

# Cross Sections and EMC effect.

Jason Bane

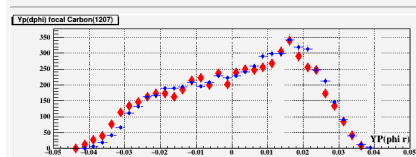
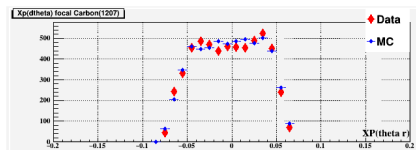
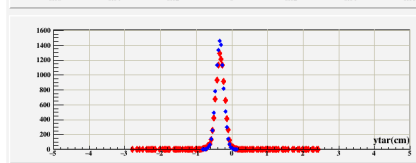
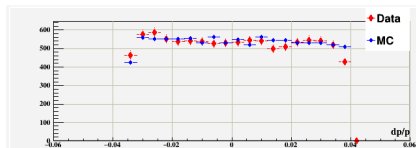
University of Tennessee

*[jbane1@vols.utk.edu](mailto:jbane1@vols.utk.edu)*

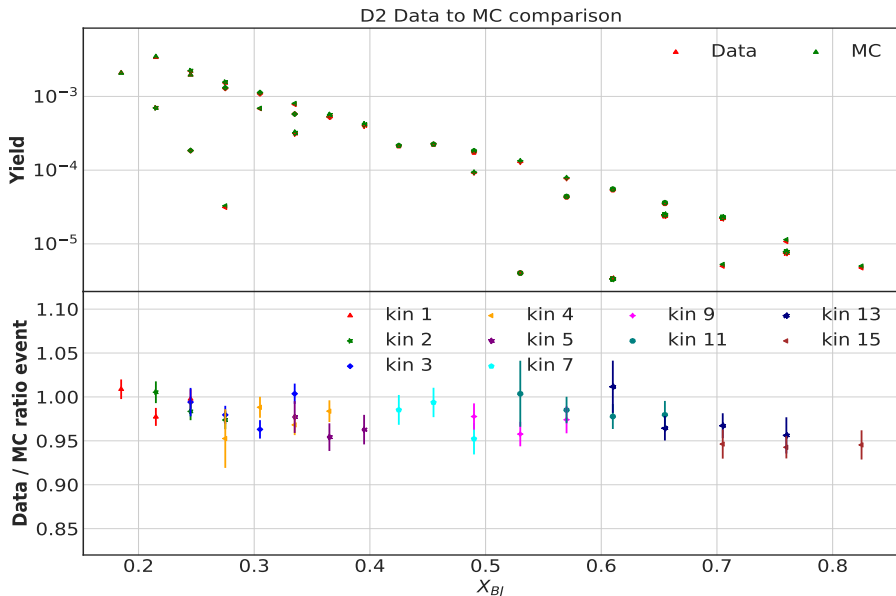
## Monte Carlo

- Generate events  $\rightarrow$  Pass through magnetic apertures
- Tune Simulation offsets to match detector response
- Use model to weight events
  - ▶ Deep Inelastic and resonance region from Ari Bodek Fit from E139
  - ▶ Full Mo and Tsai radiative correction

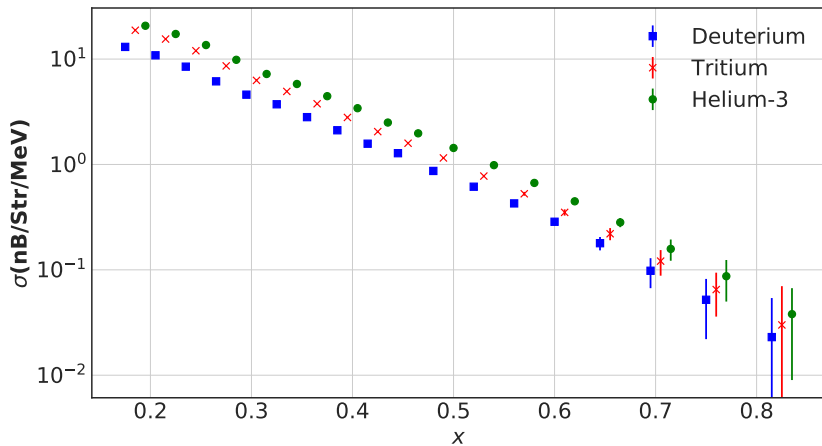
[A. Bodek and U.K. Yang, 2002]  
[L.W. Mo and Y.S. Tsai, 1969]



# Yield & MC ratio D



# DIS Cross Section



Normalization uncertainty due to target thickness uncertainty  
 $^3\text{He}$  - 1.12% •  $^3\text{H}$  - 0.97% • D - 0.56%

Relative uncertainty contributions for the cross section  $^3\text{H}$ .

