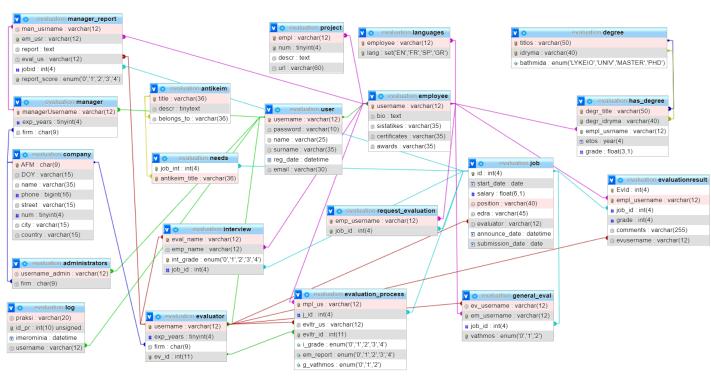
# Α΄ ΜΕΡΟΣ PROJECT ΕΡΓΑΣΤΗΡΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΕΩΝ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ

1)



Στην παραπάνω βάση υπάρχουν οι εξής παραδοχές :

- Οι βαθμοί στους πίνακες manager\_report,general\_eval και interview είναι ακέραιες τιμές από 0 έως 4.
- Στον πίνακα general\_eval αποθηκεύεται η αξιολόγηση που υλοποιεί ο αξιολογητής με βάσει τα πτυχία, τις συστατικές και τον αριθμό των πρότζεκτ του εργαζομένου,
- Στον πίνακα evaluationresult στη στήλη comments αποθηκεύονται τα τα σχόλια που προέκυψαν συνολικά κατα τη διαδικασία της αξιολόγησης και όχι τα επιμέρους των αξιολογήσεων των πρώτων σταδίων.
- Στον πίνακα evaluation\_process αποθηκεύνται οι βαθμοί των επιμέρους αξιολογήσεων με σκοπό την ευκολότερη χρήση του procedure που υπολογίζει τον τελικό βαθμό των εργαζομένων.

Για τον έλεγχο και τη δημιουργία της βάσης evaluation χρησιμοποιήσαμε το πρόγραμμα xampp.

