Chapter 1

Code

1.1 verbatim

1.1.1 Inline code

`\verb`|<text>| ("|" can be replaced by any character except "*")

```
1  \verb|Hello, world!|
```
Hello, world!

1.1.2 Code block

`\begin`{verbatim} ... `\end`{verbatim}

```
1  \begin{verbatim}
2  def hello():
3      print("Hello, world!")
4  \end{verbatim}
```
```
def hello():
    print("Hello, world!")
```

1.2 listings

`\usepackage`{listings}

1.2.1 Inline code

`\lstinline`!<text>! ("|" can be replaced by any character)

```
1  \lstinline|Hello, world!|
```
Hello, world!

1.2.2 Code block

\begin{lstlisting} ... **\end**{lstlisting}

```
1  \begin{lstlisting}
2  def hello():
3      print("Hello, world!")
4  \end{lstlisting}
```

```
def hello ():
    print("Hello, world!")
```

1.2.3 Input file

\lstinputlisting{<file-path>}

```
1  \lstinputlisting{hello.py}
```

```
def hello ():
    print("Hello, world!")
```

1.3 minted

\usepackage{listings}

Minted uses Pygments for syntax highlighting.

Install Python and then Pygments.

```
1  $ pip install Pygments
```

To use Pygments on LaTeX, you need to pass `-shell-escape` flag to LaTeX.

```
1  $ lualatex -shell-escape <file>
```

If you want to compile LaTeXdocument containing minted with Visual Studio
Code and LaTeX Workshop Plugin, add the following to `settings.json`.

```
1  {
2    "latex-workshop.latex.tools": [
3      {
4        "name": "lualatex",
5        "command": "lualatex",
6        "args": [
7          "-shell-escape",
8          "-synctex=1",
9          "-interaction=nonstopmode",
10         "-file-line-error",
```

```json
11          "%DOC%"
12        ],
13        "env": {}
14      },
15      {
16        "name": "bibtex",
17        "command": "bibtex",
18        "args": [
19          "%DOCFILE%"
20        ],
21        "env": {}
22      }
23    ],
24    "latex-workshop.latex.recipes": [
25      {
26        "name": "lualatex",
27        "tools": [
28          "lualatex"
29        ]
30      },
31      {
32        "name": "lualatex -> bibtex -> lualatex * 2",
33        "tools": [
34          "lualatex",
35          "bibtex",
36          "lualatex",
37          "lualatex"
38        ]
39      }
40    ]
41 }
```

1.3.1 Inline code

```
\mintinline{<language>}{<text>}
```

1.3.2 Code block

For single line: `\mint{<language>}{<text>}`

```
1 \mint{python}{
2 print("Hello, world!")
3 }
```

```
1 print("Hello, world!")
```

For multiple lines: `\begin{minted}` ... `\end{minted}`

```
1  \begin{minted}{python}
2  def hello():
3      print("Hello, world!")
4  \end{minted}
```

```
1  def hello():
2      print("Hello, world!")
```

1.3.3   Input file

```
\inputminted{<language>}{<file-path>}
```

```
1  \inputminted{python}{hello.py}
```

```
1  def hello():
2      print("Hello, world!")
```

1.3.4   Options

Setting global minted options

inline & code blocks

```
1  \setminted{<options>}
2  \setminted[<language>]{<options>}
```

inline

```
1  \setmintedinline{<options>}
2  \setmintedinline[<language]{<options>}
```

Defining shortcuts

minted environment

```
1  \newminted{<language>}{<options>} % default environment-name:
   ↪  <language>code
2  \newminted[<environment-name>]{<language>}{<options>}
3
4  \begin{<environment-name>}
5  \end{<environment-name>}
```

mint command

```
1  \newmint{<language>}{<options>} % default macro-name: <language>
2  \newmint[<macro-name>]{<language>}{<options>}
3
4  \<macro-name>/<text>/ % ``/'' can be replaces by any character
```

mintinline command

```
1  \newmintinline{<language>}{<options>} % default macro-name:
   ↪   <language>inline
2  \newmintinline[<macro-name>]{<language>}{<options>}
3
4  \<macro-name>/<text>/ % ``/'' can be replaces by any character
```

inputminted command

```
1  \newmintedfile{<language>}{<options>} % default macro-name:
   ↪   <language>file
2  \newmintedfile[<macro-name>]{<language>}{<options>}
3
4  \<macro-name>{<file-path>}
```

Available options

- autogobble (boolean): Remove gobble (leading whitespace)

- breaklines (boolean): Automatically break long lines

- frame (none | leftline | topline | bottomline | lines | single): Put lines around the code

- linenos (boolean): Linen numbers

- numbersep (dimension): Gap between numbers and start of line

```
1  \setminted{
2      autogobble,
3      breaklines,
4      frame=single,
5      linenos,
6      numbersep=2mm,
7  }
```