<b>Xbjc</b>	<b>0.185</b>	<b>0.305</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.705</b>	<b>0.825</b>
<b>Yield Error</b>	0.01	0.0107	0.0149	0.0151	0.0141	0.0163
Stat Error*	0.0055	0.0059	0.01	0.0111	0.0113	0.0143
End Cap*	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Eff Error*	0.004	0.0051	0.0083	0.0071	0.0041	0.0032
<b>MC&amp;Model</b>	0.016	0.014	0.013	0.016	0.03	0.037
Resolution**	0.015	0.011	0.005	0.001	0.007	0.018
Model**	0.006	0.009	0.012	0.016	0.029	0.032
<b>Total Error</b>	0.019	0.018	0.02	0.022	0.033	0.04

\* Largest contributors to the uncertainty in the yield calculation

\*\* Largest contributors to the uncertainty in Monte Carlo and Cross section model calculation.

# Cross section model

- Cross section code from Dr. Gaskell
- DIS model corrected with an EMC model -Bodek E139
  - ▶ neutron and proton structure functions from a Hydrogen fit and deuterium fit
  - ▶ proton - 24 parameter fit for background and resonance and 11 parameters OMEGAW fit for F2.
  - ▶ deuterium - 26 parameter fit for background and resonance and 11 parameters OMEGAW fit for F2
- EMC - 8th-degree polynomial with a quadric polynomial in an exponential
  - ▶  $C = \exp(0.017 + 0.018 \times \log(x) + 0.005 \times \log(x)^2)$
  - ▶  $\alpha$  is polynomial
  - ▶ EMC correction =  $C \times A^\alpha$

# Cross section Models

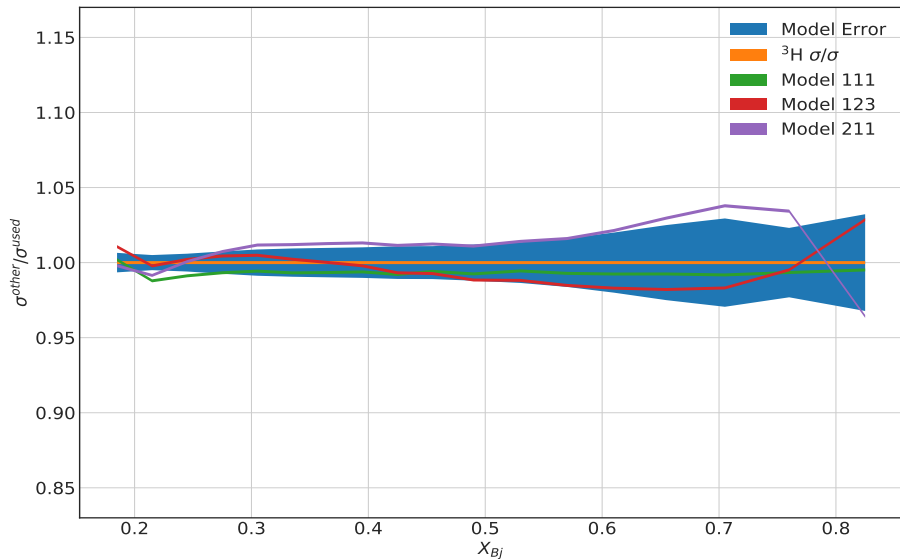
- $F_{2d}$ :
  - ① Bodek;
  - ② NMC 1995 (Phys. Lett. B364 107-115,1995)
- EMC ratio  $\frac{F_2(A=3)}{F_{2d}}$ 
  - ① K&P (no isoscalar correction);
  - ② SLAC EMC (isoscalar nuclei)
- $F_{2n}/F_{2p}$ 
  - ① linear:  $F_{2n}/F_{2p} = 1 - 0.8 * x$
  - ② CJ15;
  - ③ NMC 1992 (Nucl. Physics. B 371(1992) 3-31)

model111: Bodek + K&P;

model211: NMC + K&P;