2)
CREATE TABLE company (
AFM CHAR(9) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
DOY VARCHAR(15) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
name VARCHAR(35) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,

```
phone BIGINT(16) NOT NULL,
street VARCHAR(15) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
num TINYINT(4) NOT NULL,
city VARCHAR(15) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
country VARCHAR(15) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(AFM)
);
CREATE TABLE user (
username VARCHAR(12) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
password VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
name VARCHAR(25) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
surname VARCHAR(35) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
reg_date DATETIME NOT NULL,
email VARCHAR(30) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(username)
);
CREATE TABLE manager (
managerUsername VARCHAR(12) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
exp years TINYINT(4) NOT NULL,
firm CHAR(9) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(managerUsername),
CONSTRAINT a1
FOREIGN KEY(managerUsername) REFERENCES user(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT a2
FOREIGN KEY(firm) REFERENCES company(AFM)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE evaluator (
username VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
ev_id INT NOT NULL,
exp_years TINYINT(4) NOT NULL,
firm CHAR(9) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (username,ev_id),
CONSTRAINT EVALUATES
FOREIGN KEY(username) REFERENCES user(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT EVALUATES2
FOREIGN KEY(firm) REFERENCES company(AFM)
);
CREATE TABLE employee(
username VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
bio TEXT NOT NULL,
sistatikes VARCHAR(35) DEFAULT 'unknown',
```

```
certificates VARCHAR(35) DEFAULT 'unknown',
awards VARCHAR(35) DEFAULT 'unknown',
PRIMARY KEY(username),
CONSTRAINT h1
FOREIGN KEY (username) REFERENCES user(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE languages(
employee VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
lang SET('EN','FR','SP','GR') NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (employee, lang),
CONSTRAINT e1
FOREIGN KEY (employee) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE project(
empl VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
num TINYINT(4) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
descr TEXT NOT NULL,
url VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(num, empl),
CONSTRAINT fk4
FOREIGN KEY (empl) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE degree(
titlos VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
idryma VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
bathmida ENUM('LYKEIO','UNIV','MASTER','PHD'),
PRIMARY KEY(titlos,idryma)
);
CREATE TABLE has degree (
degr title VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
degr idryma VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
empl_usrname VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
etos year(4),
grade float (3,1) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (degr_title, degr_idryma, empl_usrname),
CONSTRAINT d1
FOREIGN KEY(degr_title,degr_idryma) REFERENCES degree(titlos,idryma)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT d2
```

```
FOREIGN KEY(empl_usrname) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE job (
id int(4) NOT NULL,
start_date DATE NOT NULL,
salary float(6,1) NOT NULL,
position VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
edra VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
evaluator VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
announce date DATETIME NOT NULL,
submission_date DATE NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(id),
CONSTRAINT j1
FOREIGN KEY(evaluator) REFERENCES evaluator(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE request_evaluation(
emp username VARCHAR (12) NOT NULL,
job_id INT(4) NOT NULL,
CONSTRAINT k1
PRIMARY KEY(emp_username,job_id),
FOREIGN KEY (emp_username) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT k2
FOREIGN KEY (job id) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE antikeim(
title VARCHAR(36) NOT NULL,
descr TINYTEXT NOT NULL,
belongs to VARCHAR(36),
PRIMARY KEY (title),
CONSTRAINT q1
FOREIGN KEY (belongs to) REFERENCES antikeim(title)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE needs (
job int int(4) NOT NULL,
antikeim_title VARCHAR(36) DEFAULT 'unknown' NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (job_int, antikeim_title),
CONSTRAINT b1
```

```
FOREIGN KEY(job int) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT b2
FOREIGN KEY(antikeim_title) REFERENCES antikeim(title)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE interview(
eval name VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
emp name VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
int_grade ENUM('0','1','2','3','4'),
job id INT(4) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(eval name, int grade),
CONSTRAINT 11
FOREIGN KEY (eval_name) REFERENCES evaluator(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT 12
FOREIGN KEY (emp_name) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT 13
FOREIGN KEY(job id) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE general eval(
ev_username VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
em username VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
job id INT(4) NOT NULL,
vathmos ENUM('0','1','2'),
PRIMARY KEY (vathmos, em username),
CONSTRAINT o1
FOREIGN KEY (ev_username) REFERENCES evaluator(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE.
CONSTRAINT o2
FOREIGN KEY (em_username) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT o3
FOREIGN KEY (job id) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE manager_report(
man usrname VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
em usr VARCHAR(12)NOT NULL,
report TEXT,
eval us VARCHAR(12),
jobid INT(4),
report_score ENUM('0','1','2','3','4'),
PRIMARY KEY(em usr,report score),
```

```
CONSTRAINT p1
FOREIGN KEY (man_usrname) REFERENCES manager(managerUsername)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT p2
FOREIGN KEY (em usr) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT p3
FOREIGN KEY (eval us) REFERENCES evaluator(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT p4
FOREIGN KEY (jobid) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE evaluationresult(
EvId int NOT NULL,
empl_username VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
job id int(4) NOT NULL,
grade int(4) NOT NULL,
comments VARCHAR(255) DEFAULT 'unknown',
evusername VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(evid,empl_username),
CONSTRAINT c1
FOREIGN KEY(empl_username) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT c2
FOREIGN KEY(job id) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT c3
FOREIGN KEY(evusername) REFERENCES evaluator(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE log (
praksi SET('eisagogi', 'diagrafi', 'enimerosi'),
id pr INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
imerominia DATETIME,
username VARCHAR (12) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (id pr),
CONSTRAINT w1
FOREIGN KEY (username) REFERENCES user(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE evaluation process(
mpl_us VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
j_id INT(4) NOT NULL,
evitr us VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
```

```
evltr_id INT NOT NULL,
i_grade ENUM('0','1','2','3','4'),
em report ENUM('0','1','2','3','4'),
g_vathmos ENUM('0','1','2'),
PRIMARY KEY(mpl us,evltr id),
CONSTRAINT z1
FOREIGN KEY (mpl_us) REFERENCES employee(username)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT z2
FOREIGN KEY (j id) REFERENCES job(id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
CONSTRAINT z3
FOREIGN KEY (evltr_us,evltr_id) REFERENCES evaluator(username,ev_id)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
3.1)
DELIMITER $
CREATE PROCEDURE aithsh(IN u_name VARCHAR(25),IN u_surname VARCHAR(25))
BEGIN
DECLARE ev name VARCHAR(12);
DECLARE ev_surname VARCHAR(12);
DECLARE ait username VARCHAR(12);
DECLARE finidhedFlag1 INT;
DECLARE finishedFlag2 INT;
DECLARE grade INT;
SELECT username INTO ait username
FROM user
WHERE u name=name AND u surname=surname;
SELECT job id, grade FROM requestevaluation
WHERE empl usname=ait username;
IF (evaluationresult.grade IS NULL)
THEN
SELECT 'Evaluation in progress';
SELECT grade.comments, EvId FROM evaluation result
WHERE empl username=ait username;
DECLARE obi_wan_kenobi CURSOR FOR
SELECT evusername FROM evaluationresult WHERE ait username=empl usname;
DECLARE CONTINUE FOR NOT FOUND SET finishedFlag=1;
OPEN obi wan kenobi;
SET finishedFlag=0;
FETCH obi wan kenobi INTO new.evusername;
WHILE (finishedFlag1=0) DO
SELECT new.evaluator AS 'Aksiologitis';
FETCH obi-wan kenobi new.evusername;
```

```
BEGIN
DECLARE kylo_ren CURSOR FOR
SELECT name, surname FROM user WHERE new.evusername=username;
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET finishedFlag2=1;
OPEN kylo ren;
SET finishedFlag2=0;
FETCH kylo_ren INTO ev_name,ev_surname;
WHILE (finishedFlag2=0) DO
SELECT ev name AS 'Onoma Aksiologiti', ev surname AS 'Eponimo Aksiologiti';
FETCH kylo ren INTO ev name, ev surname;
END WHILE;
CLOSE kylo ren;
END;
END WHILE;
CLOSE obi wan kenobi;
END;
ELSE
SELECT grade, comments, EvId FROM evaluation result
WHERE ait_username=empl_username;
BEGIN
DECLARE obi wan kenobi CURSOR FOR
SELECT evusername FROM evaluationresult
WHERE ait username=empl username;
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET finishedFlag1=1;
OPEN obi wan kenobi;
SET finishedFlag1=0;
FETCH obi wan kenobi INTO new.evaluator;
WHILE (finisheFlag1=0) DO
SELECT new.evusername AS 'Aksiologitis';
FETCH obi wan kenobi INTO new.evusername;
BEGIN
DECLARE kylo ren CURSOR FOR
SELECT name, surname FROM user
WHERE new.evusername=username:
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET finishedFlaf2=1;
OPEN kylo ren;
SET finishedFlag2=0;
FETCH kylo ren INTO ev name, ev surname;
WHILE (finishedFlag2=0) DO
SELECT ev name AS 'Onoma Aksiologiti', ev surname AS 'Eponimo Aksiologiti';
FETCH kylo_ren INTO ev_name,ev_surname;
END WHILE;
CLOSE kylo ren;
END;
END WHILE:
CLOSE obi_wan_kenobi;
END;
END$
```

