

JAVA program to perform Insertion, Deletion, Find min, Find max, Find successor and Find predecessor in BST.

```
class Node {  
    int key;  
    Node left, right;  
  
    public Node(int item) {  
        key = item;  
    }  
}  
  
class BST {  
    Node root;  
  
    void insert(int key) {  
        root = insertRec(root, key);  
    }  
  
    Node insertRec(Node root, int key) {  
        if (root == null) {  
            return new Node(key);  
        }  
        if (key < root.key) {  
            root.left = insertRec(root.left, key);  
        } else if (key > root.key) {  
            root.right = insertRec(root.right, key);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    return root;  
}  
  
}
```

```
void delete(int key) {  
    root = deleteRec(root, key);  
}
```

```
Node deleteRec(Node root, int key) {  
    if (root == null)  
        return root;  
    if (key < root.key) {  
        root.left = deleteRec(root.left, key);  
    } else if (key > root.key) {  
        root.right = deleteRec(root.right, key);  
    } else {  
        if (root.left == null) return root.right;  
        else if (root.right == null) return root.left;  
        //Delete node with two children using Successor  
        root.key = minValue(root.right);  
        root.right = deleteRec(root.right, root.key);  
    }  
    return root;  
}
```

```
int minValue(Node root) {  
    int minv = root.key;  
    while (root.left != null) {  
        minv = root.left.key;
```

```
root = root.left;
}
return minv;
}

int maxValue(Node root) {
    int maxv = root.key;
    while (root.right != null) {
        maxv = root.right.key;
        root = root.right;
    }
    return maxv;
}

Node findPredecessor(Node root, int key) {
    Node predecessor = null;
    while (root != null) {
        if (key > root.key) {
            predecessor = root;
            root = root.right;
        } else {
            root = root.left;
        }
    }
    return predecessor;
}

Node findSuccessor(Node root, int key) {
```

```
Node successor = null;  
while (root != null) {  
    if (key < root.key) {  
        successor = root;  
        root = root.left;  
    } else {  
        root = root.right;  
    }  
}  
return successor;  
}
```

```
void inorder(Node root) {  
    if (root != null) {  
        inorder(root.left);  
        System.out.print(root.key + " ");  
        inorder(root.right);  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    BST tree = new BST();  
    tree.insert(50);  
    tree.insert(30);  
    tree.insert(70);  
    tree.insert(20);  
    tree.insert(40);  
    tree.insert(60);
```

```
tree.insert(80);

System.out.println("Inorder traversal:");
tree.inorder(tree.root);

System.out.println("\nMin Value: " + tree.minValue(tree.root));
System.out.println("Max Value: " + tree.maxValue(tree.root));

System.out.println("\nDeleting 20");
tree.delete(20);
tree.inorder(tree.root);

Node pred = tree.findPredecessor(tree.root, 50);
Node succ = tree.findSuccessor(tree.root, 50);

System.out.println("\nPredecessor of 50: " + (pred != null ? pred.key : "None"));
System.out.println("Successor of 50: " + (succ != null ? succ.key : "None"));

}
```