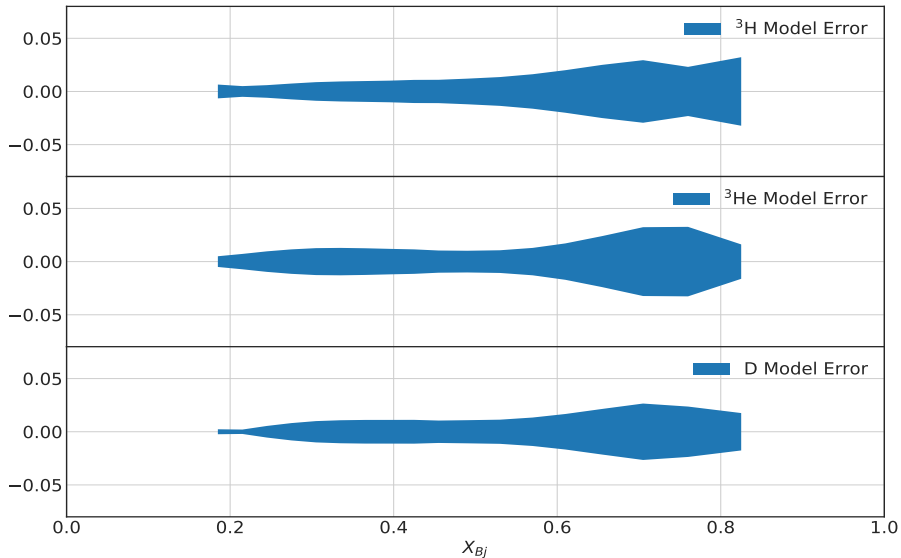
model121: Bodek + SLAC EMC + linear  $F_{2n}/F_{2p}$ ;

# Model Cross Section Error





# Model Cross Section Error

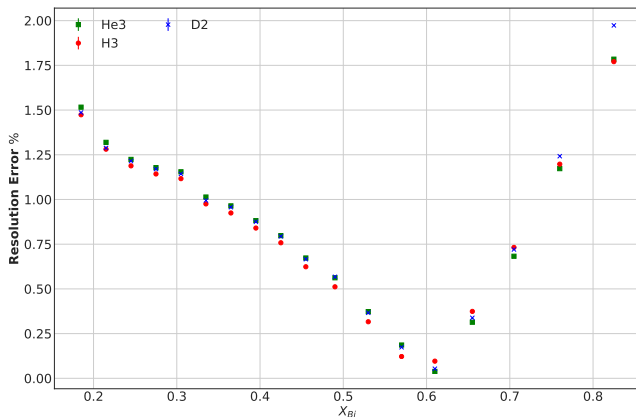


# Tacking/Reconstruction Error

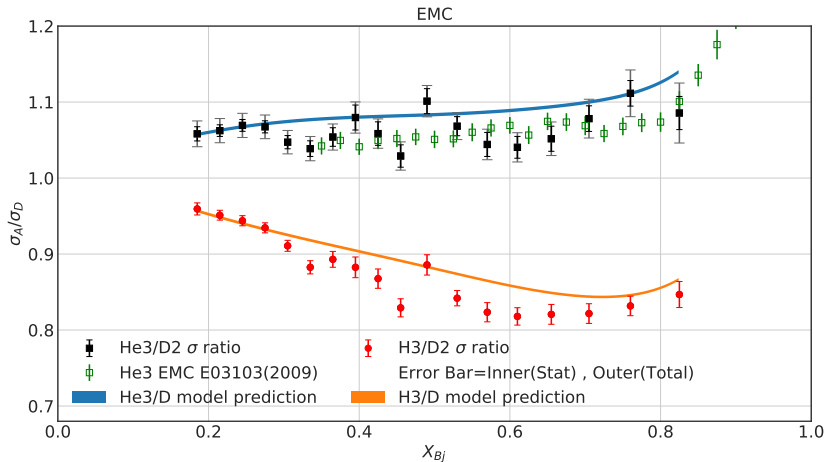
$$\delta\theta = \pm 0.15\% \bullet \delta E' = \pm 0.025\% \bullet \delta E_{beam} = \pm 0.005\%$$

Determine new  $Q^2$  and  $x_{bj}$

Calculated new cross sections for extreme situation.



# Per Nucleon Cross Section Ratio



MARATHON results compared with E03103

[J.Seely, A. Daniel et al, 2009] and the A/D ratios from a DIS scattering model from Arie Bodek model [A. Bodek and U.K. Yang, 2002].

## F<sup>2</sup> ratio

- J.Arrington.