#### DELIMITER;

3.2)

**DELIMITER**;

Η παραπάνω procedure παίρνει ως είσοδο το όνομα και το επώνυμο του εργαζομένου, εμφανίζει τις αιτήσεις του μέσω του πίνακα requestevaluation. Στην συνέχεια αντιστοιχεί με το username του εργαζομένου τον βαθμό του στον πίνακα evaluationresults. Αν ο βαθμός είναι κενός τότε εμφανίζει το μήνυμα 'Evaluation in progress' και μέσω του obi\_wan\_kenobi φορτώνει τα usernames των αξιολογητών και μετά με τον kylo\_ren τα ονόματα και τα επώνυμα τους. Διαφορετικά, εμφανίζει τον βαθμό και τα σχόλια και πάλι μέσω των cursors αρχικά τα usernames και μετά το όνομα και το επώνυμο των αξιολογητών. Η παραπάνω stored procedure εμφάνιζε σφάλματα κατα την προσπάθειά μας να την υλοποιήσουμε στο xampp.

```
DELIMITER $
CREATE PROCEDURE telikos bathmos(IN jb ID INT(4), IN evl ID INT(4))
BEGIN
DECLARE grade1 INT;
DECLARE grade2 INT;
DECLARE grade3 INT;
DECLARE sum INT;
SELECT i grade, em report, g vathmos
INTO grade1,grade2,grade3
FROM evaluation process
WHERE i id=ib ID AND evltr id=evl ID;
SELECT grade INTO f grade FROM evaluation result;
SET sum=grade1+grade2+grade3;
IF (grade1 IS NULL OR grade2 IS NULL OR grade3 IS NULL)
THEN
SELECT 'This evaluation is not finished.';
INSERT INTO evaluationresult(grade) values (@sum);
END IF;
END$
```

