree
              from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
              tree=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0,criterion="entropy")
              tree.fit(X_train,Y_train)
              #Random Forest
              from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
       oforest=RandomForestClassifier(random_state=0,criterion="entropy",n_estimators=10)
              forest.fit(X_train,Y_train)
              print('[0]logistic regression accuracy:',log.score(X_train,Y_train))
              print('[1]Decision tree accuracy:',tree.score(X_train,Y_train))
              print('[2]Random forest accuracy:',forest.score(X_train,Y_train))
              return log, tree, forest
[23]: model=models(X_train,Y_train)
     [0]logistic regression accuracy: 0.9912087912087912
     [1] Decision tree accuracy: 1.0
     [2] Random forest accuracy: 0.9978021978021978
[24]: # testing the models/result
      from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
      from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
      for i in range(len(model)):
          print("Model",i)
          print(classification_report(Y_test,model[i].predict(X_test)))
          print('Accuracy : ',accuracy_score(Y_test,model[i].predict(X_test)))
     Model 0
                   precision recall f1-score
                                                   support
```

X_train=StandardScaler().fit_transform(X_train)

	0	0.96	0.99	0.97	67
	1	0.98	0.94	0.96	47
				0.00	444
accui	racy			0.96	114
macro	avg	0.97	0.96	0.96	114
weighted	avg	0.97	0.96	0.96	114
Accuracy Model 1	: 0	.96491228070	17544		
		precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0	0.94	0.96	0.95	67
	1	0.93	0.91	0.92	47
2.6611	co cu			0.94	114
accui	•	0.04	0.04		
macro	avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	114
weighted	avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	114
Accuracy Model 2	: 0	. 93859649122	80702		
		precision	recall	f1-score	support

	precision	recall	il-score	support
0	0.96	1.00	0.98	67
1	1.00	0.94	0.97	47
accuracy			0.97	114
macro avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	114
weighted avg	0.97	0.97	0.97	114

Accuracy: 0.9736842105263158

```
[25]: # prediction of random-forest
      pred=model[2].predict(X_test)
      print('Predicted values:')
      print(pred)
      print('Actual values:')
      print(Y_test)
```

Predicted values:

1 1 0]

Actual values:

1 1 0]

```
[26]: from joblib import dump dump(model[2],"BreastCancerPrediction.joblib")
```

[26]: ['BreastCancerPrediction.joblib']