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# Import libraries
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Load MNIST dataset
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = tf.keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()

# Normalize the images (0-255 → 0-1)
x_train = x_train / 255.0
x_test = x_test / 255.0

# Reshape for CNN (samples, height, width, channels)
x_train = x_train.reshape(-1, 28, 28, 1)
x_test = x_test.reshape(-1, 28, 28, 1)

# Build CNN model
model = models.Sequential([
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28,28,1)),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dropout(0.5),
    layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])

# Compile model
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train model
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5,
                    validation_data=(x_test, y_test))

# Evaluate model
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
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40 print("Test accuracy:", test_acc)
41
42 # Plot accuracy & loss
43 plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train
   Acc')
44 plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Val
   Acc')
45 plt.legend()
46 plt.show()
47
48 # Predict sample
49 import numpy as np
50 pred = model.predict(x_test[:5])
51 print("Predicted labels:", np.argmax(pred, axis=1))
52 print("True labels:", y_test[:5])
53
```