Η παραπάνω procedure δέχεται ως είσοδο τον κωδικό μιας θέσης και τον κωδικό του αξιολογητή και με τη χρήση του βοηθητικού πίνακα evaluation\_process εισάγει στις αντίστοιχες μεταβλητές τους βαθμούς των επιμέρους αξιολογήσεων και τους αθροίζει, αποθηκεύει το αποτέλεσμα σε μια μεταβλητή sum και την αποθηκεύει στο αντίστοιχο grade του πίνακα evaluationresult και την εμφανίζει με το κατάλληλο μήνυμα. Αν κάποια από τις τιμές των βαθμών είναι NULL τότε εμφανίζει 'This evaluation is not finished.'. Για την λειτουργία του παραπάνω procedure κρίναμε απαραίτητη την δημιουργία triggers για την εισαγωγή των νέων βαθμών στον πίνακα evaluation\_process.

DELIMITER \$
CREATE TRIGGER eisagogi\_igrd
AFTER INSERT ON interview
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN

```
INSERT INTO evaluation process(i grade) SELECT int grade FROM interview;
END $
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER $
CREATE TRIGGER eisagogi gengrd
AFTER INSERT ON general_eval
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO evaluation proces(g vathmos) SELECT vathmos FROM general eval;
END$
DELIMITER;
DELIMITER $
CREATE TRIGGER eisagogi rgrd
AFTER INSERT ON manager_report
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO evaluation_process(em_report) SELECT report_score FROM manager_report;
END $
DELIMITER;
3.3)
DELIMITER $
CREATE PROCEDURE eleghos aksiologisis(IN idjob INT(4))
BEGIN
SET @evaluations=(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM evaluationresult);
SELECT @evaluations WHERE job_id=idjob;
SET @requests=(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM request evaluation);
SELECT @requests WHERE job id=idjob;
IF (@evaluations=@requests)
THEN
SELECT empl username, grade FROM evaluation result AS Teliki Aksiologisi WHERE job id=idjob
ORDER BY grade DESC;
ELSEIF (@evaluations < @requests)
THEN
SELECT empl username, grade FROM evaluation result WHERE job id=idjob
ORDER BY grade DESC;
SET @evaluations in proc=@requests-@evaluations;
SELECT 'Apomenoun:', @evaluations in proc, 'aksiologiseis.';
ELSE
SELECT 'Den iparxoun ipopsifioi.';
END IF;
END$
DELIMITER;
```

Η παραπάνω procedure έχει ως είσοδο το id μιας θέσης και συγκρίνει το πλήθος των αιτήσεων μέσω του πίνακα request\_evaluation (αποθηκευμένο στη μεταβλητή requests) και των αξιολογήσεων μέσω του πίνακα evaluationresult (αποθηκευμένο στη μεταβλητή eavaluations). Αν το πλήθος είναι ίδιο εμφανίζει τον πίνακα Teliki\_Aksiologisi τα grades με φθίνουσα σειρά. Αν οι αιτήσεις είναι περισσότερες τότε εμαφανίζει το πλήθος των αξιολογήσεων που απομένουν και αν δεν υπάρχουν υποψήφιοι τότε εμφανίζει 'Den iparxoun ipopsifioi.'.

Για την λειτουργία της procedure δημιουργήσαμε 2 triggers όπου αυξάνονται οι μεταβλητές requests και evaluations με την προσθήκη νέων εγγραφών στους αντίστοιχους πίνακες.