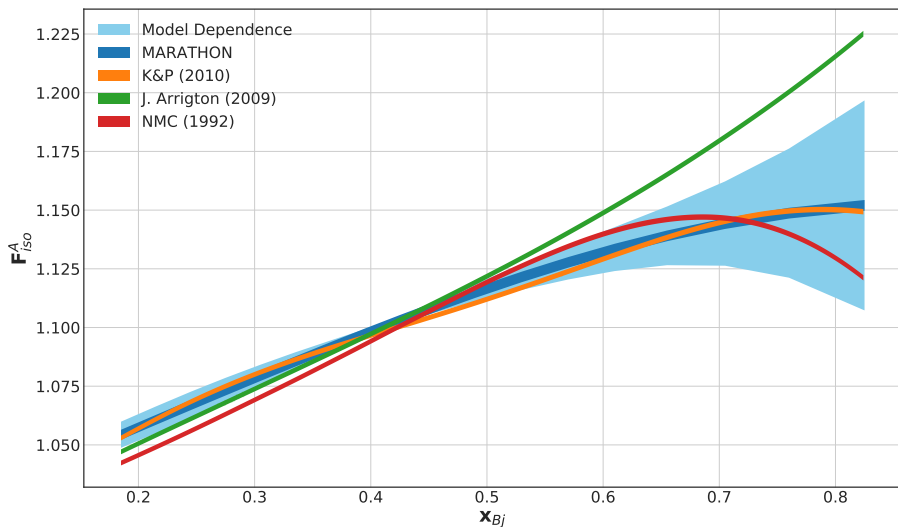
- ▶  $p = [0.0, 0.816, -0.661, 0.184, 5.509, -0.034, 8.714, -0.072, 0.450]$
- ▶  $(p[1] + p[2] * epl) + p[3] * np.exp(-p[4] * epl) + p[5] * np.exp(-p[6] * (1 - epl)) + p[7] * pow(max(0, epl - p[8]), 2)$

- NMC

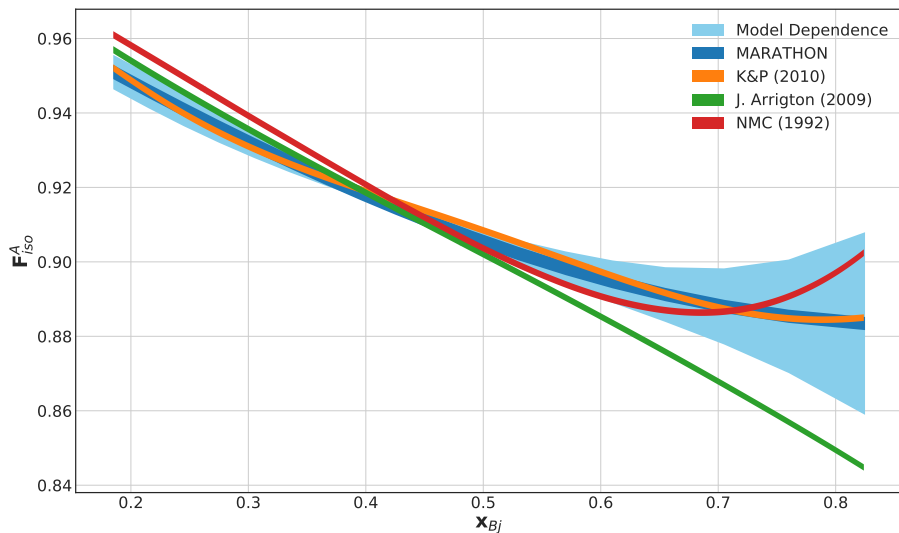
- ▶  $AX = 0.979 - 1.692 * x + 2.797 * x^2 - 4.313 * x^3 + 3.075 * x^4$
- ▶  $BX = -0.171 * x + 0.244 * x^2$
- ▶  $F2NP_{NMC} = AX((Q2/20.0)^{BX}) * (1 + x^2/Q2)$

- K&P from table

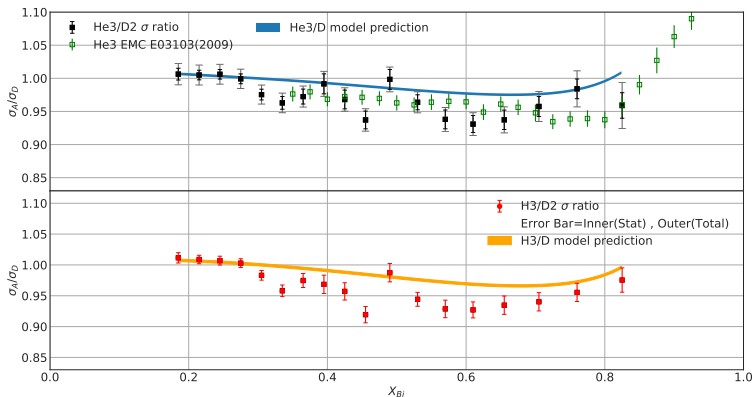
# Isoscalar Correction Error for $^3\text{H}$