DELIMITER \$
CREATE TRIGGER request\_counter
AFTER INSERT ON request\_evaluation
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
SET @requests =@requests +1;
END\$
DELIMITER;

DELIMITER \$
CREATE TRIGGER evaluation\_counter
AFTER INSERT ON evaluationresult
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
SET @evaluations =@evaluations +1;
END\$
DELIMITER;

### 4.1)

DELIMITER \$
CREATE TRIGGER job\_eisagogi
AFTER INSERT ON job
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN

INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('eisagogi',NEW.id\_pr,NOW(),NEW.username); END\$

#### **DELIMITER**;

DELIMITER \$
CREATE TRIGGER job\_enimerosi
AFTER UPDATE ON job
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN

INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('enimerosi',NEW.id\_pr,NOW(),NEW.username); END\$

#### **DELIMITER:**

**DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER job diagrafi AFTER DELETE ON job FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('diagrafi',OLD.id\_pr,NOW(),OLD.username); END\$ DELIMITER; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER employee\_eisagogi AFTER INSERT ON employee FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('eisagogi',NEW.id\_pr,NOW(),NEW.username); **DELIMITER**; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER employee\_enimerosi AFTER UPDATE ON employee FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** INSERT INTO log (praksi,id pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('enimerosi',NEW.id pr,NOW(),NEW.username); END\$ **DELIMITER**; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER employee diagrafi AFTER DELETE ON employee FOR EACH ROW BEGIN INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('diagrafi',OLD.id\_pr,NOW(),OLD.username); END\$ DELIMITER; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER req\_eval\_eisagogi AFTER INSERT ON requestevaluation FOR EACH ROW INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('eisagogi',NEW.id\_pr,NOW(),NEW.username); END\$

## **DELIMITER**; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER req\_eval\_enimerosi AFTER UPDATE ON requestevaluationi FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('enimerosi',NEW.id\_pr,NOW(),NEW.username); END\$ **DELIMITER**; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER reg eval diagrafi AFTER DELETE ON requestevaluation FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** INSERT INTO log (praksi,id\_pr,imerominia,username) VALUES('diagrafi',OLD.id\_pr,NOW(),OLD.username); END\$ **DELIMITER**; Με τα παραπάνω triggers δημιουργούμε καινούργιες εγγραφές κάθε φορά που υπάρχει αλλαγή στους πίνακες request\_evaluation, job και employee. 4.3) **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER epeksergasia profil BEFORE UPDATE ON manager FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** IF (manager.managerUsername <> administrators.username\_admin) **THEN** SIGNAL SQLSTATE VALUE '45000' SET MESSAGE TEXT= 'Attempted change is not allowed due to authorization protocol.'; END IF; END\$ **DELIMITER: DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER epeksergasia profil1 BEFORE UPDATE ON evaluator FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** IF (evaluator.evaluator.username <> administrators.username\_admin) **THEN**

SIGNAL SQLSTATE VALUE '45000' SET MESSAGE\_TEXT= 'Attempted change is not allowed due to authorization protocol.'; END IF: END\$ **DELIMITER**; **DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER epeksergasia profil2 BEFORE UPDATE ON employee FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** IF (employee.username <> administrators.username admin) THEN SIGNAL SQLSTATE VALUE '45000' SET MESSAGE TEXT= 'Attempted change is not allowed due to authorization protocol.'; END IF; END\$ **DELIMITER: DELIMITER \$** CREATE TRIGGER epeksergasia profil3 BEFORE UPDATE ON user FOR EACH ROW **BEGIN** IF (user.username <> administrators.username\_admin) **THEN** SIGNAL SQLSTATE VALUE '45000' SET MESSAGE TEXT= 'Attempted change is not allowed due to authorization protocol.'; END IF;

END\$

DELIMITER;

Τα παραπάνω triggers ελέγχουν την ταυτότητα των χρηστών που επιχειρούν οποιαδήποτε αλλαγή σε αυτούς τους πίνακες πριν την εκτέλεση της πράξης και αν δεν είναι κάποιος administrator ακυρώνει την πράξη και εμφανίζει error 4500.