# Isoscalar Correction Error for $^3\text{He}$



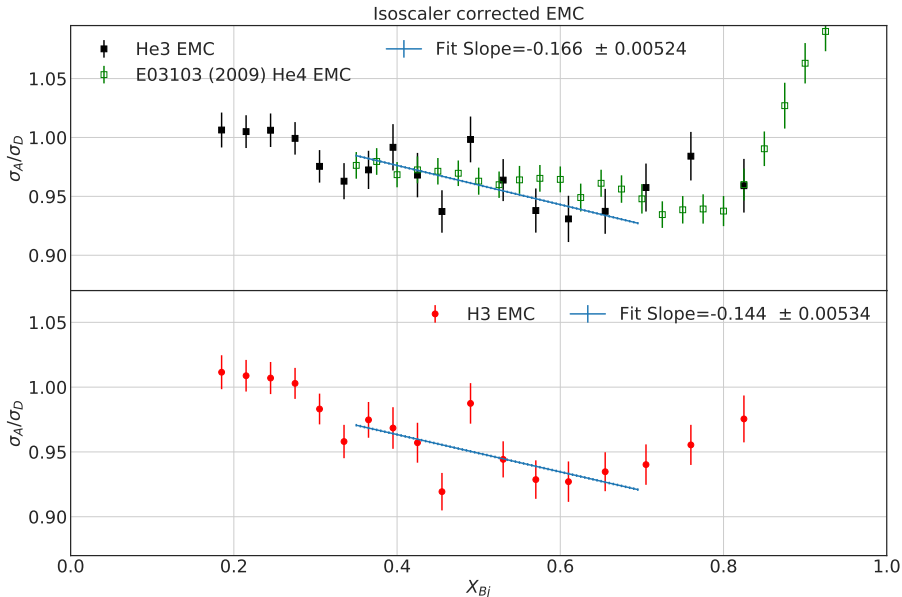
- My EMC results for He3 in black ● H3 in red
- Previous Jlab He3 in green



MARATHON results compared with E03103

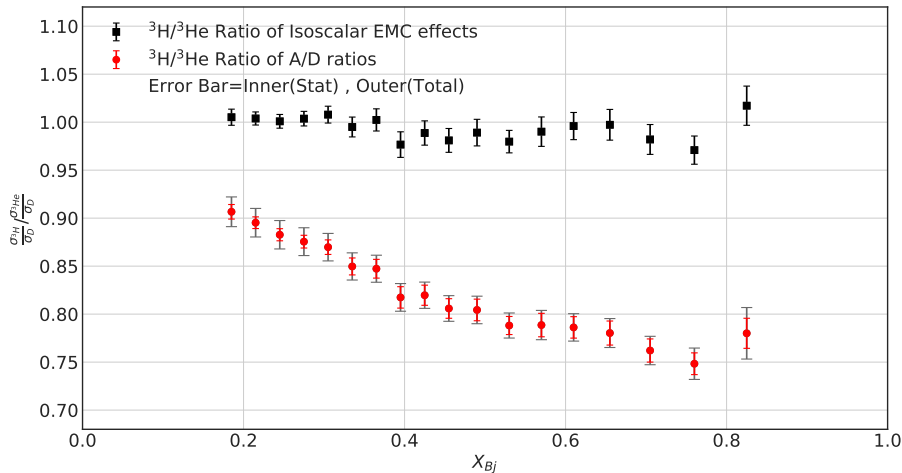
[J.Seely, A. Daniel et al, 2009] and the EMC ratios from a DIS scattering model from Arie Bodek model [A. Bodek and U.K. Yang, 2002].

# EMC results with fits (0.35 - 0.7 in $x$ )





# Ratio of $^3\text{H}/^3\text{He}$ EMC effects



Ratio of EMC effects.

# References I



A. Bodek and U.K. Yang

*Nuclear Physics B, Procc. Suppl.* 112 (2002) 70-76



J. Seely, A. Daniel et al

*Phys. Rev. Lett.* 103, 202301 (2009).



J. Arrington, F. Coester, R.J. Holt, T.-S.H. Lee (Argonne, PHY)

Neutron Structure Functions, May 2008, J.Phys. G36 (2009) 025005 DOI:  
10.1088/0954-3899/36/2/025005